

**Balance of Payments  
of the Kyrgyz Republic**

**First half of 2024**

**November 2024**

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**Bishkek**

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## ***Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic***

“Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic” was prepared by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic based on statistical data obtained from government agencies, commercial banks and other sources. The legislative basis for the balance of payments is the constitutional Law of the Kyrgyz Republic as of August 11, 2022 No. 92 “On the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic”. This document reflects the last tendencies in external sector development of the economy and shows statistical data on the balance of payments, external trade, international reserves, external debt and international investment position, as well as construction methods of balance of payments and informational database. This document is published 4 times a year in February, June, August and November and has 3 language versions: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

This publication provides final data of the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic on foreign trade for 2023 in accordance with the annual data revision procedure.

**Last day for update of data for the present publication is October 29, 2024.**

### **Annotation symbols and notes:**

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994 – 1996 or January – June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open period”.

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## **Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic**

### ***Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

The report on the activity of the National Bank for the reporting year contains assessment of changes in the real, financial and external sectors of economy, the description of decisions and actions of the National Bank in the monetary sphere, in the banking and payment systems, in the non-banking financial-credit organizations; it includes financial statements and general information on the National Bank, as well as the statistical appendices. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages.

### ***Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

The publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages. Electronic version is published monthly on the official website of the National Bank.

### ***Monetary Policy Report***

The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the decisions made by the National Bank in the monetary policy area based on the analysis and forecast of the key inflation factors and assessment of the economic development in the external and internal environment of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English on the official website of the National Bank.

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The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the general assessment of financial system stability and sustainability in the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Regulatory Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

These are the regulations, instructions and other regulatory acts adopted by the National Bank. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank website: [www.nbkr.kg](http://www.nbkr.kg).

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## List of Abbreviations

CB	commercial banks
CIF	the price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FOB	the price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	gross domestic product
GED	gross external debt
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
MA	monetary authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	mass media
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	nominal effective exchange rate
NFCI	non-banking financial-credit organizations
NPISH	non-profit institutions serving households
NSC KR	National Statistics Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PED	public external debt
Private ED	private external debt
REER	real effective exchange rate
SAR	special administrative region
SE	state enterprise
SDR	special drawing rights
TED	total external debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	The United Arab Emirates
USA	The United States of America

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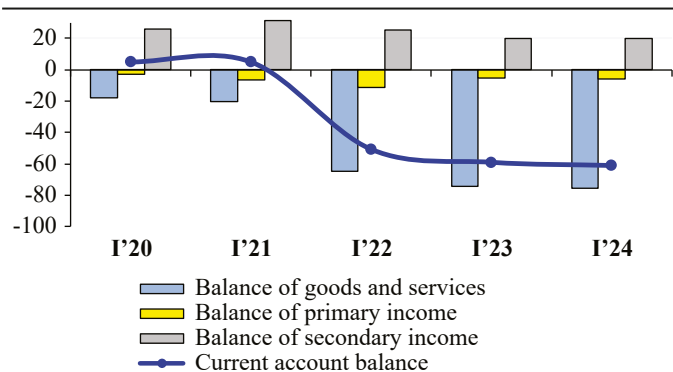
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## CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current account

(in percent of GDP)



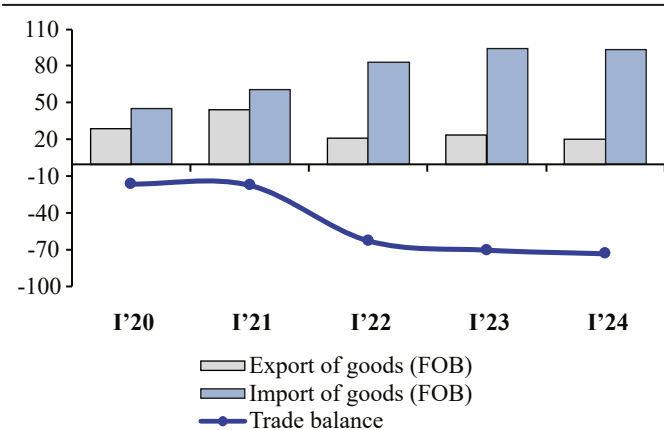
At the end of the first half of 2024, the current account balance was formed negative in the amount of USD 3,865.5 million (50.3 percent of GDP) under the influence of an increase in the trade deficit and deterioration in the balance of primary income.

TRADE BALANCE<sup>1</sup>

*Growth in imports amid slight decline in export volumes conditioned trade deficit.*

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic

(in percent of GDP)



In the first half of 2024, the negative **trade balance** of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices totaled USD 4,607.9 million, having grown by 18.2 percent compared to the same period of 2023.

In the reporting period, the **foreign trade turnover** in FOB prices made USD 7,182.7 million, exceeding the comparable figure of the first half of 2023 by 9.7 percent.

**Export of goods in FOB prices** constituted USD 1,287.4 million. Export of goods excluding gold came out at USD 881.7 million, having decreased by 13.8 percent compared to the same period of 2023.

**Import of goods** in FOB prices demonstrated growth by 12.8 percent compared to the same indicator of 2023 and figured up at USD 5,895.3 million.

<sup>1</sup> Hereinafter, information is indicated being generated on the basis of the database of declarations for goods and the NSC additional estimates on a sample survey of mutual trade with the EAEU countries and the National Bank adjustments according to the balance of payments methodology, unless otherwise provided.

**STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN TRADE<sup>2</sup>**

**Export of goods in FOB prices** decreased by 2.9 percent compared to the same indicator in 2023, to make USD 1,290.3 million. Exports excluding gold fell by 13.8 percent compared to the first half of 2023, down to USD 884.5 million.

At the end of the first half of 2024, the products of industrial sector and agriculture were the basis of the commodity structure of exports.

During the period considered, there was a reduction in the production of non-ferrous metals (by 12.5 percent)<sup>3</sup>. Whereas, in January – June 2024, export of gold exports grew by 34.0 percent compared to the first half of 2023 and totaled USD 405.8 million.

Moreover, during the period under review, there was growth in the output of articles made of iron or steel not included in other categories (by USD 8.5 million). However, there was a reduction in the export of ore and precious metals concentrates (by USD 30.0 million). The fluctuations in the value of these items were conditioned by changes in the physical volume and the average prices of supplies.

**Table 1. Export of major products of metallurgical production\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	10.2	17.1	0.1	4.8	5.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	538.1	972.4	0.6	302.8	405.8
Precious metal ores and concentrates	<i>thou tons</i>	121.3	86.0	74.6	54.0	31.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	75.1	78.7	94.5	108.3	78.3
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s	<i>thou tons</i>	2.9	6.7	8.4	8.1	7.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.6	42.9	55.7	50.3	45.4
Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections (including sheet piling)	<i>thou tons</i>	4.8	30.3	38.5	30.2	41.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.5	9.9	32.1	17.6	21.4
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	9.0
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper	<i>thou tons</i>	0.0	8.5	0.0	6.0	4.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.0	13.6	0.0	10.5	8.1

\* NSC data in FOB prices.

<sup>2</sup> According to the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic, excluding amendments of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic.

<sup>3</sup> “Social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic (January – June 2024)”, NSC KR.



**Table 2. Export of major products of agriculture\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	121.9	103.2	109.2	84.6	99.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	35.6	40.0	67.6	48.7	44.6
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	28.4	37.4	32.2	24.8	35.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	21.3	15.3	30.5	28.2	30.3
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	51.5	56.0	161.1	146.8	201.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.7	4.1	29.5	17.3	22.7
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	15.6	16.8	13.9	16.5	14.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	13.5	16.3	14.5	14.6	17.7
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	6.6	8.2	10.2	10.5	7.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	9.6	14.6	28.5	19.8	13.6
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	1.3	3.2	6.4	2.5	1.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.7	12.5	11.8	14.5	9.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	6.9
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	6.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	5.2

\* NSC data in FOB prices.

According to the NSC KR, at the end of the first half of 2024, growth in gross output of agricultural products resulted from rise in output of livestock and crop production sectors<sup>4</sup>. There was an increase in the supplies of live animals (by USD 5.5 million), milk, cream and dairy products, other than butter and cheese (by USD 3.2 million). In crop production, there was advancement in the supplies of fruits and nuts (by USD 2.0 million), however, among large commodity items there was a reduction in the supplies of vegetables (by USD 4.1 million).

In the first half of 2024, there was an increase in the volumes of production output of textile, clothes and footwear, leather and other leather articles (by 8.6 percent) owing to expansion in clothes output (by 8.8 percent)<sup>5</sup>. Despite this, export of the main products of garment production decreased by 37.1 percent and totaled USD 36.6 million. A decrease was largely conditioned by fall in exports on the items such as “garments made of textile fabrics for women and girls” (by USD 6.3 million), “garments, knitted or crocheted for women and girls” (by USD 4.8 million), and “articles of apparel made of textile fabrics, knitted or non-knitted” (by USD 1.4 million). Changes in other commodity items had slight impact on the export of garment goods.

<sup>4</sup> “Social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic (January – June 2024)”, NSC KR.

<sup>5</sup> “Social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic (January – June 2024)”, NSC KR.

**Table 3. Export of major products of clothing manufacture\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories</b>	<i>mln of USD</i>	40.9	25.5	115.8	58.2	36.6
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics	<i>mln of USD</i>	23.0	4.7	40.3	15.0	13.6
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted (other than those for babies)	<i>mln of USD</i>	4.0	7.0	15.9	18.4	12.1
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers, trousers, shorts, shirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics	<i>mln of USD</i>	9.9	9.6	18.7	9.6	4.9
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.7	1.0	18.2	4.7	2.6
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.5	0.5	10.9	6.6	2.4

\* NSC data in FOB prices.

The share of the non-EAEU countries prevailed in the geographic structure of exports (62.7 percent) compared to the same period of 2023. In the monitored period, the largest volume of goods exports was sent to the United Kingdom, Hong Kong SAR (China), Uzbekistan, Switzerland and Türkiye (in total, the share made 72.9 percent among the non-EAEU countries), goods of processing industry (gold) and agricultural products were generally supplied to these countries.

The aggregate share of the EAEU countries in the total export of goods constituted 37.3 percent respectively. The commodity structure of exports to the EAEU countries is mainly represented by the products of light industry and agriculture. Almost the entire volume of these goods was supplied to Russia (60.6 percent) and Kazakhstan (37.1 percent).

**Table 4. Geographic Structure of Export of some products\****(mln of USD)*

Denomination	Country	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	I h/y 24	in percent to total I h/y 24 <sup>1</sup>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>538.1</b>	<b>972.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>302.8</b>	<b>405.8</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Gold (non-monetary)</b>	Great Britain	538.1	233.5	0.0	0.0	211.9	52.2
	China, Hong Kong SAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	129.4	31.9
	Switzerland	0.0	0.0	0.0	250.0	63.5	15.7
	<b>Total</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>159.1</b>	<b>158.3</b>	<b>170.3</b>	<b>133.1</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap</b>	Kazakhstan	61.5	70.3	78.8	93.8	57.9	43.5
	Russia	12.0	57.7	61.4	49.2	44.0	33.1
	China	9.3	16.0	14.4	25.5	21.6	16.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>72.4</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Petroleum products</b>	Türkiye	8.9	4.8	26.0	22.6	37.2	51.4
	Uzbekistan	7.3	5.8	2.3	8.2	10.2	14.0
	China	5.3	3.1	9.6	4.1	6.7	9.3
	UAE	0.9	0.6	2.1	4.0	5.7	7.8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>54.8</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.</b>	Russia	0.1	0.0	3.0	4.2	54.2	98.9
	<b>Total</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>44.6</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</b>	Russia	10.6	12.8	21.1	14.7	15.0	33.7
	Türkiye	4.6	7.9	8.4	8.1	6.1	13.6
	Uzbekistan	1.7	1.1	2.9	2.6	4.1	9.1
	Serbia	2.4	2.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	9.1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>36.8</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Coal, coke and briquettes</b>	Uzbekistan	8.3	11.2	13.8	26.4	32.1	87.4
	China	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	2.7	7.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>36.6</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</b>	Russia	39.4	23.6	99.7	44.4	25.1	68.6
	Kazakhstan	1.1	1.4	15.7	13.1	10.8	29.7
	<b>Total</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>31.4</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</b>	Russia	6.4	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.2	32.4
	Belgium	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.5	9.8	31.2
	Belarus	4.8	6.1	5.3	11.0	9.2	29.4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>30.3</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</b>	Russia	14.6	11.3	18.0	20.5	16.3	53.8
	Türkiye	1.0	0.4	2.9	0.3	3.3	11.0
	China	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	8.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Live animals</b>	Uzbekistan	3.3	0.7	26.4	15.8	22.3	98.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>22.5</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps</b>	Kazakhstan	10.8	12.6	8.9	11.8	21.9	97.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>18.0</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group</b>	India	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	95.4
	Switzerland	3.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese</b>	Kazakhstan	11.1	12.0	13.2	13.2	16.1	90.9
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
<b>Cotton</b>	China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	36.6
	Türkiye	6.3	11.9	22.5	9.8	4.3	31.7
	Iran	0.2	0.0	2.9	8.0	4.1	30.6

\* NSC data in FOB prices.

<sup>1</sup> In percent to total of each good position.

In the first half of 2024, **import of goods** in CIF prices went up by 12.4 percent compared to the same indicator in 2023 and reached USD 6,306.7 million.

In the reporting period, the total value of import of goods of the SITC largest group – “machinery and transport equipment” – advanced by 40.3 percent and came out at USD 3,573.7 million. In the commodity structure of the aforementioned group, the serious increase was observed in supplies on the items “motor cars and motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of people” (by USD 243.9 million), “parts of equipment for production machinery” (by USD 696.5 million) and “parts of harvesting machines and machines for sorting eggs, fruit, seeds, grain” (by USD 106.5 million USD).

Besides, there was a decrease in imports on the item “electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy” (by USD 57.2 million).

**Table 5. Major products of the group “Machinery and transport equipment”\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<b>338.1</b>	<b>559.2</b>	<b>954.0</b>	<b>2,546.4</b>	<b>3,573.7</b>
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	20.4	5.5	16.2	53.8	71.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	32.0	62.0	127.5	873.0	1,116.9
Equipment parts for production machinery	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.1	5.0	39.0	111.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.2	0.2	26.2	333.9	1,030.3
Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26	<i>thou tons</i>	0.8	0.6	2.8	6.1	36.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.6	2.0	12.1	26.9	133.4
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.6	2.0	119.9	80.7	132.6
Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1	<i>thou tons</i>	0.7	0.9	2.5	7.1	29.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.1	2.5	9.8	31.7	104.9
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.1	1.3	2.2	6.1	1.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	64.0	74.9	88.4	153.7	96.5
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and specialpurpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.9	2.2	2.9	10.5	7.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.3	48.9	30.9	89.3	91.1
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.0	6.1	4.2	23.6	69.3
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	21.5	19.7	45.6	57.3	54.5
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, selfpropelled	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.9	10.5	19.9	31.7	50.0
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	189.9	330.5	469.6	844.6	694.2

\* NSC data in CIF prices.

According to the results of the first half of 2024, the volume of import of goods of the group “manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” fell by 34.0 percent and figured up at USD 755.8 million. The items such as “knitted or crocheted fabrics” (by USD 281.1 million) and “locksmith’s equipment, safes and hardware” (by USD 133.1 million) demonstrated substantial decline. Furthermore, there was an increase in imports on the items “iron and steel” and “woven fabrics of man-made textile materials” by USD 13.3 million and USD 32.7 million, respectively.

**Table 6. Major products of the group “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<b>mln of USD</b>	<b>388.6</b>	<b>479.9</b>	<b>1,025.8</b>	<b>1,144.4</b>	<b>755.8</b>
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	151.9	171.4	685.6	308.7	313.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	143.4	121.3	161.9	200.3	213.7
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq m</i>	115.6	322.1	287.0	238.8	132.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	28.9	59.2	90.1	74.8	107.6
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	<i>thou tons</i>	8.3	20.9	29.8	60.9	16.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	15.8	34.1	152.0	341.5	60.5
Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials	<i>mln tons</i>	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	45.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	32.9
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	3.4	2.3	33.5	22.6	7.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.6	5.9	257.1	164.2	31.2
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	17.5	22.8	32.5	35.6	25.5
Wadding, wicks, and textile fabrics and articles for use in machinery or plant	<i>thou tons</i>	4.2	3.8	8.0	3.0	40.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.3	22.7
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	4.4	9.7	20.0	10.4	12.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	17.3	17.4	21.3	29.9	19.1
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	8.6	13.4	71.4	13.1	10.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.4	14.4	21.3	21.3	16.1
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	4.7	8.1	12.0	6.2	8.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.2	15.9	18.9	10.9	15.5
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	136.1	186.7	267.5	263.1	211.1

\* NSC data in CIF prices.

In January – June 2024, import of commodity items of the section “mineral fuel, lubricants and oil” increased by 69.2 percent compared to the same indicator of 2023 and totaled USD 711.3 million. The petroleum products had a considerable share in the commodity structure of imports in this group. During the period considered, the value volume of imported petroleum products grew by 81.3 percent and made USD 560.7 million. There was rise in the supplies of gas oil (by USD 194.5 million), gasoline (by USD 26.4 million) and kerosene (by USD 26.2 million). At the same time, there was a reduction in supplies of lubricants by USD 1.9 million and other petroleum products – by USD 11.5 million.

**Table 7. Import of petroleum products\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	I h/y 24	in percent to total I h/y 24
<b>Total petroleum products</b>	<i>thou tons</i>	<b>773.0</b>	<b>838.4</b>	<b>844.9</b>	<b>604.1</b>	<b>710.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<b>258.9</b>	<b>330.8</b>	<b>457.8</b>	<b>309.2</b>	<b>560.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	279.3	268.4	236.8	166.0	241.9	34.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	121.1	118.4	163.6	100.7	295.2	52.7
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	349.7	498.3	415.0	317.3	301.8	42.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	86.1	172.3	195.8	115.4	141.7	25.3
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	40.7	34.8	60.6	41.5	77.0	10.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	15.8	11.4	53.9	33.7	59.8	10.7
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	9.1	11.8	33.1	13.2	15.8	2.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	13.4	20.9	22.6	30.5	28.6	5.1
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	75.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	27.9	3.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	16.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	19.5	3.5
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	17.7	24.9	99.2	61.1	45.6	6.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.3	7.7	21.8	27.1	15.6	2.8
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.5	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.0

\* NSC data in CIF prices.

During the period under review, import of goods of the group “miscellaneous manufactured articles” fell by 21.6 percent and constituted USD 343.3 million. Decrease in value was largely conditioned by the reduction in imports on the item “footwear”, the value of supplies thereof went down by USD 113.6 million, respectively. There was an increase in imports by USD 11.1 million on the item “articles of apparel and clothing accessories”, meanwhile other commodity items of the group demonstrated insignificant change in the value of supplies.

**Table 8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<b>141.9</b>	<b>287.2</b>	<b>744.3</b>	<b>437.8</b>	<b>343.3</b>
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>mln of USD</i>	40.1	135.2	256.6	91.7	102.8
Footwear	<i>mln of USD</i>	34.9	40.2	307.0	172.8	59.1
Drawing instruments	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.8	1.4	1.3	11.7	19.8
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.3	4.8	15.2	10.4	15.4
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>thou tons</i>	10.7	16.0	19.6	17.0	38.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.9	12.0	22.3	19.7	14.3
Other medical instruments and appliances	<i>mln pieces</i>	19.2	12.6	14.8	16.9	11.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.0	5.3	6.3	9.3	8.9
Lamps and lighting fittings (including searchlights and spotlights), n.e.s.	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.3	2.3	3.1	2.1	7.7
	<i>thou tons</i>	1.3	3.6	5.9	4.5	1.4
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.2	5.7	20.0	10.7	7.1
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	44.6	80.3	112.4	109.5	108.3

\*NSC data in CIF prices.

During the period considered, the share of supplies from the EAEU countries fell down to 24.1 percent (at the end of the first half of 2023, 27.4 percent) **in the geographic structure of imports**. Fuel and energy products, the bulk of which is supplied from the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan, prevail in the commodity structure of imports from the EAEU countries. A wide range of consumer and investment goods, besides energy carriers, are also imported from these countries.

In the first half of 2024, the share of the non-EAEU countries advanced compared to the same indicator in 2023 (72.6 percent) and came up at 75.9 percent. The upward dynamics of imports from third countries was normally caused by expansion in the supplies of consumer and intermediate goods. China remains the largest trading partner with the share of 65.4 percent of total imports from the non-EAEU countries. In January-June 2024, large volumes of goods were also supplied from Uzbekistan (4.7 percent), Türkiye (4.2 percent), the Republic of Korea (3.8 percent) and Germany (3.3 percent).

**Table 9. Geographic Structure of Import of some products\***  
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Country	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	I h/y 24	in percent to total I h/y 24 <sup>1</sup>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>148.0</b>	<b>220.7</b>	<b>1,064.4</b>	<b>1,370.1</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Road vehicles	China	9.5	27.7	54.7	273.4	772.6	56.4
	Republic of Korea	5.5	13.2	22.7	194.6	145.3	10.6
	USA	13.9	29.3	22.6	114.9	92.9	6.8
	Germany	2.5	2.7	4.6	122.0	91.8	6.7
	Japan	1.3	2.2	10.7	99.0	59.5	4.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>333.9</b>	<b>1,030.3</b>	
Equipment parts for production machinery	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	0.1	0.1	25.6	332.9	1,029.9	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>258.9</b>	<b>330.8</b>	<b>457.8</b>	<b>309.2</b>	<b>560.7</b>	
Petroleum products	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	214.2	302.1	426.6	261.1	491.2	87.6
	Kazakhstan	34.2	15.6	10.8	25.4	48.7	8.7
	<b>Total</b>	<b>143.4</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>161.9</b>	<b>200.3</b>	<b>213.7</b>	
Iron and steel	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	121.6	91.0	125.8	163.0	167.1	78.2
	Kazakhstan	15.3	20.7	21.7	22.6	28.6	13.4
	China	4.7	7.7	10.6	9.6	13.3	6.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>133.4</b>	
Parts of the machines of headings	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	1.5	1.5	11.5	26.4	133.2	99.8
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	<b>Total</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>119.9</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>132.6</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	0.6	1.9	119.6	79.3	126.3	95.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>112.1</b>	
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>of which:</i>						
	India	8.6	12.7	9.6	17.5	17.2	15.3
	Türkiye	7.8	7.4	11.5	11.1	13.2	11.8
	Russia	12.3	10.3	12.8	9.1	12.4	11.1
	Kazakhstan	1.7	1.4	4.7	4.1	7.2	6.5
	Germany	4.0	4.4	3.8	5.6	6.8	6.1
	Ukraine	3.1	2.5	1.6	5.4	6.0	5.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>107.6</b>	
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	27.7	54.6	87.4	64.8	91.2	84.8
	UAE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.3
	Türkiye	0.3	0.2	1.1	7.8	6.5	6.1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>104.9</b>	
Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	1.0	2.2	9.5	31.2	104.5	99.6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>135.2</b>	<b>256.6</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>102.8</b>	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>of which:</i>						
	Türkiye	10.5	28.8	69.3	36.4	36.9	35.9
	China	16.7	81.4	154.2	19.0	33.8	32.9
	Uzbekistan	5.1	18.0	20.7	22.9	14.9	14.5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>153.7</b>	<b>96.5</b>	
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	57.5	58.7	70.0	105.2	47.0	48.8
	Vietnam	0.9	5.9	5.8	35.1	28.2	29.3
	India	0.4	1.1	7.8	3.2	12.5	12.9
	<b>Total</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>70.2</b>	
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	6.5	11.5	8.3	27.0	30.8	43.9
	Uzbekistan	6.7	9.8	9.3	13.2	13.0	18.5
	Ecuador	2.7	5.2	6.9	7.2	10.9	15.5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>69.2</b>	
Electric current	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkmenistan	0.0	0.0	30.8	19.6	29.3	42.4
	Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	6.0	17.3	26.7	38.6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>65.7</b>	
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	15.2	18.7	20.3	26.0	17.7	26.9
	Türkiye	1.2	1.4	3.8	4.8	7.1	10.8
	France	3.7	4.3	5.1	8.0	6.5	9.9
	Republic of Korea	1.3	2.9	4.7	7.9	6.1	9.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>152.0</b>	<b>341.5</b>	<b>60.5</b>	
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	5.1	13.2	19.6	36.7	27.8	46.0
	China	4.9	2.7	91.9	267.2	20.0	33.1
	Türkiye	5.6	17.7	21.4	34.5	12.3	20.3

\* NSC data in CIF prices.

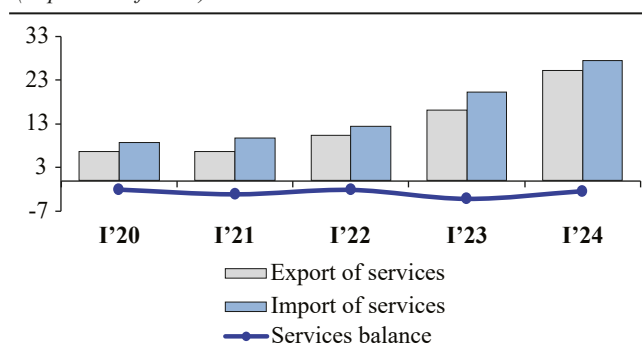
<sup>1</sup> In percent to total of each good position.



## BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

In the period under review, the balance of international services was formed positive, being conditioned by outstripping growth in export of services compared to import thereof.

