

**Balance of Payments  
of the  
Kyrgyz Republic**

**First half of 2016**

**October 2016**

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**Bishkek**

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EDITORIAL  
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## ***Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic***

"Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic" is issued by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic. The legislative basis for the balance of payments are the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic as of July 29, 1997 No. 59 "On the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic" and the Resolution of the Government of the Kyrgyz Republic as of November 3, 2000 No. 645 "On measures to improve statistics of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic". This document reflects last tendencies in external sector development and shows statistical data on the balance of payments, external trade, international reserves, external debt and international investment position, as well as compiling methodology and informational database of balance of payments. This document is published 4 times a year in January, May, July and October and has 3 language versions: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

***This publication provides the revised data on direct investments for 2015. Moreover, starting from the publication for the first quarter of 2016:***

- the data on the foreign trade operations comprise additional estimates of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic for exports;***
- the data on the international reserves of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic were revised according to the IMF methodology, thereunder only the assets in convertible currencies were included in the international reserve assets. The assets in other currencies were presented as other assets in "other investments" item;***
- the reference period, which is used for calculation of the REER (real effective exchange rate) index, was revised;***
- preliminary version of the analytical form of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic compiled on the basis of BPM 6 methodology was provided.***

**Last day for update of data for the present publication is October 20, 2016.**

### **Annotation symbols and notes:**

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as "open period".

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## **Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic**

### ***Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

This document is an overall report of the National Bank for the last year. It includes summary on economic development of the republic and monetary policy, as well as the National Bank financial statements, general information and statistical reviews. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

Informational publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Monetary Policy Report (Inflation Report of the Kyrgyz Republic)***

This publication describes dynamics of consumer prices in the republic and regions, analysis of the main inflation factors, informs about the National Bank decisions on monetary policy and provides with inflation preview for the forthcoming period. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Financial Sector Stability Report of the Kyrgyz Republic***

The report reflects the NBKR's evaluation of foreign and domestic economic factors influencing the financial stability, the conditions of banks and other financial intermediate institutions, as well as the analysis of the current state of affairs in the financial markets and the stability of financial sector of Kyrgyzstan. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Statutory Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

The purpose of the document is to publish statutory acts of the National Bank in order to provide commercial banks and public with statutory acts and official information on the National Bank activity, as well as propaganda of the Kyrgyz Republic banking legislation. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank web-site: <http://www.nbkr.kg>

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## List of abbreviations

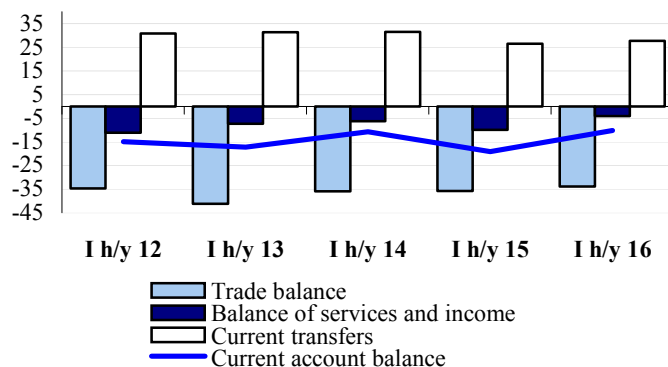
ADB	Asian Development Bank
CB	Commercial Banks
CIF	The price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent Countries
EEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FMSRS KR	Financial Market Supervision and Regulation Service of the Kyrgyz Republic
FOB	The price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GED	Gross External Debt
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
ITRS	International Transaction Reporting System
KR	Kyrgyz Republic
MA	Monetary Authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	Mass media
MTC KR	Ministry of Transport and Communications of the Kyrgyz Republic
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NFCI	Non-bank Financial and Credit Institutions
Non-CIS	Non-Commonwealth of Independent Countries
NSC	National Statistics Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PED	Public External Debt
Private ED	Private External Debt
PIP	Public Investment Program
PRGF	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
TA	Technical Assistance
TED	Total External Debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	the United Arab Emirates
USA	the United States of America
VS	Valuable Security
WB	World Bank

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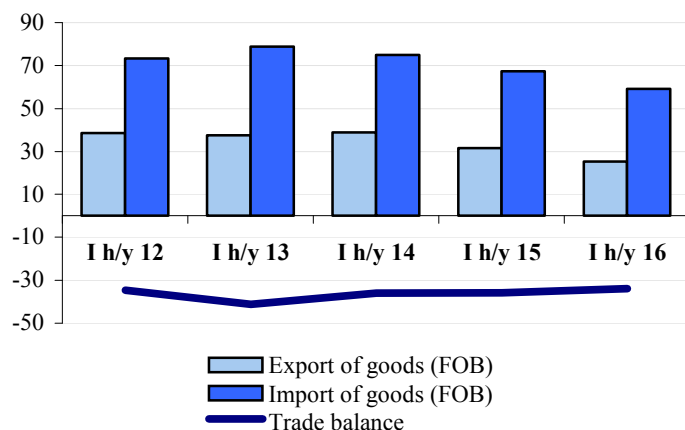
## THE CURRENT STATE OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

**Chart 1. Current account***(in percent to GDP<sup>2</sup>)*

According to the results of the first half of 2016, the current account<sup>1</sup> formed negative and amounted to USD 426.4 million (a decrease by 18.2 percent) or 10.2 percent to GDP<sup>2</sup>. A reduction in the current account deficit was due to the improved balance of services and income and the positive dynamics of the current transfers.

**TRADE BALANCE**

According to the results of the first half of 2016, increase in the deficit of trade balance was due to an outrunning dynamics of the decline in exports as opposed to the decline of imports.

**Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic***(in percent of GDP)*

Negative **trade balance**<sup>1</sup> of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices in January-June 2016 was formed in the amount of USD 1,032.6 million, having increased by 11.1 percent as compared to the similar indicator of 2015. Meanwhile, the ratio of the trade balance to GDP decreased from 35.8 percent to 33.8 percent in the reporting period.

**The external trade turnover** in FOB prices decreased by 14.2 percent as compared to January-June 2015 and formed at the level of USD 2 379.8 million.

**Export of goods in FOB prices** was formed in the amount of USD 673.6 million, having decreased by 27.0 percent as compared

to the similar indicator of January-June 2015. **The export excluding gold** in the reporting period constituted USD 451.8 million, having decreased by 11.6 percent as compared to the corresponding indicator of 2015.

**The export excluding gold and the NBKR additional estimates** decreased by 2.1 percent and constituted USD 425.7 million.

<sup>1</sup> Hereinafter the information is submitted including additional estimates of the NSC KR according to sample survey of the mutual trade with the EEU countries and additional estimates of the NBKR on export, unless another reference is given.

<sup>2</sup> Hereinafter the indicators of GDP ratios are calculated on the basis of sliding annual data, which include the last four quarters.

**Table 1. Export of Major Types of Goods***(millions of USD)*

Denomination	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	in percent to export, I h/y 2016	in percent to export excl.gold, I h/y 2016
<b>Total export<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,121.2</b>	<b>1,132.1</b>	<b>1,099.4</b>	<b>922.7</b>	<b>673.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	—
Gold	211.0	199.5	289.3	411.5	221.8	32.9	—
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	43.1	38.4	45.1	24.4	35.7	5.3	7.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	80.4	51.7	50.3	30.0	25.0	3.7	5.5
Kerosene <sup>2</sup>	40.5	54.5	46.8	27.7	14.7	2.2	3.3
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	21.9	21.3	11.2	9.5	10.2	1.5	2.2
Essential oils, cleaning materials	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.4	1.1	1.6
Iron and steel	11.8	16.0	13.6	0.9	6.9	1.0	1.5
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	20.7	8.0	14.0	15.6	6.7	1.0	1.5
Milk, cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	13.8	1.5	9.8	8.9	6.0	0.9	1.3
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.0	0.7	1.1
Cotton	16.4	6.7	10.6	11.5	4.9	0.7	1.1
Cigarettes containing tobacco	0.1	0.3	5.6	7.5	4.6	0.7	1.0
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	—	15.0	12.1	5.0	4.5	0.7	1.0
Other goods	655.7	713.3	585.7	364.2	320.2	47.5	70.9
<b>Total export excluding gold</b>	<b>910.2</b>	<b>932.5</b>	<b>810.1</b>	<b>511.2</b>	<b>451.8</b>	—	100.0
<b>Total export excluding gold and NBKR additional estimates</b>	<b>650.1</b>	<b>526.7</b>	<b>576.7</b>	<b>434.6</b>	<b>425.7</b>		

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.<sup>2</sup> Export of on-board stock

The specific weight of the item "goods and operations not included in other SITC sections" decreased, primarily due to a reduction in the supplies on major item - gold. As a result, the specific weight of this section decreased by 14.5 percent and constituted 43.2 percent. The export of gold decreased significantly against decline in the supplies of almost all other commodity groups. However, more significant downward dynamics in the export of other groups conditioned insignificant increase of their specific weights in the total structure of exports by SITC sections. Moreover, an increase in the specific weight of the group "manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" was due to growth in the supplies of iron and steel, whole bovine skin leather.



**Table 2. Structure of Export by the SITC sections\****(unit weight, in percent)*

Group of Products	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	30.3	30.4	39.5	57.7	43.2
Machinery and transport equipment	10.8	14.3	10.5	8.2	16.6
Food and live animals	14.1	12.0	11.3	7.9	11.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13.6	10.1	9.6	6.2	8.9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by types of material	7.8	13.2	9.8	4.3	6.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.9	5.0	5.4	6.1	4.6
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10.6	9.8	7.7	5.9	3.9
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	3.7	4.0	4.2	2.2	3.3
Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.4
Animal and vegetable oil, fat and wax	—	—	—	—	—

\* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

The exports of the products of **manufacturing industry** and **agriculture** remained the most significant categories; however, in the first half of 2016, they decreased as compared to the same period of 2015. The downward dynamics resulted from the reduction in the production output of the metallurgical, textile and garment industry. In January-June 2016, the decrease in the production of basic metals and manufactured metal products by 36.7 percent as compared to January-June 2015 was due to significant reduction of the precious metals production<sup>3</sup>. This factor affected the decline in the value of gold exports by 46.1 percent<sup>4</sup>. The decline in the value of gold exports was due to the reduction in the physical volume by 45.8 percent and insignificant fall in the contractual prices<sup>5</sup>. In general, decrease in the value was observed on all goods items of the group excluding "iron and steel", on this item growth made USD 6.0 million.

<sup>3</sup> "Social and economic status of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2016)", NSC KR.

<sup>4</sup> The production output of precious metals was characterized by volatility during the year.

<sup>5</sup> In January-June 2016, the average world price for 1 Troy ounce of gold was USD 1,219.7, which is by 1.1 percent higher than the price level of January-June 2015; source: Reuters.

**Table 3. Export of major products of metallurgical production\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	4.0	4.0	7.1	10.6	5.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	211.0	199.5	289.3	411.5	221.8
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	12.9	21.5	16.8	2.0	7.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	11.8	16.0	13.6	0.9	6.9
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	41.4	26.5	44.7	6.9	16.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	20.7	8.0	14.0	15.6	6.7
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	5.1	6.7	7.5	188.8	7.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.0
Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	<i>tons</i>	0.9	1.2	2.2	3.0	2.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.3
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	41.3	37.6	43.9	54.1	15.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.8
Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals	<i>tons</i>	377.8	992.4	20.0	21.3	62.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	4.6	6.5	0.2	0.1	0.1

\* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

<sup>1</sup> A significant increase of exports in physical volume in 2015 was due to supplies of ashes and residues containing metals, having low cost.

The reduction in the output of the textile industry and clothing manufacture by 22.1 percent was due to the decrease in the production output of the outdoor clothing for men and women, as well as articles of textile fabrics<sup>6</sup>. As a result, the exports of clothes and clothing accessories decreased by 16.6 percent and amounted to USD 25.0 million. In the reporting period, there was a decrease in exports on almost all items of the group. Meanwhile, the most significant changes in the supplies was observed on the item "articles of textile fabrics for women and girls" (a decrease by USD 17.4 million) and "articles of textile fabrics, knitted and crocheted for men and boys" (an increase by USD 18.3 million).

**Table 4. Export of major products of clothing manufacture\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories</b>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>
Articles of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted for men and boys	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.2	3.1	5.7	1.5	5.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.3	18.7
Articles of textile fabrics knitted or crocheted for women and girls	<i>mln pieces</i>	6.1	3.9	5.2	6.3	0.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.4	3.9	4.7	4.4	3.4
Articles of textile fabrics for women and girls	<i>mln pieces</i>	34.4	32.1	32.4	25.2	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	55.6	36.6	32.7	19.3	2.0
Articles of apparel of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.5
Articles of textile fabrics for men and boys	<i>mln pieces</i>	4.4	3.3	3.9	3.4	—
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.9	4.6	5.2	3.6	0.3
Clothing accessories of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.2	4.6	4.1	1.2	0.2
Articles of apparel of other than textile fabrics; headgear	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	—

\* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

<sup>6</sup> "Social and economic status of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2016)", NSC KR.

Despite growth in gross output of the agricultural products in January-June of the current year due to increased production in the livestock sector, there was a reduction in the exports of livestock production during the reporting period. Moreover, rise in the value of supplies on the items "vegetables" and "fruit and nuts" was due to an increase in the export contractual prices.

**Table 5. Export of major products of agriculture\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
Vegetables, fresh and frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	137.7	124.8	140.2	118.6	84.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	43.1	38.4	45.1	24.4	35.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	29.0	27.6	20.6	8.4	6.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	21.9	21.3	11.2	9.5	10.2
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	17.1	1.4	11.1	12.3	12.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	13.8	1.5	9.8	8.9	6.0
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	12.0	5.2	7.3	9.3	4.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	16.4	6.7	10.6	11.5	4.9
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.4
Bovine or equine hides and skins	<i>thou tons</i>	777.1	715.4	551.9	585.9	346.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.1	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.1
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch	<i>thou tons</i>	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.8	2.1	0.8	1.0	1.0
Live animals <sup>1</sup>	<i>thou pieces</i>	16.0	470.7	9.7	8.1	1.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.9	5.6	4.4	3.4	0.6
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.8	3.0	2.3	1.0	0.4

\* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

<sup>1</sup> Significant exports in physical volume in 2013 was due to the increased supplies of honey bees to Kazakhstan.

The specific weight of the non-CIS countries (52.9 percent) prevailed in the geographic structure of export. Switzerland remained the most significant trade partner despite a decline in its specific weight down to 25.5 percent. Turkey and the United Arab Emirates were other significant trade partners from the non-CIS countries. The precious metals and agricultural products were primarily supplied to these countries.

The gross share of the EEU countries in the total volume of exported goods increased up to 36.4 percent. The structure of goods exported to the EEU countries was presented by the textile industry products and the agricultural products. In terms of the EEU individual countries, the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan are the main consumers of domestic exported goods.

In general, the Kyrgyz Republic exported goods to 76 countries in the reporting period (in January-June 2015 the export was carried out to 81 countries).

**Table 6. Geographic Structure of Export of some products\***

(millions of USD)

Denomination	Countries	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	in percent to total, I h/y 2016 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Gold</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>199.5</b>	<b>199.5</b>	<b>289.3</b>	<b>411.5</b>	<b>221.8</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Switzerland	192.9	192.9	180.2	328.6	164.2	74.0
	Great Britain	—	—	—	—	31.3	14.1
	UAE	—	—	105.4	64.9	25.7	11.6
<b>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	8.6	8.6	11.1	9.0	9.0	61.1
	China	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.0	2.7	18.4
	Russia	23.8	23.8	21.1	13.6	1.0	6.5
	Mongolia	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	4.0
<b>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	3.2	3.2	4.7	4.2	4.4	89.7
	Bangladesh	—	—	—	—	0.1	1.7
	Latvia	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3
	Russia	3.5	3.5	5.3	6.9	0.1	2.8
<b>Kerosene</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	12.5	12.5	8.2	0.1	6.8	99.7
	Kazakhstan	1.8	1.8	4.9	0.8	—	—
<b>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	13.8	0.5	9.8	8.9	5.7	94.6
	Russia	—	—	—	—	0.3	5.1
<b>Essential oils, cleaning materials</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Irak	—	—	5.3	7.2	2.5	55.0
	China	—	—	—	—	2.1	44.9
<b>Iron and steel</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	0.5	2.9	2.3	—	2.9	99.0
	Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	0.5
<b>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	—	—	—	—	1.8	100.0
<b>Milk, cream and milk products other than butter or cheese</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Lithuania	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.5	50.8
	Latvia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	17.0
	Germany	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.5	9.8
	Russia	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.2	0.4	8.8
<b>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.6	99.2
<b>Cotton</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	8.8	—	2.0	0.3	6.7	99.3
	Germany	—	—	—	—	—	0.7
<b>Cigarettes containing tobacco</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.8	60.4
	Turkmenistan	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.6	0.9	29.4
	Azerbaijan	0.9	1.1	2.1	0.7	0.1	3.6
	Uzbekistan	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.4	0.1	3.2
<b>Float glass and surface ground or polished glass</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	—	6.8	4.6	2.2	2.7	59.8
	Tajikistan	—	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	23.7
	Uzbekistan	—	0.4	4.9	1.6	0.7	15.3

\* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

<sup>1</sup> in percent to total of each good position

**Import of goods** in FOB prices according to the results of January-June 2016 constituted USD 1,706.2 million and decreased by 7.9 percent as opposed to the similar indicator of 2015.

**Table 7. Structure of Import by the SITC sections\***

(unit weight, in percent)

Group of Products	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Machinery and transport equipment	25.9	24.7	24.9	19.4	23.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.2	8.6	8.2	7.8	19.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.3	15.3	17.2	16.8	18.8
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.1	12.1	13.2	13.6	12.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and related material	22.7	21.9	18.5	22.1	11.5
Food and live animals	11.1	11.1	11.4	13.1	10.0
Animal and vegetable oil, fat and wax	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7
Beverages and tobacco	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.0	1.3
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.8	0.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	—

\* NSC data in CIF prices

In January-June 2016, significant decline in the supplies of items from the section "mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" was observed in the **goods structure** of import. As a result, the specific weight of this group decreased by 10.6 percentage points and constituted 11.5 percent. The petroleum products are the most significant item in this group. In the reporting period, imports of the petroleum products decreased by 56.2 percent, down to USD 157.4 million, primarily due to a decline in the supplies of the major items of the group – motor spirit and gas oil. A decrease in the value of exports of the petroleum products was due to a decline of the contractual prices by 38.4 percent and a decrease of the physical volumes by 28.9 percent.

**Table 8. Import of petroleum products\****(millions of USD)*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	in percent to total, I h/y 2016
<b>Total petroleum products</b>	<i>thou tons</i>	<b>596.6</b>	<b>703.0</b>	<b>550.1</b>	<b>696.1</b>	<b>494.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<b>456.1</b>	<b>513.2</b>	<b>387.1</b>	<b>359.4</b>	<b>157.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	320.6	382.4	286.1	305.4	249.8	50.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	228.0	250.6	186.8	158.5	75.3	15.2
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	201.9	248.6	191.7	230.9	107.5	21.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	158.1	190.5	140.8	123.9	36.3	7.3
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	41.4	52.7	28.6	40.4	27.8	5.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	44.4	50.9	25.4	25.8	10.5	2.1
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	16.5	5.5	16.8	108.2	98.7	19.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.1	2.9	8.1	36.6	25.5	5.2
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	1.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	12.8	14.9	15.1	12.5	8.0	1.6
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	6.3	0.9	4.9	1.2	2.4	0.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	4.0	0.6	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.1
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	2.5	5.2	14.5	2.6	3.2	0.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.5	2.8	8.0	1.4	1.1	0.2

\* NSC data in CIF prices

The supplies of the commodity group "machinery and transport equipment", the specific weight of which constituted 23.6 percent in the goods structure of imports by the SITC sections, increased by 4.2 percent in the total volume of imports. In the goods structure, the increase in the supplies was observed on the items "electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy", "parts and accessories for motor vehicles" and others.

**Table 9. Major products of the group "Machinery and transport equipment"\***

(millions of USD)

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total</b>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<b>605.0</b>	<b>651.9</b>	<b>597.1</b>	<b>388.0</b>	<b>398.3</b>
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	35.2	26.5	27.7	19.0	27.2
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	<i>mln of USD</i>	24.7	27.1	23.0	18.1	23.7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	2.8	2.7	0.8	2.9	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	78.9	72.7	29.3	33.4	14.7
Internal combustion piston engines for transportation	<i>thou pieces</i>	2.9	5.0	6.0	4.6	3.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.5	12.4	4.3	6.5	10.4
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.3	18.0	26.6	26.5	10.3
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	15.8	19.3	13.0	16.0	9.8
Pumps for liquids, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	98.9	145.5	159.9	197.7	107.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.6	6.8	4.7	7.6	6.7
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	191.5	230.6	139.1	95.5	164.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.6	12.0	8.1	6.4	5.9
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.3	16.2	10.7	8.8	5.4
Machinery for sorting, screening or grinding earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.1	5.2	3.2	7.9	5.3
Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles	<i>mln of USD</i>	9.8	10.0	15.1	11.2	4.7
Construction and mining machinery, n.e.s.	<i>pieces</i>	297.0	138.0	136.0	250.0	469.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.0	1.2	4.9	11.1	3.4
Moving, grading, levelling, extracting or boring machinery	<i>pieces</i>	37.0	73.0	52.0	73.0	57.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	13.8	5.4	9.8	12.6	3.0
Road tractors for semi-trailers	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	—
	<i>mln of USD</i>	19.8	31.0	24.1	20.3	1.7
Used cars	<i>thou pieces</i>	34.9	31.1	39.3	0.6	—
	<i>mln of USD</i>	148.7	116.0	134.0	5.9	—
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	259.1	303.9	305.6	231.6	215.6

\* NSC data in CIF prices

In the goods structure of import by the SITC sections in the reporting period the specific weight of the section "miscellaneous manufactured articles" was 19.7 percent. In January-June 2016, the value of the imported items of this section increased by USD 177.0 million. This dynamics was primarily determined by the growth of imported clothes, clothing accessories and footwear from China. An increase in the volume of imports was observed on all major imported items of the section.

**Table 10. Miscellaneous manufactured articles\****(millions of USD)*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total</b>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<b>191.8</b>	<b>227.2</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>155.8</b>	<b>332.7</b>
Footwear	<i>mln of USD</i>	31.1	33.9	21.4	18.1	128.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>mln of USD</i>	81.6	93.3	73.5	37.1	106.9
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.2	8.7	9.2	5.7	9.0
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.6	5.4	3.5	10.9	8.8
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.4	6.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.9	10.6
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.6	5.0	6.0	4.9	4.8
Optical instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.4
Geodesic instruments	<i>tons</i>	2.3	1.7	4.0	12.0	49.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.1	2.2
Prefabricated buildings	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.6	5.3	6.6	1.0	2.6
Builders' ware of plastics	<i>thou tons</i>	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.4	6.4	5.0	2.9	2.1
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	56.3	67.0	76.0	72.4	54.6

\* NSC data in CIF prices

The specific weight of the "manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" increased by 2.0 percentage points and constituted 18.8 percent of the total volume of imported goods. In the goods structure of this section, the most significant changes were observed on the item "iron and steel" and "fabrics, woven of man-made textile materials".

In general, a decrease of the value due to a reduction of the physical volume of imports and import prices was observed on the majority of goods from this group.



**Table 11. Major products of the group "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material"\****(millions of USD)*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total</b>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<b>357.5</b>	<b>404.8</b>	<b>413.0</b>	<b>335.3</b>	<b>317.6</b>
Fabrics, woven of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	116.7	76.4	65.1	73.6	235.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	30.4	32.6	30.3	18.7	76.9
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	106.1	141.2	164.0	172.6	154.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	93.1	118.8	126.0	114.0	74.5
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	762.2	642.9	654.0	454.5	195.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	34.7	41.6	27.7	15.0	12.1
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	14.2	14.8	16.8	20.1	11.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.2	21.4	22.5	19.1	12.9
Constructions of iron and steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	6.1	8.5	11.0	3.9	4.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.0	14.6	19.7	7.8	7.0
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	<i>thou tons</i>	3.8	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.2	7.7	6.6	6.1	4.9
Glazed ceramic flags and paving	<i>mln sq.m</i>	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.0	0.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.7	11.1	13.9	11.6	6.4
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub.m</i>	71.5	84.0	51.5	43.7	598.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	17.1	16.3	17.4	10.4	5.1
Manufactures of mineral materials, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	17.4	19.9	23.2	15.5	2.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.3	7.2	7.1	4.9	5.4
Floor coverings	<i>mln sq.m</i>	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.0	1.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.4	7.5	6.9	6.3	4.1
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.8	2.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.5	10.0	11.2	13.2	9.3
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	1.1	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.6	7.9	8.2	6.5	3.7
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	3.5	2.9	3.7	2.8	0.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.2	7.1	8.2	5.9	2.9
Wire products and fencing grills	<i>thou tons</i>	2.3	5.5	4.8	4.8	0.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	4.9	6.1	11.8	6.4	1.1
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	107.2	95.0	95.4	89.3	91.3

\* NSC data in CIF prices

**In the geographic distribution** of imports, the specific weight of the non-CIS countries increased by 57.6 percent (up to USD 1,046.0 million) due to increase in the supplies of consumer goods. China, the specific weight of which in the reporting period constituted 63.9 percent of the total volume of exports, remained the key trade partner of the Kyrgyz Republic among the non-CIS countries.

The specific weight of the goods supplied from the EEU countries constituted 39.1 percent. Traditionally, the fuel and energy products were primarily imported from the EEU countries in the reporting period. The Russian Federation was the main supplier of petroleum products. Besides petroleum products from the EEU countries, an increase was observed in the supplies of consumer goods.

In general, the import to the Kyrgyz Republic in the reporting period was carried out from 119 countries of the world (in January-June 2015 – from 127 countries).

**Table 12. Geographic Structure of Import of some products\***

(millions of USD)

Denomination	Countries	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	in percent to total, I h/y 2016 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Petroleum products</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>469.5</b>	<b>522.3</b>	<b>396.7</b>	<b>367.5</b>	<b>160.5</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	453.6	507.9	377.8	313.0	119.6	74.5
	Kazakhstan	7.7	4.5	8.0	45.3	34.6	21.6
	Belgium	2.8	4.1	4.2	2.4	2.3	1.4
	Germany	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.6
<b>Footwear</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>128.7</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	22.9	24.6	13.3	10.3	121.1	94.1
	Turkey	4.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.4	4.2
	Uzbekistan	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1
<b>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>106.9</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	63.3	77.4	54.4	19.5	74.8	70.0
	Turkey	14.2	12.4	14.1	13.0	23.7	22.2
	Uzbekistan	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.5	2.3
	India	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2
<b>Fabrics, woven of man-made textile materials</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>76.9</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	27.9	30.3	27.5	16.5	75.2	97.8
	Turkey	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.7
<b>Iron and steel</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>126.0</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>74.5</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	44.7	58.2	61.2	50.0	40.8	54.7
	Kazakhstan	16.1	20.0	22.2	20.4	18.5	24.9
	China	27.3	34.7	37.7	41.1	12.7	17.1
	Korea	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
	Germany	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4
<b>Road vehicles</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>321.7</b>	<b>313.7</b>	<b>295.2</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>59.1</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	26.6	31.6	33.8	19.5	21.9	37.0
	USA	55.3	42.9	17.9	9.1	9.1	15.3
	Belarus	15.7	14.8	7.2	3.5	8.1	13.8
	Japan	91.9	73.4	104.1	16.4	3.9	6.6
<b>Essential oils, cleaning materials</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>48.9</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	3.0	3.0	2.3	9.2	28.5	58.3
	Russia	15.9	19.9	21.3	11.7	8.7	17.7
	China	3.8	4.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	5.2
	France	2.9	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.2	4.5
<b>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>48.4</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	India	6.1	8.2	6.4	6.5	7.0	14.4
	Germany	5.2	7.6	5.7	9.1	4.8	9.9
	Slovenia	3.5	3.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	9.7
	Russia	10.2	11.3	8.5	9.2	4.6	9.4
<b>Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>32.5</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	39.5	36.5	43.6	41.3	32.5	100.0
<b>Fixed vegetable fats and oils</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>27.9</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	17.1	19.0	17.1	20.1	22.7	81.2
	Kazakhstan	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.2	15.0
	Turkmenistan	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	2.0

\* NSC data in CIF prices

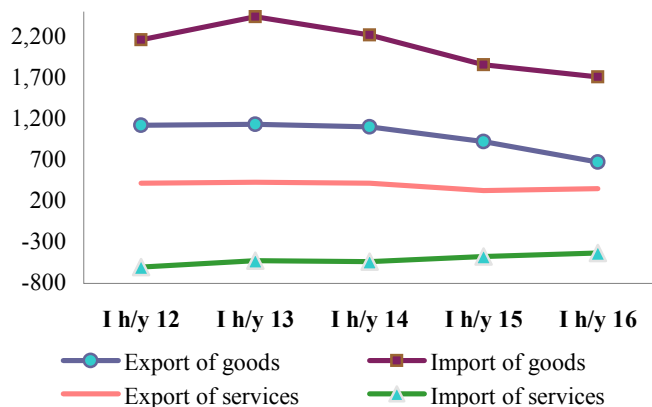
<sup>1</sup> in percent to total of each good position

### BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

The increase in the exports of services against the reduction in the imports thereof conditioned decreased deficit of the international services balance.

**Chart 3. External service and goods trade\***

(millions of USD)

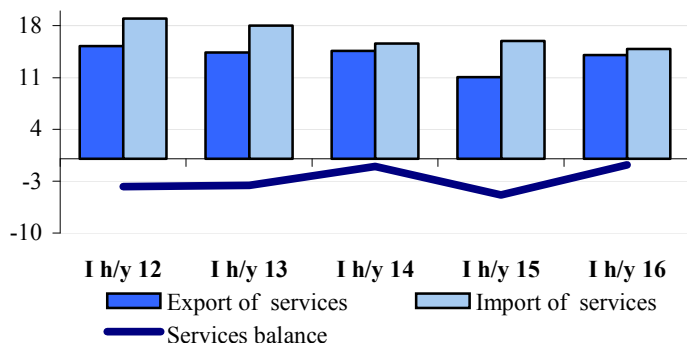


\* NSC data including estimates of NBKR and NSC

of export of goods. **Import of services** was in the amount of USD 434.4 million, which constituted 25.0 percent from the import of goods.

**Chart 4. Balance of international services**

(in percent of GDP)



the first half of 2015. At the same time, there was an increase in the export of transport services by 7.6 percent (due to increase in the motor vehicle transport services), whereas, the volume of import transactions decreased by 20.8 percent (due to increase in the railway transport services). The reduction in imports of used cars due to changes in the import conditions was among the factors that influenced the decrease in imports of railway transport services. It should be noted that used cars are mainly imported into the country by rail.

Net export of business services within the reporting period was found positive and constituted USD 16.3 million, having increased by USD 10.8 million as compared to the indicator of 2015. The main factor that affected the import and export of business services in the reporting period was the change in the volume of the consultation services.

According to the results of the first half of the current year, the turnover of international services decreased by 2.1 percent and constituted USD 782.4 million.

At the end of the first half of 2016, **balance of international services** was negative and constituted USD 86.4 million against USD 150.1 million in the corresponding period of 2015. At the same time, there was a decrease in the import of services by 8.5 percent, whereas the volume of services provided by the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic to non-residents increased by 7.2 percent.

In the reporting period the **export of services** constituted USD 348.1 million, which corresponds to 51.7 percent from the volume

In the first half of 2016, the main services were as before travels, transport and business services, which in total constituted 85.9 percent of the turnover of international services.

According to the results of the reporting half of the current year, the balance of the item "travels" was negative and amounted to USD 18.3 million, against the positive balance in the amount of USD 10.9 million in the same period of 2015.

In the reporting period, the balance of transport services was found negative and constituted USD 38.4 million, which is by 34.3 percent lower than the same indicator of

## INCOMES

*Dynamics of the item "incomes" was defined mainly by the change in the volume of incomes on direct investments in the reporting period.*

According to the results of the first half of 2016, the balance of the item "incomes" was negative in the amount of USD 113.0 million, which is by 35.2 percent lower than the similar indicator of 2015. This tendency is mainly a result of reduction in the volume of re-invested income of the entities from USD 132.7 million to USD 33.4 million. The volume of distributed income of the resident-entities in the form of dividends in favor of foreign direct investors increased and constituted USD 45.6 million.

In the reporting period, the volume of interest payment on the previously received loans decreased insignificantly and constituted USD 35.5 million. The volume of incomes received by the residents of the country on other investments in the first half of 2016 decreased and constituted USD 9.5 million. As a result, the deficit of the item "incomes on other investments" decreased by 7.8 percent (to USD 26.1 million).

According to the results of January-June 2016, the balance of the item "remuneration" was found negative in the amount of USD 8.0 million and decreased by 16.0 percent, which resulted mainly from the decrease in the aggregate volume of non-resident income from labor activities in the Kyrgyz Republic.

## TRANSFERS

*The volume of revenues on the item "current transfers" increased, which has become the result of growth in the net inflow of remittances of labor migrants.*

Positive balance of **current transfers** according to the results of 2016 constituted USD 805.6 million, having increased as compared to the similar level of 2015 by 9.9 percent.

The impact on the current transfer account was made by **official** and **private transfers** (other sectors), the net inflow of which increased by 26.8 percent and by 9.1 percent, respectively.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, the main value have the workers' remittances, the specific weight of which in the gross volume of private transfers constituted 98.5 percent. According to the results of the first half of 2016, increase in the net inflow of remittances was due to the increase in the gross inflow thereof by 6.9 percent, meanwhile, the outflow of remittances decreased by 6.4 percent.

**Table 13. Structure of workers' remittances\***

(millions of USD)

	I h/y 12	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
1.1 Workers' remittances	827.7	905.9	913.9	680.8	751.0
1.1.1 Inflow	943.6	1,071.4	1,110.9	857.0	915.9
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	862.2	984.1	1,023.7	792.8	846.1
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks<sup>1</sup></i>	4.3	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.2
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	1.9	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.3
<i>Estimates of NBKR<sup>2</sup></i>	75.2	82.4	83.1	61.9	68.3
1.1.2 Outflow	-115.9	-165.5	-196.9	-176.2	-164.9

\* According to NBKR data including estimates

<sup>1</sup> Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account

<sup>2</sup> Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants inflow in cash

The money transfer systems<sup>7</sup> remain the main mode of labor migrants remittances to the country. In the first half of 2016, the net volume of funds received from the money transfer systems constituted

**Chart 5. Balance of remittances and net export of consumer goods**

(in percent of GDP)



USD 683.2 million<sup>8</sup>, which is by 10.4 percent higher than the similar indicator of 2015. The geographic structure of remittances remains almost unchanged. According to the results of the reporting period, the main share of money transfers was received from the Russian Federation (96.9 percent). In the structure of remittances made from the Kyrgyz Republic, the prevailing specific weight also falls on the Russian Federation (99.0 percent).

Money transfers remained the main source of financing the trade deficit. The balance of transfers still covered net export of consumer goods, which in turn formed with a negative value of USD 521.5 million.

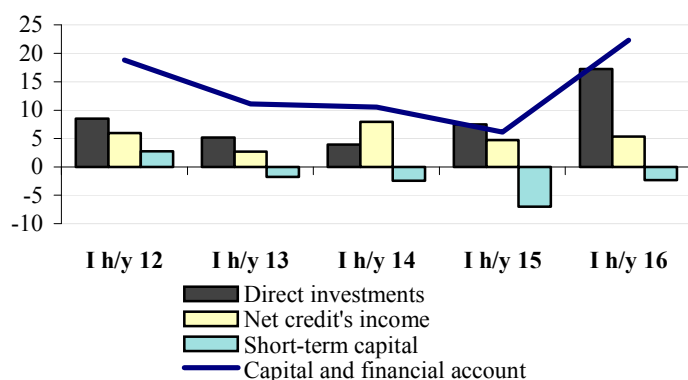
In the first half of 2016, the balance of current transfers in the **sector of state governance** was found positive in the amount of USD 43.4 million, which is by 26.8 percent higher than the corresponding indicator of 2015. Increase in the inflow of official transfers was mainly due to the growth in the volume of grants received by the state sector. In the reporting period, the volume of paid membership fees to the international organizations increased up to USD 2.4 million.

## CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT

*The positive balance of the capital and financial transactions account increased due to recovery of the net inflow on the item "other investments".*

**Chart 6. Capital and financial account**

(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the first half of 2016, **the capital and financial transactions account** was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 621.6 million, which is by USD 580.9 million higher than the corresponding indicator of the same period in 2015.

The balance of **the capital transactions account** was formed positive in the amount of USD 68.3 million, having increased by USD 41.8 million compared to the level of the same period in 2015. Increase in the indicators of the reporting period was mainly due to a debt in the amount of USD 30 million released by the Russian Federation<sup>9</sup>. Moreover, the volume of grants received within the

framework of the public investment program increased by USD 8.0 million.

<sup>7</sup> Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Leader, Bystraya Pochta, Allyur and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

<sup>8</sup> Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

<sup>9</sup> In accordance with the "Agreement between the Government of the Kyrgyz Republic and the Government of the Russian Federation on the settlement of debt of the Kyrgyz Republic on the loans received earlier" the debt of the Kyrgyz Republic under the Agreement dated February 3, 2009 shall be subject to reduction within 10 years in equal installments starting from 2016 onwards.

**Financial account** according to the results of the first half of 2016 was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 553.2 million, which is by USD 539.1 million more as compared to January-June 2015. The financial account was formed under the impact of the capital inflow on the items "direct investments" and "other investments".

According to the results of six months of 2016, the net volume of funds attracted to the country on the item "direct investments" constituted USD 293.5 million. Decrease of the residents' foreign assets abroad and increase of the liabilities to non-residents influenced the formation of the positive balance of this article.