**Chart 3. Balance of international services**  
(in percent of GDP)



At the end of the reporting period, **the balance of international services** was formed negative equal to the amount of USD 150.2 million, having decreased by 35.5 percent compared to the same indicator of 2023. The export of services grew by 76.9 percent and figured at USD 1,589.1 million, while the import of services rose by 53.7 percent, up to USD 1,739.3 million.

As before, the determining items of export of services were “transport services”, “travels” and “personal, cultural and recreational services”, which in total constituted 78.2 percent of the overall turnover of international services.

Traditionally, negative balance of transport services was changed slightly, having decreased by 8.6 percent compared to the same indicator of 2023 and, as a consequence, reached USD 309.2 million. This trend was conditioned by growth of export of transport services compared to their imports: exports went up by USD 144.9 million or 70.0 percent, basically owing to provided railway and automobile transport services, whereas imports went up by USD 115.6 million or 21.2 percent, respectively, generally because consumption of provided railway and automobile transport services.

The balance of the item “travels” was formed positive in the amount of USD 109.4 million, having fallen by 50.5 percent compared to the first half of 2023 (due to reduction in exports growth and stable upward trend in imports on the item “travels”). In the period under review, the total volume of services related to the trips of the citizens from the foreign countries to the Kyrgyz Republic (travel exports) came down by 15.8 percent and made USD 414.2 million. This decline was predominantly conditioned by reduction in the tourist flow mainly from the neighbouring countries. The volume of services rendered to the residents during their stay abroad (travel imports) went up by 12.6 percent and constituted USD 304.8 million.

The balance of the item “personal, cultural and recreational services” was formed positive and reached USD 89.9 million (against a negative balance of USD 85.9 million in the first half of 2023). Growth on this item was observed in both directions – exports and imports, which is a result of an increase in demand for received and provided services to the individuals, as well as the services in the sphere of culture and recreation. Thus, compared to the same indicator of 2023, the positive balance of the said item was conditioned by the growth of its imports by 2.4 times, up to USD 476.3 million, while its exports grew more markedly – up to USD 386.3 million, i.e. by 6.2 times.

## BALANCE OF PRIMARY INCOME

*Deterioration of the current negative dynamics on the item “primary income” in the period under review was largely conditioned by the influence of a significant growth in the volume of payments on investment income to non-residents.*

Based on the results of six months of 2024, the balance of the item “primary income” was formed negative in the sum of USD 359.3 million, having grown by 25.3 percent compared to the same indicator of 2023. These dynamics were largely conditioned by rise by 27.5 percent, up to USD 411.1 million, in payments by the resident companies on investment income to the foreign investors. The volume of accrued dividends receivable by the residents increased by 41.6 percent and amounted to USD 55.4 million. As a result, the balance of investment income from direct investments was formed negative in the amount of USD 327.7 million, having increased by 21.9 percent compared to the level of income payable in the first half of 2023.

The volume of accrued interest payable on other investments of the public and private sectors totaled USD 83.4 million. Interest receivable on other investments corresponded to USD 55.4 million. As a result, net accrued interest payable on the item “other investments” was formed negative at USD 28.0 million, having grown by 93.4 percent compared to the same indicator in 2023.

During the period covered by the report, the balance of the item “labour remuneration” was formed negative in the amount of USD 3.6 million and came up by 7.1 percent as a result of insignificant increase in the total volume of non-residents’ income from labour activity in the Kyrgyz Republic.

## BALANCE OF SECONDARY INCOME

*Stable growth in net inflow of private sector transfers had a determining influence on the item “secondary income”.*

At the end of the first half of 2024, positive balance of **secondary income** constituted USD 1,251.8 million, having gone up by 11.5 percent through an increase by 11.8 percent in private transfer receipts, up to USD 1,256.2 million.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, almost the entire volume of receipts was provided by the inflow of funds on the item “workers’ remittances”. During the monitored period, the gross inflow of money transfers grew by 6.4 percent, and outflow came down by 15.4 percent. As a result, the net inflow rose by 12.3 percent compared to the first half of 2023 and amounted to USD 1,175.1 million.

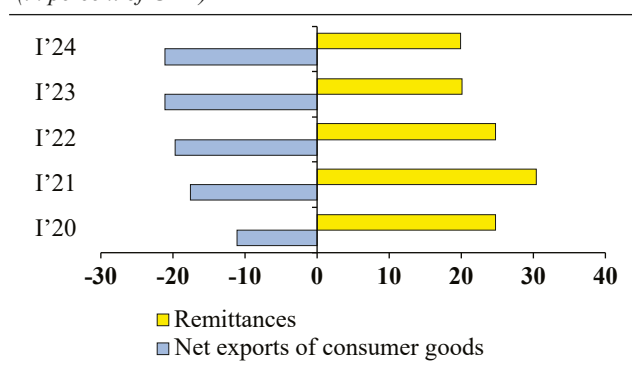
**Table 10. Structure of workers' remittances\***  
(mln of USD)

	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
1.1. Workers' remittances	867.3	1,116.3	1,153.4	1,115.9	1,252.4
1.1.1. Inflow	1,082.7	1,377.5	1,524.1	1,403.9	1,497.2
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	977.3	1,253.2	1,347.5	961.4	934.1
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks<sup>1</sup></i>	10.0	23.8	77.5	371.7	484.4
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1
<i>Estimates of NBKR<sup>2</sup></i>	95.2	100.1	98.6	70.5	78.6
1.1.2. Outflow	-215.4	-261.2	-370.7	-288.1	-244.8

\* According to NBKR data including estimates.

<sup>1</sup> Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account; since 2020, transfers by phone number are also taken into account.

<sup>2</sup> Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants bring in cash (from the first quarter of 2019 to the first quarter of 2020 – 15.5%).

**Chart 4. Balance of remittances and exports of consumer goods**  
(in percent of GDP)

Money transfer systems<sup>6</sup> remain the main mode of remittances to the country, which provide more than 62.4 percent of all remittances (there was a decrease in the share from 68.5 percent compared to the end of the first half of 2023). The gross volume of funds received through the money transfer systems were reduced by 2.8 percent compared to the same period in 2023 and constituted USD 934.1 million<sup>7</sup>. The volume of remittances outflow from the country also declined and totaled USD 147.7 million. As a result, the net inflow of individuals' remittances through the money

transfer systems grew by 11.6 percent and made USD 786.4 million. In this context, there was an increase by 30.3 percent in the total volume of remittances through the bank mobile applications (bank cards) and e-wallets (the share in the total inflow of all remittances constitutes about 32.4 percent). The share of postal transfers, as before, remains insignificant.

The geographic structure of remittances remains unchanged. As of the end of the reporting period, the main share of remittances was received from the Russian Federation (93.0 percent). In the structure of remittances forwarded from the Kyrgyz Republic, the weighty share also falls on the Russian Federation (87 percent).

Regarding the results of the first half of 2024, net inflow of labour migrants' remittances assessed as USD 1,252.4 million was insufficient to cover net export of consumer goods, which, in turn, was formed with a negative value in the amount of USD 1,337.7 million.

<sup>6</sup> Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems.

<sup>7</sup> Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

## CAPITAL ACCOUNT

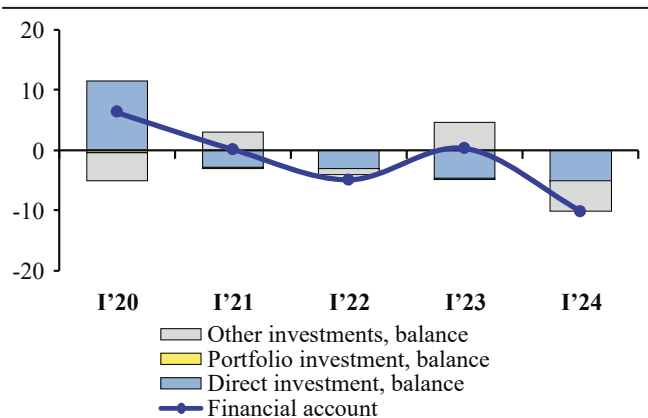
The positive balance of the capital account decreased to a large extent as a consequence of a reduction in the inflow of capital transfers.

In the first half of 2024, the capital account was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 79.7 million and fell by 19.3 percent, or USD 19.0 million, primarily thanks to a decline by 13.7 percent (USD 11.5 million) in net inflows of public sector's capital transfers from abroad, down to USD 72.2 million.

## FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

The balance of the financial account was formed negative first of all owing to the dynamics of other and direct investments.

**Chart 5. Financial Account**  
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the first half of 2024, net borrowing from the rest of the world, presented in the financial account (analytical presentation of the balance of payments) totaled USD 647.3 million, meanwhile in the same period of 2023, net lending amounted to USD 13.7 million. In the reporting period, as before, the financial account experienced major impact of other and direct investments.

In the first half of 2024, the foreign economic operations on the balance sheet of the item “other investments” provided net lending from the rest of the world in the amount of USD 329.3 million, however, during six months of 2023, net lending to the rest of the world for the same indicator constituted USD 259.8 million. In the reporting period, the dynamics of other investments was primarily conditioned by net incurrence of liabilities. The liabilities of residents outside the Kyrgyz Republic went up to USD 662.3 million (at the end of the same period of 2023, liabilities increased up to USD 15.6 million) as a result of enlargement in the total volume on trade credits and advances to the private sector up to USD 327.0 million. There was an increase up to USD 172.0 million in the volume cash and deposits of the resident banks abroad. At the end of the first half of 2024, the prevailing volume of enterprises' accounts receivable fell on the sectors of transport activity and cargo storage, wholesale and retail trade, processing industry, construction, financial intermediation and insurance.

During the period under review, net acquisition of financial assets was formed positive in the amount of USD 333.0 million resulted mainly from growth of assets of the commercial banks on cash currencies and deposits on foreign accounts up to USD 191.7 million, as well as on trade credits and advances to the private sector of the economy up to USD 131.5 million. In addition, there was an increase in other assets of the private sector of the economy up to USD 9.9 million (in the first half of 2023, other assets were formed negative in the amount equal to USD 0.1 million).

In the first half of 2024, the negative balance on direct investments came up to USD 317.2 million (net borrowing), which was predominantly conditioned by growth in net incurrence of liabilities by the residents assessed as USD 311.6 million due to equity capital of the non-resident direct investors through reinvestment of income totaling USD 293.0 million.

In the sectoral structure, the main volume of direct foreign investment was forwarded to the enterprises of processing industries (net inflow – USD 154.4 million), wholesale and retail trade (USD 65.6 million), information and communication (USD 26.5 million), financial intermediation and

insurance (USD 25.5 million), as well as transport activity and cargo storage (USD 13.4 million). At the same time, there was net outflow from the sectors of professional, scientific and technical activity (USD 5.1 million), arts, entertainment and recreation (USD 0.1 million), as well as education (USD 0.1 million).

The balance of the item “errors and omissions” was formed positive in the volume of USD 3,270.6 million. The volume of gross international reserves at the end of the first half of 2024 constituted USD 3,784.4 million, which covers 3.1 months<sup>8</sup> of future import of goods and services.

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<sup>8</sup> For reference: the volume of reserve assets covers 3.1 months of the future import of goods and services.

**Table 11. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)***(mln of USD)*

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
					I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>374.3</b>	<b>-737.7</b>	<b>-5,142.7</b>	<b>-6,820.5</b>	<b>-3,295.6</b>	<b>-3,865.5</b>
<b>Goods and services</b>	-1,615.4	-2,636.0	-7,027.2	-8,936.9	-4,131.2	-4,758.1
export	2,435.4	3,291.9	3,628.1	5,516.5	2,224.5	2,876.6
import	4,050.8	5,927.9	10,655.4	14,453.4	6,355.7	7,634.6
Trade balance <sup>1</sup>	-1,439.6	-2,418.1	-6,918.7	-8,285.6	-3,898.1	-4,607.9
Export by balance of payments methodology (in FOB prices)	1,020.2	1,357.0	2,240.3	2,095.1	1,023.4	881.7
including Re-export	67.7	113.8	154.7	150.7	79.6	85.8
Non-monetary gold	987.0	1,413.0	13.1	1,284.3	302.8	405.8
Import (in FOB prices)	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,172.1	11,665.1	5,224.3	5,895.3
Balance of services	-175.9	-218.0	-108.5	-651.2	-233.0	-150.2
export	428.2	521.8	1,374.8	2,137.0	898.3	1,589.1
import	604.1	739.8	1,483.3	2,788.3	1,131.4	1,739.3
<i>transportation services</i>	-199.6	-293.4	-547.4	-824.6	-338.5	-309.2
export	153.1	203.7	364.8	388.5	207.0	351.9
import	352.7	497.1	912.3	1,213.1	545.5	661.1
<i>travels</i>	62.5	134.1	537.7	492.3	221.0	109.4
export	151.3	206.8	755.7	1,024.1	491.8	414.2
import	88.8	72.8	217.9	531.8	270.8	304.8
<i>other business services</i>	-12.4	-37.0	-70.5	-235.6	-85.9	89.9
export	30.3	22.7	91.2	387.2	77.3	476.3
import	42.7	59.7	161.7	622.8	163.3	386.3
<i>other services</i>	-26.3	-21.6	-28.3	-83.3	-29.6	-40.3
export	93.5	88.6	163.1	337.2	122.2	346.7
import	119.8	110.2	191.4	420.5	151.8	387.1
<b>Balance of primary income<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>-256.4</b>	<b>-622.3</b>	<b>-270.4</b>	<b>-194.1</b>	<b>-286.8</b>	<b>-359.3</b>
Receivable	20.6	9.8	29.4	85.5	39.1	55.4
Payable	277.0	632.0	299.8	279.6	325.9	414.7
Compensation of employees (net)	-11.1	-6.2	-9.2	-6.9	-3.4	-3.6
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	11.1	6.2	9.2	6.9	3.4	3.6
Investment income	-245.4	-616.0	-261.2	-187.2	-283.4	-355.7
Income receivable	20.6	9.8	29.4	85.5	39.1	55.4
Income payable	266.0	625.8	290.5	272.7	322.6	411.1
<b>Secondary income</b>	<b>2,246.1</b>	<b>2,520.6</b>	<b>2,154.9</b>	<b>2,310.5</b>	<b>1,122.3</b>	<b>1,251.8</b>
Receivable	2,744.7	3,104.8	3,382.4	2,894.9	1,414.5	1,504.9
Payable	498.6	584.2	1,227.5	584.4	292.2	253.0
<b>Capital account</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>133.9</b>	<b>180.8</b>	<b>220.6</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>79.7</b>
Receivable	93.5	155.2	196.2	231.5	104.4	81.4
Payable	13.8	21.3	15.4	10.9	5.7	1.7
<b>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)</b>	<b>454.0</b>	<b>-603.8</b>	<b>-4,961.9</b>	<b>-6,599.9</b>	<b>-3,196.9</b>	<b>-3,785.9</b>

<sup>1</sup> Including estimates of NBKR.

2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
<b>-1,471.0</b>	<b>-1,824.6</b>	<b>-2,135.1</b>	<b>-1,389.8</b>	<b>-2,238.4</b>	<b>-1,627.1</b>	<b>Current Account</b>
-1,842.0	-2,289.1	-2,518.7	-2,287.0	-2,674.7	-2,083.4	<b>Goods and services</b>
962.7	1,261.8	1,398.1	1,894.0	1,167.1	1,709.5	export
2,804.7	3,550.9	3,916.7	4,181.0	3,841.8	3,792.9	import
-1,814.3	-2,083.9	-2,310.1	-2,077.4	-2,492.9	-2,114.9	Trade balance <sup>1</sup>
408.7	614.7	501.8	570.0	369.3	512.4	Export by balance of payments methodology (in FOB prices)
24.2	55.4	43.4	27.8	32.3	53.5	<i>including Re-export</i>
50.3	252.5	316.9	664.6	139.7	266.0	Non-monetary gold
2,273.2	2,951.1	3,128.8	3,312.1	3,001.9	2,893.4	Import (in FOB prices)
-27.8	-205.3	-208.6	-209.6	-181.7	31.5	Balance of services
503.8	394.6	579.4	659.3	658.1	931.0	export
531.5	599.8	788.0	868.9	839.8	899.5	import
-129.0	-209.5	-249.0	-237.2	-230.4	-78.8	<i>transportation services</i>
111.9	95.1	84.3	97.2	102.9	249.0	export
240.9	304.7	333.3	334.3	333.3	327.8	import
154.3	66.7	186.8	84.6	80.3	29.1	<i>travels</i>
304.5	187.3	340.6	191.8	233.5	180.8	export
150.2	120.6	153.8	107.2	153.2	151.6	import
-49.5	-36.5	-117.6	-32.0	2.9	87.0	<i>other business services</i>
26.3	51.0	77.6	232.3	171.2	305.0	export
75.8	87.5	195.2	264.3	168.3	218.1	import
-3.6	-26.0	-28.8	-25.0	-34.5	-5.8	<i>other services</i>
61.1	61.1	76.9	138.1	150.6	196.2	export
64.7	87.1	105.6	163.1	185.1	202.0	import
<b>-116.3</b>	<b>-170.5</b>	<b>-128.5</b>	<b>221.1</b>	<b>-152.1</b>	<b>-207.2</b>	<b>Balance of primary income<sup>1</sup></b>
20.0	19.1	25.8	20.6	28.3	27.2	Receivable
136.3	189.6	154.3	-200.5	180.4	234.3	Payable
-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	Compensation of employees (net)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	Payable
-114.6	-168.9	-126.9	223.0	-150.4	-205.4	Investment income
20.0	19.1	25.8	20.6	28.3	27.2	Income receivable
134.6	187.9	152.6	-202.4	178.6	232.5	Income payable
<b>487.3</b>	<b>635.0</b>	<b>512.1</b>	<b>676.1</b>	<b>588.4</b>	<b>663.5</b>	<b>Secondary income</b>
649.7	764.8	639.5	840.9	731.4	773.5	Receivable
162.4	129.8	127.4	164.8	143.0	110.0	Payable
<b>35.2</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>Capital account</b>
38.1	66.2	53.1	74.0	37.4	44.0	Receivable
2.9	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.7	—	Payable
<b>-1,435.7</b>	<b>-1,761.2</b>	<b>-2,085.0</b>	<b>-1,317.9</b>	<b>-2,202.7</b>	<b>-1,583.1</b>	<i>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)</i>



Table 11. (continued)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023 I h/y 23	2024 I h/y 24
<b>Financial account</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>-666.8</b>	<b>-522.5</b>	<b>-157.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>-647.3</b>
<i>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-)</i> <i>(financial account balance)</i>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>-666.8</b>	<b>-522.5</b>	<b>-157.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>-647.3</b>
<b>Direct investment<sup>1</sup></b>	582.4	-560.7	-509.5	-151.3	-255.7	-317.2
Net acquisition of financial assets	180.9	-334.5	-454.6	7.9	5.2	-5.6
Net incurrence of liabilities	-401.5	226.2	54.8	159.2	260.9	311.6
<b>Portfolio investment</b>	-15.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Net acquisition of financial assets	-15.0	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Financial derivatives</b>	0.3	0.3	0.7	9.6	9.7	-0.6
Net acquisition of financial assets	-7.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.3	-2.3
Net incurrence of liabilities	-7.9	3.0	2.5	-6.4	-7.4	-1.7
<b>Other investments</b>	-94.5	-106.0	-13.4	-15.8	259.8	-329.3
Net acquisition of financial assets	79.9	340.6	885.4	425.6	275.5	333.0
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	116.5	274.8	596.1	269.9	282.6	191.7
Central bank	-61.2	18.7	-63.4	32.3	5.5	-24.0
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	175.6	274.2	678.2	272.7	303.1	215.0
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	2.1	-18.1	-18.7	-35.1	-26.0	0.7
Loans and borrowings	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.1
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	-35.6	93.6	290.7	110.1	-7.4	131.5
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	-35.6	93.6	290.7	110.1	-7.4	131.5
Other receivables	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	45.2	-0.1	9.9
Net incurrence of liabilities	174.5	446.6	898.7	441.4	15.6	662.3
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	-0.5	37.3	429.1	63.7	18.4	172.0
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-0.5	37.3	429.1	63.7	18.4	172.0
Loans and borrowings	129.6	233.3	187.0	241.7	-3.6	163.4
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-53.1	-33.3	-36.6	-13.4	-35.4	-0.9
General government	41.2	157.5	192.1	159.2	19.7	-39.6
Other sectors	141.6	109.1	31.4	95.9	12.1	203.8
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	45.3	-65.4	282.6	136.0	0.9	327.0
Other sectors	45.3	-65.4	282.6	136.0	0.9	327.0
Other receivables	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	—	241.5	—	—	—	—
<b>Errors and omissions</b>	<b>-103.7</b>	<b>500.9</b>	<b>3,998.4</b>	<b>6,448.5</b>	<b>2,801.6</b>	<b>3,270.6</b>
<b>Reserves and Related Items</b>	<b>-122.7</b>	<b>564.0</b>	<b>-441.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-409.0</b>	<b>132.0</b>
Reserve assets <sup>2</sup>	108.4	584.9	-456.1	-64.4	-429.1	85.3
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	-26.6	255.8	-124.4	-53.6	-37.0	0.6
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	135.0	329.1	-331.7	-10.8	-392.1	84.7
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	216.9	-25.7	-21.6	-70.8	-20.1	-46.8
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	216.9	-25.7	-21.6	-70.8	-20.1	-46.8
Exceptional financing	14.2	46.6	6.6	—	—	—

<sup>2</sup> In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.



2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
<b>125.0</b>	<b>-111.3</b>	<b>-186.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>-640.6</b>	<b>Financial account</b>
<b>125.0</b>	<b>-111.3</b>	<b>-186.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>-640.6</b>	<b>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account balance)</b>
-75.1	-180.6	-147.2	251.7	-101.5	-215.7	<b>Direct investment<sup>1</sup></b>
5.3	-0.1	-3.6	6.4	-1.4	-4.2	Net acquisition of financial assets
80.4	180.5	143.6	-245.3	100.2	211.5	Net incurrence of liabilities
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	<b>Portfolio investment</b>
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
7.6	2.1	-0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.8	<b>Financial derivatives</b>
0.0	2.3	6.3	-5.3	21.1	-23.4	Net acquisition of financial assets
-7.6	0.2	6.5	-5.5	20.9	-22.5	Net incurrence of liabilities
192.5	67.3	-39.0	-236.6	94.8	-424.1	<b>Other investments</b>
24.0	251.5	4.4	145.8	135.7	197.4	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
124.4	158.3	-32.5	19.8	171.4	20.3	Cash and deposits
-5.8	11.2	0.9	26.0	-9.3	-14.7	Central bank
127.0	176.2	-24.3	-6.2	181.5	33.4	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
3.1	-29.1	-9.2	0.0	-0.9	1.6	Other sectors
0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	Loans and borrowings
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
-100.5	93.2	35.7	81.8	-43.8	175.3	Trade credit and advances
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-100.5	93.2	35.7	81.8	-43.8	175.3	Other sectors
-0.3	0.1	1.1	44.2	8.1	1.8	Other receivables
-168.6	184.2	43.4	382.4	40.9	621.5	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
47.8	-29.5	-10.6	55.9	70.6	101.3	Cash and deposits
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
47.8	-29.5	-10.6	55.9	70.6	101.3	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
-45.0	41.4	100.7	144.6	16.3	147.1	Loans and borrowings
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
-17.3	-18.1	10.4	11.7	-0.7	-0.1	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
-3.2	22.9	18.6	121.0	-21.7	-17.8	General government
-24.5	36.7	71.8	12.0	38.7	165.1	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
-171.4	172.2	-46.7	181.8	-46.0	373.0	Trade credit and advances
-171.4	172.2	-46.7	181.8	-46.0	373.0	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other receivables
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special drawing rights
<b>1,221.4</b>	<b>1,580.3</b>	<b>1,890.2</b>	<b>1,756.7</b>	<b>2,159.0</b>	<b>1,111.6</b>	<b>Errors and omissions</b>
<b>-339.3</b>	<b>-69.7</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>423.7</b>	<b>-37.1</b>	<b>169.1</b>	<b>Reserves and Related Items</b>
-339.3	-89.8	-29.1	393.9	-56.7	142.0	Reserve assets <sup>2</sup>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
-14.1	-22.9	16.2	-32.8	-22.7	23.3	Special drawing rights
—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve position in IMF
-325.2	-66.8	-45.4	426.7	-34.0	118.7	Other reserve assets
—	-20.1	-20.9	-29.8	-19.6	-27.1	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	-20.1	-20.9	-29.8	-19.6	-27.1	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Exceptional financing



## **Annex I. Tables and charts**

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**Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)***(mln of USD)*