In the reporting period, residents' assets decreased by USD 212.9 million mainly due to the decrease of the commercial banks' foreign assets by USD 92.2 million and the reduction of residents' "other" foreign assets by USD 120.7 million. In the reporting period, residents' assets placed on their accounts with the foreign banks decreased by USD 58.8 million. Moreover, the volume of accounts receivable increased by USD 52.3 million. As of the end of June 2016, more than 64.2 percent in the total volume of accounts payable fell on the enterprises of manufacturing industry, and the organizations that deal with the supply of electric energy and gas, professional, scientific and technical activity.

A rise in the liabilities of the country's residents was primarily due to the gross inflow of credits to the public and the private sector (by USD 201.9 million and USD 173.0 million, respectively). Meanwhile, the upward trend was still observed in the servicing of previously received loans of the public and private sector, which increased by 89.8 and 50.9 percent, respectively as compared to the same period of the previous year. As a result, the net inflow of loans in the reporting period was formed with a positive balance and amounted to USD 51.5 million.

In the reporting period, the volume of accounts payable of the resident entities increased by USD 56.4 million against a negative value in the previous year. In general, the prevailing specific weight in the total volume of accounts payable, which make 83.9 percent of the total amount of debt, fell on the organizations that deal with wholesale and retail trade, manufacturing and mining industry, information and communication, the supply of electric energy and gas.

In the reporting period, the balance of "**portfolio investments**" was formed negative and constituted USD 257.3 million, having increased by 28.9 percent compared to the first half of 2015. This trend was mainly formed due to the decrease in the volume of transactions on direct foreign investments of the residents abroad down to USD 36.9 million, which amounted to USD 133.8 million in the same period of 2015. In the structure of direct foreign investments to the country, the decrease was observed to the share capital by 56.3 percent and the reinvested capital - by 74.9 percent, meanwhile, the increase by USD 86.4 million was observed on other direct investments.

In the reporting period, by types of economic activity the highest net inflow of direct investments to the country was observed in the entities that deal with the manufacturing industry, provision (supply) of electric energy, gas and steam, as well as the business entities involved in the sphere of construction, scientific and technical activity. In the geographic structure of direct investments, a decrease in the inflow of the capital from China, the Russian Federation and Canada prevail.

Thus, according to the results of the first half of 2016, **the overall net balance of payments** was formed positive in the amount of USD 289.5 million.

The balance of the item "**Errors and omissions**", taking into account the additional estimates of the



National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic, was formed positive in the amount of USD 94.4 million, which proves insufficient statistic recording of transactions related to the inflow of capital to the country or export of goods and services.

The volume of the international reserve assets<sup>10</sup> as of June 30, 2016 constituted 1,801.9 million, which covers 4.6<sup>11</sup> months of the future import of goods and services.

### **Table of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic according to the 6th Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual**

Currently, the balance of payments statistics is compiled by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic in accordance with the requirements of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, the fifth edition (IMF, 1993). However, in order to meet the new international standards, the National Bank takes measures on compiling the external sector statistics based on the IMF's new methodology – the Balance of Payments Manual, the sixth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM 6).

This box provides the users with a preliminary version of the analytical form of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic compiled on the basis of BPM 6 methodology.

Given that the BPM 6 maintains succession with the methodology of the fifth edition, the balance of payments statistics, which are based on the methods of the fifth edition, generally, remain comparable with the data compiled based on the new methods. At the same time, the meaning of the balance of payments accounts changed as some items of the balance of payments were regrouped in accordance with the BPM 6.

The presentation form of the balance of payments statistics, formerly based on the credit (plus) and debit (minus) entries was changed in the provisional version of the balance of payments. Credit and debit operations are registered with a sign "+" in the current account and the capital account. Meanwhile, the balance of the corresponding items (goods, services, primary income, and secondary income) is defined as a difference between the credit and debit.

The notions "net acquisition of financial assets" and "net incurrence of liabilities" are used instead of "assets" and "liabilities" in the financial account. Net acquisition of assets is equal to the increase in assets after deduction of the decrease in assets. Net incurrence of liabilities is equal to the increase of liabilities after deduction of the decrease in the liabilities. Change with a sign "+" indicates the increase in the assets or liabilities, and change with a sign "-" indicates the decrease in the assets or liabilities. In accordance with the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the increase in the asset was registered with a sign "-", the decrease in the assets - with a sign "+".

Statistical discrepancies (the item "Errors and omissions") are obtained as a residual value that brings into balance the positive or negative balances resulting from summing the operations registered in the balance of payments. A positive value of statistical differences indicates the capital inflows into the country or export of goods, which are statistically unrecorded. A negative value indicates the capital outflows from the country or imports of goods, which are statistically unrecorded.

Full data compiling of the balance of payments and the international investment position in accordance with the BPM 6 methods shall be implemented in 2016-2017.

<sup>10</sup> In accordance with the IMF methodology, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, euro, British pound, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar).

<sup>11</sup> For reference only: the volume of gross international reserves covers 5.2 months of the future import of goods and services.

**The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic: analytic presentation***(millions of USD)*

	2015					2016	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>-721.4</b>	<b>-309.3</b>	<b>-204.6</b>	<b>-149.7</b>	<b>-57.9</b>	<b>-153.6</b>	<b>-211.9</b>
Trade balance*	-1968.3	-333.3	-576.4	-606.1	-452.6	-355.4	-616.3
Export	1752.5	497.2	406.6	406.8	441.9	336.8	370.0
Import	3720.9	830.5	983.0	1012.9	894.5	692.2	986.2
Balance of services	-128.0	-107.8	-55.1	68.9	-34.0	-36.1	-50.2
Export	843.8	143.5	181.4	297.3	221.6	147.1	200.9
Import	971.7	251.3	236.5	228.3	255.6	183.3	251.2
Balance of primary income	-258.0	-99.8	-74.6	-77.3	-6.3	-65.1	-47.9
Labor remuneration (net)	-18.7	-4.8	-4.7	-4.4	-4.8	-4.1	-3.9
Investment income	-239.2	-95.0	-69.8	-72.9	-1.5	-60.9	-44.1
Income receivable	28.4	4.7	10.2	6.3	7.2	1.4	5.4
Income payable	267.6	99.7	80.0	79.3	8.6	62.4	49.4
Balance of secondary income	1632.8	231.6	501.5	464.8	434.9	303.0	502.5
Receivable	1981.5	318.5	593.7	554.6	514.7	376.3	596.9
Payable	348.7	86.9	92.3	89.8	79.7	73.3	94.3
<b>Balance of capital account</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>109.8</b>
Receivable	97.5	13.8	21.5	38.0	24.3	21.8	114.3
Payable	18.4	4.2	4.5	5.6	4.1	3.3	4.5
<b>Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))</b>	<b>-699.1</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>-116.1</b>	<b>-98.3</b>	<b>-594.8</b>	<b>-408.6</b>	<b>-152.4</b>
Direct investment**	-1009.1	35.4	-235.0	-189.4	-620.2	-134.8	-122.5
Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" – increase, "-" – decrease)	130.2	83.8	48.5	-1.7	-0.5	-18.3	54.8
Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" – increase, "-" – decrease)	1139.3	48.4	283.5	187.7	619.6	116.5	177.3
Portfolio investment	129.0	-1.1	0.4	129.7	—	9.0	-0.4
Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" – increase, "-" – decrease)	130.0	—	—	130.0	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" – increase, "-" – decrease)	1.0	1.1	-0.4	0.3	—	-9.0	0.4
Derivative financial instruments (net)	-5.3	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	-2.4	-9.0	-2.1
Other investments	186.3	77.3	119.4	-38.2	27.8	-273.7	-27.4
Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" – increase, "-" – decrease)	410.2	95.7	54.5	63.1	196.9	-309.1	95.7
Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" – increase, "-" – decrease)	223.9	18.4	-64.9	101.3	169.1	-35.4	123.1
<b>Errors and omissions</b>	<b>-113.1</b>	<b>261.3</b>	<b>256.3</b>	<b>-112.0</b>	<b>-518.7</b>	<b>-35.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<b>Change of reserve assets ("+" – increase, "-" – decrease)</b>	<b>-56.4</b>	<b>-148.5</b>	<b>184.8</b>	<b>-131.0</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>55.6</b>

\* Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates.

\*\* Including NBKR estimates



**International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic***(millions of USD)*

	<i>Position as of 31.03.15</i>	<i>Position as of 30.06.15</i>	<i>Position as of 30.09.15</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.15</i>	<i>Position as of 31.03.16</i>	<i>Position as of 30.06.16</i>
<b>A. Assets</b>	3 815,3	4 172,8	4 007,3	4 120,7	4 070,0	4 384,7
Direct investment abroad	596,3	703,7	698,6	629,3	598,2	753,8
Equity and investment fund shares	574,3	691,9	687,6	618,6	588,0	743,1
Debt instruments	21,9	11,8	11,0	10,7	10,3	10,6
Portfolio investment	25,1	25,1	155,1	155,1	155,1	155,1
Financial derivatives	57,6	58,7	50,4	46,9	37,6	27,2
Other investment	1 705,8	1 769,5	1 658,2	1 821,6	1 537,3	1 646,8
Currency and deposits	510,7	504,7	653,6	798,2	687,2	652,3
Depository institutions	429,9	421,8	482,8	521,0	447,6	436,3
Other sectors	80,8	83,0	170,8	277,2	239,6	215,9
Loans	105,8	109,8	113,3	95,5	101,2	102,5
Depository institutions	8,3	9,0	19,5	12,1	12,5	11,4
Other sectors	97,4	100,8	93,8	83,4	88,7	91,1
Trade credits and advances	771,3	811,1	540,3	617,6	545,4	690,7
Other assets	318,0	343,9	350,9	310,3	203,6	201,4
Reserve assets	1 430,5	1 615,8	1 445,0	1 467,9	1 741,9	1 801,9
Monetary gold	152,0	152,2	150,2	144,0	171,7	185,8
SDR	172,4	178,8	180,4	184,4	184,5	192,0
Other reserve assets	1 106,1	1 284,9	1 114,4	1 139,5	1 385,7	1 424,1
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	9 636,9	9 921,2	10 144,5	10 881,8	11 105,7	11 449,7
Direct investment in KR	3 695,8	3 988,3	4 130,2	4 748,4	4 861,9	5 059,0
Equity and investment fund shares	2 557,6	2 834,2	2 987,2	3 144,9	3 186,0	3 342,5
Debt instruments	1 138,2	1 154,0	1 143,0	1 603,5	1 675,9	1 716,5
Portfolio investment	8,5	7,8	8,2	3,6	9,3	7,7
Financial derivatives	50,1	52,2	40,3	35,6	28,6	23,6
Other investment	5 882,5	5 873,0	5 965,8	6 094,2	6 205,9	6 359,4
Currency and deposits	144,1	142,3	136,4	134,1	132,6	111,1
Loans	4 953,5	4 961,5	5 151,4	5 182,6	5 206,2	5 302,4
Monetary authorities	52,4	46,4	46,3	38,8	39,4	32,4
General government	3 292,9	3 348,4	3 368,8	3 562,3	3 606,5	3 734,5
Depository institutions	319,4	314,9	303,9	263,3	203,3	168,7
Other sectors	1 288,8	1 251,8	1 432,5	1 318,2	1 357,0	1 366,8
Trade credits and advances	668,0	650,1	559,1	660,0	747,4	825,6
Distributed SDR	116,9	119,2	118,9	117,4	119,7	120,3
<b>C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)</b>	-5 821,6	-5 748,4	-6 137,2	-6 761,1	-7 035,6	-7 065,0

**Table 14. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic**  
**(analytic presentation)**  
*(millions of USD)*

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015	2016
					I h/y	I h/y
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>-1020.4</b>	<b>-1016.1</b>	<b>-1269.4</b>	<b>-722.9</b>	<b>-521.1</b>	<b>-426.4</b>
Goods and services	-2912.6	-2831.1	-3138.0	-2097.7	-1079.8	-1119.0
Trade balance*	-2576.8	-2780.4	-2807.5	-1984.0	-929.7	-1032.6
Exports (FOB)	2588.3	2833.2	2482.7	1812.4	922.7	673.6
CIS	1760.0	1810.7	1480.6	907.2	420.9	330.8
Non-CIS countries	828.3	1022.4	1002.1	905.2	501.8	342.8
Imports (FOB)	5165.1	5613.6	5290.2	3796.4	1852.4	1706.2
CIS	2689.4	2787.1	2580.4	2040.2	1052.3	728.9
Non-CIS countries	2475.7	2826.5	2709.8	1756.2	800.1	977.3
Balance of services	-335.8	-50.7	-330.5	-113.7	-150.1	-86.4
Rendered services	987.4	1058.6	900.5	843.4	324.8	348.1
Received services	-1323.1	-1109.2	-1231.1	-957.1	-474.9	-434.4
Income	-169.3	-423.0	-307.2	-258.0	-174.3	-113.0
Direct investment income	-110.8	-348.1	-223.2	-191.0	-136.5	-78.9
Portfolio investment income	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
Other investment income	-29.7	-53.0	-60.6	-49.1	-28.3	-26.1
Interest in loans (schedule)	-46.8	-70.0	-78.6	-66.5	-39.1	-35.5
Other investment income	17.1	16.9	18.0	17.4	10.8	9.5
Compensation of employees	-28.8	-21.8	-23.3	-18.7	-9.5	-8.0
Current transfers	2061.5	2238.0	2175.8	1632.8	733.0	805.6
<b>Capital and financial account</b>	<b>872.2</b>	<b>986.3</b>	<b>616.9</b>	<b>792.8</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>621.6</b>
Capital account	166.1	280.3	65.8	79.1	26.5	68.3
Capital transfers	166.1	280.3	65.8	79.1	26.5	68.3
Financial account	706.1	706.0	551.1	713.7	14.2	553.3
Direct investment in the KR	292.9	626.1	232.9	1009.1	199.5	257.3
Portfolio investment	5.7	4.8	0.1	-129.0	0.7	-8.5
Financial derivatives	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	5.3	2.4	11.1
Other investment	407.9	75.2	318.7	-171.7	-188.5	293.5
Assets ("-" accretion)	98.7	-250.7	-472.5	-410.2	-150.2	212.9
Banks	-8.2	-81.5	-21.7	-157.1	-41.3	92.2
Other assets	106.9	-169.2	-450.8	-253.1	-108.9	120.7
Liabilities ("+" accretion)	309.2	325.9	791.2	238.5	-38.2	80.6
Banks	8.6	24.7	21.1	5.3	23.1	-27.3
Loans	353.5	191.6	699.1	232.6	-46.7	51.5
General government	285.4	177.8	442.6	260.5	25.0	135.0
Disbursement	377.4	413.2	497.6	331.9	60.2	201.9
Amortization (schedule)	-92.0	-235.4	-55.1	-71.3	-35.3	-66.9
Private sector	68.1	13.8	256.5	-28.0	-71.7	-83.5
Disbursement	335.6	441.0	612.2	521.6	98.3	173.0
Amortization (schedule)	-267.5	-427.2	-355.7	-549.6	-170.0	-256.5
Other liabilities	-53.0	109.6	71.0	0.6	-14.6	56.4
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>332.5</b>	<b>131.0</b>	<b>399.8</b>	<b>-111.3</b>	<b>525.0</b>	<b>94.3</b>
<b>Overall balance</b>	<b>184.3</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>-252.7</b>	<b>-41.4</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>289.5</b>
<b>Financing</b>	<b>-184.3</b>	<b>-101.2</b>	<b>252.7</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>-44.6</b>	<b>-289.5</b>
NBKR reserves ("+" accretion)	-166.2	-90.5	256.5	56.4	-36.3	-293.2
IMF loans	-20.6	-17.4	-5.4	-15.4	-8.6	3.5
Exceptional financing	3.0	6.8	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
Other financing	-0.6	—	—	—	—	—

\* including shuttle trade and estimates of NSC and NBKR

2015				2016		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
<b>-309.0</b>	<b>-212.0</b>	<b>-147.3</b>	<b>-54.5</b>	<b>-135.0</b>	<b>-291.5</b>	<b>Current Account</b>
-440.8	-639.0	-534.8	-483.1	-372.9	-746.1	Goods and services
-345.1	-584.6	-604.5	-449.9	-336.8	-695.8	Trade balance*
503.4	419.3	412.7	477.0	362.9	310.7	Exports (FOB)
205.8	215.1	260.6	225.7	185.4	145.4	CIS
297.6	204.2	152.1	251.3	177.5	165.3	Non-CIS countries
848.5	1003.9	1017.2	926.8	699.7	1006.5	Imports (FOB)
500.7	551.6	558.1	429.7	318.6	410.3	CIS
347.8	452.2	459.1	497.1	381.1	596.2	Non-CIS countries
-95.8	-54.4	69.7	-33.2	-36.1	-50.2	Balance of services
143.5	181.3	297.2	221.5	147.1	200.9	Rendered services
-239.3	-235.6	-227.5	-254.7	-183.3	-251.2	Received services
-99.8	-74.6	-77.3	-6.3	-65.1	-47.9	Income
-77.5	-59.0	-57.3	2.8	-47.1	-31.8	Direct investment income
—	—	0.9	—	—	—	Portfolio investment income
-17.5	-10.8	-16.5	-4.3	-13.8	-12.2	Other investment income
-20.3	-18.8	-19.3	-8.1	-20.5	-15.0	Interest in loans (schedule)
2.8	8.0	2.8	3.8	6.7	2.8	Other investment income
-4.8	-4.7	-4.4	-4.8	-4.1	-3.9	Compensation of employees
231.6	501.5	464.8	434.9	303.0	502.5	Current transfers
<b>-99.1</b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>621.6</b>	<b>426.9</b>	<b>194.8</b>	<b>Capital and financial account</b>
9.6	16.9	32.4	20.2	18.5	49.8	Capital account
9.6	16.9	32.4	20.2	18.5	49.8	Capital transfers
-108.7	122.9	98.1	601.4	408.3	145.0	Financial account
-35.4	235.0	189.4	620.2	134.8	122.5	Direct investment in the KR
1.1	-0.4	-129.7	—	-9.0	0.4	Portfolio investment
1.5	0.9	0.5	2.4	9.0	2.1	Financial derivatives
-75.9	-112.6	38.0	-21.2	273.5	20.0	Other investment
-95.7	-54.5	-63.1	-196.9	309.1	-96.2	Assets ("-" accretion)
-48.2	6.9	-78.4	-37.4	77.0	15.2	Banks
-47.5	-61.4	15.4	-159.5	232.1	-111.4	Other assets
19.9	-58.1	101.0	175.7	-35.6	116.2	Liabilities ("+" accretion)
21.2	1.9	-6.5	-11.3	-4.5	-22.8	Banks
-31.6	-15.1	197.1	82.2	-14.9	66.4	Loans
-4.0	28.9	15.5	220.0	31.7	103.3	General government
12.7	47.5	34.5	237.2	50.7	151.2	Disbursement
-16.7	-18.5	-19.0	-17.1	-19.0	-47.9	Amortization (schedule)
-27.7	-44.0	181.6	-137.9	-46.6	-36.9	Private sector
41.5	56.9	275.4	147.9	47.0	126.0	Disbursement
-69.1	-100.9	-93.8	-285.7	-93.6	-162.9	Amortization (schedule)
30.3	-44.9	-89.6	104.8	-16.3	72.6	Other liabilities
<b>261.1</b>	<b>263.9</b>	<b>-114.2</b>	<b>-522.1</b>	<b>-51.3</b>	<b>145.5</b>	<b>Net errors and omissions</b>
<b>-147.1</b>	<b>191.7</b>	<b>-131.1</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>240.6</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>Overall balance</b>
<b>147.1</b>	<b>-191.7</b>	<b>131.1</b>	<b>-45.1</b>	<b>-240.6</b>	<b>-48.9</b>	<b>Financing</b>
148.5	-184.8	131.0	-38.3	-237.6	-55.6	NBKR reserves ("+" accretion)
-1.5	-7.0	—	-6.9	-3.1	6.7	IMF loans
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Exceptional financing
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other financing



## **Annex I. Tables and charts**

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**Table I.1. Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic  
(standard presentation)**  
(millions of USD)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015 I h/y	2016 I h/y
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>-1020.4</b>	<b>-1016.1</b>	<b>-1269.5</b>	<b>-722.9</b>	<b>-521.1</b>	<b>-426.4</b>
Goods and services	-2912.6	-2831.1	-3138.1	-2097.8	-1079.8	-1119.0
Goods*	-2576.8	-2780.4	-2807.5	-1984.0	-929.7	-1032.6
Export of goods (FOB)	2588.3	2833.2	2482.7	1812.4	922.7	673.6
exports	1771.3	1857.5	1530.9	912.2	377.7	318.3
goods procured in ports	—	—	—	—	—	—
non-monetary gold	562.3	736.8	716.9	665.4	411.5	221.8
adjustment to coverage	254.6	238.9	234.9	234.9	133.5	133.5
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Import of goods (FOB)	-5165.1	-5613.6	-5290.2	-3796.4	-1852.4	-1706.2
imports (CIF)	-5560.2	-6054.2	-5722.2	-4066.4	-1994.0	-1814.7
valuation adjustment	411.2	456.2	442.2	273.1	143.5	108.5
goods procured in ports	-16.1	-15.6	-10.2	-3.2	-1.9	—
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	-335.8	-50.7	-330.5	-113.7	-150.1	-86.4
exports	987.4	1058.6	900.5	843.4	324.8	348.1
imports	-1323.1	-1109.2	-1231.1	-957.1	-474.9	-434.4
Transportation services	-461.7	-358.0	-450.4	-274.3	-151.6	-99.5
exports	181.0	184.2	158.5	180.9	72.1	77.6
imports	-642.7	-542.2	-608.9	-455.2	-223.7	-177.1
Railroad transport	-364.1	-317.9	-360.3	-273.2	-131.3	-103.7
exports	32.5	35.2	31.8	46.1	17.7	14.0
imports	-396.6	-353.1	-392.0	-319.3	-149.0	-117.7
Air transport	19.2	45.0	-12.8	18.3	-3.9	13.0
exports	128.5	131.2	98.8	91.9	33.2	51.5
imports	-109.3	-86.2	-111.6	-73.7	-37.1	-38.5
Road transport	-83.2	-59.2	-60.7	-6.2	-3.6	-8.1
exports	12.8	9.7	6.3	36.8	17.8	10.4
imports	-96.0	-68.9	-67.0	-43.0	-21.4	-18.5
Other types of transport	-33.6	-25.9	-16.7	-13.1	-12.9	-0.7
exports	7.2	8.1	21.6	6.1	3.4	1.9
imports	-40.8	-34.0	-38.2	-19.2	-16.2	-2.5
Travels	84.5	179.2	32.6	119.8	10.9	-18.3
exports	434.4	529.6	422.7	425.6	173.4	168.3
imports	-349.9	-350.3	-390.0	-305.8	-162.4	-186.6
Business	1.3	42.0	-25.0	20.9	-11.5	-26.5
exports	186.8	227.7	181.7	183.0	74.5	72.4
imports	-185.5	-185.7	-206.7	-162.1	-86.1	-98.9
Personal	83.1	137.2	57.6	98.8	22.5	8.2
exports	247.6	301.9	240.9	242.6	98.8	95.9
imports	-164.5	-164.7	-183.3	-143.7	-76.3	-87.7
Communication services	6.5	8.3	3.7	26.2	3.2	22.3
exports	11.3	20.5	19.7	39.4	4.3	31.3
imports	-4.8	-12.1	-16.0	-13.1	-1.1	-9.0
Construction services	24.5	42.3	53.1	37.2	-0.4	7.8
exports	33.4	57.3	81.4	65.9	18.0	12.1
imports	-8.9	-15.0	-28.3	-28.7	-18.4	-4.2
Insurance services	-16.0	-15.3	-12.4	-8.2	-4.7	-2.0
exports	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.1	—	—
imports	-16.9	-15.7	-13.0	-8.4	-4.7	-2.0
Excursion office services	-0.2	—	-0.1	—	—	—
exports	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
imports	-0.3	—	-0.1	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

2015				2016		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
<b>-309.1</b>	<b>-212.0</b>	<b>-147.3</b>	<b>-54.5</b>	<b>-135.0</b>	<b>-291.5</b>	<b>Current Account</b>
-440.9	-639.0	-534.8	-483.1	-372.9	-746.1	Goods and services
-345.1	-584.6	-604.5	-449.9	-336.8	-695.8	Goods*
503.4	419.3	412.7	477.0	362.9	310.7	Export of goods (FOB)
173.1	204.6	246.8	287.6	189.5	128.8	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
256.2	155.3	106.4	147.4	99.3	122.5	non-monetary gold
74.1	59.4	59.5	41.9	74.1	59.4	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-848.5	-1003.9	-1017.2	-926.8	-699.7	-1006.5	Import of goods (FOB)
-914.5	-1079.5	-1083.5	-988.8	-743.8	-1070.9	imports (CIF)
66.6	76.9	67.6	62.0	44.1	64.4	valuation adjustment
-0.64	-1.25	-1.29	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-95.8	-54.4	69.7	-33.2	-36.1	-50.2	Services
143.5	181.3	297.2	221.5	147.1	200.9	exports
-239.3	-235.6	-227.5	-254.7	-183.3	-251.2	imports
-75.5	-76.1	-65.0	-57.8	-38.4	-61.1	Transportation services
33.9	38.3	56.9	51.9	34.8	42.8	exports
-109.4	-114.3	-121.8	-109.7	-73.2	-103.9	imports
-62.9	-68.4	-69.0	-72.9	-43.5	-60.2	Railroad transport
8.0	9.7	19.9	8.5	7.4	6.5	exports
-70.9	-78.1	-88.9	-81.4	-50.9	-66.8	imports
-3.4	-0.5	8.8	13.3	9.5	3.4	Air transport
12.3	20.9	28.6	30.1	23.5	28.0	exports
-15.7	-21.4	-19.7	-16.8	-13.9	-24.5	imports
1.0	-4.6	-5.0	2.3	-4.5	-3.6	Road transport
10.9	6.9	6.6	12.4	2.7	7.7	exports
-9.8	-11.6	-11.6	-10.0	-7.2	-11.2	imports
-10.2	-2.6	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.8	Other types of transport
2.6	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.6	exports
-12.9	-3.4	-1.6	-1.4	-1.1	-1.4	imports
-12.5	23.4	117.1	-8.3	-12.2	-6.0	Travels
72.5	100.9	156.5	95.7	69.7	98.6	exports
-85.0	-77.5	-39.4	-104.0	-81.9	-104.7	imports
-13.9	2.3	46.4	-14.0	-13.5	-13.1	Business
31.2	43.4	67.3	41.2	30.0	42.4	exports
-45.0	-41.1	-20.9	-55.1	-43.4	-55.5	imports
1.4	21.1	70.7	5.7	1.2	7.0	Personal
41.3	57.5	89.2	54.6	39.7	56.2	exports
-39.9	-36.4	-18.5	-48.9	-38.5	-49.2	imports
1.3	1.9	9.3	13.7	9.0	13.3	Communication services
2.0	2.3	14.9	20.2	12.8	18.5	exports
-0.7	-0.4	-5.6	-6.4	-3.8	-5.3	imports
-0.6	0.2	26.7	10.9	—	7.8	Construction services
12.8	5.3	32.2	15.7	—	12.1	exports
-13.4	-5.0	-5.5	-4.8	—	-4.2	imports
-2.5	-2.2	-3.1	-0.5	-0.1	-1.9	Insurance services
—	—	—	0.1	—	—	exports
-2.5	-2.2	-3.1	-0.6	-0.1	-1.9	imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Excursion office services
—	—	—	—	—	—	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	imports

Table I.1. (continued)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015 I h/y	2016 I h/y
Financial services	-4.4	-5.1	-9.7	-4.7	-9.6	-2.5
exports	3.5	6.7	2.6	14.7	3.2	1.4
imports	-8.0	-11.8	-12.3	-19.4	-12.8	-3.9
Computer and information services	-12.9	-7.8	-11.7	-9.5	-5.1	-1.8
exports	2.1	1.5	1.3	3.3	1.3	0.2
imports	-14.9	-9.4	-13.0	-12.8	-6.3	-2.0
Government services	6.7	4.5	-5.8	-4.0	-2.0	-2.4
exports	15.5	15.4	6.9	7.6	3.6	3.1
imports	-8.8	-10.9	-12.7	-11.6	-5.6	-5.5
Business services	-29.6	40.4	25.3	23.6	5.5	16.3
exports	185.3	147.8	109.7	80.7	35.4	39.3
imports	-214.9	-107.4	-84.5	-57.0	-29.9	-23.0
of which Technical assistance	-21.0	-20.7	-20.0	-20.0	-10.0	-10.0
Other services	66.9	60.8	44.7	-19.8	3.4	-6.4
exports	119.8	95.2	97.1	25.2	13.4	14.6
imports	-53.0	-34.4	-52.3	-45.1	-10.0	-21.0
Income	-169.3	-423.0	-307.2	-258.0	-174.3	-113.0
Compensation of employees	-28.8	-21.8	-23.3	-18.7	-9.5	-8.0
Investment income	-140.5	-401.2	-283.9	-239.2	-164.8	-105.0
Direct investments	-110.8	-348.1	-223.2	-191.0	-136.5	-78.9
Distributed profit	-9.8	-203.9	-9.9	-5.3	-3.9	-45.6
Reinvested incomes	-101.0	-144.3	-213.3	-185.8	-132.7	-33.4
Income from debt (interests)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portfolio investments	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
Other investments	-29.7	-53.0	-60.6	-49.1	-28.3	-26.1
Interest on loans (schedule)	-46.8	-70.0	-78.6	-66.5	-39.1	-35.5
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	-34.0	-36.7	-41.5	-43.2	-21.4	-24.0
Banks	5.3	1.7	-11.8	-24.3	-12.9	-10.4
Other sectors	-18.1	-34.9	-25.2	1.0	-4.8	-1.2
Other investment income	17.1	16.9	18.0	17.4	10.8	9.5
Current transfers	2061.5	2238.0	2175.8	1632.8	733.0	805.6
General government	63.2	84.1	133.7	117.9	34.2	43.4
Humanitarian assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contributions to international organizations	-3.4	-2.9	-2.6	-2.7	-1.7	-2.4
Other grants	66.5	87.0	136.3	120.7	35.9	45.8
Other sectors	1998.3	2153.9	2042.1	1514.9	698.8	762.2
Workers' remittances	1951.7	2101.3	1993.4	1478.3	680.8	751.0
Inflow	2208.8	2469.0	2424.0	1822.1	857.0	915.9
Outflow	-257.1	-367.7	-430.6	-343.8	-176.2	-164.9
Other transfers	46.6	52.5	48.7	36.5	18.1	11.2
<b>Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>687.9</b>	<b>885.1</b>	<b>869.6</b>	<b>834.2</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>332.2</b>
Capital account	166.1	280.3	65.8	79.1	26.5	68.3
Capital transfers	166.1	280.3	65.8	79.1	26.5	68.3
General government	172.5	269.6	60.6	53.3	20.7	58.7
Grant in form of goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	10.0
Other transfers	103.2	60.6	40.6	33.3	10.7	18.7
Forgiveness of debt	49.2	188.9	—	—	—	30.0
Other sectors	-6.4	10.8	5.1	25.7	5.8	9.6
Transfers related to migration*	-17.7	-17.0	-16.1	-10.0	-4.2	-4.1
Inflow	13.1	10.3	8.6	8.4	4.5	3.7
Outflow	-30.8	-27.3	-24.7	-18.4	-8.7	-7.8
Grant in form of goods	11.3	27.8	21.2	35.7	10.0	13.7

\* estimates of NBKR



2015				2016		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-2.5	-7.1	1.9	2.9	—	-2.5	Financial services
1.0	2.2	4.9	6.6	—	1.4	exports
-3.5	-9.3	-3.0	-3.6	—	-3.9	imports
-2.5	-2.6	-1.8	-2.6	-0.1	-1.7	Computer and information services
0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	—	0.2	exports
-3.1	-3.2	-2.6	-3.8	-0.1	-1.9	imports
-1.8	-0.2	-1.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.4	Government services
0.6	3.1	1.2	2.7	0.7	2.5	exports
-2.4	-3.2	-2.6	-3.3	-2.6	-2.9	imports
-3.3	8.8	8.8	9.3	10.5	5.8	Business services
12.4	23.0	23.4	21.9	22.3	17.0	exports
-15.7	-14.2	-14.6	-12.6	-11.8	-11.2	imports
-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	of which Technical assistance
4.1	-0.6	-22.9	-0.3	-2.9	-3.4	Other services
7.7	5.6	6.4	5.4	6.8	7.8	exports
-3.7	-6.3	-29.3	-5.8	-9.7	-11.3	imports
-99.8	-74.6	-77.3	-6.3	-65.1	-47.9	Income
-4.8	-4.7	-4.4	-4.8	-4.1	-3.9	Compensation of employees
-95.0	-69.8	-72.9	-1.5	-60.9	-44.1	Investment income
-77.5	-59.0	-57.3	2.8	-47.1	-31.8	Direct investments
-1.1	-2.8	-0.4	-1.0	-34.2	-11.4	Distributed profit
-76.5	-56.2	-56.9	3.8	-12.9	-20.4	Reinvested incomes
—	—	—	—	—	—	Income from debt (interests)
—	—	0.9	—	—	—	Portfolio investments
-17.5	-10.8	-16.5	-4.3	-13.8	-12.2	Other investments
-20.3	-18.8	-19.3	-8.1	-20.5	-15.0	Interest on loans (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
-12.4	-9.0	-12.7	-9.2	-13.9	-10.1	General government
-6.4	-6.4	-5.8	-5.6	-3.9	-6.5	Banks
-1.5	-3.3	-0.8	6.7	-2.7	1.5	Other sectors
2.8	8.0	2.8	3.8	6.7	2.8	Other investment income
231.6	501.5	464.8	434.9	303.0	502.5	Current transfers
3.8	30.4	27.8	55.9	40.1	3.2	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Humanitarian assistance
—	—	—	—	—	—	Technical assistance
-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-1.3	-1.2	Contributions to international organizations
4.7	31.1	28.5	56.3	41.4	4.4	Other grants
227.8	471.0	437.0	379.0	262.9	499.3	Other sectors
219.1	461.6	428.6	368.9	253.7	497.3	Workers' remittances
304.7	552.2	517.0	448.1	325.5	590.4	Inflow
-85.6	-90.6	-88.4	-79.2	-71.8	-93.1	Outflow
8.7	9.4	8.4	10.1	9.2	2.0	Other transfers
<b>48.0</b>	<b>-51.9</b>	<b>261.6</b>	<b>576.5</b>	<b>186.3</b>	<b>145.9</b>	<b>Capital and Financial Account</b>
9.6	16.9	32.4	20.2	18.5	49.8	Capital account
9.6	16.9	32.4	20.2	18.5	49.8	Capital transfers
9.7	11.0	15.2	17.4	12.6	46.1	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Grant in form of goods
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Technical assistance
4.7	6.0	10.2	12.4	7.6	11.1	Other transfers
—	—	—	—	—	30.0	Forgiveness of debt
-0.1	6.0	17.2	2.7	5.9	3.7	Other sectors
-1.7	-2.5	-3.6	-2.2	-1.7	-2.4	Transfers related to migration*
2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	Inflow
-4.2	-4.5	-5.6	-4.1	-3.3	-4.5	Outflow
1.5	8.5	20.8	4.9	7.6	6.1	Grant in form of goods

Table I.1. (continued)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015	2016
					I h/y	I h/y
Financial account	521.8	604.8	803.8	755.1	-30.4	263.9
Direct investment	292.9	626.1	232.9	1009.1	199.5	257.3
Abroad	0.3	—	-115.0	-132.6	-133.8	-36.9
In the Kyrgyz Republic*	292.7	626.1	348.0	1141.7	333.3	294.2
Inflow	590.7	964.5	680.0	1424.8	648.5	341.6
Outflow	-298.1	-338.4	-479.1	-431.6	-315.2	-47.4
In the share capital	11.3	18.1	141.6	704.1	399.3	174.4
Inflow	26.9	58.6	11.5	592.2	427.4	182.2
Outflow	-15.5	-40.5	-17.0	-36.6	-28.1	-7.9
Reinvestment income	101.0	144.3	213.3	185.8	132.7	33.4
Other capital	180.3	463.8	-7.0	251.8	-198.7	86.4
Inflow	462.9	761.7	455.2	646.8	88.5	126.0
Outflow	-282.5	-297.9	-462.2	-395.0	-287.2	-39.5
Portfolio investment	5.7	4.8	—	-129.1	0.7	-8.5
Assets	5.6	6.2	—	-130.0	—	—
In the share capital	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	5.6	6.2	—	-130.0	—	—
Liabilities	0.1	-1.4	—	0.9	0.7	-8.5
In the share capital	—	-1.6	—	0.1	-0.4	-0.4
Debt securities	0.1	0.2	—	0.8	1.1	-8.1
Financial derivatives	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	5.3	2.4	11.1
Assets	-0.4	-0.1	-5.5	1.0	-10.4	21.1
Liabilities	—	—	5.1	4.3	12.8	-10.0
Other investments	389.7	64.6	314.8	-186.6	-196.8	297.2
Assets	98.7	-250.7	-472.5	-410.2	-150.2	212.9
Currency and deposits	172.7	-79.0	-46.3	-353.5	-45.2	153.5
Banks	-8.2	-81.5	-21.7	-152.3	-41.3	94.7
Other sectors	181.0	2.5	-24.6	-201.3	-4.0	58.8
Trade credits	-33.1	-28.7	-184.0	-26.2	-70.3	-52.3
Other sectors	-33.1	-28.7	-184.0	-26.2	-70.3	-52.3
Long-term	-22.2	-19.2	-123.3	-17.5	-47.1	-35.0
Short-term	-10.9	-9.5	-60.7	-8.6	-23.2	-17.2
Other assets	-40.9	-143.0	-242.2	-30.5	-34.7	111.7
Monetary authorities	-34.2	-187.0	-124.6	-26.4	-33.6	110.2
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liabilities	291.0	315.3	787.4	223.6	-46.6	84.3
Currency and deposits	8.6	24.7	21.1	18.2	23.7	-27.1
Banks	8.6	24.7	21.1	18.2	23.7	-27.1
Trade credits	-53.0	109.6	71.0	0.6	-14.6	56.4
Other sectors	-53.0	109.6	71.0	0.6	-14.6	56.4
Long-term	-29.1	60.3	39.0	0.3	-8.0	31.0
Short-term	-23.8	49.3	31.9	0.3	-6.6	25.4
Loans	332.3	174.2	693.7	204.3	-55.9	54.8
Disbursement	713.0	854.2	1132.6	860.2	162.2	389.9
Monetary authorities	—	—	14.7	—	—	13.5
Long-term	—	—	14.7	—	—	13.5
General government	377.4	413.2	497.6	331.9	60.2	201.9
Long-term	377.4	413.2	497.6	331.9	60.2	201.9
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Including estimates of NBKR for 2014-2015