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
					I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Current account</b>	<b>374.3</b>	<b>-737.7</b>	<b>-5,142.7</b>	<b>-6,820.5</b>	<b>-3,295.6</b>	<b>-3,865.5</b>
Export of goods and services, primary and secondary income received	5,200.7	6,406.4	7,039.9	8,496.9	3,678.2	4,436.9
Import of goods and services, primary and secondary income paid	4,826.5	7,144.1	12,182.6	15,317.4	6,973.8	8,302.4
<b>Goods and services</b>	<b>-1,615.4</b>	<b>-2,636.0</b>	<b>-7,027.2</b>	<b>-8,936.9</b>	<b>-4,131.2</b>	<b>-4,758.1</b>
export	2,435.4	3,291.9	3,628.1	5,516.5	2,224.5	2,876.6
import	4,050.8	5,927.9	10,655.4	14,453.4	6,355.7	7,634.6
<b>Goods<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>-1,439.6</b>	<b>-2,418.1</b>	<b>-6,918.7</b>	<b>-8,285.6</b>	<b>-3,898.1</b>	<b>-4,607.9</b>
export	2,007.2	2,770.1	2,253.3	3,379.5	1,326.1	1,287.4
import	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,172.1	11,665.1	5,224.3	5,895.3
<b>Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology</b>	<b>-2,426.6</b>	<b>-3,831.1</b>	<b>-6,931.8</b>	<b>-9,570.0</b>	<b>-4,200.9</b>	<b>-5,013.6</b>
export	1,020.2	1,357.0	2,240.3	2,095.1	1,023.4	881.7
import	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,172.1	11,665.1	5,224.3	5,895.3
<i>including Re-export</i>	67.7	113.8	154.7	150.7	79.6	85.8
<b>Net export of goods under merchanting</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Non-monetary gold</b>	<b>987.0</b>	<b>1,413.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>1,284.3</b>	<b>302.8</b>	<b>405.8</b>
export	987.0	1,413.0	13.1	1,284.3	302.8	405.8
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Services</b>	<b>-175.9</b>	<b>-218.0</b>	<b>-108.5</b>	<b>-651.2</b>	<b>-233.0</b>	<b>-150.2</b>
export	428.2	521.8	1,374.8	2,137.0	898.3	1,589.1
import	604.1	739.8	1,483.3	2,788.3	1,131.4	1,739.3
<b>Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Goods for processing in the Kyrgyz Republic (goods returned after processing – export, goods received for processing – import)</i>	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-1.8	1.1	-1.7
export	0.6	1.6	2.2	4.5	2.1	1.8
import	0.2	1.2	2.4	6.3	1.0	3.5
<i>Goods for processing abroad (goods sent for processing – export, goods returned after processing – import)</i>	-0.6	-2.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.1
export	8.0	7.3	2.2	1.1	0.4	1.0
import	8.6	9.2	2.8	1.0	0.6	0.9
<b>Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Transportation services</b>	<b>-199.6</b>	<b>-293.4</b>	<b>-547.4</b>	<b>-824.6</b>	<b>-338.5</b>	<b>-309.2</b>
export	153.1	203.7	364.8	388.5	207.0	351.9
import	352.7	497.1	912.3	1,213.1	545.5	661.1
<i>Passenger</i>	<i>-52.7</i>	<i>-89.4</i>	<i>-170.6</i>	<i>-234.5</i>	<i>-99.4</i>	<i>-20.7</i>
export	43.8	51.5	71.3	64.7	35.2	134.8
import	96.5	141.0	241.9	299.2	134.5	155.5
<i>Cargo</i>	<i>-55.8</i>	<i>-92.1</i>	<i>-160.6</i>	<i>-251.9</i>	<i>-103.8</i>	<i>-109.5</i>
export	65.0	84.3	176.3	162.9	79.3	125.6
import	120.8	176.5	336.9	414.9	183.1	235.1
<i>Other</i>	<i>-91.6</i>	<i>-114.0</i>	<i>-216.0</i>	<i>-337.7</i>	<i>-134.9</i>	<i>-178.8</i>
export	43.3	65.0	116.6	160.7	92.5	91.3
import	134.9	179.0	332.7	498.4	227.4	270.0
<b>Air transport</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>-38.2</b>	<b>-11.0</b>	<b>-10.4</b>
export	57.1	102.6	162.9	115.1	58.0	59.0
import	33.6	56.3	116.5	153.2	68.9	69.4
<i>Passenger</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>-7.6</i>	<i>-31.1</i>	<i>-12.7</i>	<i>-12.6</i>
export	12.2	21.8	34.7	24.5	12.3	12.6
import	12.2	20.4	42.3	55.7	25.0	25.2
<i>Cargo</i>	<i>19.8</i>	<i>35.7</i>	<i>55.0</i>	<i>34.1</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>18.1</i>
export	22.0	39.5	62.7	44.3	22.3	22.7
import	2.2	3.7	7.7	10.2	4.6	4.6
<i>Other</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>-41.1</i>	<i>-16.0</i>	<i>-15.9</i>
export	23.0	41.2	65.5	46.3	23.3	23.7
import	19.2	32.1	66.4	87.4	39.3	39.6
<b>Railroad transport</b>	<b>-199.1</b>	<b>-305.4</b>	<b>-522.1</b>	<b>-642.9</b>	<b>-282.8</b>	<b>-211.4</b>
export	41.6	39.1	48.1	52.9	30.0	160.9
import	240.7	344.4	570.2	695.8	312.8	372.3
<i>Passenger</i>	<i>-52.6</i>	<i>-90.9</i>	<i>-163.0</i>	<i>-203.3</i>	<i>-86.7</i>	<i>-8.0</i>
export	31.6	29.7	36.6	40.2	22.8	122.3
import	84.2	120.6	199.6	243.5	109.5	130.3
<i>Cargo</i>	<i>-67.6</i>	<i>-99.0</i>	<i>-165.8</i>	<i>-202.9</i>	<i>-90.5</i>	<i>-94.0</i>
export	4.6	4.3	5.3	5.8	3.3	17.7
import	72.2	103.3	171.1	208.7	93.8	111.7
<i>Other</i>	<i>-78.8</i>	<i>-115.5</i>	<i>-193.3</i>	<i>-236.6</i>	<i>-105.6</i>	<i>-109.4</i>
export	5.4	5.1	6.3	6.9	3.9	20.9
import	84.2	120.6	199.6	243.5	109.5	130.3

<sup>1</sup> Including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-1,471.0	-1,824.6	-2,135.1	-1,389.8	-2,238.4	-1,627.1	<b>Current account</b>
1,632.5	2,045.7	2,063.3	2,755.4	1,926.7	2,510.1	Export of goods and services, primary and secondary income received
3,103.5	3,870.3	4,198.4	4,145.2	4,165.1	4,137.2	Import of goods and services, primary and secondary income paid
-1,842.0	-2,289.1	-2,518.7	-2,287.0	-2,674.7	-2,083.4	<b>Goods and services</b>
962.7	1,261.8	1,398.1	1,894.0	1,167.1	1,709.5	export
2,804.7	3,550.9	3,916.7	4,181.0	3,841.8	3,792.9	import
-1,814.3	-2,083.9	-2,310.1	-2,077.4	-2,492.9	-2,114.9	<b>Goods<sup>1</sup></b>
459.0	867.2	818.7	1,234.6	509.0	778.4	export
2,273.2	2,951.1	3,128.8	3,312.1	3,001.9	2,893.4	import
-1,864.5	-2,336.4	-2,627.0	-2,742.0	-2,632.7	-2,381.0	<b>Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology</b>
408.7	614.7	501.8	570.0	369.3	512.4	export
2,273.2	2,951.1	3,128.8	3,312.1	3,001.9	2,893.4	import
24.2	55.4	43.4	27.8	32.3	53.5	<i>including Re-export</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Net export of goods under merchanting</b>
50.3	252.5	316.9	664.6	139.7	266.0	<b>Non-monetary gold</b>
50.3	252.5	316.9	664.6	139.7	266.0	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-27.8	-205.3	-208.6	-209.6	-181.7	31.5	<b>Services</b>
503.8	394.6	579.4	659.3	658.1	931.0	export
531.5	599.8	788.0	868.9	839.8	899.5	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
0.8	0.3	0.33	-3.3	0.3	-2.0	<i>Goods for processing in the Kyrgyz Republic (goods returned after processing – export, goods received for processing – import)</i>
1.1	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	export
0.4	0.7	0.5	4.8	0.7	2.8	import
-0.1	-0.1	-0.11	0.4	0.8	-0.7	<i>Goods for processing abroad (goods sent for processing – export, goods returned after processing – import)</i>
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	export
0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-129.0	-209.5	-249.0	-237.2	-230.4	-78.8	<b>Transportation services</b>
111.9	95.1	84.3	97.2	102.9	249.0	export
240.9	304.7	333.3	334.3	333.3	327.8	import
-39.1	-60.3	-68.0	-67.1	-60.9	40.3	<i>Passenger</i>
18.9	16.2	15.8	13.8	18.2	116.6	export
58.0	76.5	83.7	80.9	79.1	76.4	import
-42.2	-61.6	-71.4	-76.7	-62.9	-46.6	<i>Cargo</i>
41.8	37.5	41.3	42.4	51.3	74.3	export
84.0	99.1	112.7	119.1	114.2	120.9	import
-47.5	-87.4	-109.4	-93.3	-106.5	-72.3	<i>Other</i>
51.1	41.4	27.3	41.0	33.3	57.9	export
98.7	128.7	136.7	134.3	139.8	130.2	import
7.9	-18.9	-21.5	-5.7	-4.3	-6.1	<b>Air transport</b>
37.0	20.9	26.9	30.2	31.4	27.6	export
29.1	39.8	48.4	35.9	35.7	33.7	import
-2.7	-10.0	-11.9	-6.6	-6.3	-6.4	<i>Passenger</i>
7.9	4.5	5.7	6.4	6.7	5.9	export
10.6	14.5	17.6	13.0	13.0	12.3	import
12.3	5.4	7.1	9.2	9.7	8.4	<i>Cargo</i>
14.3	8.1	10.4	11.6	12.1	10.6	export
1.9	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	import
-1.7	-14.3	-16.8	-8.3	-7.7	-8.1	<i>Other</i>
14.9	8.4	10.8	12.1	12.6	11.1	export
16.6	22.7	27.6	20.5	20.3	19.2	import
-121.0	-161.8	-175.8	-184.3	-173.9	-37.5	<b>Railroad transport</b>
14.5	15.5	13.2	9.7	15.2	145.7	export
135.5	177.3	188.9	194.0	189.1	183.2	import
-36.4	-50.3	-56.1	-60.5	-54.7	46.6	<i>Passenger</i>
11.1	11.8	10.0	7.4	11.5	110.8	export
47.4	62.1	66.1	67.9	66.2	64.1	import
-39.1	-51.5	-55.2	-57.1	-55.1	-38.9	<i>Cargo</i>
1.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.7	16.0	export
40.7	53.2	56.7	58.2	56.7	55.0	import
-45.5	-60.0	-64.4	-66.6	-64.2	-45.2	<i>Other</i>
1.9	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	18.9	export
47.4	62.1	66.1	67.9	66.2	64.1	import

Table I.1. (continued)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
					I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Road transport</b>	-14.6	-33.5	-52.6	-85.0	-31.9	-34.6
export	31.7	35.9	105.5	110.9	52.8	84.2
import	46.3	69.4	158.1	195.9	84.7	118.8
<i>Passenger</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cargo</i>	-14.6	-33.5	-52.6	-85.0	-31.9	-34.6
export	31.7	35.9	105.5	110.9	52.8	84.2
import	46.3	69.4	158.1	195.9	84.7	118.8
<i>Other</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other types of transport</b>	-9.4	-0.8	-19.2	-58.5	-12.8	-52.7
export	22.7	26.2	48.3	109.6	66.3	47.8
import	32.1	27.0	67.5	168.1	79.1	100.6
<i>Passenger</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cargo</i>	6.7	4.7	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.0
export	6.7	4.7	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.0
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Other</i>	-16.5	-7.6	-21.8	-59.9	-13.3	-53.5
export	14.9	18.7	44.9	107.6	65.3	46.6
import	31.4	26.3	66.7	167.5	78.6	100.1
<b>Postal and courier services</b>	0.4	2.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2
export	1.1	2.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
import	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Travels</b>	62.5	134.1	537.7	492.3	221.0	109.4
export	151.3	206.8	755.7	1,024.1	491.8	414.2
import	88.8	72.8	217.9	531.8	270.8	304.8
<b>Business</b>	18.0	50.4	209.4	158.5	67.9	16.6
export	65.1	88.9	324.9	440.4	211.5	178.1
import	47.1	38.6	115.5	281.9	143.5	161.6
<b>Personal</b>	44.5	83.7	328.3	333.8	153.0	92.8
export	86.2	117.9	430.7	583.8	280.3	236.1
import	41.8	34.2	102.4	250.0	127.3	143.3
<b>Construction</b>	0.6	12.8	14.8	16.5	4.3	1.6
export	14.2	19.4	21.6	20.4	5.5	23.9
import	13.7	6.6	6.8	4.0	1.2	22.3
<b>Construction abroad</b>	14.2	19.4	21.6	20.4	5.5	23.9
export	14.2	19.4	21.6	20.4	5.5	23.9
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Construction in the Kyrgyz Republic</b>	-13.7	-6.6	-6.8	-4.0	-1.2	-22.3
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	13.7	6.6	6.8	4.0	1.2	22.3
<b>Insurance and pension services</b>	-6.7	-6.3	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-1.4
export	0.2	0.5	2.2	3.9	1.6	2.4
import	6.9	6.9	3.1	4.2	1.7	3.8
<b>Financial services</b>	3.9	-1.0	-21.5	-34.5	-24.6	-58.9
export	14.7	14.2	20.8	115.6	19.5	89.4
import	10.9	15.2	42.3	150.1	44.1	148.4
<b>Charges for the use of intellectual property</b>	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-32.8	-3.4	-34.1
export	1.4	1.9	3.2	4.4	1.6	3.2
import	5.7	6.6	8.3	37.2	5.0	37.3
<b>Telecommunication, computer and information services</b>	-7.2	-7.0	-8.7	11.8	10.0	92.7
export	13.8	13.5	37.9	84.9	45.2	149.6
import	20.9	20.6	46.6	73.1	35.1	56.9
<b>Other business services</b>	1.8	-2.0	8.7	-20.1	-8.0	-26.7
export	47.7	36.0	73.8	104.1	46.8	77.9
import	45.9	38.0	65.1	124.2	54.8	104.7
<b>Personal, cultural and recreational services</b>	-12.4	-37.0	-70.5	-235.6	-85.9	89.9
export	30.3	22.7	91.2	387.2	77.3	476.3
import	42.7	59.7	161.7	622.8	163.3	386.3
<b>Government goods and services not included in other categories</b>	-14.3	-13.5	-15.6	-24.0	-7.8	-13.5
export	1.5	2.9	3.6	3.9	1.9	0.3
import	15.8	16.4	19.2	27.8	9.8	13.7

2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-15.9	-15.9	-24.3	-28.8	-18.3	-16.4	<b>Road transport</b>
25.4	27.4	28.5	29.7	36.8	47.3	export
41.4	43.3	52.8	58.5	55.1	63.7	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Passenger</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-15.9	-15.9	-24.3	-28.8	-18.3	-16.4	<i>Cargo</i>
25.4	27.4	28.5	29.7	36.8	47.3	export
41.4	43.3	52.8	58.5	55.1	63.7	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Other</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
0.0	-12.9	-27.3	-18.4	-33.9	-18.8	<b>Other types of transport</b>
34.9	31.4	15.8	27.6	19.5	28.3	export
34.8	44.2	43.1	46.0	53.4	47.1	import
0.0	0.0	—	-0.0	—	—	<i>Passenger</i>
—	-0.0	—	-0.0	—	—	export
-0.0	-0.0	—	—	—	—	import
0.5	0.4	1.0	—	0.7	0.3	<i>Cargo</i>
0.5	0.4	1.0	—	0.7	0.3	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-0.3	-13.0	-28.2	-18.4	-34.5	-19.0	<i>Other</i>
34.3	30.9	14.7	27.6	18.8	27.9	export
34.6	44.0	43.0	45.9	53.3	46.9	import
-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	<b>Postal and courier services</b>
0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.1	export
0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	import
154.3	66.7	186.8	84.6	80.3	29.1	<b>Travels</b>
304.5	187.3	340.6	191.8	233.5	180.8	export
150.2	120.6	153.8	107.2	153.2	151.6	import
51.3	16.6	64.9	25.6	19.2	-2.6	<b>Business</b>
130.9	80.5	146.5	82.5	100.4	77.7	export
79.6	63.9	81.5	56.8	81.2	80.4	import
102.9	50.1	121.8	58.9	61.1	31.8	<b>Personal</b>
173.6	106.7	194.1	109.3	133.1	103.0	export
70.6	56.7	72.3	50.4	72.0	71.3	import
2.6	1.7	2.4	9.7	2.8	-1.2	<b>Construction</b>
3.1	2.5	3.5	11.4	9.6	14.3	export
0.4	0.8	1.1	1.6	6.8	15.6	import
3.1	2.5	3.5	11.4	9.6	14.3	<b>Construction abroad</b>
3.1	2.5	3.5	11.4	9.6	14.3	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-0.4	-0.8	-1.1	-1.6	-6.8	-15.6	<b>Construction in the Kyrgyz Republic</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	export
0.4	0.8	1.1	1.6	6.8	15.6	import
-0.1	-0.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	<b>Insurance and pension services</b>
0.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	export
0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	import
-11.4	-13.2	1.1	-11.0	-38.0	-21.0	<b>Financial services</b>
4.2	15.3	29.9	66.2	56.2	33.2	export
15.6	28.5	28.8	77.2	94.2	54.2	import
-1.1	-2.3	-15.8	-13.6	-14.7	-19.3	<b>Charges for the use of intellectual property</b>
0.9	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	export
2.0	3.1	17.2	14.9	16.7	20.6	import
7.6	2.5	-5.2	6.9	32.7	60.0	<b>Telecommunication, computer and information services</b>
25.2	20.0	17.3	22.4	48.4	101.2	export
17.6	17.5	22.5	15.5	15.7	41.2	import
3.1	-11.1	-6.2	-5.9	-11.6	-15.1	<b>Other business services</b>
26.2	20.6	22.7	34.5	33.3	44.7	export
23.1	31.7	28.9	40.5	44.9	59.8	import
-49.5	-36.5	-117.6	-32.0	2.9	87.0	<b>Personal, cultural and recreational services</b>
26.3	51.0	77.6	232.3	171.2	305.0	export
75.8	87.5	195.2	264.3	168.3	218.1	import
-4.3	-3.5	-5.2	-10.9	-5.0	-8.5	<b>Government goods and services not included in other categories</b>
0.9	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	export
5.2	4.5	6.0	12.1	5.1	8.6	import

Table I.1. (continued)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023 1h/y 23	2024 1h/y 24
<b>Primary income<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>-256.4</b>	<b>-622.3</b>	<b>-270.4</b>	<b>-194.1</b>	<b>-286.8</b>	<b>-359.3</b>
Receivable	20.6	9.8	29.4	85.5	39.1	55.4
Payable	277.0	632.0	299.8	279.6	325.9	414.7
<b>Compensation of employees</b>	<b>-11.1</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>-9.2</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	11.1	6.2	9.2	6.9	3.4	3.6
<b>Investment income</b>	<b>-245.4</b>	<b>-616.0</b>	<b>-261.2</b>	<b>-187.2</b>	<b>-283.4</b>	<b>-355.7</b>
Receivable	20.6	9.8	29.4	85.5	39.1	55.4
Payable	266.0	625.8	290.5	272.7	322.6	411.1
<b>Direct investment</b>	<b>-146.7</b>	<b>-501.8</b>	<b>-143.6</b>	<b>-149.1</b>	<b>-268.9</b>	<b>-327.7</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	146.7	501.8	143.6	149.1	268.9	327.7
<b>Income from equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>	<b>-139.4</b>	<b>-451.9</b>	<b>-138.3</b>	<b>-145.1</b>	<b>-266.7</b>	<b>-324.8</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	139.4	451.9	138.3	145.1	266.7	324.8
<b>Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations</b>	<b>-261.0</b>	<b>-420.1</b>	<b>-103.2</b>	<b>-48.1</b>	<b>-27.7</b>	<b>-31.8</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	261.0	420.1	103.2	48.1	27.7	31.8
<b>Direct investor's investment in the direct investment enterprise</b>	<b>-261.0</b>	<b>-420.1</b>	<b>-103.2</b>	<b>-48.1</b>	<b>-27.7</b>	<b>-31.8</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	261.0	420.1	103.2	48.1	27.7	31.8
<b>Reinvestment income</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>-31.9</b>	<b>-35.2</b>	<b>-97.0</b>	<b>-239.1</b>	<b>-293.0</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	-121.7	31.9	35.2	97.0	239.1	293.0
<b>Interest</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>-49.9</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-2.9</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	7.4	49.9	5.3	4.1	2.2	2.9
<b>Portfolio investment</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other investments</b>	<b>-98.6</b>	<b>-114.2</b>	<b>-117.6</b>	<b>-38.1</b>	<b>-14.5</b>	<b>-28.0</b>
Receivable	20.6	9.8	29.4	85.5	39.1	55.4
Payable	119.2	123.9	146.9	123.6	53.6	83.4
<b>Interest</b>	<b>-98.6</b>	<b>-114.2</b>	<b>-117.6</b>	<b>-38.1</b>	<b>-14.5</b>	<b>-28.0</b>
Receivable	20.6	9.8	29.4	85.5	39.1	55.4
Payable	119.2	123.9	146.9	123.6	53.6	83.4
<b>Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Reserve assets</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Secondary income</b>	<b>2,246.1</b>	<b>2,520.6</b>	<b>2,154.9</b>	<b>2,310.5</b>	<b>1,122.3</b>	<b>1,251.8</b>
Receivable	2,744.7	3,104.8	3,382.4	2,894.9	1,414.5	1,504.9
Payable	498.6	584.2	1,227.5	584.4	292.2	253.0
<b>General government</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-4.4</b>
Receivable	83.8	61.8	89.5	13.5	2.0	—
Payable	3.5	5.8	7.8	8.7	3.2	4.4
<b>Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)</b>	<b>2,165.8</b>	<b>2,464.6</b>	<b>2,073.2</b>	<b>2,305.7</b>	<b>1,123.5</b>	<b>1,256.2</b>
Receivable	2,660.8	3,043.1	3,292.9	2,881.4	1,412.5	1,504.9
Payable	495.1	578.5	1,219.7	575.7	289.0	248.6
<b>Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)</b>	<b>2,136.1</b>	<b>2,433.6</b>	<b>2,047.4</b>	<b>2,293.0</b>	<b>1,115.9</b>	<b>1,252.4</b>
Receivable	2,630.6	3,011.8	3,266.6	2,863.0	1,403.9	1,497.2
Payable	494.5	578.3	1,219.2	570.0	288.1	244.8
<i>Including workers' remittances</i>	<i>2,136.1</i>	<i>2,433.6</i>	<i>2,047.4</i>	<i>2,293.0</i>	<i>1,115.9</i>	<i>1,252.4</i>
Receivable	2,630.6	3,011.8	3,266.6	2,863.0	1,403.9	1,497.2
Payable	494.5	578.3	1,219.2	570.0	288.1	244.8
<b>Other current transfers</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Receivable	30.2	31.2	26.3	18.4	8.5	7.7
Payable	0.6	0.2	0.5	5.7	1.0	3.8

<sup>2</sup> NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR.



2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-116.3	-170.5	-128.5	221.1	-152.1	-207.2	<b>Primary income<sup>2</sup></b>
20.0	19.1	25.8	20.6	28.3	27.2	Receivable
136.3	189.6	154.3	-200.5	180.4	234.3	Payable
-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	<b>Compensation of employees</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	Payable
-114.6	-168.9	-126.9	223.0	-150.4	-205.4	<b>Investment income</b>
20.0	19.1	25.8	20.6	28.3	27.2	Receivable
134.6	187.9	152.6	-202.4	178.6	232.5	Payable
-102.1	-166.8	-111.2	231.0	-126.6	-201.1	<b>Direct investment</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
102.1	166.8	111.2	-231.0	126.6	201.1	Payable
-101.2	-165.6	-110.4	232.0	-125.7	-199.2	<b>Income from equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
101.2	165.6	110.4	-232.0	125.7	199.2	Payable
-21.3	-6.3	-10.5	-9.9	-11.3	-20.5	<b>Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
21.3	6.3	10.5	9.9	11.3	20.5	Payable
-21.3	-6.3	-10.5	-9.9	-11.3	-20.5	<b>Direct investor's investment in the direct investment enterprise</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
21.3	6.3	10.5	9.9	11.3	20.5	Payable
-79.8	-159.2	-99.9	241.9	-114.4	-178.7	<b>Reinvestment income</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
79.8	159.2	99.9	-241.9	114.4	178.7	Payable
-0.9	-1.3	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9	-2.0	<b>Interest</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
0.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.0	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Portfolio investment</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
-12.5	-2.0	-15.6	-8.0	-23.8	-4.2	<b>Other investments</b>
20.0	19.1	25.8	20.6	28.3	27.2	Receivable
32.5	21.1	41.4	28.6	52.0	31.4	Payable
-12.5	-2.0	-15.6	-8.0	-23.8	-4.2	<b>Interest</b>
20.0	19.1	25.8	20.6	28.3	27.2	Receivable
32.5	21.1	41.4	28.6	52.0	31.4	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Reserve assets</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
<b>487.3</b>	<b>635.0</b>	<b>512.1</b>	<b>676.1</b>	<b>588.4</b>	<b>663.5</b>	<b>Secondary income</b>
649.7	764.8	639.5	840.9	731.4	773.5	Receivable
162.4	129.8	127.4	164.8	143.0	110.0	Payable
-1.0	-0.1	-1.8	7.8	-0.2	-4.2	<b>General government</b>
—	2.0	—	11.5	—	—	Receivable
1.0	2.2	1.8	3.7	0.2	4.2	Payable
488.3	635.1	513.9	668.3	588.5	667.7	<b>Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)</b>
649.7	762.8	639.5	829.4	731.4	773.5	Receivable
161.4	127.6	125.6	161.1	142.8	105.8	Payable
484.2	631.7	513.7	663.4	587.0	665.4	<b>Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)</b>
645.1	758.9	636.6	822.5	727.7	769.5	Receivable
160.9	127.2	122.9	159.0	140.7	104.1	Payable
484.2	631.7	513.7	663.4	587.0	665.4	<i>Including workers' remittances</i>
645.1	758.9	636.6	822.5	727.7	769.5	Receivable
160.9	127.2	122.9	159.0	140.7	104.1	Payable
4.1	3.5	0.2	4.9	1.6	2.3	<b>Other current transfers</b>
4.7	3.9	2.9	6.9	3.7	4.0	Receivable
0.5	0.4	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	Payable

Table I.1. (continued)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
					I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Capital account</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>146.4</b>	<b>181.3</b>	<b>220.6</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>79.7</b>
Receivable	93.5	167.7	196.7	231.5	104.4	81.4
Payable	13.8	21.3	15.4	10.9	5.7	1.7
<b>Capital transfers</b>	79.8	146.4	181.3	220.6	98.7	79.7
Receivable	93.5	167.7	196.7	231.5	104.4	81.4
Payable	13.8	21.3	15.4	10.9	5.7	1.7
<b>General government</b>	87.9	132.6	163.2	190.5	83.7	72.2
Receivable	87.9	132.6	163.2	190.5	83.7	72.2
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Debt cancellation transfers</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other capital transfers	87.9	132.6	163.2	190.5	83.7	72.2
Receivable	87.9	132.6	163.2	190.5	83.7	72.2
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)</b>	-8.1	13.8	18.1	30.1	15.0	7.5
Receivable	5.6	35.1	33.5	41.0	20.7	9.2
Payable	13.8	21.3	15.4	10.9	5.7	1.7
<b>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)</b>	<b>454.0</b>	<b>-591.3</b>	<b>-4,961.5</b>	<b>-6,599.9</b>	<b>-3,196.9</b>	<b>-3,785.9</b>
<b>Financial account</b>	<b>350.3</b>	<b>-90.4</b>	<b>-963.1</b>	<b>-151.4</b>	<b>-395.3</b>	<b>-515.2</b>
<b>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account)</b>	<b>350.3</b>	<b>-90.4</b>	<b>-963.1</b>	<b>-151.4</b>	<b>-395.3</b>	<b>-515.2</b>
<b>Direct investment</b>	582.4	-560.7	-509.5	-151.3	-255.7	-317.2
<b>Net acquisition of financial assets</b>	180.9	-334.5	-454.6	7.9	5.2	-5.6
<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>	1.9	2.0	-454.6	7.9	5.2	-5.6
Equity capital other than income reinvestment	1.9	2.0	-454.6	7.9	5.2	-5.6
<b>Reinvestment income</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Debt instruments</b>	179.0	-336.5	—	—	—	—
<b>Net incurrence of liabilities</b>	-401.5	226.2	54.8	159.2	260.9	311.6
<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>	-149.5	40.7	18.3	131.1	287.9	330.2
Equity capital other than income reinvestment	-27.8	8.8	-16.9	34.0	48.8	37.2
<b>Reinvestment income</b>	-121.7	31.9	35.2	97.0	239.1	293.0
<b>Debt instruments</b>	-252.1	185.5	36.5	28.1	-27.0	-18.6
<b>Portfolio investment</b>	-15.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Net acquisition of financial assets	-15.0	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Debt securities</b>	-15.0	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Debt securities</b>	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options</b>	0.3	0.3	0.7	9.6	9.7	-0.6
Net acquisition of financial assets	-7.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.3	-2.3
Net incurrence of liabilities	-7.9	3.0	2.5	-6.4	-7.4	-1.7

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of NBKR.