2015				2016		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
38.4	-68.8	229.2	556.4	167.7	96.1	Financial account
-35.4	235.0	189.4	620.2	134.8	122.5	Direct investment
-75.1	-58.7	1.0	0.2	17.9	-54.8	Abroad
39.7	293.7	188.4	619.9	116.9	177.3	In the Kyrgyz Republic*
320.7	327.9	243.1	533.1	149.8	191.8	Inflow
-281.0	-34.2	-54.7	-61.6	-32.9	-14.5	Outflow
187.8	211.5	152.5	152.3	54.7	119.7	In the share capital
210.0	217.4	158.7	6.2	60.3	121.9	Inflow
-22.2	-5.9	-6.2	-2.4	-5.6	-2.2	Outflow
76.5	56.2	56.9	-3.8	12.9	20.4	Reinvestment income
-224.6	25.9	-21.0	471.5	49.3	37.2	Other capital
34.2	54.2	27.6	530.8	76.6	49.4	Inflow
-258.8	-28.4	-48.6	-59.3	-27.3	-12.3	Outflow
1.1	-0.4	-129.7	—	-9.0	0.4	Portfolio investment
—	—	-130.0	—	—	—	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
—	—	-130.0	—	—	—	Debt securities
1.1	-0.4	0.3	—	-9.0	0.4	Liabilities
—	-0.4	0.6	—	-0.9	0.4	In the share capital
1.1	—	-0.3	—	-8.1	—	Debt securities
1.5	0.9	0.5	2.4	9.0	2.1	Financial derivatives
-9.6	-0.8	7.9	3.5	10.7	10.4	Assets
11.1	1.7	-7.4	-1.1	-1.6	-8.3	Liabilities
-77.3	-119.5	38.1	-27.9	270.4	26.8	Other investments
-95.7	-54.5	-63.1	-196.9	309.1	-96.2	Assets
-49.7	4.4	-160.5	-147.8	115.7	37.8	Currency and deposits
-48.2	6.9	-69.7	-41.3	80.0	14.7	Banks
-1.5	-2.4	-90.9	-106.4	35.6	23.1	Other sectors
-37.4	-32.9	133.7	-89.6	82.6	-134.9	Trade credits
-37.4	-32.9	133.7	-89.6	82.6	-134.9	Other sectors
-25.0	-22.1	89.6	-60.0	55.4	-90.4	Long-term
-12.3	-10.9	44.1	-29.6	27.3	-44.5	Short-term
-8.7	-26.0	-36.3	40.5	110.8	0.9	Other assets
-8.7	-24.9	-24.4	31.7	111.4	-1.2	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
18.4	-65.0	101.2	169.0	-38.7	123.0	Liabilities
21.2	2.5	-4.2	-1.3	-4.2	-22.8	Currency and deposits
21.2	2.5	-4.2	-1.3	-4.2	-22.8	Banks
30.3	-44.9	-89.6	104.8	-16.3	72.6	Trade credits
30.3	-44.9	-89.6	104.8	-16.3	72.6	Other sectors
16.7	-24.7	-49.3	57.6	-8.9	40.0	Long-term
13.6	-20.2	-40.3	47.2	-7.3	32.7	Short-term
-33.2	-22.8	194.9	65.3	-18.3	73.1	Loans
56.2	106.0	312.9	385.0	99.2	290.7	Disbursement
—	—	—	—	—	13.5	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	13.5	Long-term
12.7	47.5	34.5	237.2	50.7	151.2	General government
12.7	47.5	34.5	237.2	50.7	151.2	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term

**Table I.1. (continued)**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015 I h/y	2016 I h/y
Banks	50.4	62.7	130.4	116.2	59.4	20.4
Long-term	48.6	61.7	122.4	109.5	55.7	18.9
Short-term	1.8	1.0	8.0	6.7	3.7	1.5
Other sectors	285.2	378.2	489.8	412.1	42.7	154.1
Long-term	285.2	378.2	489.8	412.1	42.7	154.1
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amortization (schedule)	-380.6	-680.0	-438.9	-655.9	-218.2	-335.2
Monetary authorities	-21.2	-17.4	-20.1	-15.4	-8.6	-10.0
Long-term	-21.2	-17.4	-20.1	-15.4	-8.6	-10.0
General government	-92.0	-235.4	-55.1	-71.3	-35.3	-66.9
Long-term	-92.0	-235.4	-55.1	-71.3	-35.3	-66.9
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	-46.7	-61.9	-82.9	-174.7	-66.7	-95.2
Long-term	-44.9	-60.9	-74.9	-155.2	-62.4	-93.5
Short-term	-1.8	-1.0	-8.0	-19.6	-4.3	-1.7
Other sectors	-220.8	-365.3	-280.8	-394.4	-107.7	-163.0
Long-term	-220.8	-365.3	-280.8	-394.4	-107.7	-163.0
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arrears	3.0	6.8	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
General government	3.0	5.5	1.2	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
Other liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	-166.2	-90.5	256.5	56.4	-36.3	-293.2
Monetary gold	-24.0	-24.7	-13.4	-10.4	-3.4	-5.8
SDR	-8.8	-11.9	5.3	-11.0	-4.6	-3.5
Foreign exchange	-133.4	-53.9	264.6	77.8	-28.3	-283.9
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>332.6</b>	<b>131.0</b>	<b>399.8</b>	<b>-111.3</b>	<b>525.0</b>	<b>94.3</b>
<b>Overall Balance</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Comment:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice

2015				2016		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
23.9	35.5	32.4	24.4	2.1	18.3	Banks
21.9	33.8	29.4	24.4	0.6	18.3	Long-term
2.0	1.7	3.0	—	1.5	—	Short-term
19.6	23.1	246.0	123.4	46.4	107.7	Other sectors
19.6	23.1	246.0	123.4	46.4	107.7	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-89.4	-128.8	-118.0	-319.7	-117.5	-217.7	Amortization (schedule)
-1.5	-7.0	—	-6.9	-3.1	-6.8	Monetary authorities
-1.5	-7.0	—	-6.9	-3.1	-6.8	Long-term
-16.7	-18.5	-19.0	-17.1	-19.0	-47.9	General government
-16.7	-18.5	-19.0	-17.1	-19.0	-47.9	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-23.7	-43.0	-48.4	-59.7	-44.5	-50.8	Banks
-21.7	-40.7	-43.1	-49.7	-42.7	-50.8	Long-term
-2.0	-2.3	-5.2	-10.0	-1.7	—	Short-term
-47.5	-60.2	-50.7	-236.1	-50.9	-112.1	Other sectors
-47.5	-60.2	-50.7	-236.1	-50.9	-112.1	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Arrears
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
148.5	-184.8	131.0	-38.3	-237.6	-55.6	Reserve assets
-2.0	-1.4	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6	-2.1	Monetary gold
1.5	-6.1	—	-6.4	3.1	-6.7	SDR
148.9	-177.2	134.6	-28.5	-237.1	-46.8	Foreign exchange
<b>261.1</b>	<b>263.9</b>	<b>-114.2</b>	<b>-522.1</b>	<b>-51.3</b>	<b>145.5</b>	<b>Net errors and omissions</b>
<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>Overall Balance</b>

**Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections***(millions of USD)*

Group of Products	2012	2013	2014	2015	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,588.3</b>	<b>2,833.2</b>	<b>2,482.7</b>	<b>1,812.4</b>	<b>922.7</b>	<b>673.6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,673.0</b>	<b>1,790.5</b>	<b>1,649.9</b>	<b>1,325.1</b>	<b>712.7</b>	<b>514.0</b>
Live animals and animal products	33.9	30.7	33.0	24.7	14.7	8.1
Vegetable products	147.6	170.0	128.0	73.5	35.0	47.1
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	—	—
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	42.9	43.7	59.3	45.5	18.9	14.1
Mineral products*	240.7	206.9	188.5	102.0	60.8	31.4
Products of chemistry and related industries	57.7	48.2	59.7	23.7	13.2	13.5
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	26.2	53.3	40.4	27.5	12.5	6.0
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	10.7	11.6	8.9	11.0	4.8	4.3
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	—
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	9.4	9.3	7.1	4.9	2.4	1.4
Textile and textile products	204.6	140.5	136.8	68.9	46.0	35.3
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	3.4	4.7	7.4	23.5	3.6	14.9
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	29.3	46.4	38.2	20.6	8.8	7.4
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	569.0	742.7	725.4	669.4	413.7	224.1
Non-precious metals and products from them	74.7	83.5	44.8	31.9	15.2	17.1
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	71.0	78.8	72.0	75.6	28.8	27.1
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	140.2	100.0	86.6	112.3	29.6	58.1
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	5.0	12.7	2.8	5.4	2.4	2.0
Other special industrial products	0.2	0.5	4.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
Various industrial goods	5.6	6.2	5.5	3.4	1.6	1.5
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.

\* including energy products

**Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections***(millions of USD)*

Group of Products	2012	2013	2014	2015	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,588.3</b>	<b>2,833.2</b>	<b>2,482.7</b>	<b>1,812.4</b>	<b>922.7</b>	<b>673.6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,673.0</b>	<b>1,790.5</b>	<b>1,649.9</b>	<b>1,325.1</b>	<b>712.7</b>	<b>514.0</b>
Food products and live animals	204.1	218.1	177.5	110.8	56.1	60.7
Drinks and tobacco	17.6	22.4	40.9	30.5	11.5	7.4
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel	127.6	73.8	97.0	64.6	43.2	23.6
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils	166.3	166.9	129.3	75.2	42.2	20.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	—	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	61.5	58.1	65.2	30.1	15.4	16.9
Industrial goods, classified by types of material	137.8	184.2	125.4	74.6	30.3	32.1
Machines and transportation equipment	211.2	178.7	147.6	187.2	58.5	85.4
Various finished products	184.6	151.3	149.8	86.5	43.9	46.0
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	562.3	736.8	716.9	665.4	411.5	221.8

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

**Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections***(millions of USD)*

Group of Products	2012	2013	2014	2015	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>5,576.3</b>	<b>6,069.8</b>	<b>5,732.5</b>	<b>4,069.5</b>	<b>1,995.9</b>	<b>1,814.7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,576.3</b>	<b>6,069.8</b>	<b>5,732.5</b>	<b>3,978.7</b>	<b>1,995.9</b>	<b>1,686.2</b>
Live animals and animal products	101.4	115.6	124.6	65.9	49.9	12.9
Vegetable products	190.7	214.5	193.4	138.8	84.9	82.8
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	76.2	84.6	77.0	66.0	35.8	33.0
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	590.4	447.4	449.0	302.8	184.9	94.1
Mineral products*	1,237.4	1,378.9	1,206.3	810.6	454.6	205.0
Products of chemistry and related industries	478.8	523.8	542.4	370.7	227.1	167.0
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	215.0	274.7	245.0	167.6	83.3	78.4
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	15.2	14.2	8.6	16.2	3.5	21.8
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	132.5	152.2	148.1	68.7	41.2	14.5
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	78.5	97.5	103.4	66.2	33.7	21.5
Textile and textile products	375.3	370.7	334.8	299.6	80.5	219.5
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	87.1	77.2	54.7	88.5	18.5	131.2
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	91.5	111.8	114.5	78.3	36.7	26.9
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	27.4	32.7	36.1	27.7	22.2	3.2
Non-precious metals and products from them	424.4	556.4	463.5	475.5	171.6	117.7
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	642.9	713.1	593.2	530.8	249.9	268.2
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	709.9	782.9	908.0	256.9	135.1	130.8
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	42.2	54.4	56.2	57.0	29.3	20.5
Other special industrial products	1.8	1.9	5.4	15.1	14.1	0.5
Various industrial goods	57.5	65.4	68.1	75.6	38.8	36.6
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015). Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.**Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections***(millions of USD)*

Group of Products	2012	2013	2014	2015	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>5,576.3</b>	<b>6,069.8</b>	<b>5,732.5</b>	<b>4,069.5</b>	<b>1,995.9</b>	<b>1,814.7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,576.3</b>	<b>6,069.8</b>	<b>5,732.5</b>	<b>3,978.7</b>	<b>1,995.9</b>	<b>1,686.2</b>
Food products and live animals	597.8	644.1	622.6	412.8	262.0	169.1
Drinks and tobacco	291.3	141.5	151.5	99.4	59.7	21.5
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel	111.7	141.1	123.0	66.3	36.6	15.5
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils	1,199.1	1,326.0	1,167.0	778.1	440.9	194.5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	61.8	68.2	61.9	54.5	29.2	29.2
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	564.4	647.0	663.5	454.6	270.5	207.9
Industrial goods, classified by types of material	872.8	1,049.3	946.8	874.6	335.3	317.6
Machines and transportation equipment	1,354.1	1,494.6	1,493.9	794.6	388.0	398.3
Various finished products	503.2	537.7	476.5	424.8	155.8	332.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	20.1	20.3	25.7	18.8	18.1	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015). Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

**Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export<sup>1</sup>***(millions of USD)*

	2012	2013	2014	2015	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total, including NBKR additional estimates</b>	<b>2,588.3</b>	<b>2,833.2</b>	<b>2,482.7</b>	<b>1,812.4</b>	<b>922.7</b>	<b>673.6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,927.6</b>	<b>2,029.4</b>	<b>1,884.7</b>	<b>1,676.4</b>	<b>846.2</b>	<b>647.5</b>
Consumption	686.6	648.4	598.7	591.8	252.2	258.7
Raw materials	133.3	92.6	132.9	65.7	38.0	18.8
Interim goods	789.3	1,018.8	924.8	808.3	473.5	280.3
Investment goods	152.3	102.8	99.1	135.4	40.2	69.5
Energy products	166.2	166.8	129.3	75.2	42.2	20.2

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.**Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export<sup>1</sup>***(millions of USD)*

	2012	2013	2014	2015	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total, including NBKR additional estimates</b>	<b>2,588.3</b>	<b>2,833.2</b>	<b>2,482.7</b>	<b>1,812.4</b>	<b>922.7</b>	<b>673.6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,927.6</b>	<b>2,029.4</b>	<b>1,884.7</b>	<b>1,676.4</b>	<b>846.2</b>	<b>647.5</b>
<b>CIS countries</b>	<b>1,126.1</b>	<b>1,035.8</b>	<b>894.4</b>	<b>771.1</b>	<b>344.3</b>	<b>304.7</b>
Russia	228.3	171.5	139.8	167.6	50.6	64.4
Kazakhstan	622.3	604.8	579.2	439.0	237.1	171.0
Uzbekistan	196.0	165.5	120.1	96.1	31.4	51.2
Tajikistan	39.7	51.7	28.1	24.2	11.5	8.6
Belarus	11.3	12.6	6.5	13.6	3.0	0.6
Ukraine	5.2	10.4	4.6	7.9	2.3	1.7
Other CIS countries	23.3	19.3	16.1	22.6	8.4	7.2
<b>Non-CIS countries</b>	<b>801.5</b>	<b>993.6</b>	<b>990.4</b>	<b>905.2</b>	<b>501.8</b>	<b>342.8</b>
Europe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	547.9	513.2	575.6	562.1	330.1	165.3
France	4.0	1.4	2.0	0.3	0.1	1.2
Asia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UAE	16.1	222.0	141.8	99.0	68.6	34.9
China	61.4	35.9	32.8	35.9	14.0	20.7
Afghanistan	25.8	12.5	23.2	8.9	7.1	1.8
Turkey	50.2	85.8	86.0	84.0	28.9	49.8
America	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	1.6	0.6	1.7	0.2	—	0.4
USA	3.0	4.4	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.2
Other non-CIS countries	91.5	117.9	124.8	113.7	52.4	68.6

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.



**Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import<sup>1</sup>***(millions of USD)*

	2012	2013	2014	2015	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,576.3</b>	<b>6,069.8</b>	<b>5,732.5</b>	<b>4,069.5</b>	<b>1,995.9</b>	<b>1,814.7</b>
Consumption	2,050.6	2,056.6	2,057.6	1,321.4	632.5	780.2
Raw materials	178.6	174.7	185.2	154.2	92.8	73.7
Interim goods	1,283.5	1,538.3	1,420.7	1,179.2	511.7	474.8
Investment goods	863.9	974.7	900.5	637.2	318.6	291.8
Energy products	1,199.7	1,325.5	1,168.4	777.5	440.2	194.2

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).**Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import<sup>1</sup>***(millions of USD)*

	2012	2013	2014	2015	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,576.3</b>	<b>6,069.8</b>	<b>5,732.5</b>	<b>4,069.5</b>	<b>1,995.9</b>	<b>1,814.7</b>
<b>CIS countries</b>	<b>2,889.5</b>	<b>3,005.9</b>	<b>2,780.0</b>	<b>2,176.6</b>	<b>1,128.1</b>	<b>768.7</b>
Russia	1,816.6	2,040.3	1,851.9	1,271.6	676.6	406.9
Kazakhstan	698.6	569.9	574.4	678.3	328.2	288.7
Uzbekistan	67.5	96.9	106.5	59.2	34.7	31.6
Ukraine	141.2	158.1	115.0	89.3	53.7	17.4
Belarus	151.8	116.7	91.4	53.6	23.1	13.8
Other CIS countries	13.9	24.1	40.8	24.6	11.8	10.3
<b>Non-CIS countries</b>	<b>2,686.8</b>	<b>3,063.8</b>	<b>2,952.4</b>	<b>1,892.9</b>	<b>867.8</b>	<b>1,046.0</b>
Europe						
Germany	197.8	232.9	234.0	92.9	61.0	24.1
Netherlands	60.1	57.0	37.1	20.8	15.4	4.9
Asia						
Japan	216.1	245.0	361.8	61.4	36.6	10.1
Republic of Korea	86.2	104.6	129.9	54.0	31.5	10.4
China	1,214.9	1,452.8	1,200.2	1,029.1	401.7	651.1
Turkey	175.6	211.1	226.2	164.3	83.4	79.0
America						
USA	251.5	222.9	234.6	122.0	51.9	112.2
Canada	28.1	17.0	11.8	11.2	6.7	6.7
Other non-CIS countries	456.5	520.5	516.7	337.2	179.6	147.5

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

**Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products**

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2014		2015	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>			<b>2,482.7</b>		<b>1,812.4</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>1,649.9</b>		<b>1,325.1</b>
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	18.9	8.2	12.1	4.8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	24.8	20.6	23.9	15.3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	204.1	87.0	190.5	55.6
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	67.0	36.7	22.3	15.1
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	<i>thou tons</i>	5.5	21.0	2.8	11.5
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	644.6	16.2	904.1	16.7
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	18.6	24.1	12.8	15.9
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	99.8	6.3	87.9	4.7
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	112.4	11.4	197.4	10.0
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	126.2	40.5	10.1	19.1
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>thou tons</i>	241.1	7.3	236.9	6.0
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	24.8	20.4	31.8	15.2
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	88.9	92.3	70.7	53.5
Other inorganoc chemicals	<i>thou tons</i>	2.2	45.9	0.7	12.5
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	10.3	20.0	9.4	9.6
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers of paper, paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	3.6	5.6	1.9	3.3
Other monumental or building stone, worked	<i>thou tons</i>	29.4	8.9	21.4	5.4
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	9.4	25.3	3.8	10.8
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	25.5	18.0	7.1	5.3
Electric filament lamps; details	<i>mln pieces</i>	128.2	19.3	132.2	15.5
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>pieces</i>	150.0	17.8	93.0	25.3
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			30.3		31.6
Railway vehicles			0.9		7.5
Aircraft and associated equipment			10.1		40.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			100.6		40.7
Footwear			6.7		23.4
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods of plastics			12.6		9.1
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	18.0	716.9	17.6	665.4

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

I h/y 15		I h/y 16		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD		
	922.7		673.6		<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>
	712.7		514.0		<b>Total</b>
8.1	3.4	1.8	0.6	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
12.3	8.9	12.4	6.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
118.6	24.4	84.8	35.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
8.4	9.5	6.1	10.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
0.9	3.0	0.7	1.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse
300.7	7.5	379.7	4.6	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
9.3	11.5	4.0	4.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
54.1	3.0	15.1	0.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Ferrous waste and scrap
188.8	5.7	7.9	5.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
6.9	15.6	16.8	6.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
97.2	2.5	150.3	3.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
25.3	11.7	3.6	1.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline)
34.6	27.7	24.6	14.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
0.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Other inorganoc chemicals
1.6	1.2	2.2	3.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
4.3	4.8	12.5	1.0	<i>thou pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
					Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers of paper, paperboard
1.0	1.5	0.8	0.6	<i>thou tons</i>	
11.3	2.7	9.6	1.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Other monumental or building stone, worked
2.1	5.0	0.8	4.5	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
2.0	0.9	7.6	6.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
52.3	6.6	12.2	3.0	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electric filament lamps; details
35.0	4.8	50.0	13.8	<i>pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
	8.0		6.7		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	7.4		0.0		Railway vehicles
	6.0		35.8		Aircraft and associated equipment
	30.0		25.0		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	3.5		14.9		Footwear
	4.8		1.1		Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods of plastics
10.6	411.5	5.7	221.8	<i>tons</i>	Gold (non-monetary)

**Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products**

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2014		2015	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>			<b>5,732.5</b>		<b>4,069.5</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>5,732.5</b>		<b>3,978.7</b>
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	65.0	98.7	34.9	51.5
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	449.9	100.4	333.8	61.5
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch	<i>thou tons</i>	31.7	45.8	36.6	33.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	32.1	30.4	40.8	24.9
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	83.4	58.7	70.7	40.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	<i>thou cub m</i>	26.2	81.7	21.2	61.9
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	11.2	48.2	9.3	25.0
Water (including mineral water and aerated waters) containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages	<i>mln litres</i>	61.6	38.3	39.1	25.0
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	8.3	77.9	4.3	47.4
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	<i>thou cub m</i>	443.8	73.9	734.4	22.6
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>thou tons</i>	1,297.0	46.1	1,373.4	40.3
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	618.2	457.7	564.8	279.7
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	95.7	82.8	91.3	52.5
Gas oils	<i>thou tons</i>	509.7	368.8	408.8	217.0
Lubricating petroleum oils	<i>thou tons</i>	25.0	33.2	302.7	23.9
Natural gas	<i>mln cub m</i>	237.0	50.5	1,003.1	40.4
Electric current	<i>mln kw/h</i>	286.2	4.4	729.3	34.5
Fixed vegetable fats and oil	<i>thou tons</i>	49.8	54.6	55.9	49.1
Metal salts and peroxy salts of inorganic acids	<i>thou tons</i>	43.5	30.7	37.9	25.2
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	68.5	33.2	53.6	24.8
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>tons</i>	7.4	180.9	6.7	134.2
Essential oils, resinoids and perfume materials	<i>thou tons</i>	45.4	102.2	39.9	71.7
Fertilizers	<i>thou tons</i>	218.4	70.2	255.1	38.7
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	39.1	58.9	36.1	46.6
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	30.8	64.9	19.7	40.3
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	1,300.1	59.1	706.3	32.1
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	40.5	50.9	38.2	37.3
Articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	7.0	23.8	6.8	22.2
Fabrics, woven of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq m</i>	155.6	75.2	291.4	100.5
Glazed ceramic flags	<i>mln sq m</i>	5.3	33.9	3.0	21.7
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	363.2	287.3	332.7	351.5
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.,	<i>thou tons</i>	21.0	38.7	10.7	20.6
Construction and mining machinery, n.e.s.	<i>pieces</i>	2,806.0	14.1	529.0	24.2
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof			29.4		26.2
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	278.3	19.1	294.5	23.2
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.8	56.9	1.2	51.2
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	2.9	66.3	2.1	36.7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.6	59.8	3.9	67.4
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	126.4	585.3	1.7	35.5
Road tractors for semi-trailers	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.2	56.3	0.5	23.7
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			49.1		44.5
Aircraft and associated equipment			55.9		42.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			190.5		137.9
Footwear			50.0		87.4

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

I h/y 15		I h/y 16		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD		
	<b>1,995.9</b>		<b>1,814.7</b>		<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>
	<b>1,995.9</b>		<b>1,686.2</b>		<b>Total</b>
28.0	42.1	13.2	7.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
223.2	41.4	190.5	32.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
17.7	19.8	11.9	11.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch
13.0	10.7	34.1	14.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
64.8	36.9	31.0	17.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
9.6	27.0	8.2	22.0	<i>thou cub m</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof
5.6	17.2	2.7	7.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
26.7	15.0	1.9	7.2	<i>mln litres</i>	Water (including mineral water and aerated waters) containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages
3.1	34.9	0.5	4.6	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
146.5	16.7	19.5	1.0	<i>thou cub m</i>	Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled
477.1	15.4	341.7	7.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
305.4	158.5	249.8	75.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline)
40.4	25.8	27.8	10.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
231.0	123.9	107.5	36.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Gas oils
7.4	12.5	6.3	8.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Lubricating petroleum oils
148.0	24.4	265.1	21.7	<i>mln cub m</i>	Natural gas
428.6	31.5	133.2	3.6	<i>mln kw/h</i>	Electric current
26.5	26.7	14.5	27.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oil
19.8	12.5	14.6	11.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Metal salts and peroxy salts of inorganic acids
36.7	14.1	34.2	10.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
3.8	86.9	5.6	48.4	<i>tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
18.4	37.8	16.9	48.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils, resinoids and perfume materials
89.6	29.0	53.0	14.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Fertilizers
17.6	22.5	16.1	26.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
9.8	22.7	400.0	15.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
454.5	15.0	195.3	12.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
20.1	19.1	11.4	12.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
3.8	13.2	2.9	9.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard
73.6	18.7	235.9	76.9	<i>mln sq m</i>	Fabrics, woven of man-made textile materials
2.0	11.6	0.4	6.4	<i>mln sq m</i>	Glazed ceramic flags
172.6	114.0	154.3	74.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
3.9	7.8	4.4	7.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.,
250.0	11.1	469.0	3.4	<i>pieces</i>	Construction and mining machinery, n.e.s.
	12.5		10.8		Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof
95.5	6.4	164.8	5.9	<i>thou pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines
0.5	19.0	0.6	27.2	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
1.5	26.5	0.3	10.3	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
2.9	33.4	0.2	14.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
1.4	29.6	0.1	3.5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
0.4	20.3	0.0	1.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road tractors for semi-trailers
	18.1		23.7		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	8.3		68.7		Aircraft and associated equipment
	37.1		106.9		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	18.1		128.7		Footwear

**Table I.12. Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Export**

	2016	2016	2015	Index of		
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>prices</i>	<i>physic. vol</i>	<i>value</i>
	<i>n616*p616</i>	<i>n616*p615</i>	<i>n615*p615</i>			
	A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C
Gold (non-monetary)	221.8	223.2	411.5	0.994	0.542	0.539
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	35.7	17.4	24.4	2.046	0.714	1.462
Articles of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted for men and boys	18.7	1.2	0.3	15.386	3.551	54.633
Kerosene	14.7	19.7	27.7	0.749	0.712	0.533
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	13.8	6.9	4.8	1.998	1.429	2.855
Sports footwear	13.7	4.2	0.6	3.263	6.955	22.694
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	10.2	6.9	9.5	1.473	0.726	1.070
Essential oils, cleaning materials	7.4	1.7	0.2	4.346	7.140	31.034
Iron and steel	6.9	3.5	0.9	1.946	3.775	7.348
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	6.7	10.6	8.0	0.639	1.326	0.847
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	6.7	37.7	15.6	0.178	2.422	0.431
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	6.0	9.0	8.9	0.663	1.013	0.671
Overcoats, cloaks and similar articles	5.9	0.0	4.2	894.194	0.002	1.406
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	5.0	0.2	5.7	20.770	0.042	0.866
Cotton	4.9	4.9	11.5	1.006	0.426	0.428
Cigarettes containing tobacco	4.6	9.4	7.5	0.491	1.263	0.620
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	4.5	1.8	5.0	2.443	0.366	0.894
Articles of textile fabrics knitted or crocheted for women and girls	3.4	0.5	4.4	6.324	0.121	0.766
Coal, coke and briquettes	3.3	3.8	2.5	0.857	1.546	1.325
Motors and generators, alternating current	3.2	0.9	2.7	3.495	0.333	1.165
Electric filament lamps; details	3.0	1.5	6.6	1.959	0.233	0.456
Plastics in primary forms	3.0	1.6	1.2	1.816	1.386	2.516
Whole bovine skin leather	2.6	3.5	1.7	0.736	2.074	1.528
Food preparations, n.e.s.	2.4	0.9	2.0	2.616	0.470	1.230
Clutches and shaft couplings (including universal joints)	2.3	0.0	0.0	235.933	19.632	4,631.739
Portlandcement	1.9	2.6	0.0	0.712	69.088	49.182
Coated or impregnated textile fabrics and products, n.e.s.	1.8	0.1	0.1	14.067	0.904	12.717
Cotton fabrics, woven	1.8	1.1	0.1	1.654	13.495	22.314
Cheese and curd	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.037	1.017	1.054
Stone, sand and gravel	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.294	1.056	1.366
Other building or monumental (dimension) stone	1.6	2.3	2.7	0.694	0.848	0.589
Motor spirit (gasoline)	1.6	1.7	11.7	0.938	0.142	0.133
Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.855	1.827	1.562
Fertilizers	1.4	0.6	0.1	2.503	6.886	17.237
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles	1.4	0.1	0.0	19.073	2.500	47.683
<b>Full range of goods (in mln of USD)</b>	<b>426.6</b>	<b>384.6</b>	<b>586.1</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.73</b>
<b>Full range of goods (in % of total export)</b>	<b>63.3%</b>		<b>63.5%</b>			
<b>Total export<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>673.6</b>		<b>922.7</b>			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in FOB prices excluding additional estimates; first 35 large export items are indicated for the first half of 2016

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

**Table I.13. Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Import**

	2016	2016	2015	Index of		
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>prices</i>	<i>physic. vol</i>	<i>value</i>
	<i>n616*p616</i>	<i>n616*p615</i>	<i>n615*p615</i>	A / B	B / C	A / C
	A	B	C			
Petroleum products	160.5	260.4	367.5	0.616	0.709	0.437
Fabrics, woven of man-made textile materials	76.9	60.1	18.7	1.281	3.205	4.104
Iron and steel	74.5	102.0	114.0	0.731	0.894	0.654
Essential oils, cleaning materials	48.9	34.6	37.8	1.414	0.914	1.292
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	48.4	127.4	86.9	0.380	1.466	0.557
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	32.5	35.4	41.4	0.918	0.854	0.784
Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	29.7	21.7	11.5	1.367	1.898	2.594
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	27.9	14.7	26.7	1.906	0.549	1.047
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	27.2	20.6	19.0	1.317	1.088	1.433
Plastics in primary forms	26.7	20.6	22.5	1.299	0.914	1.188
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	22.0	22.9	27.0	0.960	0.849	0.815
Sugars, molasses and honey	17.3	17.6	36.9	0.979	0.478	0.468
Plastics in non-primary forms	15.2	930.5	22.7	0.016	40.976	0.671
Steam or other vapour-generating boilers, superheated water boilers, and auxiliary plant for use therewith; parts thereof	15.2	27.1	0.7	0.563	41.465	23.330
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	15.2	19.1	6.3	0.798	3.045	2.431
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	14.7	28.0	10.7	0.526	2.611	1.374
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	14.7	2.3	33.4	6.270	0.070	0.440
Fertilizers	14.3	17.1	29.0	0.833	0.591	0.492
Paper and paperboard	12.9	10.9	19.1	1.188	0.568	0.675
Rubber tyres	12.1	6.5	15.0	1.872	0.430	0.805
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch	11.5	13.3	19.8	0.867	0.670	0.581
Metal salts and peroxysalts, of inorganic acids	11.5	9.2	12.5	1.249	0.738	0.922
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	10.8	13.1	14.1	0.820	0.933	0.765
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles	10.4	4.9	6.5	2.143	0.751	1.609
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	10.3	5.7	26.5	1.814	0.214	0.388
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	9.8	6.5	16.0	1.515	0.407	0.616
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	9.3	10.0	13.2	0.926	0.761	0.705
Plastic articles for the conveyance or packing of goods	9.0	11.4	5.7	0.792	2.014	1.594
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	8.8	29.0	10.9	0.304	2.661	0.809
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	8.8	8.7	2.7	1.005	3.182	3.199
Overcoats, cloaks and similar articles	8.4	3.5	3.2	2.400	1.093	2.624
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	8.3	7.8	5.6	1.068	1.401	1.496
Bulldozers, angledozers, graders and levellers, self-propelled	8.1	2.1	2.4	3.808	0.889	3.385
Meat and meat preparations	7.8	19.9	42.1	0.394	0.472	0.186
Transformers, electrical	7.7	6.6	2.9	1.156	2.259	2.611
Food preparations, n.e.s.	7.6	8.3	17.2	0.922	0.481	0.443
Coal, coke and briquettes	7.5	11.0	15.4	0.684	0.716	0.490
Articles of textile fabrics knitted or crocheted for women and girls	7.3	12.4	3.1	0.589	4.024	2.369
Water (including mineral water and aerated waters) containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages	7.2	1.1	15.0	6.667	0.072	0.479
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	7.0	8.8	7.8	0.798	1.120	0.893
Pumps for liquids, n.e.s.	6.7	4.1	7.6	1.638	0.544	0.891
Weed-killers (herbicides), anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators	6.7	7.5	4.0	0.891	1.892	1.685
Glazed ceramic flags and paving	6.4	2.1	11.6	3.065	0.181	0.556
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	6.1	5.7	3.4	1.070	1.650	1.765
<b>Full range of goods (in mln of USD)</b>	<b>910.0</b>	<b>1,992.1</b>	<b>1,215.8</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>0.75</b>
<b>Full range of goods (in % of total import)</b>	<b>50.1%</b>		<b>60.9%</b>			
<b>Total import<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,814.7</b>		<b>1,995.9</b>			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in CIF prices; first 44 large import items are indicated for the first half of 2016

n - physical volume of import

p - estimated import price

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).



Tables I.14 - I.22: Export of Basic Goods by Countries  
**Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia**

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>													
<b>Total</b>		228.3	171.5	139.8	167.6	139.8	167.6	139.8	167.6	50.6	64.4	58.7	58.7
Functional distribution*		219.1	153.5	122.7	77.3	122.7	77.3	122.7	77.3	44.9	50.6	44.9	50.6
Consumption		102.0	26.2	21.1	19.1	21.1	19.1	21.1	19.1	7.5	52.9	7.5	52.9
Raw materials		9.0	10.1	13.5	4.6	13.5	4.6	13.5	4.6	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.5
Interim goods		62.0	54.0	32.0	20.1	32.0	20.1	32.0	20.1	13.2	3.0	13.2	3.0
Investment goods		4.2	10.2	12.0	11.5	12.0	11.5	12.0	11.5	9.4	1.2	9.4	1.2
Energy products		41.8	53.1	44.1	22.0	44.1	22.0	44.1	22.0	13.6	1.0	13.6	1.0
SITC sections and large position													
Food products and live animals		15.7	13.1	12.1	10.0	12.1	10.0	12.1	10.0	4.7	21.7	4.7	21.7
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	10.6	7.1	6.7	4.5	5.4	4.9	5.4	4.9	2.5	25.5	2.1	25.5
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	3.0	3.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.6	0.2	3.4	0.7	3.4
Soups and broths and preparations thereof	tons	190.2	2.2	235.0	3.0	263.2	3.0	263.2	3.0	77.1	43.2	77.1	43.2
Drinks and tobacco		8.0	9.6	14.0	4.6	14.0	4.6	14.0	4.6	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.3
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	thou tons	2.2	7.0	2.5	9.3	3.6	13.7	3.6	13.7	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.3
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		32.8	18.1	17.1	11.0	17.1	11.0	17.1	11.0	8.1	0.6	8.1	0.6
Cotton	thou tons	22.3	27.2	10.8	12.8	12.6	15.1	12.6	15.1	6.8	0.1	6.8	0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	41.8	53.1	44.1	22.0	44.1	22.0	44.1	22.0	13.6	1.0	13.6	1.0
Kerosene	thou tons	33.7	41.8	48.0	27.5	40.4	27.5	40.4	27.5	15.9	0.8	15.9	0.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		2.9	0.9	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.6
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		18.4	18.2	6.0	0.8	6.0	0.8	6.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Machines and transportation equipment		17.7	25.3	17.0	22.9	17.0	22.9	17.0	22.9	14.9	4.3	14.9	4.3
Automatic data-processing machines	pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.0	—	17.0
Electric filament lamps; details	mln. pieces	44.6	5.2	48.5	6.2	34.6	4.2	34.6	4.2	15.3	1.8	15.3	1.8
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		5.6	7.1	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.5	3.0	0.7	3.0	0.7
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	pieces	140.0	0.8	131.0	0.2	131.0	0.2	131.0	0.2	23.0	—	23.0	—
Railway vehicles		0.1	0.1	0.5	6.9	0.5	6.9	0.5	6.9	6.9	—	6.9	—
Aircraft and associated equipment		0.2	5.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	—
Various finished products		81.7	15.2	10.6	3.7	10.6	3.7	10.6	3.7	0.8	30.1	0.8	30.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		75.3	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.3	15.7	0.3	15.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).  
 \* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		I b/y 15		I b/y 16	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>		993.6	997.9	959.1	439.0	237.1	171.0					
<b>Total</b>		394.7	395.6	368.3	192.0	114.8	48.7					
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		235.1	249.5	213.1	120.7	68.2	36.4					
Raw materials		64.9	51.9	88.8	31.4	25.0	0.8					
Interim goods		40.7	53.2	40.1	23.7	12.5	10.0					
Investment goods		14.8	19.9	23.6	15.4	8.5	1.5					
Energy products		39.1	21.2	2.7	0.9	0.7	0.1					
SIIC sections and large position												
Food products and live animals		116.9	102.4	79.8	40.1	26.3	15.6					
Live animals		4.7	7.8	6.9	3.7	2.7	0.6					
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese		25.1	9.5	24.8	15.3	8.9	5.7					
Cheese and curd		0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	1.7	0.6					
Vegetables, fresh or frozen		153.5	32.7	141.8	9.2	7.8	4.2					
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried		81.7	41.8	19.0	4.2	1.9	2.2					
Drinks and tobacco		2.0	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.8					
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		26.1	18.0	39.0	19.2	15.7	1.1					
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap		25.4	17.4	38.1	18.5	15.3	14.4					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		39.1	21.2	2.7	0.9	0.7	0.1					
Petroleum products		0.9	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.1					
Electric current		1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		42.0	32.2	49.4	16.1	11.2	6.7					
Inorganic chemicals		36.4	28.9	45.9	12.5	9.5	—					
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		43.3	54.4	46.6	26.2	13.3	8.7					
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers of paper and paperboard		4.7	6.6	3.4	3.2	0.9	0.6					
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials		14.1	2.9	30.8	4.1	10.8	—					
Monumental or building stone, worked, and articles thereof		16.3	4.8	25.6	7.6	10.7	8.1					
Refractory cements		1.1	0.2	58.8	1.4	0.1	—					
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass		1.6	6.4	4.3	10.5	1.4	—					
Iron and steel		9.3	3.1	9.8	2.6	1.8	—					
Machines and transportation equipment		27.0	38.6	22.9	11.1	6.6	3.7					
Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus		—	10.3	3.7	2.8	0.9	0.9					
Other refrigerating or freezing equipment		0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	—					
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons		520.0	4.5	1,142.0	6.1	24.0	—					
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.		185.0	2.6	166.0	1.8	16.0	—					
Aircraft and associated equipment		0.02	0.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	—					
Various finished products		98.3	127.3	126.4	77.6	40.6	12.1					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		81.2	105.2	98.0	38.8	29.5	9.1					
Footwear		2.3	4.0	6.0	22.5	3.4	1.6					
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps and other closures, of plastics		8.7	11.1	11.2	7.9	4.3	—					
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan

unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 hly 15		1 hly 16	
	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Total</b>		622.3		604.8		120.1		96.1		31.4		51.2
Functional distribution*		190.1		163.5		116.7		95.0		30.3		50.2
Consumption		10.8		9.7		9.8		9.9		4.1		2.3
Raw materials		8.0		7.0		4.8		3.5		2.0		2.7
Interim goods		62.9		95.6		70.4		35.7		13.4		20.6
Investment goods		97.5		45.8		22.5		40.1		8.4		21.3
Energy products		11.0		5.4		9.2		5.8		2.4		3.3
<b>SITC sections and large position</b>												
Food products and live animals		4.6		3.1		2.0		3.0		0.9		1.8
Live animals		3.1		0.5		0.6		0.1		0.2		—
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou pieces	2.1		1.2		0.1		0.5		34.7		41.8
Edible products, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.0		0.9		1.3		2.2		0.8		0.3
Drinks and tobacco		—		—		0.1		0.0		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		13.1		10.0		10.0		7.4		4.8		2.0
Stone, sand and gravel		2.4		3.4		2.2		2.1		1.1		1.3
Ferrous waste and scrap	thou tons	79.3		4.3		5.9		4.4		53.6		14.8
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		11.0		5.4		9.2		5.8		2.4		3.3
Coal, coke and briquettes	thou tons	110.0		4.4		218.4		209.4		88.7		125.5
Electric current	mn.kwh	231.5		—		—		—		—		—
Kerosene	thou tons	0.5		0.8		0.8		0.5		0.4		0.1
Gas oils	thou tons	0.5		—		3,207.9		3.1		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		8.9		17.5		6.4		5.3		0.5		6.8
Fertilizers	thou tons	5.4		3.8		2.3		0.9		—		1.4
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.3		5.3		1.3		2.3		—		2.9
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		45.1		68.9		51.6		21.7		8.1		10.7
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	6.3		12.1		10.2		9.2		4.2		0.8
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mn sqm	0.2		0.4		2.8		2.8		0.6		0.7
Portland cement	thou tons	—		13.8		7.8		—		0.4		2.2
Iron and steel	thou tons	17.8		30.2		13.5		3.8		0.2		7.6
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	0.3		6.4		0.5		2.4		0.4		0.5
Machines and transportation equipment		106.9		58.4		36.2		51.4		13.4		25.2
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment		4.2		9.1		—		0.6		0.1		0.7
Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding, mixing or kneading earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	pieces	—		13.6		0.9		—		—		—
Air or vacuum pumps	pieces	50.0		1.2		317.0		0.4		29.0		14.0
Filament lamps and details	mn. pieces	35.6		5.9		39.4		5.4		17.3		0.7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces	122.0		23.3		27.0		21.9		16.0		13.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		7.5		6.9		7.4		5.6		1.5		2.6
Various finished products	thou tons	0.4		0.3		1.2		0.4		0.2		0.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>			<b>39.7</b>		<b>51.7</b>		<b>6.5</b>		<b>13.6</b>		<b>3.0</b>		<b>0.6</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>11.3</b>		<b>12.6</b>		<b>6.5</b>		<b>13.0</b>		<b>3.0</b>		<b>0.6</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			0.4		0.1		0.2		0.2		0.2		0.2
Raw materials			—		0.1		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			10.9		12.4		6.3		10.3		2.3		0.4
Investment goods			—		—		—		2.5		0.6		—
Energy products			—		—		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			0.2		0.1		0.1		—		—		—
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons		0.1		0.1		—		—		—		—
Drinks and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
<i>Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse</i>	thou tons		—		—		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0.6		0.1		—		0.6		0.5		0.2
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons		457.8		19.9		—		300.6		0.4		39.5
<i>Crude animal materials, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons		—		0.3		—		0.6		0.1		1.0
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		—		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.1		—		0.1		—		—		—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			0.1		0.1		—		—		—		—
Machines and transportation equipment			10.2		12.2		6.2		12.3		2.4		0.3
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			10.1		12.2		6.1		9.8		1.9		0.3
Various finished products			0.1		—		—		0.1		0.1		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.18. Export of Goods to Switzerland

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			<b>547.9</b>		<b>513.2</b>		<b>575.6</b>		<b>562.1</b>		<b>330.1</b>		<b>165.3</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			—		—		0.2		0.1		—		0.1
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			547.7		513.1		575.4		561.9		330.1		165.1
Investment goods			0.1		0.1		—		0.1		—		—
Energy products			—		—		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			—		—		—		—		—		0
Drinks and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		—		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		—		—		—		—		—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			2.9		2.4		2.45		2.7		1.5		1.0
<i>Silver</i>	tons	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.4	4.1	2.36	5.1	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.9	0.9
Machines and transportation equipment			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Various finished products			0.1		—		0.1		0.1		—		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			544.7		510.7		572.98		559.3		328.6		164.2
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons	10.1	544.7	11.4	510.7	14.3	572.98	14.7	559.3	8.3	328.6	4.2	164.2

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.19. Export of Goods to China

	unit of meas- urement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/ y 15		1 h/ y 16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			<b>61.4</b>		<b>35.9</b>		<b>32.8</b>		<b>35.9</b>		<b>14.0</b>		<b>20.7</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			1.4		4.5		4.7		4.4		1.6		3.1
Raw materials			40.3		11.9		13.5		12.0		5.5		10.7
Interim goods			3.1		2.1		1.6		6.7		1.2		2.9
Investment goods			8.3		7.8		5.1		6.9		3.7		0.9
Energy products			8.3		9.6		7.9		5.9		2.0		3.0
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			1.2		3.8		3.6		2.1		1.2		0.4
Drinks and tobacco			—		0.1		0.4		2.0		0.3		2.5
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			38.4		8.6		9.2		5.4		3.1		8.2
<i>Bovine or equine hides and skins</i>	mln tons		1.2		1.3		1.0		1.0		0.6		0.3
<i>Sheepskins and lambskins (not those of caracul)</i>	mln pieces		1.2		1.4		1.0		0.4		0.3		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons		6.5		8.6		7.6		7.7		2.6		4.6
<i>Kerosene</i>			—		—		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			0.7		0.6		0.2		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.2		—		—		—		—		—
<i>Inorganic chemicals</i>			3.9		4.5		4.7		12.9		3.3		5.3
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			6.7		7.1		2.3		5.4		3.0		5.9
<i>Leather</i>	thou tons		0.5		0.7		—		6.3		0.5		0.1
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons		8.6		8.2		6.3		7.1		3.9		0.6
Machines and transportation equipment			50.0		1.4		20.0		1.9		8.0		11.0
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces		0.2		0.4		0.5		0.4		0.1		0.6
Various finished products			—		—		—		—		—		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20. Export of Goods to Turkey

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			<b>50.2</b>		<b>85.8</b>		<b>86.0</b>		<b>84.0</b>		<b>28.9</b>		<b>49.8</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			29.5		54.9		50.6		30.6		12.2		12.8
Raw materials			0.6		0.9		0.7		0.6		0.4		0.5
Interim goods			6.5		8.2		9.6		9.9		7.0		5.5
Investment goods			0.7		0.3		2.4		23.8		0.3		22.0
Energy products			12.9		21.5		22.8		19.2		9.0		9.0
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			28.7		53.3		48.8		28.4		11.5		12.0
<i>Leguminous vegetables, dried, shelled, whether or not skinned or split</i>	thou tons		29.8		36.2		31.0		22.7		10.7		11.3
Drinks and tobacco			—		—		0.8		0.3		0.3		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			6.9		9.1		9.2		7.9		5.3		4.8
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons		3.3		4.0		4.4		6.0		3.3		4.4
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons		2.2		1.9		4.1		4.2		2.6		0.8
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			12.9		21.5		22.8		19.2		9.0		9.0
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons		11.2		19.8		23.0		26.7		12.0		15.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.2		0.3		0.4		1.3		0.1		0.3
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			0.7		0.3		0.7		0.8		0.7		0.6
Machines and transportation equipment			0.6		0.3		2.8		25.4		1.8		22.2
Various finished products			0.1		0.4		0.4		0.4		0.3		0.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		0.6		0.1		0.5		—		0.6

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.21. Export of Goods to the UAE

	unit of measu- rement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			<b>16.1</b>		<b>222.0</b>		<b>141.8</b>		<b>99.0</b>		<b>68.6</b>		<b>34.9</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			7.1		5.6		3.0		0.8		0.5		0.6
Raw materials			0.4		0.4		0.5		1.2		0.2		0.5
Interim goods			0.3		207.9		132.5		86.1		65.3		25.9
Investment goods			1.3		0.9		2.7		9.6		1.9		7.6
Energy products			7.0		7.3		3.0		1.2		0.7		0.3
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			6.1		4.7		1.1		0.2		0.1		—
Drinks and tobacco			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			—		0.3		0.9		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			7.0		7.3		3.0		1.2		0.7		0.3
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	6.1	6.8	7.0	7.3	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.4		0.3		0.5		1.2		0.2		0.6
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			0.1		1.0		0.7		0.5		0.3		0.2
Machines and transportation equipment			1.4		1.1		2.8		10.1		2.3		7.7
Various finished products			0.9		0.8		1.9		0.1		0.1		0.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			0.1		206.5		130.8		85.6		64.9		25.7
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons	—	0.1	5.1	206.5	3.3	130.8	2.3	85.6	1.7	64.9	0.7	25.7

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.22. Export of Goods to Afghanistan

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			<b>25.8</b>		<b>12.5</b>		<b>23.2</b>		<b>8.9</b>		<b>7.1</b>		<b>1.8</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			1.1		0.2		1.1		0.1		—		0.1
Raw materials			—		0.1		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.1
Interim goods			0.7		1.0		0.3		0.2		0.1		0.1
Investment goods			6.8		1.4		1.1		0.2		0.2		0.3
Energy products			17.1		9.8		20.6		8.2		6.8		1.2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			0.1		—		0.1		0.1		—		0.1
Drinks and tobacco			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0.2		0.7		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			17.1		9.8		20.6		8.2		6.8		1.2
<i>Motor spirit (gasoline)</i>	thou tons	14.4	13.2	12.2	8.8	20.6	16.8	17.1	8.0	14.7	6.7	2.4	1.1
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.2		0.1		0.2		—		—		—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			0.8		0.1		—		—		—		—
Machines and transportation equipment			7.3		1.5		1.2		0.4		0.3		0.4
Various finished products			0.1		0.3		0.9		—		—		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



Tables I.23 - I.34: Import of Basic Goods by Countries  
**Table I.23. Import of Goods from Russia**

unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		I by 15		I by 16	
	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>1,816.6</b>		<b>2,040.3</b>		<b>1,851.9</b>		<b>1,271.6</b>		<b>676.6</b>		<b>406.9</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,816.6</b>		<b>2,040.3</b>		<b>1,851.9</b>		<b>1,231.9</b>		<b>676.6</b>		<b>336.0</b>
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		348.0		365.1		358.7		227.9		122.9		68.1
Raw materials		15.5		22.0		6.1		43.7		23.8		24.6
Interim goods		344.4		403.5		375.6		312.7		145.1		86.0
Investment goods		70.8		75.9		76.8		88.4		65.6		15.4
Energy products		1,038.0		1,173.7		1,034.7		559.2		319.3		141.9
SITC sections and large position												
Food products and live animals		165.4		167.7		162.3		117.8		67.1		31.6
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	5.0	9.0	5.4	8.6	4.1	2.3	3.5	2.9	0.9	0.8	
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch	thou tons	7.9	15.5	10.7	14.8	23.1	19.7	20.7	11.4	12.4	6.9	
Rice	thou tons	10.5	6.5	6.2	4.8	5.2	7.5	4.6	5.8	3.6	0.3	
Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	thou tons	4.2	7.5	5.0	8.9	9.3	4.1	6.2	2.0	3.0	0.9	
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	thou tons	9.5	10.3	3.1	7.5	4.3	3.1	5.1	2.0	3.4	0.8	
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa	thou tons	8.7	52.4	9.5	41.1	11.2	38.9	9.1	29.1	3.9	3.8	
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	36.8	41.2	36.6	41.2	36.6	15.3	15.3	10.4	14.7	8.7	
Drinks and tobacco		41.8	36.8	10.7	11.7	8.7	6.5	4.9	4.9	2.7	1.8	
Beer	mln litres	14.0	11.2	12.6	10.7	8.7	6.5	4.9	4.9	2.7	1.8	
Mineral water containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages	mln litres	6.4	4.7	7.0	5.6	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.4	2.0	2.0	
Cigarettes containing tobacco	bn pieces	0.7	10.2	1.0	14.2	1.6	22.1	1.0	12.4	0.8	0.7	
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		70.6	86.1	86.1	77.5	77.5	29.3	29.3	18.8	18.8	1.9	
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	thou cub m	282.3	60.5	346.6	74.6	442.3	73.6	734.4	146.5	16.7	14.3	
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils		1,037.4	1,174.2	1,174.2	1,033.3	1,033.3	559.9	559.9	319.9	319.9	142.2	
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	709.6	515.6	840.4	618.2	457.7	557.5	276.0	305.4	158.5	241.2	
Gas oils	thou tons	458.2	361.0	585.8	443.6	509.4	368.7	341.0	179.9	96.0	90.9	
Kerosene	thou tons	101.2	104.4	125.6	114.9	95.5	82.7	91.1	40.3	25.8	27.8	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	thou tons	36.1	42.4	42.4	39.6	39.6	36.6	36.6	21.0	21.0	23.0	
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	thou tons	26.0	36.1	31.3	42.4	37.4	39.4	43.6	20.4	20.1	9.7	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		134.1	149.0	149.0	132.6	132.6	88.9	88.9	47.0	47.0	35.1	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products		25.6	29.0	29.0	23.9	23.9	18.7	18.7	10.5	10.5	5.2	
Essential oils, cleaning preparations	thou tons	20.9	37.2	24.6	44.8	25.1	44.2	21.0	24.9	11.7	8.5	
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	5.7	8.9	5.0	8.6	6.8	10.0	7.3	8.0	4.1	3.3	
Fertilizers	thou tons	64.6	31.1	62.9	28.7	58.4	26.0	157.5	10.7	21.5	5.9	
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		216.3	252.8	252.8	245.9	245.9	247.2	247.2	99.3	99.3	70.0	
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	145.1	12.9	198.9	12.8	148.5	7.1	120.7	7.4	102.4	4.0	
Densified wood and reconstituted wood	thou cub m	76.3	14.1	77.1	12.0	75.4	21.7	5,340.3	14.1	34.1	7.6	
Fibreboard of wood	mln sqm	5.6	10.8	5.0	10.5	6.6	12.0	3.0	7.8	4.2	2.7	
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	13.2	13.5	11.1	11.8	13.7	13.4	12.4	10.0	6.1	4.7	
Iron and steel	thou tons	113.5	95.6	169.1	127.1	179.1	118.4	175.8	154.9	95.1	50.0	
Machines and transportation equipment		91.3	102.7	102.7	87.2	87.2	82.7	82.7	56.8	56.8	16.2	
Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment		11.4	11.7	11.7	9.7	9.7	6.7	6.7	3.4	3.4	2.8	
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces	776.0	7.0	1,340.0	10.8	916.0	7.8	291.0	2.4	168.0	1.6	
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces	132.0	5.1	111.0	6.9	160.0	6.8	159.0	4.4	113.0	3.1	
Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver (buses)	pieces	20.0	1.1	78.0	8.9	38.0	3.7	24.0	0.8	17.0	2.0	
Railway vehicles		3.9	6.7	6.7	1.3	1.3	3.3	3.3	1.8	1.8	0.4	
Various finished products		23.6	28.6	28.6	33.0	33.0	40.0	40.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	0.1	
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/15		1 h/16	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>698.6</b>		<b>569.9</b>		<b>574.4</b>		<b>678.3</b>		<b>328.2</b>		<b>288.7</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>698.6</b>		<b>569.9</b>		<b>574.4</b>		<b>627.5</b>		<b>328.2</b>		<b>231.9</b>
<i>Functional distribution*</i>												
Consumption		317.6		191.6		158.9		150.3		94.4		91.9
Raw materials		142.7		132.5		161.3		93.7		60.5		43.9
Interim goods		104.6		123.0		127.2		179.8		60.1		43.6
Investment goods		6.9		9.9		22.7		11.2		4.5		6.5
Energy products		126.8		112.8		104.2		192.5		108.7		45.9
<i>SITC sections and large position</i>												
Food products and live animals		166.9		173.8		158.5		116.8		72.9		73.3
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>		1.8		1.2		9.1		6.4		—		1.8
<i>Other wheat and mangcorn, unmilled</i>		433.3		92.8		342.7		83.3		449.3		177.7
<i>Flour of wheat or of mangcorn</i>		111.5		29.6		135.1		40.5		52.4		34.9
Drinks and tobacco		224.8		75.0		77.2		45.2		33.4		4.6
<i>Mineral water containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages</i>		33.7		18.5		23.9		27.4		20.1		9.9
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>		3.1		37.4		4.3		28.2		2.1		23.1
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		23.7		37.4		27.1		19.6		8.5		8.0
<i>Stone, sand and gravel</i>		806.7		8.8		1,151.9		20.0		1,306.8		17.0
<i>Asbestos</i>		8.4		5.0		7.2		4.3		2.9		4.5
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils		126.8		112.8		104.2		192.5		108.7		45.9
<i>Fuel oils</i>		4.0		2.0		5.5		2.8		8.1		3.8
<i>Coal, not agglomerated</i>		1,110.7		39.4		1,270.4		51.2		1,274.6		45.1
<i>Natural gas, in the gaseous state</i>		289.2		65.1		215.6		50.0		224.7		47.0
<i>Electric current</i>		—		—		—		—		0.1		582.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		9.2		11.0		10.5		8.6		4.9		30.8
<i>Fixed vegetable fats and oils</i>		6.0		8.8		7.3		10.6		8.6		8.6
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		58.6		52.3		68.8		53.9		36.4		41.5
<i>Inorganic chemicals</i>		33.1		20.3		38.3		9.1		7.2		4.2
<i>Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations</i>		1.1		1.5		1.0		1.6		3.0		4.0
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>		0.1		2.2		0.12		2.1		0.2		4.3
<i>Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials</i>		40.2		9.1		55.6		12.0		40.9		8.3
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		56.3		71.4		73.8		144.8		32.6		34.8
<i>Iron and steel</i>		41.5		35.7		67.3		78.7		36.6		20.4
<i>Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp</i>		4.3		4.8		4.0		9.2		6.0		6.7
Machines and transportation equipment		10.0		11.4		6.4		19.5		7.3		15.0
Various finished products		3.0		4.6		22.3		8.5		5.4		4.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		19.3		20.2		25.6		18.2		18.1		—
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>		0.4		19.0		0.1		0.4		0.4		17.4