2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
<b>35.2</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>Capital account</b>
38.1	66.2	53.1	74.0	37.4	44.0	Receivable
2.9	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.7	—	Payable
35.2	63.4	50.1	71.9	35.7	44.0	<b>Capital transfers</b>
38.1	66.2	53.1	74.0	37.4	44.0	Receivable
2.9	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.7	—	Payable
27.0	56.7	41.5	65.4	30.0	42.2	<b>General government</b>
27.0	56.7	41.5	65.4	30.0	42.2	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Debt cancellation transfers</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
27.0	56.7	41.5	65.4	30.0	42.2	Other capital transfers
27.0	56.7	41.5	65.4	30.0	42.2	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
8.2	6.8	8.6	6.5	5.6	1.8	<b>Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)</b>
11.1	9.6	11.6	8.6	7.4	1.8	Receivable
2.9	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.7	—	Payable
<b>-1,435.7</b>	<b>-1,761.2</b>	<b>-2,085.0</b>	<b>-1,317.9</b>	<b>-2,202.7</b>	<b>-1,583.1</b>	<b>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)</b>
<b>-214.4</b>	<b>-181.0</b>	<b>-194.9</b>	<b>438.8</b>	<b>-43.7</b>	<b>-471.5</b>	<b>Financial account</b>
<b>-214.4</b>	<b>-181.0</b>	<b>-194.9</b>	<b>438.8</b>	<b>-43.7</b>	<b>-471.5</b>	<b>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account)</b>
-75.1	-180.6	-147.2	251.7	-101.5	-215.7	<b>Direct investment</b>
5.3	-0.1	-3.6	6.4	-1.4	-4.2	<b>Net acquisition of financial assets</b>
5.3	-0.1	-3.6	6.4	-1.4	-4.2	<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>
5.3	-0.1	-3.6	6.4	-1.4	-4.2	Equity capital other than income reinvestment
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Reinvestment income</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Debt instruments</b>
80.4	180.5	143.6	-245.3	100.2	211.5	<b>Net incurrence of liabilities</b>
91.0	196.9	96.4	-253.2	106.1	224.1	<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>
11.2	37.6	-3.5	-11.2	-8.2	45.4	Equity capital other than income reinvestment
79.8	159.2	99.9	-241.9	114.4	178.7	<b>Reinvestment income</b>
-10.7	-16.4	47.2	7.9	-6.0	-12.6	<b>Debt instruments</b>
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	<b>Portfolio investment</b>
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Debt securities</b>
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<b>Debt securities</b>
7.6	2.1	-0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.8	<b>Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options</b>
0.0	2.3	6.3	-5.3	21.1	-23.4	Net acquisition of financial assets
-7.6	0.2	6.5	-5.5	20.9	-22.5	Net incurrence of liabilities

Table I.1. (continued)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
					I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Other investments</b>	-325.6	-114.4	2.1	55.0	279.9	-282.5
Net acquisition of financial assets	79.9	340.6	885.4	425.6	275.5	333.0
Net incurrence of liabilities	405.6	455.0	883.2	370.6	-4.5	615.6
<b>Other equity</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net acquisition of financial assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Cash and deposits</b>	117.1	237.5	167.0	206.2	264.2	19.7
Net acquisition of financial assets	116.5	274.8	596.1	269.9	282.6	191.7
Central bank	-61.2	18.7	-63.4	32.3	5.5	-24.0
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	175.6	274.2	678.2	272.7	303.1	215.0
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	2.1	-18.1	-18.7	-35.1	-26.0	0.7
Net incurrence of liabilities	-0.5	37.3	429.1	63.7	18.4	172.0
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-0.5	37.3	429.1	63.7	18.4	172.0
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Loans and borrowings</b>	-361.0	-243.1	-170.8	-170.4	24.1	-116.7
Net acquisition of financial assets	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Short-term	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	360.7	241.7	171.5	170.9	-23.7	116.6
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-53.1	-33.3	-36.6	-13.4	-35.4	-0.9
Short-term	-3.0	—	—	-7.6	-7.6	—
Long-term	-50.1	-33.3	-36.6	-5.8	-27.8	-0.9
General government	272.2	165.9	176.7	88.4	-0.4	-86.3
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	216.9	-25.7	-21.6	-70.8	-20.1	-46.8
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	55.3	191.6	198.3	159.2	19.7	-39.6
Other sectors	141.6	109.1	31.4	95.9	12.1	203.8
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	141.6	109.1	31.4	95.9	12.1	203.8
<b>Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net acquisition of financial assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Trade credit and advances</b>	-81.0	159.0	8.0	-25.9	-8.3	-195.5
Net acquisition of financial assets	-35.6	93.6	290.7	110.1	-7.4	131.5
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	-35.6	93.6	290.7	110.1	-7.4	131.5
Net incurrence of liabilities	45.3	-65.4	282.6	136.0	0.9	327.0
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	45.3	-65.4	282.6	136.0	0.9	327.0
<b>Other receivables/payables</b>	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	45.2	-0.1	9.9
Net acquisition of financial assets	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	45.2	-0.1	9.9
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	45.2	-0.1	9.9
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Special drawing rights (net incurrence of liabilities)</b>	—	241.5	—	—	—	—
<b>Reserve assets<sup>4</sup></b>	108.4	584.9	-456.1	-64.4	-429.1	85.3
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	-26.6	255.8	-124.4	-53.6	-37.0	0.6
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	135.0	329.1	-331.7	-10.8	-392.1	84.7
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	-103.7	500.9	3,998.4	6,448.5	2,801.6	3,270.6

<sup>4</sup> In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Note: Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated.

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice.

2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
192.5	87.4	-18.1	-206.8	114.4	-396.9	<b>Other investments</b>
24.0	251.5	4.4	145.8	135.7	197.4	Net acquisition of financial assets
-168.6	164.1	22.5	352.5	21.2	594.3	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Other equity</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
76.5	187.7	-21.9	-36.1	100.7	-81.0	<b>Cash and deposits</b>
124.4	158.3	-32.5	19.8	171.4	20.3	Net acquisition of financial assets
-5.8	11.2	0.9	26.0	-9.3	-14.7	Central bank
127.0	176.2	-24.3	-6.2	181.5	33.4	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
3.1	-29.1	-9.2	0.0	-0.9	1.6	Other sectors
47.8	-29.5	-10.6	55.9	70.6	101.3	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
47.8	-29.5	-10.6	55.9	70.6	101.3	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
45.5	-21.4	-79.7	-114.8	3.4	-120.0	<b>Loans and borrowings</b>
0.4	-0.1	0.1	—	-0.0	-0.0	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
0.4	-0.1	0.1	—	-0.0	-0.0	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
0.4	-0.1	0.1	—	-0.0	-0.0	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
-45.0	21.3	79.8	114.8	-3.4	120.0	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other long-term
-17.3	-18.1	10.4	11.7	-0.7	-0.1	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
-7.6	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-9.7	-18.1	10.4	11.7	-0.7	-0.1	Long-term
-3.2	2.7	-2.3	91.2	-41.4	-45.0	General government
—	-20.1	-20.9	-29.8	-19.6	-27.1	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
-3.2	22.9	18.6	121.0	-21.7	-17.8	Other long-term
-24.5	36.7	71.8	12.0	38.7	165.1	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-24.5	36.7	71.8	12.0	38.7	165.1	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
70.8	-79.1	82.4	-100.0	2.2	-197.7	<b>Trade credit and advances</b>
-100.5	93.2	35.7	81.8	-43.8	175.3	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-100.5	93.2	35.7	81.8	-43.8	175.3	Other sectors
-171.4	172.2	-46.7	181.8	-46.0	373.0	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-171.4	172.2	-46.7	181.8	-46.0	373.0	Other sectors
-0.3	0.1	1.1	44.2	8.1	1.8	<b>Other receivables/payables</b>
-0.3	0.1	1.1	44.2	8.1	1.8	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-0.3	0.1	1.1	44.2	8.1	1.8	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Special drawing rights (net incurrence of liabilities)</b>
-339.3	-89.8	-29.1	393.9	-56.7	142.0	<b>Reserve assets<sup>d</sup></b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
-14.1	-22.9	16.2	-32.8	-22.7	23.3	Special drawing rights
—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve position in IMF
-325.2	-66.8	-45.4	426.7	-34.0	118.7	Other reserve assets
1,221.4	1,580.3	1,890.2	1,756.7	2,159.0	1,111.6	<b>Net errors and omissions</b>

**Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections***(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2020	2021	2022	2023	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,973.2</b>	<b>2,752.2</b>	<b>2,254.7</b>	<b>3,384.9</b>	<b>1,328.5</b>	<b>1,290.2</b>
Live animals and animal products	84.1	85.0	152.5	140.7	56.4	52.9
Vegetable products	125.5	138.5	221.0	170.9	83.1	79.3
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	51.1	74.3	67.3	83.3	38.1	37.0
Mineral products*	252.2	311.6	364.9	457.9	215.2	203.3
Products of chemistry and related industries	24.6	20.6	27.1	40.8	22.5	14.0
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	43.2	39.7	57.0	57.5	27.5	30.0
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	7.6	9.9	35.2	15.6	8.4	6.5
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	6.3	9.8	12.5	4.9	2.7	1.9
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	9.3	5.8	11.5	4.4	1.5	1.8
Textile and textile products	98.3	111.6	492.2	200.1	94.7	137.1
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	5.0	7.6	74.1	46.9	32.1	6.7
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	40.2	119.2	99.2	67.8	32.9	18.7
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	1,010.7	1,426.9	18.6	1,285.9	303.6	424.2
Non-precious metals and products from them	78.0	199.8	243.9	198.0	97.9	91.3
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	54.5	101.7	208.7	381.8	195.1	97.9
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	56.1	68.8	96.0	174.0	96.7	71.6
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	3.1	5.7	7.2	19.0	8.0	3.4
Other special industrial products	14.4	7.6	11.0	21.5	5.4	6.3
Various industrial goods	8.4	7.3	53.9	12.4	6.1	5.8
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

\* Including energy products.

**Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections***(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2020	2021	2022	2023	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,973.2</b>	<b>2,752.2</b>	<b>2,254.7</b>	<b>3,384.9</b>	<b>1,328.5</b>	<b>1,290.2</b>
Food and live animals	237.0	263.8	417.8	370.8	165.8	161.2
Beverages and tobacco	19.1	28.5	13.8	17.4	7.4	4.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	244.4	378.0	303.2	378.7	199.5	155.0
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83.2	100.0	198.9	201.2	84.6	109.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	30.8	26.3	45.1	56.9	29.9	18.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	115.5	238.3	550.2	264.8	114.9	177.2
Machinery and transport equipment	109.2	170.6	304.8	553.2	291.5	169.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	137.0	127.9	406.6	257.0	131.8	89.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	996.7	1,418.3	13.8	1,284.3	302.8	405.8

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

**Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections***(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2020	2021	2022	2023	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,718.9</b>	<b>5,580.2</b>	<b>9,803.2</b>	<b>12,517.9</b>	<b>5,610.3</b>	<b>6,306.7</b>
Live animals and animal products	61.5	97.8	122.6	128.8	63.2	52.7
Vegetable products	196.8	288.9	319.5	404.4	206.2	195.0
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	52.8	76.6	108.8	78.1	44.5	28.5
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	299.2	406.8	620.6	572.3	277.6	232.3
Mineral products*	569.1	935.8	1,117.6	1,079.8	443.1	734.1
Products of chemistry and related industries	436.8	507.0	651.0	689.9	352.5	331.5
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	192.9	248.4	403.5	349.4	171.1	131.1
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	10.2	17.5	37.5	14.6	7.2	7.7
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	68.8	90.2	103.1	83.7	43.6	30.4
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	52.7	72.4	109.4	82.1	44.5	34.3
Textile and textile products	309.9	833.1	1,674.0	929.0	586.8	364.6
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	62.5	155.2	569.7	292.8	176.1	61.1
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	63.1	79.1	95.6	102.5	44.2	50.4
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	6.0	28.4	33.8	36.1	15.8	6.6
Non-precious metals and products from them	405.2	435.8	1,009.6	780.6	452.8	327.6
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	571.3	771.0	1,665.4	3,243.8	1,379.2	2,163.2
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	221.8	378.6	830.7	3,359.5	1,170.3	1,411.0
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	56.2	50.8	81.5	136.3	55.4	68.8
Other special industrial products	6.4	12.1	12.8	26.9	13.3	12.2
Various industrial goods	75.8	94.6	236.2	127.4	62.7	63.7
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	0.2	—	—	—	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* Including energy products.

**Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections***(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2020	2021	2022	2023	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,718.9</b>	<b>5,580.2</b>	<b>9,803.2</b>	<b>12,517.9</b>	<b>5,610.3</b>	<b>6,306.7</b>
Live animals and animal products	442.3	663.7	906.6	912.2	459.8	383.4
Beverages and tobacco	113.1	134.8	157.6	188.1	83.2	78.5
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	50.0	60.1	76.0	76.0	39.5	47.6
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	535.3	899.1	1,076.8	1,008.1	420.3	711.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	42.1	56.4	76.8	55.4	32.5	18.9
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	522.7	625.8	827.6	866.9	434.2	392.6
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	879.2	1,207.9	2,668.2	1,926.2	1,144.4	755.8
Machinery and transport equipment	799.7	1,146.2	2,499.9	6,598.8	2,546.4	3,573.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	333.3	765.6	1,487.2	866.3	437.8	343.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	1.2	20.6	26.5	19.9	12.3	1.8

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

**Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export***(mln of USD)*

	2020	2021	2022	2023	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,973.2</b>	<b>2,752.2</b>	<b>2,254.7</b>	<b>3,384.9</b>	<b>1,328.5</b>	<b>1,290.2</b>
Consumption	400.4	492.8	904.4	764.0	353.5	328.4
Raw materials	156.0	200.9	161.7	260.9	132.6	101.4
Interim goods	1,279.1	1,908.0	850.2	1,839.9	566.2	675.5
Investment goods	54.5	50.5	139.4	318.9	191.7	75.4
Energy products	83.2	100.0	199.0	201.2	84.6	109.4

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

**Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export***(mln of USD)*

	2020	2021	2022	2023	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,973.2</b>	<b>2,752.2</b>	<b>2,254.7</b>	<b>3,384.9</b>	<b>1,328.5</b>	<b>1,290.2</b>
<b>EAEU countries</b>	<b>554.5</b>	<b>791.5</b>	<b>1,505.8</b>	<b>1,307.1</b>	<b>666.1</b>	<b>480.8</b>
Russia	257.3	393.3	1,069.7	823.7	418.6	291.4
Kazakhstan	285.9	382.2	410.9	449.0	232.3	178.3
Belarus	10.7	15.8	24.4	34.0	15.0	11.0
Armenia	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1
<b>Non-EAEU countries</b>	<b>1,418.7</b>	<b>1,960.7</b>	<b>748.9</b>	<b>2,077.7</b>	<b>662.4</b>	<b>809.4</b>
Great Britain	990.0	234.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	212.0
Uzbekistan	152.9	180.1	236.6	290.8	113.9	123.9
Türkiye	74.7	90.6	140.7	153.1	83.2	58.8
Tajikistan	28.1	23.8	3.3	1.2	1.1	—
Ukraine	8.6	6.5	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.1
UAE	9.1	54.8	101.0	189.4	71.1	48.3
Germany	13.1	12.5	15.8	7.6	4.4	2.6
Afghanistan	1.3	14.4	21.6	14.9	11.1	5.8
Other non-EAEU countries	141.1	1,343.7	228.2	1,418.2	375.9	357.7

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.



**Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import**  
(mln of USD)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,718.9</b>	<b>5,580.2</b>	<b>9,803.2</b>	<b>12,517.9</b>	<b>5,610.3</b>	<b>6,306.7</b>
Consumption	1,403.3	2,167.6	3,335.0	4,033.4	1,668.1	1,803.5
Raw materials	101.7	144.8	198.4	218.2	110.0	84.6
Interim goods	1,127.7	1,647.8	3,807.9	4,330.9	2,196.8	2,325.5
Investment goods	550.5	720.7	1,385.6	2,927.5	1,215.2	1,382.0
Energy products	535.6	899.3	1,076.2	1,008.0	420.2	711.1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR.

**Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import**  
(mln of USD)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,718.9</b>	<b>5,580.2</b>	<b>9,803.2</b>	<b>12,517.9</b>	<b>5,610.3</b>	<b>6,306.7</b>
<b>The EAEU countries</b>	<b>1,885.3</b>	<b>2,634.9</b>	<b>3,268.3</b>	<b>3,292.1</b>	<b>1,536.4</b>	<b>1,517.6</b>
Russia	1,319.9	1,911.5	2,406.0	2,282.8	1,056.0	1,138.8
Kazakhstan	523.6	661.8	770.2	922.4	439.3	351.9
Belarus	37.1	58.2	87.0	83.1	38.5	26.2
Armenia	4.8	3.4	5.1	3.8	2.5	0.7
<b>Non-EAEU countries</b>	<b>1,833.5</b>	<b>2,945.3</b>	<b>6,534.8</b>	<b>9,225.8</b>	<b>4,073.9</b>	<b>4,789.1</b>
China	737.9	1,463.8	4,069.5	5,353.3	2,196.5	3,129.9
Türkiye	194.9	321.6	488.3	453.4	239.5	203.1
USA	120.4	101.2	242.0	430.6	200.1	140.8
Uzbekistan	189.0	316.8	362.6	403.2	195.4	224.0
Germany	51.7	63.2	164.6	421.8	188.3	156.9
Japan	22.1	18.3	92.0	255.0	117.2	80.9
Republic of Korea	47.8	54.8	156.5	550.7	231.5	182.8
Ukraine	51.8	54.6	37.0	45.9	26.8	23.0
Canada	5.3	47.3	16.7	86.1	66.9	27.2
Great Britain	10.2	11.2	32.3	91.3	40.1	43.7
Iran	17.9	25.9	34.6	40.6	21.0	20.3
India	41.7	45.5	107.4	88.5	44.6	42.3
UAE	8.1	15.0	24.7	49.3	19.1	30.5
Other non-EAEU countries	334.7	406.2	706.6	956.1	487.0	483.8

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

**Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products**

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	<b>2022</b>		<b>2023</b>	
		<i>Physical volume</i>	<i>value mln of USD</i>	<i>Physical volume</i>	<i>value mln of USD</i>
<b>Total</b>			<b>2,254.7</b>		<b>3,384.9</b>
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	355.5	69.0	374.6	54.3
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	4.2	6.9	7.4	26.1
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	28.1	28.4	31.3	27.3
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	5.1	17.9	1.3	6.3
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	4.3	13.7	1.8	5.2
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	<i>thou tons</i>	4.5	19.9	6.1	27.5
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	16.9	26.3	5.0	28.2
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	223.5	135.1	150.4	94.2
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	79.7	71.0	60.1	67.6
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	1.5	1.3	6.0	4.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	1.9	2.1	1.1	2.7
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	5.1	9.3	4.0	8.5
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	14.4	37.4	24.0	42.7
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	15.6	94.1	14.7	86.1
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	107.6	137.4	294.9	196.4
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	1.6	54.4	2.2	87.4
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	86.0	97.7	67.9	73.5
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	123.9	40.7	118.2	29.9
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	2.0	5.2	1.6	5.3
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	7.0	6.0	6.1	7.8
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	6.8	11.6	4.6	8.4
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	10.1	54.3	9.6	28.9
Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials	<i>mln tons</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	625.4	26.1	496.4	19.3
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	<i>thou tons</i>	4.7	14.7	3.0	3.3
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq m</i>	5.9	23.2	5.1	21.4
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq m</i>	10.2	40.2	8.0	20.8
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	75.4	59.1	106.7	63.3
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	3.2	7.1	2.4	5.0
Lead	<i>thou tons</i>	3.6	6.9	5.3	10.2
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.2
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.8	83.6	0.6	93.7
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.0	23.6	8.8	72.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			44.0		49.8
Other travel goods, handbags and similar containers	<i>mln pieces</i>	3.8	9.7	0.8	4.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			206.4		109.9
Footwear			64.6		43.1
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>thou tons</i>	25.4	24.3	19.4	30.9
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	0.3	13.1	20.2	1,284.3

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

I h/y 23		I h/y 24		unit of measurement	Products
Physical volume	value mln of USD	Physical volume	value mln of USD		
	<b>1,328.5</b>		<b>1,290.2</b>		<b>Total</b>
146.8	17.3	201.2	22.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
3.3	10.5	1.9	4.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
16.5	14.6	14.5	17.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
1.1	5.1	0.8	3.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
1.1	2.8	0.8	2.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Cheese and curd
2.2	8.4	0.8	4.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
2.5	14.5	1.8	9.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
84.6	48.7	99.2	44.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
24.8	28.2	35.7	30.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
0.5	0.8	6.4	5.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
0.6	1.3	1.6	6.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
2.2	4.4	2.4	5.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
10.5	19.8	7.7	13.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
8.1	50.3	7.6	45.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
54.0	108.3	31.7	78.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
1.0	37.2	0.7	36.8	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
30.1	33.0	50.8	52.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
36.9	10.3	50.1	13.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Fuel oil
1.1	3.3	0.3	3.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
2.9	2.0	1.5	2.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
2.0	5.4	2.2	2.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
3.7	4.4	26.2	54.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
0.1	—	18.6	12.7	<i>mln tons</i>	Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials
240.3	9.4	190.1	5.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
1.7	2.7	1.2	1.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned
2.5	10.7	0.7	2.8	<i>mln sq m</i>	Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods
3.3	9.3	3.3	7.6	<i>mln sq m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
36.3	23.6	42.6	22.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
1.1	2.5	1.6	2.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Aluminium
2.2	4.0	3.4	6.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Lead
—	0.6	1.6	9.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.
0.3	40.7	0.2	38.7	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
4.6	33.7	0.8	9.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
	23.8		31.4		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
0.2	1.2	0.5	3.7	<i>mln pieces</i>	Other travel goods, handbags and similar containers
	58.2		36.6		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	30.6		6.3		Footwear
9.7	16.0	14.9	22.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
4.8	302.8	5.7	405.8	<i>tons</i>	Gold (non-monetary)

**Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products**

Products	unit of measurement	2022		2023	
		Physical volume	value mln of USD	Physical volume	value mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			<b>9,803.2</b>		<b>12,517.9</b>
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	54.5	80.7	58.4	76.4
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	276.7	77.9	395.6	79.9
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	<i>thou tons</i>	31.6	14.6	39.7	27.7
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	124.3	67.0	57.7	67.5
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	282.0	64.7	146.3	49.8
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	171.5	91.7	231.7	138.2
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	128.8	81.0	61.7	42.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	31.5	81.6	35.5	95.6
Margarine and shortening	<i>thou tons</i>	17.2	32.1	17.0	22.8
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	14.3	48.5	15.3	59.5
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litres</i>	140.6	78.2	177.7	86.2
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>mln pieces</i>	3.6	47.5	3.6	58.6
Petroleum products	<i>mln tons</i>	1.6	893.5	1.4	787.5
Liquefied propane and butane	<i>thou tons</i>	54.1	22.0	74.1	24.0
Natural gas	<i>mln cub m</i>	415.3	62.3	438.7	65.8
Electric current	<i>mln kwh</i>	2.8	73.5	3.5	73.3
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	<i>thou tons</i>	46.2	66.4	44.8	46.5
Metal salts and peroxyalts of inorganic acids	<i>thou tons</i>	57.4	24.7	44.6	33.6
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	153.5	55.5	119.0	70.6
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	11.8	204.9	12.0	206.7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	713.0	136.6	62.8	150.0
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	46.7	65.3	79.4	51.3
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	58.9	86.3	69.1	88.1
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	54.7	94.4	43.8	93.0
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.5	81.7	2.8	63.8
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub m</i>	0.3	38.7	0.4	27.7
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	84.8	45.2	25.1	39.6
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	28.0	51.5	18.6	57.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq m</i>	633.0	280.7	365.8	133.0
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	101.0	717.2	87.4	429.9
Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials	<i>mln tons</i>	0.4	1.0	27.1	20.4
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	929.3	331.6	584.1	383.0
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	6.2	26.7	9.6	32.8
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	<i>thou tons</i>	8.7	32.6	3.4	17.5
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	56.0	444.0	30.0	195.3
Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1	<i>thou tons</i>	5.9	24.1	28.1	114.6
Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26	<i>thou tons</i>	5.2	22.9	25.7	101.1
Agricultural, horticultural, forestry, poultry-keeping or bee-keeping machinery, n.e.s., and parts thereof, n.e.s.			4.6		30.7
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.8	40.3	1.3	62.2
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	<i>mln tons</i>	1.7	202.0	1.6	175.2
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	<i>thou pieces</i>	17.2	77.4	30.5	48.7
Equipment parts for production machinery	<i>mln tons</i>	13.3	105.8	119.9	1,025.7
Office machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	618.0	40.6	1,451.6	47.5
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.5	67.3	1.6	85.2
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	6.3	258.2	8.2	299.9
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	9.6	41.4	12.8	34.5
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	41.2	538.9	184.9	2,772.2
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	7.2	65.5	19.3	180.2
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.7	14.6	2.2	87.8
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			86.7		110.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			466.4		198.3
Footwear			539.7		286.5
Drawing instruments			4.9		32.4
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>mln tons</i>	0.2	51.5	—	36.4

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

I h/y 23		I h/y 24		unit of measurement	Products
Physical volume	value mln of USD	Physical volume	value mln of USD		
	<b>5,610.3</b>		<b>6,306.7</b>		<b>Total</b>
28.0	37.5	33.4	37.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
168.3	34.6	142.3	29.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
15.7	13.2	12.8	13.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn
28.0	33.4	21.0	24.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
106.7	38.5	74.6	30.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
100.9	62.3	102.2	70.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
35.2	24.6	25.3	16.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
16.2	45.0	16.4	43.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
8.4	12.1	7.2	9.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Margarine and shortening
7.9	30.9	6.2	27.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
76.2	41.8	59.0	30.8	<i>mln litres</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
1.2	25.1	1.4	32.3	<i>mln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
0.6	309.2	0.7	560.7	<i>mln tons</i>	Petroleum products
36.6	10.5	26.9	26.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Liquefied propane and butane
224.1	33.6	279.3	41.9	<i>mln cub m</i>	Natural gas
1.5	40.3	2.2	69.2	<i>mln kwh</i>	Electric current
24.5	27.4	16.3	16.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils,
22.9	17.6	17.4	17.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Metal salts and peroxy salts of inorganic acids
54.0	35.3	75.6	35.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
4.9	93.1	6.8	112.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
35.4	78.3	24.2	65.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
55.4	36.5	39.0	26.1	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
30.5	38.3	24.7	27.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
20.9	46.3	19.6	35.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
1.4	35.6	1.1	25.5	<i>mln pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
0.3	15.4	0.1	11.3	<i>mln cub m</i>	Densified and reconstituted wood
13.1	21.3	10.4	16.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
10.4	29.9	12.4	19.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
238.8	74.8	132.0	107.6	<i>mln sq m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
60.9	341.5	16.6	60.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
0.1	0.4	45.0	32.9	<i>mln tons</i>	Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials
308.7	200.3	313.4	213.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
4.1	16.8	4.0	14.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Aluminium
1.7	8.8	1.4	9.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Tools for use in the hand or in machines
22.6	164.2	7.1	31.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal
7.1	31.7	29.3	104.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1
6.1	26.9	36.7	133.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26
	6.0		21.1		Agricultural, horticultural, forestry, poultry-keeping or bee-keeping machinery, n.e.s., and parts thereof, n.e.s.
0.6	31.7	1.2	50.0	<i>thou pieces</i>	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled
1.5	80.7	0.5	132.6	<i>mln tons</i>	Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture
21.6	20.3	16.8	85.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof
39.0	333.9	111.9	1,030.3	<i>mln tons</i>	Equipment parts for production machinery
348.0	26.5	2,160.0	14.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Office machines
1.3	50.6	0.2	30.0	<i>mln pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines
6.1	153.7	1.0	96.5	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
3.6	16.9	3.1	21.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors
53.8	873.0	71.3	1,116.9	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
10.5	89.3	7.8	91.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
0.8	23.6	1.4	69.3	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
	57.3		54.5		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	91.7		102.8		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	172.8		59.1		Footwear
	11.7		19.8		Drawing instruments
—	19.7	—	14.3	<i>mln tons</i>	Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods

**Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export**

<i>Products</i>	<i>2024</i>	<i>2023</i>	<i>2023</i>	<i>Index of</i>		
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>prices</i>	<i>Physical volume</i>	<i>value</i>
	<i>n224*p224</i>	<i>n224*p223</i>	<i>n223*p223</i>			
<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>A / B</b>	<b>B / C</b>	<b>A / C</b>	
Gold (non-monetary)	405.8	357.1	302.8	1.136	1.179	1.340
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	78.3	63.4	108.3	1.234	0.586	0.723
Petroleum products	72.4	74.1	47.4	0.978	1.564	1.530
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	44.6	57.1	48.7	0.781	1.172	0.915
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	45.4	47.0	50.3	0.965	0.936	0.903
Coal, coke and briquettes	36.8	26.8	37.2	1.371	0.722	0.990
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	38.7	19.3	40.7	2.010	0.474	0.952
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	31.4	28.7	23.8	1.097	1.202	1.319
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	30.3	40.6	28.2	0.745	1.438	1.071
Live animals	22.7	23.7	17.3	0.960	1.371	1.316
Cotton	13.6	14.6	19.8	0.931	0.737	0.686
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	22.5	24.6	16.0	0.914	1.541	1.409
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	9.4	6.1	33.7	1.536	0.181	0.278
Iron and steel	22.2	27.7	23.6	0.800	1.172	0.938
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	17.7	12.7	14.6	1.392	0.875	1.218
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	9.0	10.4	14.5	0.864	0.716	0.619
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	7.6	9.4	9.3	0.808	1.008	0.814
Portland cement	5.3	7.5	9.4	0.709	0.791	0.561
Lead	6.2	6.4	4.0	0.971	1.586	1.540
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	4.4	3.3	8.4	1.327	0.392	0.519
Food preparations, n.e.s.	5.2	4.8	4.4	1.086	1.100	1.195
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	3.0	2.8	3.8	1.095	0.732	0.802
Meat and meat preparations	4.5	6.2	10.5	0.734	0.589	0.432
Cheese and curd	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.102	0.746	0.822
Other monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.298	0.720	0.934
Aluminium	2.8	3.6	2.5	0.799	1.440	1.151
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	2.2	3.0	2.7	0.750	1.102	0.827
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	1.2	1.8	2.7	0.635	0.685	0.435
Plastics in non-primary forms	2.4	6.1	5.4	0.389	1.124	0.437
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	2.8	3.1	10.7	0.896	0.289	0.259
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	3.9	3.5	5.1	1.100	0.693	0.762
<b>Full range of goods (in mln of USD)</b>	<b>956.7</b>	<b>899.1</b>	<b>910.8</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.05</b>
<b>Full range of goods (in % of total export)</b>	<b>74.1%</b>		<b>68.6%</b>			
<b>Total export</b>	<b>1,290.2</b>		<b>1,328.5</b>			

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments; the table shows the largest export items for the reporting period.

n – physical volume of export.

p – estimated export price.



**Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import**

Products	2024	2023	2023	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	Physical volume	value
	n224*p224	n224*p223	n223*p223			
A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C	
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	1116.9	1156.7	873.0	0.966	1.325	1.279
Equipment parts for production machinery	1030.3	956.8	333.9	1.077	2.866	3.086
Petroleum products	560.7	363.7	309.2	1.542	1.176	1.813
Iron and steel	213.7	203.3	200.3	1.051	1.015	1.067
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	112.1	129.3	93.1	0.867	1.389	1.205
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	96.5	24.8	153.7	3.886	0.162	0.628
Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26	133.4	161.4	26.9	0.827	5.996	4.957
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	91.1	66.2	89.3	1.376	0.741	1.020
Electric current	69.2	57.6	40.3	1.201	1.431	1.719
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	60.5	93.1	341.5	0.650	0.273	0.177
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	107.6	41.4	74.8	2.600	0.553	1.437
Natural gas	41.9	41.9	33.6	1.000	1.246	1.246
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	70.2	63.1	62.3	1.112	1.013	1.126
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	50.0	60.3	31.7	0.829	1.902	1.577
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	54.5	57.5	57.3	0.947	1.004	0.950
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	43.2	45.5	45.0	0.948	1.012	0.960
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	30.8	32.3	41.8	0.953	0.774	0.737
Meat and meat preparations	37.4	44.6	37.5	0.838	1.191	0.998
Plastics in non-primary forms	35.6	43.4	46.3	0.820	0.938	0.769
Cigarettes containing tobacco	32.3	29.0	25.1	1.113	1.156	1.286
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	24.7	25.0	33.4	0.985	0.751	0.739
Fertilizers	26.1	25.7	36.5	1.015	0.704	0.714
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	35.1	49.4	35.3	0.709	1.399	0.992
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	21.0	14.4	16.9	1.455	0.853	1.240
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	29.5	29.2	34.6	1.009	0.846	0.853
Food preparations, n.e.s.	27.3	24.3	30.9	1.122	0.788	0.884
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	30.4	26.9	38.5	1.129	0.699	0.789
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	31.2	51.7	164.2	0.602	0.315	0.190
Rubber tyres	25.5	28.1	35.6	0.906	0.790	0.716
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	16.0	7.8	10.1	2.045	0.770	1.575
Plastics in primary forms	27.6	31.1	38.3	0.888	0.812	0.721
Automatic data-processing machines	30.0	6.5	50.6	4.601	0.129	0.594
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	19.1	35.6	29.9	0.537	1.191	0.640
Paper and paperboard	16.1	16.9	21.3	0.953	0.795	0.757
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	16.2	18.2	27.4	0.890	0.665	0.592
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	14.3	9.6	12.0	1.486	0.802	1.191
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	17.4	13.4	17.6	1.303	0.758	0.988
Aluminium	14.1	16.0	16.8	0.882	0.953	0.840
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	13.6	10.7	13.2	1.268	0.814	1.032
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	12.1	10.8	10.4	1.122	1.035	1.161
Densified and reconstituted wood	11.3	7.2	15.4	1.578	0.464	0.733
Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases	14.7	7.6	12.3	1.927	0.621	1.196
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	15.5	15.0	10.9	1.035	1.371	1.419
Sugar confectionery	8.9	7.5	10.8	1.196	0.695	0.831
Floor coverings, etc.	9.2	7.7	9.2	1.195	0.835	0.998
Textile yarn	6.8	12.2	23.1	0.554	0.530	0.293
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	11.0	16.9	13.6	0.651	1.245	0.811
Fibreboard of wood	6.6	6.0	10.7	1.107	0.562	0.623
Coal, coke and briquettes	9.3	11.1	25.2	0.839	0.439	0.368
<b>Full range of goods (in mln of USD)</b>	<b>4,528.3</b>	<b>4,214.9</b>	<b>3,721.3</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.22</b>
<b>Full range of goods (in % of total import)</b>	<b>71.8%</b>		<b>66.3%</b>			
<b>Total import</b>	<b>6,306.7</b>		<b>5,610.3</b>			

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices; the table shows the largest import items for the reporting period.

n – physical volume of import.

p – estimated import price.

Tables I.14 - I.20: Export of Basic Goods by Countries  
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia  
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 23		1 h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			<b>257.3</b>		<b>393.3</b>		<b>1,069.7</b>		<b>823.7</b>		<b>418.6</b>		<b>291.4</b>
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			170.3		178.5		444.4		325.1		150.5		120.9
Raw materials			1.0		3.0		2.1		2.6		0.9		0.6
Interim goods			76.9		204.9		537.7		265.0		132.0		141.3
Investment goods			7.2		5.5		81.0		226.0		132.5		26.5
Energy products			1.9		1.5		4.5		5.0		2.7		2.1
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			85.8		100.5		152.9		145.0		63.0		45.3
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		—		0.1		0.7		1.7		1.7		2.0
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons		3.4		13.1		4.3		13.8		4.6		0.9
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	thou tons		1.7		6.9		2.9		18.0		5.5		7.8
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		84.7		21.5		65.9		44.4		33.8		26.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		59.5		27.8		74.0		28.5		39.3		50.1
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons		0.4		0.5		0.9		1.5		0.8		0.5
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons		44.2		135.7		105.8		86.9		50.4		44.3
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons		6.9		31.6		105.6		12.8		11.7		83.0
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons		1.9		1.5		4.4		5.0		2.7		2.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons		—		0.1		0.2		0.1		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons		3.4		8.8		19.5		24.0		11.6		7.4
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		0.2		0.5		1.8		0.8		1.5		1.7
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		0.6		0.5		0.7		0.5		1.3		3.2
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		0.2		0.2		0.7		3.1		8.8		6.1
Insecticides put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles	thou tons		—		—		—		1.6		0.2		2.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons		10.9		39.9		334.1		86.7		36.0		97.2
Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)	mln sq m		0.1		—		29.8		49.6		0.2		0.1
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq m		3.8		0.2		5.3		6.8		8.3		2.5
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons		—		0.2		0.3		0.1		8.2		28.5
Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials	mln tons		—		—		—		—		—		—
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons		27.9		36.1		134.6		317.2		165.4		54.2
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons		—		—		—		0.6		—		0.3
Parts, n.e.s. for the internal combustion piston engines	thou tons		—		0.2		7.8		1.2		7.5		1.0
Automatic data-processing machines	thou pieces		0.3		0.4		5.3		3.2		9.2		6.2
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces		—		0.1		0.3		0.8		6.3		55.1
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	thou pieces		—		—		—		0.1		3.1		0.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	thou pieces		14.5		22.6		26.2		20.9		10.3		10.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	mln pieces		73.1		63.9		316.5		157.3		88.7		40.5
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	thou pieces		—		0.7		3.7		0.6		0.6		0.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	thou pieces		63.8		52.7		168.5		82.1		44.4		25.1
Footwear	thou tons		0.6		5.6		60.6		36.9		28.5		5.0
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	thou tons		1.0		0.1		0.2		5.6		0.1		2.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			9.7		6.4		0.7		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.



**Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 24			
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value		
<b>Total</b>			<b>285.9</b>		<b>382.2</b>		<b>410.9</b>		<b>449.0</b>		<b>232.3</b>		<b>178.3</b>
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			101.7		119.8		159.4		160.0		82.5		76.5
Raw materials			124.1		145.6		103.4		158.9		94.0		58.0
Interim goods			52.4		104.0		131.7		111.2		47.0		38.8
Investment goods			5.8		10.6		14.1		16.4		7.5		4.7
Energy products			2.0		2.3		2.3		2.6		1.2		0.3
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			60.7		70.4		81.3		78.4		41.8		35.2
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons		27.5		19.6		26.5		25.4		29.5		15.5
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons		1.7		4.8		0.8		1.4		0.3		0.1
Cheese and curd	thou tons		3.1		5.1		1.6		3.7		1.3		0.8
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons		2.4		12.0		4.0		4.1		23.8		2.0
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		21.7		3.2		38.6		4.4		12.4		7.1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		16.6		3.4		16.8		3.6		6.6		5.7
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		1.1		2.2		1.6		2.9		1.1		0.5
Beverages and tobacco			5.3		6.2		8.6		8.7		3.5		2.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			124.9		146.3		103.6		159.7		94.6		58.5
Precious metal ores and concentrates	thou tons		219.7		124.4		168.2		144.0		86.9		280.5
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			2.0		2.3		2.3		2.6		1.2		0.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.1		0.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			7.8		7.2		12.6		12.8		5.7		5.1
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons		2.8		1.7		4.6		3.2		2.8		1.6
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	mln tons		1.9		0.9		—		1.9		—		0.8
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		—		0.6		0.7		4.1		0.9		1.1
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		5.4		4.1		4.2		2.0		2.0		0.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			34.0		93.1		119.2		97.6		39.8		33.7
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	thou tons		2.8		0.8		3.7		3.3		1.7		1.2
Articles of asbestos-cement, of cellulose fibre-cement or the like	thou tons		2.1		0.5		5.0		8.0		8.0		4.1
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq m		0.6		1.9		3.5		3.7		1.7		0.5
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq m		7.2		17.0		9.1		4.4		11.9		2.0
Iron and steel	thou tons		1.6		0.6		22.8		45.9		23.0		40.6
Machinery and transport equipment			9.8		12.6		14.7		27.2		15.8		6.2
Parts of the machines of headings	thou tons		—		—		—		0.1		—		0.2
Tractors	pieces		—		0.1		11.0		5.2		18.0		42.0
Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus	mln pieces		10.3		1.4		19.4		8.2		4.0		0.7
Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators			0.2		—		—		1.4		0.5		1.2
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			1.0		2.3		2.4		2.4		2.0		0.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			41.3		43.9		68.5		61.9		29.9		37.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			2.8		9.5		35.9		24.8		13.1		10.8
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons		14.9		21.3		18.0		23.1		11.8		21.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

**Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 23		1 h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		152.9	180.1	236.6	290.8	113.9	123.9						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		31.2	33.6	101.3	93.7	36.3	45.8						
Raw materials		1.2	1.1	2.2	19.8	1.3	9.0						
Interim goods		71.2	93.5	74.7	65.4	33.6	21.5						
Investment goods		9.5	9.3	11.2	16.3	8.1	5.2						
Energy products		39.8	42.6	47.3	95.6	34.6	42.4						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		23.4	15.0	84.7	72.0	25.9	39.4						
Live animals		13.3	4.0	325.5	64.8	332.2	22.3						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou pieces	47.8	4.0	325.5	64.8	332.2	22.3						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	45.4	4.6	46.8	8.1	46.8	4.1						
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	5.0	3.0	2.8	2.3	6.2	2.1						
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	1.3	0.5	0.1	—	—	3.7						
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	3.0						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.1	0.9	1.5	2.4	1.4	0.6						
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper	thou tons	19.6	15.4	3.2	21.4	2.5	9.6						
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	8.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.7						
Coal, coke and briquettes	min tons	39.8	42.6	47.3	95.6	34.6	42.4						
Fuel oils	thou tons	0.9	28.2	1.2	73.1	0.8	32.1						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	0.5	0.1	3.3	17.2	6.5	7.1						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		—	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	—						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	4.1	3.1	6.7	9.0	4.9	4.7						
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3						
Catalysts and catalytic preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.4						
Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	1.8	—	—	0.1	0.6						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		—	0.6	3.7	2.0	3.0	2.4						
Portland cement		48.7	71.6	67.0	55.1	26.9	14.8						
Other monumental or building stone, worked	min tons	22.4	31.6	26.1	19.3	9.4	5.3						
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	thou tons	39.3	3.9	43.4	4.0	19.7	1.5						
Iron and steel	min sq m	6.5	6.7	8.6	4.2	0.6	2.8						
Aluminium	thou tons	22.7	13.3	19.1	12.6	12.2	0.4						
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	3.1	3.9	4.4	3.3	0.8	0.9						
Machinery and transport equipment		—	—	—	—	—	0.5						
Machinery having individual functions, n.e.s.	thou pieces	15.4	29.4	21.4	23.8	12.1	9.8						
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical	thou pieces	—	—	1.2	1.2	—	0.6						
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces	54.7	3.1	79.6	2.9	59.6	1.4						
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	pieces	21.0	0.7	25.0	3.8	26.0	1.3						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	pieces	8.0	0.1	8.0	1.0	—	1.7						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	1.6						
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	min pieces	1.7	2.1	4.6	11.4	5.4	1.6						
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.6						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	thou tons	0.2	0.4	1.1	3.9	7.6	0.5						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

**Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 23		1 h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			10.7	15.8	24.4	34.0	15.0	11.0					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			0.4	0.8	2.9	3.9	1.6	0.8					
Raw materials			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Interim goods			10.3	15.0	16.3	25.9	12.0	9.8					
Investment goods			—	—	0.9	4.0	1.4	0.3					
Energy products			—	—	4.3	0.2	—	—					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			0.3	0.4	2.6	2.2	0.9	0.6					
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		0.1	—	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.2					
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons		—	—	—	—	—	—					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		—	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1					
Beverages and tobacco			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.4	0.9	1.6	0.1	—	0.6					
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.2	0.8	1.5	—	—	0.4					
Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	thou tons		—	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1					
Crude animal materials, n.e.s.			—	—	4.3	0.2	—	—					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		—	—	—	—	—	—					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			—	—	0.3	0.4	0.2	—					
Machinery and transport equipment			10.0	14.0	15.2	28.8	12.8	9.7					
Other tools	thou pieces		—	—	—	0.5	—	0.1					
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			9.9	13.9	14.3	21.9	11.0	9.2					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.8	—					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

**Table I.18. Export of Goods to Türkiye**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		I h/y 23		I h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			74.7		90.6		140.7		153.1		83.2		58.8
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			20.8		27.2		29.0		22.7		9.7		10.3
Raw materials			6.8		12.0		11.0		18.8		7.0		3.5
Interim goods			30.3		34.1		29.8		22.6		13.4		6.1
Investment goods			0.2		0.7		5.6		31.7		29.9		1.7
Energy products			16.6		16.6		65.4		57.2		23.2		37.2
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			20.1		25.3		25.8		20.5		8.5		9.5
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	17.4	18.1	20.6	22.6	21.3	22.2	18.1	19.5	7.6	8.1	10.3	6.1
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	2.4	3.3
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			25.7		38.0		33.3		26.4		13.5		5.0
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	13.9	20.0	14.3	31.0	9.7	25.5	9.3	17.0	5.1	9.8	2.4	4.3
<i>Crude animal materials, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.6	3.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.7	0.6
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	65.4	65.4	44.6	57.2	23.2	23.2	37.2	37.2
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	31.3	16.6	20.4	15.3	40.9	46.6	44.6	46.1	19.0	19.5	31.0	31.3
<i>Fuel oil</i>	thou tons	—	—	4.8	1.3	55.3	18.3	42.7	10.4	12.4	3.1	22.2	5.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.2		0.3		0.2		1.5		0.5		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			2.0		8.8		8.9		12.5		5.4		3.5
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
<i>Lead</i>	thou tons	1.0	1.7	3.4	6.8	3.1	6.3	5.3	10.1	2.1	4.0	1.7	3.3
Machinery and transport equipment			2.1		0.7		5.6		31.5		30.0		1.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			7.6		0.5		0.8		3.2		2.0		1.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0.2		0.5		0.8		0.3		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

**Table I.19. Export of Goods to China**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 23		1 h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		43.2	64.1	60.8	80.4	33.6	49.7						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		14.1	17.3	2.0	4.5	1.5	3.8						
Raw materials		19.4	35.6	38.0	54.4	26.4	28.1						
Interim goods		0.3	2.5	1.2	10.3	0.7	7.4						
Investment goods		0.3	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.0						
Energy products		9.1	8.6	18.4	10.2	4.5	9.4						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		2.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.9						
Live animals	thou pieces	1.0	—	0.2	1.9	—	0.2	—	1.5	0.2	—	—	—
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	—	5.4	2.5	—	—	—
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	—	—	—
Beverages and tobacco		11.8	16.7	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.4						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		18.0	31.5	36.5	62.6	25.8	30.1						
Cotton	thou tons	—	—	—	5.4	—	9.3						
Wool and other animal hair	thou tons	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4						
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	thou tons	10.4	17.1	18.8	31.9	11.7	32.5						
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	thou tons	9.1	8.6	18.4	10.2	4.5	9.4						
Coal, coke and briquettes	thou tons	25.3	—	117.3	4.2	41.0	1.7						
Kerosene	thou tons	16.1	8.5	13.9	14.2	8.1	8.6						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.1	—	—	—	—	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		1.7	6.6	2.8	1.9	1.0	5.2						
Hides and skins not further prepared in the wet state	thou tons	198.2	3.0	120.2	0.8	57.6	51.1						
Aluminium	thou tons	0.1	3.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.5						
Lead	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Machinery and transport equipment		0.3	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.4						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.2	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.2						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

**Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 23		1 h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			<b>9.1</b>		<b>54.8</b>		<b>101.0</b>		<b>189.4</b>		<b>71.1</b>		<b>48.3</b>
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			1.9		44.3		79.6		86.1		36.7		37.3
Raw materials			0.4		0.4		0.2		0.2		0.1		—
Interim goods			3.6		4.3		4.8		85.6		24.9		2.5
Investment goods			1.9		3.6		10.5		9.3		5.3		2.8
Energy products			1.2		2.1		5.8		8.1		4.0		5.7
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			0.7		0.9		1.2		0.9		0.6		0.5
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons		—		0.1		—		—		—		0.7
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.2		—		0.5
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>	thou tons		0.1		0.1		—		0.1		—		0.1
Beverages and tobacco			0.1		0.2		0.3		0.7		0.1		0.3
<i>Other manufactured tobacco (including smoking and chewing tobacco, snuff); tobacco extracts and essences, not included in other categories</i>	thou tons		—		0.2		—		0.3		—		0.3
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		0.4		0.1		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.2		2.1		5.8		8.1		4.0		5.7
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons		1.2		2.1		4.5		7.9		3.2		5.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.5		0.6		2.8		0.7		0.5		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			—		0.1		0.8		1.8		0.8		1.1
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces		—		—		—		0.1		—		0.6
<i>Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.</i>	tons		—		—		—		0.1		—		0.1
<i>Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper</i>	tons		—		—		—		0.6		0.4		0.2
<i>Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons		—		—		—		0.4		—		0.1
Machinery and transport equipment			5.4		48.6		87.9		96.4		43.5		39.0
<i>Automatic data-processing machines</i>	thou pieces		1.1		2.3		16.5		3.5		12.8		1.6
<i>Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy</i>	mln pieces		0.1		40.8		0.4		85.5		0.2		35.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.2		2.1		1.4		0.5		0.2		0.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		0.3		80.3		21.3		0.9
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons		—		—		0.3		1.3		0.3		0.9

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

**Tables I.21 – I.32: Import of Basic Goods by Countries**  
**Table I.21. Import of Goods from Russia**  
*(mln of USD)*

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 July 23		1 July 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			<b>1,319.9</b>		<b>1,911.5</b>		<b>2,406.0</b>		<b>2,282.8</b>		<b>1,056.0</b>		<b>1,138.8</b>
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			364.2		521.6		712.8		647.4		311.8		212.7
Raw materials			57.6		79.4		147.3		149.1		75.1		48.0
Interim goods			392.7		460.2		573.4		598.8		314.6		274.9
Investment goods			85.5		75.2		85.8		117.7		49.8		37.2
Energy products			419.9		775.2		886.7		769.9		304.7		566.1
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			178.0		271.9		434.1		400.0		198.3		141.3
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		8.9		10.8		20.7		19.3		9.8		7.4
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons		2.8		3.7		4.6		7.5		3.3		3.8
Wheat (including spelt) and mangocorn, unmilled	thou tons		79.6		138.4		267.4		72.9		164.2		130.1
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons		28.9		37.8		47.3		47.2		17.1		15.1
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	thou tons		3.4		4.6		6.8		9.4		2.0		1.8
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons		13.4		25.1		11.4		28.0		12.3		15.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons		20.5		34.7		45.4		56.7		7.4		6.5
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons		29.5		3.3		20.3		34.9		90.9		17.4
Margarine and shortening	thou tons		16.1		5.1		11.3		14.5		5.5		7.3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		5.5		14.0		22.2		26.1		3.8		9.5
Beverages and tobacco			24.7		37.6		46.6		37.7		15.3		12.4
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litres		25.9		12.3		24.7		14.2		14.5		5.2
Cigarettes containing tobacco	mln pieces		0.4		7.9		6.0		8.0		0.1		0.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			18.1		23.0		29.6		19.7		10.5		9.5
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	thou tons		0.2		0.2		8.6		2.5		2.2		7.2
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	thou cub m		188.6		8.7		10.2		8.8		41.1		22.5
Pulp and waste paper	thou tons		73.7		0.2		2.0		0.3		2.3		0.6
Other crude minerals	thou tons		12.1		9.9		9.8		1.5		3.3		0.7
Ores and concentrates of precious metals			—		—		—		—		—		0.4
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			419.8		775.0		887.2		769.7		304.6		566.1
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons		137.6		911.8		761.1		747.9		279.3		300.2
Kerosene	thou tons		63.3		31.3		94.9		90.4		41.5		59.8
Gas oil	thou tons		499.2		199.1		342.6		254.0		155.4		281.3
Natural gas	mln cub m		280.8		42.1		55.8		38.3		200.3		41.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			30.6		38.5		55.2		37.4		22.5		11.6
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	thou tons		98.2		30.4		52.2		35.6		19.8		12.3
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			150.5		178.8		223.0		214.4		108.1		81.0
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons		43.2		17.8		14.4		16.3		6.2		3.8
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons		6.8		6.6		9.7		12.6		10.5		7.2
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons		2.0		31.4		36.9		23.9		0.4		0.6
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		27.9		34.8		49.1		20.2		10.5		8.2
Fertilizers	mln tons		17.7		25.8		23.1		36.2		40.7		12.0
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		8.5		7.3		13.5		8.9		2.8		3.3
Plastics in non-primary forms	mln tons		12.2		20.4		25.1		25.3		10.9		9.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			354.3		371.7		476.3		490.9		259.7		232.5
Densified and reconstituted wood	mln cub m		0.1		15.7		36.0		23.7		0.1		8.9
Fibreboard of wood	mln sq m		6.5		12.1		17.3		11.7		2.6		3.6
Paper and paperboard	thou tons		14.2		14.7		19.2		18.4		6.3		5.7
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons		2.1		4.6		30.4		30.0		5.9		5.6
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	thou tons		103.0		7.6		119.0		7.3		35.2		3.8
Iron and steel	thou tons		0.3		205.9		252.7		291.4		163.0		167.1
Machinery and transport equipment	mln tons		101.2		165.2		193.7		254.5		110.1		61.0
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			29.5		40.4		29.9		43.5		19.0		16.8
Road vehicles			41.3		79.6		108.2		155.2		70.4		27.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			42.7		49.8		60.0		58.3		26.9		23.4
Printed matter			1.1		1.6		7.3		2.5		0.5		1.1
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons		5.4		8.0		10.4		9.1		4.4		3.3
Builders' ware of plastics	mln tons		2.5		3.5		4.0		2.3		0.9		1.0
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	thou tons		1.8		3.2		2.8		2.3		1.9		1.5
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods			1.0		1.3		1.0		0.9		0.5		4.3
Magnetic tapes, for sound recording or similar recording of other phenomena			1.0		0.9		1.1		1.7		1.0		1.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			2.5		1.8		0.3		0.1		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.



**Table I.22. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan**  
(*mln of USD*)

	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 H/23		1 H/24	
	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		<b>523.6</b>		<b>661.8</b>		<b>770.2</b>		<b>922.4</b>		<b>439.3</b>		<b>351.9</b>
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		247.2		294.6		346.6		405.4		203.2		145.9
Raw materials		35.2		53.2		33.3		47.9		19.7		15.7
Interim goods		122.3		195.4		251.0		255.5		112.5		82.4
Investment goods		29.3		38.8		60.5		72.7		34.4		22.9
Energy products		89.6		79.8		78.8		140.9		69.6		85.0
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		111.0		156.1		130.4		165.0		79.4		55.9
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	0.7	0.9	3.7	7.0	12.3	8.3	16.8	3.3	7.2	2.7	4.4
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	5.8	5.7	3.0	5.4	6.3	3.9	8.0	2.6	4.2	1.7	4.0
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn	thou tons	87.2	14.9	95.5	21.5	9.3	35.7	7.0	4.2	1.2	12.2	2.2
Mead and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	thou tons	96.1	23.9	53.4	13.0	19.2	30.6	24.6	13.8	12.3	10.9	12.9
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	15.0	12.1	21.7	12.9	16.5	14.7	10.8	6.7	5.6	6.1	4.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	9.6	6.9	12.6	11.1	19.8	8.3	20.1	4.1	10.4	5.6	8.7
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	min tons	11.0	1.5	—	4.3	—	9.9	0.1	0.1	9.6	—	1.6
Margarine and shortening	thou tons	1.8	1.5	—	4.3	—	9.9	0.1	0.1	9.6	—	1.6
Other sauces and preparations	thou tons	28.2	4.5	6.4	7.3	5.5	8.3	5.5	2.7	4.0	1.4	1.8
Other sauces and preparations therefor: mixed condiments and mixed seasonings	thou tons	3.9	3.9	8.0	4.7	7.6	4.0	6.1	1.7	2.9	1.8	2.4
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.7	4.6	3.5	6.6	3.7	2.7	6.6	1.7	3.7	1.1	3.7
Beverages and tobacco		56.3	64.7		86.6		86.6		52.9		47.5	
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	min litres	91.4	21.8	47.5	31.1	94.0	46.4	64.0	55.5	30.2	37.4	20.1
Cigarettes containing tobacco	min pieces	2.0	33.5	2.0	32.2	1.9	37.4	1.8	43.0	0.9	20.9	1.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		17.5	7.4	1.1	9.2	1.2	10.0	1.4	11.3	0.6	5.0	0.7
Stone, sand and gravel	min tons	0.9	7.4	0.1	5.4	—	6.6	—	8.7	—	4.6	—
Other crude minerals	min tons	2.2	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		89.6	89.6		79.9		79.0		69.8		85.3	
Coal, coke and briquettes	min tons	0.5	12.2	0.8	28.8	0.5	22.2	1.2	49.4	0.5	25.0	0.2
Gas oil	thou tons	30.6	10.0	12.6	5.7	12.7	9.4	29.0	10.6	5.9	17.6	13.9
Fuel oils, n.e.s.	thou tons	71.1	16.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	4.8	2.7	0.5	0.1	27.9
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	2.5	3.6	3.7	6.3	17.5	6.5	3.1	1.4	3.2	2.6	4.6
Petroleum bitumen, and other residual petroleum products	thou tons	5.5	1.7	10.5	5.2	75.6	4.9	11.2	3.8	4.2	1.4	4.7
Electric current	min kwh	0.7	1.3	0.6	—	0.7	14.0	1.3	26.0	0.6	17.3	0.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		7.1	13.3		13.3		15.1		10.5		6.4	
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	thou tons	8.5	6.8	11.2	12.7	9.3	13.4	7.9	9.7	6.0	3.7	4.5
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		67.6	102.1		102.1		117.9		107.8		51.7	
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.7	12.2	3.4	26.6	7.1	12.8	10.3	5.1
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	69.7	15.1	111.9	26.5	128.9	20.3	84.1	21.2	33.7	9.4	11.3
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	1.8	3.6	2.9	7.4	1.9	10.1	3.2	10.2	1.2	1.3	7.2
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	11.6	15.6	11.1	18.0	667.3	21.1	12.0	19.5	8.2	11.6	5.1
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	9.0	6.4	7.7	10.3	10.4	17.9	9.1	15.2	4.7	5.9	3.0
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	7.4	12.3	7.0	15.7	7.2	16.4	7.6	18.2	3.5	1.9	4.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		102.0	105.3		105.3		146.0		166.1		67.2	
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.5	0.6	4.7	0.8	5.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.9
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	thou tons	4.8	4.4	11.9	4.2	4.0	5.0	6.0	5.1	2.2	2.8	2.6
Portland cement	min tons	0.2	8.7	0.2	8.8	0.2	7.8	0.2	37.9	0.1	6.9	0.2
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	min tons	2.9	4.2	2.8	3.8	3.4	6.2	3.4	8.7	1.8	4.3	3.9
Iron and steel	thou tons	49.4	32.0	46.4	40.3	56.8	48.2	68.9	54.4	27.5	22.6	31.4
Aluminium	thou tons	0.8	3.0	0.9	3.5	0.6	4.2	2.4	6.6	0.7	3.2	0.5
Metal containers for storage or transport	thou tons	18.8	0.3	10.6	0.6	38.2	4.5	84.8	6.3	60.7	3.4	14.0
Machinery and transport equipment		53.3	81.4		81.4		120.5		140.9		72.9	
Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	thou pieces	4.6	1.3	5.3	1.8	8.3	3.3	7.2	4.5	4.1	1.1	0.9
Automatic data-processing machines	thou pieces	16.3	3.0	25.0	4.6	25.8	5.4	24.3	5.4	9.4	2.8	0.8
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	thou tons	1.8	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	3.4	2.2	7.2	1.0	3.0	0.5
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical	thou pieces	7.8	2.0	8.6	2.1	12.0	3.3	16.6	5.0	9.1	2.8	5.3
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)	thou pieces	107.2	2.6	189.2	5.8	231.0	6.6	201.9	6.4	77.4	2.5	2.5
Motor cars and other motor vehicles, principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces	4.9	9.6	0.4	17.9	0.8	45.2	1.2	55.7	0.7	31.5	0.2
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	thou pieces	—	3.8	—	0.8	—	0.8	0.1	2.3	—	1.3	—
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	thou pieces	—	1.6	—	2.0	—	3.0	2.8	2.0	—	2.0	0.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		18.1	19.1		19.1		27.6		35.7		15.9	
Furniture, n.e.s., of metal	thou pieces	0.2	0.4	—	0.4	—	0.7	—	1.2	—	0.5	—
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou tons	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.3	2.5	0.4	3.1	1.2	2.3	1.0	0.4
Printed matter	min tons	3.0	1.8	3.6	1.3	7.7	2.5	1.7	2.8	0.8	1.3	0.9
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	min tons	—	4.5	—	5.6	—	5.9	—	9.5	—	5.3	—
Builders' ware of plastics	thou tons	0.8	1.8	0.4	1.1	1.5	4.3	1.0	4.3	0.6	1.0	0.5
Magnetic tapes for sound recording or similar recording of other phenomena	min pieces	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.2	0.5	0.7	1.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	tons	1.2	20.5	0.5	26.2	0.5	26.2	18.2	18.1	12.2	1.8	1.8
Gold (non-monetary)		0.7	0.3	0.4	20.4	0.5	25.5	0.3	18.1	0.2	0.2	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.



**Table I.23. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan**  
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 23		1 h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		189.0	316.8	362.6	403.2	195.4	224.0						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		95.7	159.3	174.5	168.7	88.5	93.4						
Raw materials		2.1	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.4						
Interim goods		71.2	130.3	152.5	165.4	86.1	86.4						
Investment goods		12.3	14.1	17.0	53.0	13.3	30.8						
Energy products		7.7	9.4	16.0	14.0	6.2	12.0						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		40.8	54.4	53.4	56.8	30.8	33.6						
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	1.5	2.5	4.1	6.4	6.6	3.1						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	54.0	17.0	63.1	81.8	15.9	12.7						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	51.9	21.5	64.2	72.3	26.4	13.2						
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	3.0	1.3	3.4	3.3	1.8	1.0						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.5						
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	2.2	4.9	5.8	7.5	3.3	5.1						
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litres	2.8	1.0	4.6	6.4	2.2	3.0						
Cigarettes containing tobacco	mln pieces	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.1						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		2.8	4.1	3.1	2.6	1.7	2.2						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		7.7	9.4	16.0	14.0	6.2	12.0						
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	1.2	0.7	0.5	3.1	3.2	1.6						
Electric current	mln kwh	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	0.3						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		32.1	50.8	44.6	43.5	24.3	31.4						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		2.8	5.0	2.7	5.1	1.0	3.9						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.9	4.5						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	mln tons	14.6	11.5	32.4	23.3	6.8	9.7						
Fertilizers	thou tons	5.7	7.5	6.9	12.1	8.6	19.3						
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.1	3.2	2.8						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		63.7	110.4	139.1	150.5	76.3	71.1						
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.7	1.2	3.0						
Textile yarn	thou tons	7.0	14.0	14.4	29.9	18.6	64.7						
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	3.0	8.2	4.0	10.8	3.4	7.3						
Floor coverings, etc	mln sq m	1.1	3.4	1.9	6.0	1.9	7.8						
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic	mln sq m	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.7	4.3	6.3						
Constructional goods		2.2	5.9	2.5	8.2	3.1	10.1						
Aluminium	thou tons	4.7	2.1	8.2	4.8	11.1	5.9						
Table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof	thou tons	—	0.1	0.1	3.0	2.3	2.6						
Miscellaneous articles of base metal	thou tons	17.6	30.0	31.9	67.7	21.7	43.2						
Machinery and transport equipment		0.1	0.3	—	24.4	1.9	15.3						
Agricultural, horticultural, forestry, poultry-keeping or bee-keeping machinery, n.e.s., and parts thereof, n.e.s.		8.9	15.6	13.8	18.2	8.5	5.6						
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances		4.9	8.7	10.6	12.8	7.1	13.3						
Road vehicles		22.0	52.8	68.6	60.6	31.0	25.3						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		14.1	35.7	49.8	41.0	22.9	14.9						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		1.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	1.0	0.9						
Footwear	thou tons	0.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.6						
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.3	1.6	1.9						
Builders' ware of plastics	thou tons	1.4	1.5	2.8	3.2	1.3	1.7						
Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles	thou tons	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.8						
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

**Table I.24. Import of Goods from Great Britain**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 23		1 h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			10.2	11.2	32.3	91.3	40.1	43.7					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			2.6	2.5	20.0	56.1	21.6	32.4					
Raw materials			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Interim goods			1.6	2.3	4.5	5.9	2.3	2.7					
Investment goods			6.0	6.4	7.8	29.2	16.2	8.5					
Energy products			0.1	—	—	—	—	—					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3					
Beverages and tobacco			1.0	1.2	1.8	2.5	1.2	1.1					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.1	—	—	—	—	—					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			1.2	1.2	1.6	2.8	1.3	1.0					
<i>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</i>	thou tons		—	—	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3					
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	thou tons		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3					
<i>Organic chemical products, n.e.s.</i>	tons		0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4					
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>	mln s m		—	—	—	—	—	—					
Machinery and transport equipment			6.7	7.2	26.0	82.6	36.6	40.2					
<i>Other compression-ignition internal combustion engines</i>			—	0.1	0.6	2.7	1.2	2.0					
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>			0.2	—	0.2	20.3	1.1	35.4					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.6	1.1	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.6					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

**Table I.25. Import of Goods from Belarus**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		I h/y 23		I h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			37.1	58.2	87.0	83.1	38.5	26.2					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			15.0	25.0	47.8	36.7	16.7	10.4					
Raw materials			0.2	0.1	—	0.4	0.1	0.2					
Interim goods			11.8	18.9	23.8	23.9	11.7	8.0					
Investment goods			8.7	11.2	12.0	16.4	8.1	5.7					
Energy products			1.5	3.0	3.4	5.7	1.9	1.9					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			8.1	13.8	27.2	20.6	9.6	5.3					
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		4.4	8.6	20.9	8.5	4.0	1.7					
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons		—	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5					
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons		—	—	—	0.3	—	—					
Cheese and curd	thou tons		0.4	1.0	1.8	3.9	0.4	1.3					
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons		2.7	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.4	0.6					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.1	0.1	0.3	—	0.1	—					
Beverages and tobacco			—	—	—	0.2	—	—					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.8	0.5	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.8					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.5	3.0	3.4	5.8	2.0	1.9					
Other light oils	thou tons		—	—	—	0.5	0.3	0.2					
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons		1.2	2.5	1.7	3.3	1.8	1.6					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			6.2	11.0	11.3	13.5	6.0	4.3					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons		0.2	3.5	0.4	5.6	0.2	2.2					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		0.7	0.9	1.7	2.8	2.4	0.9					
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		0.4	0.5	2.2	3.4	3.0	0.5					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			9.2	10.6	15.9	16.6	8.5	6.8					
Densified and reconstituted wood	mln cub m		0.1	1.5	0.1	3.0	0.1	1.8					
Fibreboard of wood	mln sq m		0.1	1.6	1.7	6.3	3.3	1.5					
Floor coverings, etc	thou tons		—	—	—	0.6	0.4	0.3					
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq m		0.2	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3					
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	thou tons		—	—	0.1	—	—	—					
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.2	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.7					
Machinery and transport equipment			9.3	16.7	18.1	21.3	10.0	5.9					
Tractors	thou pieces		4.7	5.0	5.3	7.8	4.1	2.7					
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	thou tons		0.1	0.8	2.2	1.8	0.1	0.6					
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	thou pieces		1.7	5.9	4.7	6.1	3.0	1.2					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			2.0	2.6	9.8	3.3	1.4	1.4					
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou pieces		0.6	0.7	33.7	1.3	9.0	0.4					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			0.1	0.6	5.1	0.3	0.2	0.2					
Builders' ware of plastics	tons		—	—	—	0.4	0.2	0.2					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			3.1	—	35.8	0.4	28.2	43.0					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.26. Import of Goods from China  
(mln of USD)

unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 23		1 h/y 24	
	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		<b>737.9</b>		<b>1,463.8</b>		<b>4,069.5</b>		<b>5,353.3</b>		<b>2,196.5</b>		<b>3,129.9</b>
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		279.9		593.2		1,013.7		1,117.9		296.7		592.9
Raw materials		1.1		1.9		3.5		5.1		2.5		3.9
Interim goods		304.7		574.4		2,362.9		2,729.8		1,376.2		1,643.3
Investment goods		151.8		293.8		688.7		1,499.3		520.5		889.0
Energy products		0.4		0.6		0.7		1.1		0.6		0.8
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		16.6		29.2		43.2		100.2		39.1		56.4
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	1.1	0.9	0.5	5.6	16.2	12.9	4.4	4.4	3.4	15.6	12.5
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	5.4	5.2
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	20.1	10.0	27.3	37.9	27.6	92.6	36.9	36.9	27.0	43.1	30.8
Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)	thou tons	0.6	0.5	0.3	2.3	1.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	1.8	4.3	2.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.8	3.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.6
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	2.0	0.8	2.4	1.6	4.7	6.8	4.7	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.0
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons	2.9	2.4	4.5	4.5	6.8	6.8	3.3	3.3	4.7	4.7	4.7
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons	50.2	57.2	129.3	6.4	9.8	134.6	65.3	65.3	7.0	58.8	58.8
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	0.7	0.8	2.7	6.4	9.8	14.2	3.0	3.0	7.0	2.0	4.6
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.9	3.7	0.5	0.7	5.1	1.4	5.9	0.4	2.3	1.2	3.0
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.4	1.0	4.9	3.2	10.4	4.2	1.9	1.0	1.9	2.0	4.9
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	18.5	17.5	13.6	29.4	39.2	40.8	48.7	15.3	18.7	15.9	16.9
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	5.9	5.9	7.1	9.9	9.8	12.2	4.3	4.3	6.8	4.8	6.7
Insecticides	thou tons	0.5	2.7	0.6	3.6	0.9	7.0	6.4	0.6	4.5	0.4	2.3
Weed-killers (herbicides), anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles	thou tons	1.0	5.5	0.7	4.0	1.1	8.9	1.6	0.9	7.2	0.7	3.7
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	116.0	2.1	163.5	2.0	248.4	2.1	153.0	1.8	68.9	0.9	86.0
Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.3	4.1	4.5	4.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		226.1		445.0		1,629.0		848.6		593.5		292.7
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	0.6	18.3	0.7	20.7	1.0	35.0	1.2	35.1	0.5	18.4	15.8
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.7	5.2	4.0	12.3	2.1	6.4	3.1	8.6
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq m	486.7	71.6	480.5	98.2	633.6	275.6	315.0	103.9	222.9	64.8	91.2
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	4.5	13.0	13.6	151.4	52.3	563.1	51.0	305.3	38.4	267.2	20.0
Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials	mln tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.8	19.5	—	—	45.0
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated	thou tons	22.4	7.3	33.9	12.9	24.3	8.0	44.0	15.0	14.7	5.1	18.1
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	1.0	2.2	2.4	6.8	6.5	24.7	2.4	8.7	1.2	4.4	1.0
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	thou tons	5.9	12.6	7.1	35.7	54.1	436.6	27.2	186.1	21.0	159.5	5.9
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	282.5	450.7	—	—	1,219.0	3,858.4	—	—	—	1,269.0	2,586.5
Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1	mln tons	1.6	5.6	—	—	23.5	—	—	—	—	—	104.5
Parts of the machines of headings 721.2.1 through 721.2.6	mln tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133.2
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing machines; parts of the machines and furniture	mln tons	0.1	1.0	—	—	44.7	1.7	201.1	1.6	172.9	1.5	79.3
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	mln pieces	32.3	53.3	2.0	177.1	5.9	1,131.6	7.6	1,131.6	5.9	378.4	1,149.6
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces	121.3	112.2	2.0	186.3	5.9	1,131.6	7.6	1,131.6	5.9	105.2	47.0
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	thou tons	31.2	42.9	—	—	117.1	142.3	—	—	—	75.6	50.3
Road vehicles	thou tons	23.4	57.4	—	—	136.9	1,433.4	—	—	—	273.4	772.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	thou tons	157.3	477.7	—	—	1,042.2	398.7	—	—	—	224.5	127.8
Lamps and lighting fittings (including searchlights and spotlights), n.e.s.	thou tons	2.5	3.4	—	—	9.2	3.8	—	—	—	1.0	4.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	thou tons	47.9	250.7	—	—	259.5	42.2	—	—	—	19.0	33.8
Footwear	thou tons	49.1	130.0	—	—	498.1	247.7	—	—	—	133.3	37.9
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	8.1	11.7	8.6	11.6	29.4	10.8	9.1	10.8	4.5	4.5	5.3
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.9	4.0	1.7	6.7	6.2	29.6	1.8	9.0	0.9	5.4	3.0
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	thou tons	4.5	7.0	—	—	23.7	14.2	—	—	—	6.9	8.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

**Table I.27. Import of Goods from the USA**  
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		I h/y 23		I h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		120.4	101.2	242.0	430.6	200.1	140.8						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		23.5	21.1	81.8	190.0	86.4	65.2						
Raw materials		0.8	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.6						
Interim goods		39.3	21.0	55.7	95.7	46.5	33.0						
Investment good		56.3	58.3	103.4	143.2	66.5	41.8						
Energy products		0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals													
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	—	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soups and broths and preparations therefor	tons	75.0	0.2	75.0	0.2	—	75.0	0.2	75.0	0.2	150.0	0.3	0.3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.8
Beverages and tobacco		1.0	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.4	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Seeds, fruit and spores, n.e.s., of a kind used for sowing	tons	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.2	2.3	0.5	1.9	0.3	18.6	0.6	0.6
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.2	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		10.6	4.0	18.7	13.1	6.1	3.9						
Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons	2.9	1.1	0.7	5.5	5.0	6.9	1.3	3.5	0.8	4.2	0.7	0.7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	—	0.3	—	0.3	0.1	3.7	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.6
Prepared additives for mineral oils; anti-freezing preparations; lubricating preparations	thou tons	—	0.1	—	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	—	0.3
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	6.9	0.5	9.8	13.7	2.4	4.0	0.8	6.6	0.8	6.6	0.8	0.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		6.5	3.1	10.0	8.9	4.6	2.5						
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	tons	2.5	0.3	4.4	7.1	1.3	10.9	1.4	6.9	0.8	3.3	0.4	0.4
Wire of stainless steel or other alloy steel	tons	—	—	—	—	—	50.5	0.6	29.6	0.3	16.9	0.3	0.3
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	tons	8.0	0.5	4.5	13.4	1.0	18.5	1.4	7.5	0.8	3.6	0.4	0.4
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and transport equipment		91.7	83.2	193.8	381.1	177.8	126.8						
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	pieces	39.0	15.5	84.0	36.0	15.3	52.0						
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.		12.1	10.2	15.5	36.8	21.5	5.5						
Road vehicles		45.8	38.1	83.8	259.7	114.9	92.9						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		4.5	6.5	11.5	17.1	6.6	4.1						
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		2.1	3.0	5.8	8.1	3.1	1.5						
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.		—	0.3	—	0.5	—	0.2						
Other artificial parts of the body	thou tons	—	0.3	—	0.5	—	0.7						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	tons	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
		—	0.1	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

**Table I.28. Import of Goods from Türkiye**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 23		1 h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		194.9	488.3	321.6	453.4	239.5	203.1						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		77.8	268.0	153.1	221.3	102.9	107.2						
Raw materials		0.2	2.8	1.2	4.0	3.8	2.0						
Interim goods		70.0	149.2	112.7	171.1	100.5	61.3						
Investment goods		43.0	61.6	49.4	51.9	28.6	29.6						
Energy products		3.8	6.7	5.2	5.2	3.8	2.9						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		5.6	23.4	13.0	22.3	14.6	12.2						
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	thou tons	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	3.3	0.6	3.3	0.3	1.6	
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	1.6	5.1	3.4	8.0	5.3	7.2	5.2	4.9	3.6	5.3	3.7	
Sugar, confectionery	thou tons	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons	—	—	0.1	0.1	3.3	4.6	1.9	2.9	1.4	2.1	0.4	0.9
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.7	0.5	2.7	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.4
Beverages and tobacco		0.1	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.3	2.3	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		3.8	6.7	5.2	6.7	5.2	3.8	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	
Lubricating petroleum oils		1.5	3.8	2.1	6.7	1.4	5.1	3.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		30.3	53.9	33.3	54.0	26.8	32.5						
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	2.5	4.3	2.4	3.2	6.9	3.3	7.2	3.3	7.2	3.6	4.2	
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.4	15.9	0.4	23.9	0.7	23.9	0.6	23.8	0.3	11.1	0.3	13.2
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	1.1	2.4	1.8	3.7	4.9	10.6	5.2	10.5	2.2	4.8	3.7	7.1
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.0
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	1.6	3.6	1.3	3.0	1.6	3.5	1.9	4.5	1.0	2.4	0.9	2.1
Starches, inulin and wheat gluten; albuminoidal substances; glues	thou tons	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	2.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		72.8	149.2	108.6	147.5	85.2	41.9						
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.9	4.8	2.1	2.8	7.2	2.2	2.2	5.5	1.1	2.8	0.5	1.3
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq m	0.7	0.8	0.4	3.4	2.1	44.7	23.5	12.5	7.8	11.7	6.5	
Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste	mln sq m	21.9	8.3	20.5	10.1	23.4	19.7	6.6	17.0	4.6	13.2	1.7	3.4
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	12.7	18.8	21.3	45.0	23.4	64.0	19.0	56.5	12.7	34.5	2.9	12.3
Floor coverings, etc.	mln sq m	0.9	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.7	5.0	3.4	6.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	3.2
Aluminium	thou tons	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.5
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	thou tons	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.8	0.6	2.5	0.8	3.0	0.4	1.8	0.5	2.5
Machinery and transport equipment		36.6	62.2	53.4	73.7	39.7	44.8						
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.		9.9	18.1	14.8	18.6	10.7	17.6						
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.		12.3	15.7	13.6	27.4	15.5	5.9						
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances		7.9	18.4	15.3	13.2	6.7	7.9						
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	pieces	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	0.1	3.0	0.1	17.0	5.9
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		1.9	4.3	3.2	5.3	2.5	2.7						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		45.3	190.8	105.8	149.5	68.4	66.4						
Lamps and lighting fittings (including searchlights and spotlights), n.e.s.		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9						
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou tons	15.9	1.7	1.7	25.6	2.6	1.0						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		23.1	130.8	72.4	86.0	36.4	36.9						
Footwear		6.7	29.6	10.9	28.0	14.9	17.0						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.



**Table I.29. Import of Goods from Germany**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 23		1 h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		51.7	63.2	63.2	164.6	421.8	188.3	156.9					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		17.7	24.8	24.8	75.1	190.4	81.9	73.1					
Raw materials		1.0	0.5	0.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	5.2					
Interim goods		11.0	15.9	15.9	31.9	46.3	24.8	18.2					
Investment goods		20.3	20.5	20.5	50.9	178.0	77.2	58.0					
Energy products		1.6	1.5	1.5	5.0	5.1	2.8	2.4					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		2.1	4.3	4.3	6.6	6.4	3.5	3.4					
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2					
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.1					
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2					
Sugar confectionery	thou tons	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1					
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.1	2.3	3.0	1.6					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	—	—					
Beverages and tobacco		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.8					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.7	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	5.0					
Seeds, fruit and spores, n.e.s., of a kind used for sowing	tons	17.1	0.6	11.8	31.3	0.9	19.1	0.8					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.6	1.5	1.5	5.0	5.1	2.8	2.4					
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.5	5.0	0.7	2.8					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		15.8	18.1	18.1	23.8	31.3	15.0	12.1					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.1	11.0	0.2	11.1	0.3	14.4	0.1					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.2	1.0					
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	—	0.1	—	0.1	1.2	3.1	1.9					
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	9.2	0.8	17.7	1.7	21.2	2.8	1.1					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		2.3	5.4	5.4	8.4	11.5	5.7	5.1					
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.1					
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	tons	7.1	0.2	10.9	0.4	15.8	1.0	0.6					
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	—	0.2	—	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4					
Non-wovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.6					
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	tons	2.2	—	1.8	—	1.1	—	—					
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	tons	1.0	0.1	1.8	—	2.5	1.3	1.2					
Machinery and transport equipment		22.1	22.7	22.7	105.4	349.7	151.4	119.7					
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.		5.0	3.8	3.8	7.1	19.0	6.9	5.9					
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.		3.9	5.6	5.6	14.1	22.0	9.3	13.2					
Road vehicles		6.9	5.6	5.6	72.3	283.3	122.0	91.8					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		6.7	10.7	10.7	14.0	15.6	8.8	8.3					
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		4.5	4.7	4.7	6.6	10.3	5.6	6.1					
Printed matter	tons	0.1	31.4	2.8	44.4	4.5	22.6	4.2					
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	tons	9.1	0.3	43.3	0.6	10.6	0.9	10.8					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

**Table I.30. Import of Goods from Japan**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 23		1 h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		22.1	18.3	92.0	255.0	117.2	80.9						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		3.2	2.5	32.6	130.6	55.3	35.7						
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods		11.7	8.0	31.0	20.7	9.5	9.4						
Investment goods		6.0	6.6	27.5	102.8	51.9	35.5						
Energy products		1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		—	—	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.5						
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3						
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.3						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		1.9	0.5	2.0	3.5	1.5	0.7						
Pharmaceutical goods, other than medicaments	tons	—	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.3						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	tons	20.7	0.1	57.3	0.2	79.7	0.4						
Plastics in non-primary forms	tons	23.6	0.1	16.3	0.1	10.7	0.3						
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	4.1	0.1	4.1	0.1	12.5	0.1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		8.1	4.5	21.5	7.3	3.7	2.8						
Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)	thou tons	0.2	0.1	—	0.2	—	—						
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	7.1	0.3	4.0	0.2	19.3	0.3						
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	—	0.1	0.3	1.5						
Machinery and transport equipment		9.6	10.4	64.6	238.6	108.7	75.0						
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	thou pieces	1.1	1.7	15.5	3.1	23.4	5.3						
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.		2.6	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.0	10.2						
Road vehicles		3.6	5.2	47.8	213.7	99.0	59.5						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1.2	1.8	2.6	3.9	2.0	1.5						
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		1.0	1.6	1.8	2.9	1.4	0.8						
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.



**Table I.31. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		I h/y 23		I h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			47.8		54.8		156.5		550.7		231.5		182.8
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			19.2		21.8		67.6		245.4		100.6		102.8
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			10.1		13.1		19.7		27.6		12.5		13.4
Investment goods			16.7		17.5		65.5		273.9		117.1		63.9
Energy products			1.7		2.4		3.7		3.7		1.3		2.6
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			1.5		1.5		2.0		4.3		1.9		2.6
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.3	4.0	0.6	1.7	0.8	2.4
Beverages and tobacco			0.2		0.2		0.2		0.5		0.2		1.2
Manufactured tobacco, extracts and essences, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.4	1.0
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.3		0.4		0.5		0.5		0.2		0.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.7		2.4		3.7		3.7		1.3		2.6
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.4	1.6	3.7	1.4	3.7	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			6.5		7.7		10.7		17.4		9.0		7.1
Pharmaceutical goods, other than medicaments	thou tons	3.1	0.3	1.6	0.2	5.4	0.3	14.5	0.6	14.0	0.5	1.8	0.2
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	3.3	0.8	5.2	0.7	3.1	0.4	10.7	1.1	3.2	0.2	5.9	0.3
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	1.8	3.4	2.8	5.3	4.0	8.6	5.3	14.6	2.8	7.9	2.3	6.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			3.2		6.3		7.7		10.4		5.3		6.3
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	—	0.3	0.3	2.9	0.5	4.6	0.7	6.6	0.4	3.5	0.3	2.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq m	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	3.1	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.3
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated	thou tons	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.2	1.9
Machinery and transport equipment			32.6		33.0		123.8		497.6		207.2		159.1
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	pieces	98.0	3.2	75.0	4.3	278.0	10.2	363.0	9.9	182.0	5.2	351.0	5.9
Road vehicles			24.5		22.6		92.1		468.0		194.6		145.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.8		3.3		7.9		16.3		6.3		3.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			0.7		0.9		1.4		2.9		1.7		1.1
Other medical instruments and appliances	thou pieces	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.4
Drawing instruments	thou pieces	0.5	—	0.6	—	0.2	0.7	0.1	9.5	—	3.3	0.4	0.6
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

**Table I.32. Import of Goods from the UAE**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		1 h/y 23		1 h/y 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			<b>8.1</b>		<b>15.0</b>		<b>24.7</b>		<b>49.3</b>		<b>19.1</b>		<b>30.5</b>
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			6.1		11.8		11.4		29.4		9.8		16.5
Raw materials			—		—		0.1		0.1		—		—
Interim goods			1.3		2.8		9.9		10.0		5.3		10.8
Investment goods			0.6		0.2		3.0		8.8		3.5		2.6
Energy products			0.1		0.2		0.4		1.1		0.5		0.7
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			—		0.1		1.4		0.3		0.1		0.2
Food preparations, n.e.s.	tons	1.8	—	3.2	—	8.2	—	9.2	0.1	4.9	—	4.6	0.2
Beverages and tobacco			5.2		8.2		1.5		2.8		1.3		1.2
Cigarettes containing tobacco	mln pieces	1.7	5.1	1.0	8.1	0.1	1.4	0.2	2.6	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		0.1		0.1		—		—		0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.1		0.2		0.3		1.1		0.5		0.7
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		0.1		0.1		0.1		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.8		2.7		4.8		7.0		3.2		3.4
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.3	1.4	4.5	1.8	5.9	0.9	2.5	0.8	3.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.1		0.6		7.0		7.0		3.7		9.5
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	7.4	—	44.5	0.2	109.8	0.7	229.0	1.8	129.3	1.0	80.4	1.2
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq m	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	1.5	0.1	—	0.2	7.9
Machinery and transport equipment			1.8		2.7		9.2		30.5		10.2		14.8
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces	—	0.1	—	0.5	0.2	4.5	1.6	25.0	0.3	7.5	1.1	12.5
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces	—	—	1.0	—	3.0	—	38.0	1.0	11.0	0.3	23.0	0.4
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			1.1		1.8		1.9		0.8		0.3		0.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.1		0.5		0.3		0.4		0.1		0.6
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

\* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

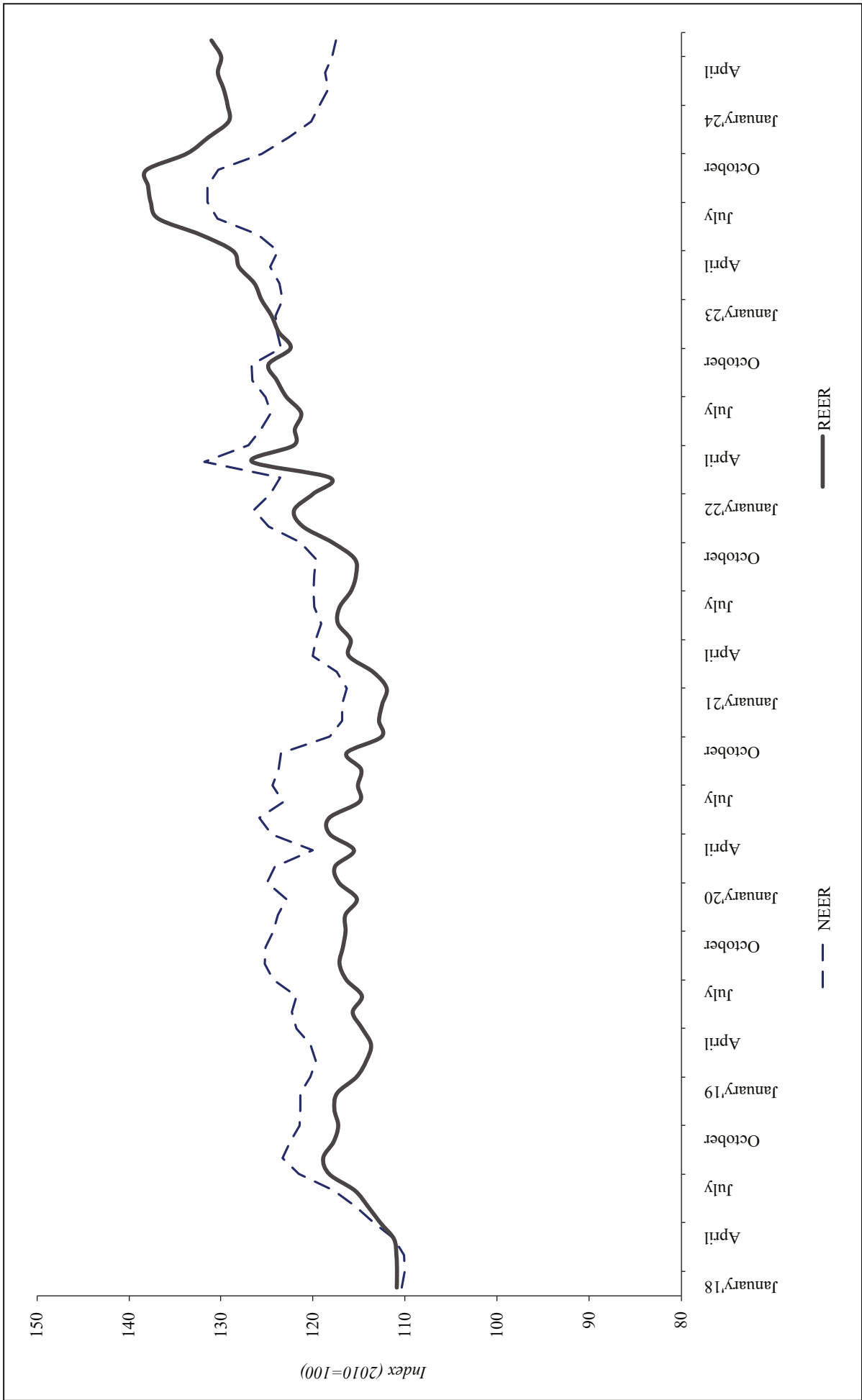
**Table I.33. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by the EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries**  
(based period – 2010)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>REER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.4	102.5	98.9	102.9	0.0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.2	102.7	100.2	102.8	0.0224
March	100.0	101.3	99.4	100.5	100.8	102.5	0.0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.2	98.7	98.8	101.6	0.0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.1	98.7	101.5	0.0218
June	98.3	101.2	98.1	101.1	98.7	101.3	0.0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.8	99.1	97.1	99.1	0.0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	99.1	0.0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	0.0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.9	98.8	100.4	97.0	0.0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.8	99.5	102.4	96.7	0.0214
December	105.5	98.3	105.9	99.2	105.0	97.2	0.0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.5	96.5	105.9	96.3	0.0211
February	103.6	95.1	101.7	94.4	106.0	96.0	0.0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.0	92.3	107.6	95.7	0.0211
April	103.5	93.5	100.5	91.9	107.5	95.7	0.0212
May	103.9	94.9	100.6	93.1	108.3	97.1	0.0216
June	107.9	98.2	105.1	97.2	111.7	99.6	0.0221
July	107.9	98.7	104.8	97.6	111.9	100.3	0.0222
August	108.7	101.0	106.7	100.8	111.4	101.2	0.0224
September	108.1	102.1	107.6	103.4	108.9	100.5	0.0222
October	109.0	104.1	110.1	107.1	107.7	100.2	0.0221
November	107.1	102.0	107.8	105.0	106.2	98.3	0.0217
December	107.9	102.3	109.0	105.7	106.5	97.9	0.0214
January'12	107.6	101.8	108.7	105.2	106.0	97.6	0.0214
February	104.9	99.7	104.8	101.8	105.1	97.0	0.0214
March	103.9	99.2	102.9	100.5	105.3	97.5	0.0214
April	103.2	99.1	102.0	100.4	104.7	97.4	0.0214
May	104.6	100.0	104.1	102.4	105.3	97.1	0.0213
June	107.2	103.2	108.3	107.8	105.8	97.4	0.0212
July	106.4	102.8	106.7	107.2	106.0	97.4	0.0212
August	107.4	103.1	107.5	107.2	107.3	98.1	0.0214
September	106.7	101.8	106.3	105.5	107.2	97.3	0.0213
October	107.2	100.7	106.4	104.3	108.2	96.4	0.0212
November	108.0	101.0	107.5	105.0	108.8	96.2	0.0212
December	107.9	99.9	106.5	103.0	109.7	96.0	0.0211
January'13	106.9	99.1	104.8	101.7	109.7	96.0	0.0210
February	106.0	98.6	103.7	100.8	109.1	95.9	0.0209
March	107.0	99.7	104.8	102.3	109.9	96.5	0.0209
April	106.4	99.6	104.6	102.7	108.8	95.8	0.0208
May	106.4	99.5	104.3	102.7	109.3	95.7	0.0207
June	107.1	100.3	105.9	104.6	108.7	95.3	0.0206
July	106.5	100.5	105.4	105.1	108.0	95.0	0.0205
August	106.9	101.1	106.2	106.2	107.7	95.3	0.0205
September	106.3	100.5	105.4	105.1	107.5	95.2	0.0204
October	105.9	100.2	104.5	104.4	107.7	95.4	0.0206
November	106.9	100.8	105.6	105.4	108.6	95.5	0.0205
December	107.3	100.5	106.1	105.4	108.8	94.9	0.0203
January'14	106.6	100.1	105.7	105.0	107.9	94.5	0.0201
February	107.5	100.8	109.1	108.6	105.7	92.3	0.0195
March	108.8	100.5	113.5	111.7	103.4	88.5	0.0184
April	107.9	99.4	110.5	108.6	105.1	89.5	0.0184
May	109.2	100.3	109.5	107.6	109.0	92.4	0.0189
June	110.2	101.0	109.5	107.6	111.1	93.8	0.0192
July	109.5	101.6	108.9	108.4	110.4	94.3	0.0193
August	110.3	102.9	110.8	110.9	109.8	94.3	0.0192
September	108.8	101.7	110.3	110.6	107.2	92.2	0.0186
October	110.6	102.0	113.9	113.0	107.0	90.6	0.0182
November	113.0	102.7	119.7	117.6	105.7	87.8	0.0174
December	120.2	108.8	132.2	130.5	107.7	88.3	0.0172
January'15	123.6	112.2	139.4	139.5	107.7	87.3	0.0168
February	124.1	113.8	140.5	142.3	107.6	88.0	0.0165
March	117.9	109.2	129.5	132.4	105.8	87.4	0.0161
April	110.8	102.9	117.6	120.1	103.5	86.1	0.0158
May	114.8	107.9	120.4	124.4	108.7	91.5	0.0169
June	115.6	109.6	123.6	128.8	106.9	90.9	0.0167
July	112.1	107.3	120.8	127.0	102.7	87.9	0.0161
August	119.7	114.6	135.6	142.5	103.1	88.3	0.0159
September	117.1	111.4	137.0	143.4	97.1	82.6	0.0148
October	112.9	108.2	130.6	138.9	95.2	80.7	0.0145
November	111.0	106.2	130.1	139.3	92.5	77.8	0.0139
December	109.3	104.3	130.7	139.9	89.0	74.5	0.0132
January'16	114.0	109.6	141.0	152.5	89.4	75.2	0.0132
February	115.8	112.5	145.1	158.4	89.3	76.0	0.0134
March	113.8	111.8	138.6	153.4	90.8	78.0	0.0138
April	113.9	113.0	136.1	152.3	93.2	80.8	0.0144
May	114.5	113.5	135.4	151.9	94.9	82.0	0.0146
June	115.3	114.4	136.5	153.7	95.7	82.6	0.0147
July	115.0	115.1	135.6	154.2	96.1	83.7	0.0148
August	112.8	113.3	133.5	152.4	93.9	82.1	0.0146
September	111.9	112.3	131.8	150.5	93.8	82.0	0.0145
October	111.8	112.1	129.4	147.7	95.6	83.4	0.0146
November	113.2	113.3	130.7	149.3	97.1	84.5	0.0145
December	113.2	112.7	127.9	145.5	99.5	86.1	0.0144

Table I.33. (continued)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>REER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
January'17	111.7	111.1	124.4	141.0	100.0	86.6	0.0144
February	110.6	109.6	121.8	137.9	100.1	86.3	0.0144
March	110.5	109.1	121.0	136.6	100.8	86.5	0.0145
April	110.6	109.5	119.6	135.5	102.2	88.0	0.0147
May	111.2	110.3	120.8	137.2	102.2	88.2	0.0148
June	110.4	109.4	120.6	137.1	101.1	86.9	0.0146
July	110.6	109.7	122.8	140.0	99.5	85.7	0.0145
August	110.8	110.3	124.6	142.1	98.4	85.4	0.0145
September	111.6	111.9	123.1	141.1	101.3	88.7	0.0146
October	113.1	113.2	123.3	141.3	104.0	90.9	0.0146
November	112.9	112.6	123.0	140.4	103.9	90.5	0.0144
December	112.6	112.3	122.6	139.8	103.5	90.4	0.0144
January'18	110.9	110.4	120.8	137.4	102.1	89.3	0.0145
February	110.8	110.0	121.6	137.7	101.5	88.8	0.0146
March	110.9	110.1	121.5	138.5	101.9	88.8	0.0147
April	111.2	111.2	124.0	142.6	100.5	88.2	0.0146
May	112.7	113.4	126.3	146.4	101.4	89.7	0.0146
June	114.0	115.4	127.4	148.4	103.0	91.5	0.0146
July	115.5	117.8	128.1	150.7	105.1	94.2	0.0147
August	118.2	121.6	131.8	155.8	107.4	97.5	0.0146
September	118.9	123.3	134.1	158.9	106.8	98.4	0.0145
October	117.7	122.5	132.1	156.7	106.2	98.3	0.0144
November	117.2	121.5	131.3	155.6	105.9	97.2	0.0143
December	117.7	121.4	132.8	157.4	105.6	96.2	0.0143
January'19	117.4	121.4	134.1	159.6	104.3	95.2	0.0143
February	115.3	120.3	131.3	157.3	102.8	95.1	0.0143
March	114.2	119.7	129.4	155.9	102.4	95.0	0.0143
April	113.7	120.3	127.9	155.4	102.5	96.0	0.0143
May	114.6	121.8	127.8	155.8	104.2	98.0	0.0143
June	115.7	122.3	127.8	154.9	105.8	99.0	0.0143
July	114.7	121.8	126.4	153.5	105.0	98.9	0.0144
August	116.4	124.3	129.1	156.7	105.9	100.6	0.0143
September	117.1	125.2	129.4	156.5	106.9	102.1	0.0143
October	116.7	125.2	129.0	155.7	106.6	102.5	0.0143
November	116.4	124.4	128.8	154.8	106.2	101.7	0.0143
December	116.5	123.8	127.8	152.9	107.0	101.9	0.0143
January'20	115.2	122.9	125.9	150.6	106.0	101.6	0.0143
February	117.2	125.0	129.1	154.0	107.1	102.9	0.0143
March	117.6	124.1	134.9	159.6	103.3	98.0	0.0133
April	115.5	120.1	133.1	155.3	101.0	94.1	0.0124
May	118.2	124.5	132.6	157.1	106.0	99.8	0.0130
June	118.2	125.8	129.7	155.0	108.4	103.3	0.0134
July	114.9	123.2	126.8	152.7	104.8	100.5	0.0130
August	115.1	124.4	129.5	156.1	102.8	100.2	0.0129
September	114.8	123.7	130.5	156.1	101.3	98.9	0.0127
October	116.3	123.5	133.7	156.9	101.5	97.8	0.0124
November	112.5	118.2	128.8	149.5	98.6	93.9	0.0119
December	112.8	116.8	127.3	145.6	100.2	94.2	0.0120
January'21	112.5	116.9	127.3	145.1	99.2	94.0	0.0119
February	112.0	116.3	126.7	144.1	98.6	93.6	0.0118
March	113.4	117.4	126.8	143.5	101.1	95.5	0.0118
April	116.1	120.1	129.6	146.4	103.4	97.5	0.0118
May	115.9	119.7	128.1	144.7	104.3	98.1	0.0119
June	117.3	119.1	128.1	142.6	107.0	98.7	0.0118
July	117.1	119.9	127.9	143.2	106.7	99.3	0.0118
August	115.9	120.0	126.4	143.0	105.6	99.4	0.0118
September	115.3	119.8	125.3	142.2	105.5	99.7	0.0118
October	115.5	119.7	124.3	140.6	106.8	100.7	0.0118
November	117.9	121.4	126.5	141.9	109.5	102.8	0.0118
December	121.1	124.8	129.4	144.3	113.1	107.0	0.0118
January'22	122.0	126.5	131.9	146.9	112.1	107.4	0.0118
February	120.0	124.6	130.7	146.0	109.3	104.9	0.0115
March	118.1	123.6	137.6	158.3	99.1	93.4	0.0101
April	126.7	131.8	136.9	156.9	116.6	109.3	0.0117
May	122.1	127.1	120.7	138.6	125.2	117.3	0.0123
June	122.0	125.6	117.3	133.1	129.2	120.3	0.0125
July	121.3	124.6	117.0	132.3	128.0	119.2	0.0124
August	122.9	125.2	119.6	134.3	128.5	118.8	0.0122
September	123.9	126.6	119.6	134.8	130.9	121.6	0.0123
October	124.8	126.7	119.7	133.9	132.8	122.6	0.0122
November	122.4	123.4	116.8	129.9	130.8	120.0	0.0119
December	123.7	123.9	121.3	134.6	128.2	116.5	0.0118
January'23	124.5	124.1	125.8	138.8	124.9	113.4	0.0116
February	125.6	123.3	128.0	140.3	124.8	111.0	0.0115
March	126.4	123.6	130.3	143.5	123.7	108.9	0.0114
April	128.0	124.6	135.2	149.4	122.5	106.7	0.0114
May	128.7	123.8	134.4	147.7	124.6	106.9	0.0114
June	132.2	126.0	138.0	151.0	128.2	108.8	0.0114
July	136.9	130.4	146.3	160.5	129.9	110.3	0.0114
August	137.7	131.4	150.2	165.5	128.3	109.5	0.0114
September	138.0	131.4	152.7	169.0	127.2	108.2	0.0113
October	138.1	130.3	153.6	169.9	127.1	106.6	0.0112
November	133.8	125.6	145.0	161.6	126.1	104.4	0.0112
December	131.4	122.6	142.8	159.8	123.7	101.1	0.0112
January'24	129.2	120.2	139.5	157.1	122.5	99.5	0.0112
February	129.3	119.3	141.4	159.4	121.6	97.8	0.0112
March	129.7	118.4	141.8	160.2	122.2	96.5	0.0112
April	130.4	118.7	142.8	161.8	122.6	96.5	0.0112
May	130.0	117.9	142.0	161.4	122.7	95.8	0.0113
June	131.1	117.5	141.2	160.3	125.0	96.2	0.0115

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices



**Table I.34. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic\***  
(mln of USD)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<b>-580.5</b>	<b>562.7</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>159.2</b>	<b>260.9</b>	<b>311.6</b>
<b>Non-EAEU countries</b>	<b>-521.1</b>	<b>473.7</b>	<b>-118.5</b>	<b>-24.6</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>209.0</b>
Türkiye	-21.3	164.9	28.8	-22.8	20.0	28.8
Netherlands	54.0	48.7	52.0	6.1	33.4	28.8
China	-456.6	31.1	-182.8	-72.7	-10.0	65.2
Cyprus	4.2	16.8	32.2	20.1	13.4	15.1
Hungary	0.0	0.0	15.8	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Germany	-11.5	-3.6	22.6	-15.1	0.9	16.1
Switzerland	-0.1	3.6	15.1	10.8	22.2	-8.5
UAE	-0.3	2.3	12.7	33.7	14.7	13.7
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	0.5	6.7	4.5	4.2	3.6	2.0
Republic of Korea	-23.0	-4.0	6.7	3.4	-3.9	-0.6
Luxemburg	4.0	3.8	5.8	-0.7	-5.8	-1.2
USA	4.5	-19.6	3.8	17.2	6.3	3.0
Jordan	-0.1	1.6	3.2	3.4	4.5	3.0
Pakistan	1.4	-3.7	0.9	6.5	2.9	0.1
Japan	0.6	0.7	2.5	0.5	1.2	0.1
Afghanistan	1.1	1.5	0.7	-0.5	1.3	1.5
Italy	0.0	2.5	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2
Czech Republic	0.0	-0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.0	1.0
Saudi Arabia	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	1.1	-1.9	1.9	0.5	2.0	27.4
Australia	-6.2	-8.7	-1.2	0.0	-0.2	0.7
France	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
Seychelles	0.4	0.9	0.2	-0.3	0.8	0.2
India	-0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Uzbekistan	0.4	1.9	2.6	11.1	9.3	14.9
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	-2.5
Lithuania	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
Iran	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Ukraine	—	—	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Georgia	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Great Britain	-52.8	14.2	-67.8	-54.5	31.4	-1.1
Canada	-30.5	234.7	-82.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Other countries	9.3	-21.5	-2.4	23.1	4.4	-0.5
<b>The EAEU countries</b>	<b>-59.5</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>173.3</b>	<b>183.8</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>102.6</b>
Russia	-70.3	54.7	109.5	102.9	80.7	87.3
Kazakhstan	11.2	33.8	63.1	79.0	24.2	15.5
Belarus	-0.3	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.5	-0.1
Armenia	—	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

\* NSC data including NBKR estimates.

**Table I.35. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics\***  
(*mln of USD*)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
<b>Total</b>	<b>-580.5</b>	<b>562.7</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>159.2</b>	<b>260.9</b>	<b>311.6</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.2	-1.1	3.0	-0.3	-1.4	0.0
Mining	-64.0	172.0	-117.1	-60.1	18.5	12.0
Manufacture	-133.0	227.9	66.3	106.9	86.4	154.4
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning	-4.7	6.7	-3.2	-28.6	1.4	8.2
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	0.1	-0.1	—	0.0	0.0
Construction	-33.1	-32.0	0.2	8.3	5.3	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2.2	50.9	57.3	69.3	64.0	65.6
Transport activities and storage of goods	-2.1	-45.8	8.9	13.8	7.5	13.4
Hotels and restaurants	0.2	-16.6	-10.6	5.5	3.8	2.3
Information and communication	12.8	49.7	28.5	-7.5	20.5	26.5
Financial intermediation and insurance	25.1	35.9	84.8	132.5	39.8	25.5
Operations with the real estate	0.3	6.5	-1.1	3.0	1.5	1.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-383.1	116.9	-54.7	-87.2	13.9	-5.1
Administrative and support service activities	-0.2	-0.8	-2.2	3.9	2.2	1.7
Education	—	—	-0.2	1.1	0.1	-0.1
Health and social services for the population	-0.6	-2.8	-4.5	2.2	1.2	3.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.3	-3.3	-0.5	-3.9	-3.9	-0.1
Other servicing activities	0.2	-1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

\* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to “State classifier of economic activity made” (version 3).

**Table I.36. International reserves (end of period)<sup>1</sup>**

	2020	2021	2022	2023	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
Reserves ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	2,808.1	2,977.6	2,798.1	3,236.5	2,439.4	3,784.4
Liquid part of reserves ( <i>mln of USD</i> )*	2,628.0	2,779.1	2,632.8	3,043.5	2,272.2	3,615.6
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	5.7	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.1
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	5.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.0

<sup>1</sup> Including the IMF reserve position.

\* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Chinese yuans, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar.

**Table I.37. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic**

	2020	2021	2022	2023	I h/y 23	I h/y 24
GED end-period ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	8,735.6	9,249.5	9,744.1	10,366.2	9,945.1	11,138.3
TED end-period ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	7,366.9	7,666.9	7,813.4	7,980.4	7,746.0	8,062.1
TED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	95.2	83.0	65.6	57.9	59.2	54.7
TED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	302.5	232.9	215.4	146.7	176.0	130.7
Schedule of TED payments ( <i>mln of USD</i> ) <sup>3</sup>	1,084.2	880.4	1,620.6	845.3	330.6	400.3
Actual TED repayment ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	1,084.2	880.4	1,620.6	845.3	330.6	400.3
TED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )						
- as scheduled	44.5	26.7	44.7	15.5	14.9	13.9
- actual	44.5	26.7	44.7	15.5	14.9	13.9
PED end-period ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,482.9	4,652.7	4,493.4	4,501.9
PED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	54.5	46.5	37.6	33.7	34.3	30.5
PED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	173.2	130.6	123.6	85.5	102.1	73.0
Schedule of PED ( <i>mln of USD</i> ) <sup>3</sup>	205.3	192.2	260.9	357.9	157.1	195.3
Actual PED repayment ( <i>mln of USD</i> ) <sup>4</sup>	205.3	192.2	260.9	357.9	157.1	195.3
PED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )						
- as scheduled	8.4	5.8	7.2	6.6	7.1	6.8
- actual	8.4	5.8	7.2	6.6	7.1	6.8
Private ED end-period ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	3,149.5	3,368.6	3,330.5	3,327.6	3,252.7	3,560.3
Private ED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	40.7	36.5	28.0	24.1	24.9	24.1
Private ED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	129.3	102.3	91.8	60.3	73.9	57.7
Actual of Private ED ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	878.9	688.3	1,359.7	487.4	173.5	205.0
Private ED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )	36.1	20.9	37.5	8.8	7.8	7.1

<sup>1</sup> Indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate.

<sup>2</sup> To the annual data on exports of goods and services.

<sup>3</sup> Includes payments on interest and principal.

<sup>4</sup> Including servicing of IMF loans (as well as from the IMF CCRT grant in the amount of USD 12.5 million in 2021 and USD 0.4 million in 2022) and payment of interest on allocated SDR transferred to the Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic.



**Table I.38. Geographical Structure of the Private External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic**  
(*mln of USD*)

	2020		2021		2022		2023		I h/y 23		I h/y 24	
	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,149.5</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,368.6</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,330.5</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,327.6</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,252.7</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,560.3</b>	<b>100.00</b>
China	1,419.9	45.1	1,474.8	43.8	1,423.8	42.7	1,453.6	43.7	1,437.2	44.2	1,541.9	43.3
Russia	485.5	15.4	492.3	14.6	579.1	17.4	609.8	18.3	559.9	17.2	758.0	21.3
Türkiye	107.6	3.4	269.9	8.0	313.3	9.4	296.5	8.9	318.8	9.8	285.2	8.0
Great Britain	287.3	9.1	278.4	8.3	231.0	6.9	228.4	6.9	231.0	7.1	220.3	6.2
Kazakhstan	120.3	3.8	119.5	3.5	180.2	5.4	139.1	4.2	141.6	4.4	151.7	4.3
Republic of Korea	38.6	1.2	80.7	2.4	81.4	2.4	77.5	2.3	74.6	2.3	86.2	2.4
Switzerland	58.3	1.9	56.0	1.7	63.4	1.9	70.6	2.1	63.1	1.9	72.1	2.0
UAE	8.9	0.3	18.6	0.6	56.1	1.7	54.9	1.7	55.5	1.7	58.0	1.6
Australia	61.1	1.9	51.9	1.5	52.3	1.6	43.9	1.3	43.5	1.3	44.9	1.3
USA	34.5	1.1	38.0	1.1	37.0	1.1	41.1	1.2	40.7	1.3	42.2	1.2
Canada	29.1	0.9	29.3	0.9	33.8	1.0	33.0	1.0	33.2	1.0	33.2	0.9
Luxemburg	106.2	3.4	103.6	3.1	40.3	1.2	29.4	0.9	25.8	0.8	28.2	0.8
Netherlands	47.8	1.5	39.4	1.2	30.1	0.9	27.8	0.8	25.6	0.8	27.3	0.8
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	27.0	0.9	26.9	0.8	26.9	0.8	26.4	0.8	26.7	0.8	27.0	0.8
Germany	54.4	1.7	34.7	1.0	15.3	0.5	14.7	0.4	15.2	0.5	18.2	0.5
Cyprus	37.1	1.2	38.6	1.1	11.8	0.4	14.0	0.4	11.7	0.4	14.2	0.4
Other countries	226.0	7.2	215.8	6.4	154.6	4.6	166.9	5.0	148.8	4.6	151.7	4.3

Notes: According to the NSC.

**Table I.39. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by Creditors**  
(*mln of USD, end of period*)

	2020		2021		2022		2023		I h/y 23		I h/y 24	
	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent
<b>Total external debt (I+II)</b>	7,366.9	100.0	7,666.9	100.0	7,813.4	100.0	7,980.4	100.0	7,746.0	100.0	8,062.1	100.0
<b>I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt</b>	4,217.4	57.2	4,298.3	56.1	4,482.9	57.4	4,652.7	58.3	4,493.4	58.0	4,501.9	55.8
<b>I.1 Multilateral<sup>1</sup></b>	1,963.3	26.7	2,043.9	26.7	2,139.5	27.4	2,330.7	29.2	2,185.9	28.2	2,262.0	28.1
IMF	376.4	5.1	340.4	4.4	302.2	3.9	233.3	2.9	282.1	3.6	182.2	2.3
The World Bank	677.4	9.2	652.4	8.5	636.2	8.1	720.3	9.0	665.5	8.6	711.2	8.8
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	50.3	0.7	44.4	0.6	48.3	0.6	63.3	0.8	47.4	0.6	58.6	0.7
Eurasian Development Bank	43.6	0.6	68.7	0.9	165.7	2.1	260.2	3.3	170.1	2.2	260.8	3.2
European Union	18.2	0.2	17.0	0.2	15.9	0.2	16.5	0.2	16.3	0.2	16.0	0.2
Asian Development Bank	605.4	8.2	668.5	8.7	705.1	9.0	723.3	9.1	705.1	9.1	710.6	8.8
European Investment Bank	36.5	0.5	56.6	0.7	54.2	0.7	78.5	1.0	77.1	1.0	78.9	1.0
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	—	—	3.1	0.0	10.2	0.1	26.0	0.3	21.8	0.3	35.8	0.4
Islamic Development Bank	118.3	1.6	156.8	2.0	166.5	2.1	172.9	2.2	164.8	2.1	171.2	2.1
International Fund for Agricultural Development	28.6	0.4	28.3	0.4	28.4	0.4	30.2	0.4	29.2	0.4	29.8	0.4
OPEC	4.5	0.1	4.1	0.1	3.7	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	4.0	0.0
Nordic Development Fund	4.1	0.1	3.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	2.8	0.0
<b>I.2 Bilateral</b>	<b>2,254.1</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>2,254.4</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>2,191.9</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>2,093.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>2,121.1</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>2,016.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>
<b>I.2.1 The EAEU countries</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belarus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries</b>	<b>2,254.1</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>2,254.4</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>2,191.9</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>2,093.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>2,121.1</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>2,016.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>
Türkiye	89.5	1.2	82.1	1.1	74.7	1.0	66.5	0.8	70.6	0.9	62.3	0.8
Japan <sup>2</sup>	242.0	3.3	217.2	2.8	179.5	2.3	159.5	2.0	160.2	2.1	137.0	1.7
Germany <sup>2</sup>	88.8	1.2	78.8	1.0	70.8	0.9	69.6	0.9	70.6	0.9	65.7	0.8
China	1,766.0	24.0	1,797.8	23.4	1,782.2	22.8	1,708.2	21.4	1,732.5	22.4	1,660.6	20.6
France <sup>2</sup>	4.9	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.0	0.0	4.0	0.1	3.7	0.0
Kuwait	8.0	0.1	8.1	0.1	8.1	0.1	7.3	0.1	7.7	0.1	7.0	0.1
Republic of Korea	14.9	0.2	13.3	0.2	11.8	0.2	11.0	0.1	11.2	0.1	10.2	0.1
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	2.6	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.0
Saudi Arabia	28.9	0.4	42.0	0.5	49.7	0.6	57.8	0.7	53.9	0.7	60.4	0.7
UAE	8.5	0.1	8.2	0.1	8.8	0.1	7.8	0.1	8.3	0.1	7.3	0.1
<b>I.3 Government-guaranteed debt</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>I.4 Other liabilities</b>	—	—	—	—	151.5	1.9	228.4	2.9	186.4	2.4	223.8	2.8
<b>II. Private non-guaranteed debt</b>	<b>3,149.5</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>3,368.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>3,330.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>3,327.6</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>3,252.7</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>3,560.3</b>	<b>44.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> Creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions.

<sup>2</sup> Paris club members.

**Table I.40. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic***(mln of USD)*

	<i>Position as of 31.03.24</i>	<i>Transactions</i>	<i>Price changes</i>	<i>Exchange rate changes</i>	<i>Other adjustments</i>	<i>Position as of 30.06.24</i>
<i>A</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>7,337.7</b>	<b>311.8</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>7,848.9</b>
Direct investment abroad <sup>1</sup>	316.1	-4.2	—	0.2	-0.4	311.7
Equity and investment fund shares	316.1	-4.2	—	0.2	-0.4	311.7
Debt instruments	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.0
Portfolio investment	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Financial derivatives	30.7	-23.4	—	0.6	—	8.0
Other investment	3,527.1	197.4	—	8.7	25.3	3,758.5
Currency and deposits	2,316.5	20.3	—	9.7	—	2,346.5
Monetary authorities	182.4	-14.7	—	1.1	—	168.8
Deposit taking corporations	1,936.9	-33.4	—	79.9	-0.1	1,983.2
Other sectors	197.1	-1.6	—	-1.0	—	194.5
Loans	65.6	1.8	—	0.0	-0.0	67.4
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposit taking corporations	39.8	14.3	—	0.5	—	54.5
Other sectors	25.8	-12.5	—	-0.5	-0.0	12.8
Trade credits and advances	919.7	175.3	—	0.4	25.4	1,120.8
Other assets	225.3	0.0	—	-1.4	—	223.8
Reserve assets	3,308.7	142.0	94.5	-6.5	76.9	3,615.6
Monetary gold	1,766.3	—	93.1	—	76.9	1,936.3
SDR	151.0	23.3	—	-1.6	—	172.7
IMF reserve position	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	1,391.4	118.7	1.4	-4.9	-0.0	1,506.6
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>14,757.2</b>	<b>783.3</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>-72.5</b>	<b>-77.1</b>	<b>15,390.9</b>
Direct investment in KR <sup>1</sup>	6,060.0	211.5	-0.0	-56.4	-104.6	6,110.5
Equity and investment fund shares	4,159.2	224.1	-0.0	-56.4	-88.2	4,238.6
Debt instruments	1,900.9	-12.6	—	—	-16.4	1,871.9
Portfolio investment	3.2	0.1	—	-0.3	0.3	3.3
Financial derivatives	30.7	-22.5	—	0.3	—	8.4
Other investment	8,663.3	594.3	—	-16.1	27.2	9,268.7
Currency and deposits	769.2	101.3	—	4.1	—	874.6
Loans	5,931.9	120.0	—	-18.2	18.1	6,051.7
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	4,344.8	-45.0	—	-21.8	—	4,278.0
Deposit taking corporations	49.8	-0.1	—	1.5	—	51.2
Other sectors	1,537.2	165.1	—	1.6	18.6	1,722.5
Trade credit and advances	1,624.8	373.0	—	0.2	9.1	2,007.1
Distributed SDR <sup>2</sup>	337.5	—	—	-2.2	—	335.3
<b>C. Net International Investment position (A-B)</b>	<b>-7,419.5</b>	<b>-471.5</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>178.9</b>	<b>-7,542.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Including NBKR estimates.<sup>2</sup> Including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

**Table I.41. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic***(mln of USD)*

	<i>Position as of 31.12.20</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.21</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.22</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.23</i>	<i>Position as of 30.06.24</i>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>5,935.5</b>	<b>5,747.3</b>	<b>5,572.3</b>	<b>6,866.7</b>	<b>7,848.9</b>
Direct investment abroad <sup>1</sup>	1,517.6	893.3	310.3	317.6	311.7
Equity and investment fund shares	1,181.1	893.3	310.3	317.6	311.7
Debt instruments	336.5	—	—	—	—
Portfolio investments	155.1	155.1	155.1	155.1	155.1
Financial derivatives	1.1	4.1	7.0	10.0	8.0
Other investments	1,633.8	1,915.7	2,467.0	3,340.5	3,758.5
Currency and deposits	1,092.0	1,362.7	1,803.4	2,161.6	2,346.5
Deposit taking corporations	640.6	910.7	1,406.9	1,772.4	1,983.2
Other sectors	271.4	253.6	231.3	196.2	194.5
Loans	39.4	11.5	10.2	57.7	67.4
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Deposit taking corporations	7.5	6.1	5.6	32.6	54.5
Other sectors	32.0	5.4	4.6	25.1	12.8
Trade credits and advances	502.3	541.5	501.9	892.8	1,120.8
Other assets	—	—	151.5	228.4	223.8
Reserve assets	2,628.0	2,779.1	2,632.8	3,043.5	3,615.6
Monetary gold	1,017.9	591.8	955.1	1,430.2	1,936.3
SDR	125.3	375.1	228.6	176.1	172.7
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	1,484.8	1,812.2	1,449.1	1,437.1	1,506.6
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>12,583.7</b>	<b>13,073.8</b>	<b>13,693.2</b>	<b>14,417.0</b>	<b>15,390.9</b>
Direct investment in KR <sup>1</sup>	5,499.5	5,637.2	5,855.9	5,940.9	6,110.5
Equity and investment fund shares	3,846.8	3,820.0	3,940.6	4,034.4	4,238.6
Debt instruments	1,652.7	1,817.2	1,915.4	1,906.5	1,871.9
Portfolio investments	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
Financial derivatives	1.1	4.1	7.3	10.2	8.4
Other investment	7,079.7	7,429.2	7,826.7	8,462.8	9,268.7
Currency and deposits	188.8	224.7	629.6	689.2	874.6
Loans	5,751.9	5,896.3	5,817.5	5,944.5	6,051.7
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,331.4	4,424.4	4,278.0
Deposit taking corporations	146.1	97.2	56.0	53.2	51.2
Other sectors	1,388.4	1,500.8	1,430.1	1,466.9	1,722.5
Trade credits and advances	1,018.1	951.3	1,040.3	1,487.1	2,007.1
Distributed SDR <sup>2</sup>	120.9	357.0	339.3	342.1	335.3
<b>C. Net International Investment position (A-B)</b>	<b>-6,648.2</b>	<b>-7,326.6</b>	<b>-8,121.0</b>	<b>-7,550.3</b>	<b>-7,542.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Including NBKR estimates.<sup>2</sup> Including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

**Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic**

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
<b>Current account</b>		
<b>Commodities</b>		
export	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
import	NSC	
Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology		
export	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
import	NSC	
Non-monetary gold	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
<b>Services</b>		
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	NSC	
Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories	NSC, CB	
Transportation services	NSC, CB	
Travels	NSC, CB	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Construction	CB	
Insurance and pension provision services	CB	
Financial services	CB	
Charges for the use of intellectual property	CB	
Telecommunication, computer and information services	NSC, CB	
Other business services	CB	
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Personal, cultural and recreational services	CB	
Government goods and services not included in other categories	MFA, CB, NBKR	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
<b>Primary income</b>		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, Enterprises	
Investment income		
Direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP
Portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment	MF, NBKR, NSC, CB	

Table II.1. (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
<b>Secondary income</b>		
General government	MF, NBKR	
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (nonprofit institutions servicing households)	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)		
<i>including workers' remittances</i>	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Other current transfers	NSC, CB	
<b>Capital account</b>		
Capital transfers		
General government	IMF, MF, NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Debt cancellation transfers	Enterprises, MF	
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (nonprofit institutions servicing households)	NSC	
<b>Financial account</b>		
Direct investment	NSC, CB	
Net acquisition of financial assets		
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	NSC, CB	
Debt instruments	NSC	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	NSC, CB	
Portfolio investment	NSC	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Debt securities	CB	
Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options	CB	
Other investment		
Currency in cash and deposits		
Central bank	CB	
Depositary institutions, other than the central bank	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Loans and borrowings		
Net acquisition of financial assets		
Depositary institutions, other than the central bank	CB	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Depositary institutions, other than the central bank	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
General government	MF, NBKR	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans and advances	NSC	
Other receivables/payables	MF, CB, NSC	
Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	MF, NBKR	
Reserve assets	NBKR	