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			<b>67.5</b>		<b>96.9</b>		<b>106.5</b>		<b>59.2</b>		<b>34.7</b>		<b>31.6</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			11.6		25.9		26.5		15.5		7.1		11.1
Raw materials			0.9		2.1		2.3		0.6		0.4		0.4
Interim goods			33.2		49.2		73.4		36.9		23.9		18.7
Investment goods			3.5		2.4		0.7		2.2		0.8		1.5
Energy products			18.2		17.2		3.6		4.0		2.4		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			1.5		11.3		9.9		1.3		0.9		1.7
Drinks and tobacco			1.4		2.1		3.4		2.1		1.1		0.5
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0.7		0.7		0.9		0.9		0.3		0.8
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			18.2		17.2		3.6		4.0		2.4		—
<i>Natural gas</i>	mln cub m	62.8	18.2	59.3	17.2	12.2	3.5	23.9	3.9	14.3	2.4	—	—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			22.7		31.2		51.2		24.4		17.6		13.3
<i>Fertilizers</i>	thou tons	57.9	18.6	94.6	26.1	145.5	39.6	58.0	17.1	42.2	12.7	37.8	10.6
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			12.6		22.3		27.4		18.6		8.4		8.2
<i>Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	7.3	1.5	20.4	4.3	17.9	3.8	5.1	0.9	3.3	0.6	—	—
<i>Copper</i>	tons	556.0	4.1	849.6	6.1	725.2	5.0	394.9	2.4	329.9	2.1	—	—
<i>Aluminium</i>	tons	678.5	2.2	923.2	3.0	1,294.4	4.2	609.8	1.9	175.0	0.6	251.1	0.8
Machines and transportation equipment			5.0		4.8		2.6		2.4		1.0		2.4
Various finished products			5.3		7.3		7.6		5.5		3.0		4.8
<i>Footwear</i>			2.9		3.7		3.0		2.7		1.5		1.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.26. Import of Goods from Ukraine

unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>		141.2		158.1		115.0		89.3		53.7		17.4
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption		100.3		108.8		82.1		70.6		45.2		11.8
Raw materials		—		0.1		0.1		2.3		0.7		0.3
Interim goods		23.1		35.9		17.2		9.7		5.0		3.1
Investment goods		17.4		13.1		15.6		6.7		2.8		2.2
Energy products		0.3		0.2		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food products and live animals												
<i>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch</i>	thou tons	8.2		8.8		6.8		4.3		2.0		1.2
<i>Sugar, molasses and honey</i>	thou tons	13.3		25.4		0.1		44.2		43.4		1.3
<i>Sugar, sugar preparations and honey</i>	thou tons	3.2		4.2		3.3		3.5		1.5		1.2
Drinks and tobacco		6.5		6.5		6.4		2.6		1.2		0.5
<i>Mineral water containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured and other non-alcoholic beverages</i>	mln litres	8.0		8.0		7.6		4.4		1.6		1.0
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		0.6		1.0		0.1		0.1		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.3		0.2		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		8.6		5.8		3.3		2.2		0.7		0.2
<i>Vegetable fats and oils</i>	thou tons	5.2		4.7		2.7		2.2		0.7		0.2
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		6.9		8.4		8.0		5.2		2.8		2.4
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons	0.2		3.4		0.3		0.3		0.1		0.1
<i>Essential oils, cleaning preparations</i>	thou tons	0.8		1.0		1.0		0.9		0.5		0.3
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		21.5		33.8		19.0		12.3		5.4		4.2
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	thou tons	1.4		6.2		1.7		1.3		1.9		0.6
Machines and transportation equipment		20.0		14.7		17.1		7.6		3.7		2.3
<i>Electric accumulators</i>	thou pieces	69.6		3.4		30.7		22.7		0.8		0.2
<i>Steam or other vapour-generating boilers, super-heated water boilers and auxiliary plant, for use therewith; parts thereof</i>	tons	—		—		—		15.4		0.3		—
<i>Parts of the electric power machinery</i>		0.4		—		—		0.6		0.6		—
Various finished products		10.2		8.7		7.4		4.2		2.0		1.3
<i>Furniture of wood</i>	thou pieces	24.5		3.4		26.4		19.3		7.0		2.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.27. Import of Goods from Belarus

unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>151.8</b>		<b>116.7</b>		<b>91.4</b>		<b>53.6</b>		<b>23.1</b>		<b>13.8</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>151.8</b>		<b>116.7</b>		<b>91.4</b>		<b>53.3</b>		<b>23.1</b>		<b>13.8</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption		44.0		32.8		25.1		16.3		11.7		2.3
Raw materials		1.9		2.9		1.2		0.5		0.4		0.2
Interim goods		26.5		35.0		32.6		17.7		6.7		3.6
Investment goods		79.3		45.8		32.5		18.7		4.3		7.7
Energy products		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food products and live animals		35.8		23.3		14.9		7.9		7.7		0.3
<i>Beet or cane sugar and chemically pure sucrose</i>	thou tons	44.9		20.1		18.0		11.4		8.9		0.5
Drinks and tobacco		0.2		—		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		2.5		2.3		2.7		1.4		0.9		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		0.1		0.1		0.2		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		2.7		3.0		3.5		2.6		1.6		0.6
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>		1.7		1.9		1.9		0.9		0.5		0.3
Industrial goods, classified by types of material	tons	137.7		31.4		218.2		51.8		25.3		4.6
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	70.6		20.1		77.5		16.3		10.9		0.8
<i>Densified wood and reconstituted wood</i>	thou cub m	7.9		2.9		6.1		7.9		1.2		0.1
Machines and transportation equipment		86.8		52.6		43.4		23.7		5.7		9.5
<i>Tractors</i>	pieces	417.0		12.7		546.0		57.0		1.0		—
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	110.0		17.9		16.8		29.0		13.0		7.0
Various finished products		3.6		3.9		3.1		2.2		1.1		0.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.28. Import of Goods from China

unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>		1,214.9		1,452.8		1,200.2		1,029.1		401.7		651.1
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		488.3		503.8		443.9		362.3		124.5		311.8
Raw materials		4.6		4.3		4.2		3.8		2.3		1.1
Interim goods		439.3		559.6		481.6		409.9		159.2		224.6
Investment goods		282.2		384.4		270.0		252.6		115.4		113.2
Energy products		0.6		0.7		0.5		0.5		0.3		0.4
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food products and live animals		48.3		56.4		73.6		51.4		34.6		23.2
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	22.8	20.7	31.1	30.6	46.6	16.2	24.8	13.6	21.1	10.5	5.5
Rice	thou tons	2.1	3.0	2.1	2.6	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	—	—
Fruit and nuts	thou tons	14.1	10.9	14.6	11.6	11.3	19.8	12.4	6.0	4.3	20.1	8.0
Drinks and tobacco		0.5		0.4		0.4		0.4		0.3		0.6
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		2.7		3.8		4.8		4.9		2.3		1.4
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils		0.5		0.7		0.5		0.4		0.3		0.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		0.9		0.8		0.7		0.2		0.2		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		74.5		120.8		106.5		84.7		40.5		41.6
Inorganic chemicals		14.0		25.2		18.9		15.7		6.6		5.2
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	1.1	6.8	1.6	5.6	6.3	1.3	4.0	0.7	2.2	0.6	1.3
Essential oils, cleaning preparations	thou tons	5.1	8.6	4.5	11.1	2.7	5.7	6.1	1.4	2.8	0.8	2.6
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	6.7	9.7	19.2	27.4	19.0	24.3	19.1	22.5	8.8	10.4	11.7
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	8.3	16.4	17.4	27.6	16.1	25.6	8.8	14.4	3.7	6.5	3.7
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides	thou tons	1.1	6.9	0.9	5.1	1.3	8.1	4.9	0.6	4.1	1.3	7.5
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		391.4		470.5		400.6		338.3		131.5		153.0
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq m	226.7	69.3	165.2	68.8	146.6	68.9	285.0	95.8	70.6	16.5	75.2
Glazed ceramic flags	bln sq m	2.6	11.1	2.5	15.8	3.3	20.0	1.6	10.2	1.1	6.8	0.1
Iron and steel; manufactures of them	thou tons	91.8	84.8	86.9	88.3	104.4	106.4	74.8	74.6	39.1	41.1	19.8
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	20.5	39.2	50.6	105.4	18.2	30.7	8.8	14.4	3.1	5.2	3.1
Wire products and fencing grills	thou tons	8.8	31.9	19.1	40.8	12.3	20.7	6.8	9.1	4.6	5.9	0.2
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	13.1	17.3	2.3	5.6	4.2	9.2	4.7	0.7	1.8	1.3	3.6
Machines and transportation equipment		345.5		444.6		342.6		305.0		132.8		173.1
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment		22.3		39.4		50.6		57.0		36.7		12.1
Automatic data-processing machines	thou pieces	371.0	10.3	382.3	17.8	261.2	9.6	258.7	10.1	87.5	3.0	151.1
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces	1.4	53.9	1.8	56.7	1.7	51.4	1.2	42.6	0.5	15.7	0.6
Transformers, electrical	thou pieces	2.3	26.4	0.5	45.8	7.8	10.1	4.4	2.4	1.1	2.1	6.6
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces	735.0	23.6	910.0	31.5	875.0	29.1	299.0	14.5	190.0	7.1	90.0
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		22.7		35.3		18.3		19.6		7.1		7.9
Various finished products		350.5		354.8		270.5		243.9		59.2		257.8
Furniture and parts thereof		15.0		11.8		6.7		7.4		3.4		2.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		197.9		189.1		146.5		92.2		19.5		74.8
Footwear		61.4		52.6		34.2		73.7		10.3		121.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29. Import of Goods from the USA

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
		in kind		in kind		in kind		in kind		in kind		in kind	
		mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	
<b>Total</b>		<b>251.5</b>	<b>222.9</b>	<b>234.6</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>112.2</b>						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		95.6	89.6	93.6	31.3	22.3	3.9						
Raw materials		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1						
Interim goods		30.4	33.9	40.5	34.2	16.8	19.8						
Investment goods		125.0	98.6	99.3	55.5	12.2	87.8						
Energy products		0.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals		40.3	46.9	34.1	13.5	12.8	0.7						
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons	47.0	33.4	32.5	8.9	8.9	—						
Drinks and tobacco		0.4	1.1	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.2						
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		0.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils		0.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		—	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		34.9	16.7	16.3	7.3	4.8	2.9						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	30.4	21.1	9.0	13.4	2.5	1.0						
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		9.8	7.8	7.2	4.5	1.9	1.7						
Machines and transportation equipment		156.1	141.2	165.1	83.8	27.3	104.1						
<i>Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment</i>		16.5	10.7	13.5	6.1	2.7	13.1						
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	pieces	18.0	0.4	115.0	2.4	434.0	3.6	105.0	2.9	18.0	0.4		
<i>Used cars</i>	thou pieces	1.8	16.7	2.4	19.3	4.0	1.3	0.1	1.1	—	—		
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		3.8	9.6	11.5	10.8	4.7	8.5						
<i>Aircraft and associated equipment</i>		15.9	22.4	45.7	32.0	1.4	68.5						
Various finished products		9.0	7.6	7.8	10.5	3.7	2.0						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		1.2	1.6	0.8	0.1	—	—						
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus</i>		4.4	2.5	3.9	3.7	2.2	1.0						
<i>Printing matters</i>	tons	2.9	0.1	3.0	4.2	1.5	0.2						
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



Table I.30. Import of Goods from Germany

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			<b>197.8</b>		<b>232.9</b>		<b>234.0</b>		<b>92.9</b>		<b>61.0</b>		<b>24.1</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			81.4		85.9		78.3		23.7		17.7		7.7
Raw materials			1.7		1.6		1.3		0.8		0.7		0.7
Interim goods			28.6		28.4		33.7		23.4		15.2		6.8
Investment goods			82.9		113.4		117.5		41.4		25.8		7.9
Energy products			3.1		3.7		3.2		3.5		1.6		1.0
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			2.9		4.0		3.2		2.2		1.1		1.0
Drinks and tobacco			0.8		0.4		0.5		0.5		0.2		0.2
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			1.6		1.0		0.8		0.9		0.7		0.7
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			3.0		3.7		3.2		3.5		1.6		1.0
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	thou tons		1.1		1.3		1.1		1.3		0.6		0.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			24.2		29.9		32.2		22.1		16.9		7.6
<i>Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations</i>	tons		460.1		711.9		687.6		301.6		219.7		44.7
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons		264.1		342.8		314.8		204.9		183.6		120.5
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			15.2		13.0		14.0		9.0		6.6		1.9
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	tons		309.0		268.1		273.8		1.8		156.4		0.3
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces		650.4		312.7		258.9		3.4		105.7		9.2
<i>Manufactures of base metal</i>			2.0		1.7		3.4		1.2		0.9		0.4
Machines and transportation equipment			143.2		170.2		172.1		48.8		30.3		9.3
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces		103.0		113.0		1.4		59.0		1.0		18.0
<i>Road tractors for semi-trailers</i>	pieces		371.0		370.0		13.2		181.0		8.3		2.0
<i>Used trucks</i>	thou pieces		5.3		34.9		6.2		41.8		7.2		0.6
<i>Used cars</i>	thou pieces		13.4		55.7		12.8		50.7		9.0		0.5
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances and electrical parts thereof</i>			3.8		5.7		1.9		3.1		2.0		0.9
<i>Trailers and semi-trailers; other transportation motor vehicles</i>			7.6		6.7		14.9		6.5		5.0		0.3
Various finished products			6.8		10.7		8.1		5.9		3.5		2.3
<i>Prefabricated buildings</i>			—		3.3		—		—		—		—
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus</i>			3.9		3.9		4.8		3.6		2.2		1.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



Table I.31. Import of Goods from Turkey

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>		175.6	211.1	226.2	164.3	83.4	79.0						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		94.8	113.7	116.5	97.9	48.4	47.1						
Raw materials		1.5	1.6	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.4						
Interim goods		58.2	68.4	73.8	45.1	23.7	22.3						
Investment goods		20.5	26.8	32.3	20.1	10.1	8.8						
Energy products		0.7	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.3						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals		11.5	13.4	14.7	7.9	5.4	3.2						
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	thou tons	4.3	3.3	2.7	1.8	1.4	0.4						
<i>Sugar, sugar preparations and honey</i>	thou tons	1.7	3.7	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.6						
<i>Vegetables and fruits</i>	thou tons	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.3						
Drinks and tobacco		—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils		0.7	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.3						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		0.1	0.6	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		29.9	35.4	42.5	27.1	15.4	10.3						
<i>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</i>	thou tons	1.6	3.9	2.2	4.1	1.9	1.2						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	232.8	4.6	230.3	7.0	3.6	2.4						
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons	5.3	15.0	7.7	3.4	1.9	2.2						
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		39.2	46.7	52.5	37.7	19.9	18.0						
<i>Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.</i>		7.7	10.6	12.5	5.6	3.5	2.3						
<i>Floor coverings</i>	mln sq m	4.1	10.6	8.6	4.5	3.1	0.6						
<i>Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp</i>		6.0	7.8	11.0	8.7	5.1	3.1						
Machines and transportation equipment		40.2	52.1	52.1	28.6	14.5	11.5						
<i>Machinery specialized for particular industries</i>		7.4	6.9	13.7	7.4	3.8	3.0						
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances and electrical parts thereof</i>		18.5	25.5	21.5	7.5	4.2	2.7						
Various finished products		53.3	62.0	62.6	61.3	26.8	35.7						
<i>Furniture, and parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings</i>		3.2	4.4	4.5	4.1	2.3	1.7						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		32.7	33.6	33.4	36.3	13.0	23.7						
<i>Footwear</i>		6.1	7.9	7.4	8.4	4.8	5.4						
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		0.2	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.32. Import of Goods from Japan

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			<b>216.1</b>		<b>245.0</b>		<b>361.8</b>		<b>61.4</b>		<b>36.6</b>		<b>10.1</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			168.6		199.0		292.5		17.9		14.9		2.9
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			11.2		17.1		24.9		17.0		9.6		4.9
Investment goods			36.1		28.7		43.6		25.0		11.1		2.3
Energy products			0.2		0.2		0.8		1.5		1.1		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			—		—		0.1		—		—		—
Drinks and tobacco			—		0.1		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			0.2		0.2		0.8		1.5		1.1		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.2		0.5		0.7		0.8		0.4		0.3
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			8.0		11.2		16.9		6.3		4.3		2.9
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	118.9	7.0	142.2	10.3	334.8	14.7	200.8	5.0	142.5	3.6	5.8	2.6
Machines and transportation equipment			205.8		231.7		342.4		52.1		30.5		6.7
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces	257.0	8.4	467.0	17.9	894.0	34.0	694.0	13.9	604.0	11.6	62.0	2.7
Used cars	thou pieces	37.7	164.5	53.8	193.8	76.5	286.6	0.4	3.9	0.4	3.3	—	—
Various finished products			1.9		1.4		0.9		0.7		0.3		0.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.33. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea

unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>		<b>86.2</b>		<b>104.6</b>		<b>129.9</b>		<b>54.0</b>		<b>31.5</b>		<b>10.4</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption		26.2		31.6		37.5		13.0		8.1		3.8
Raw materials		—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods		29.1		34.9		32.8		16.3		8.9		4.0
Investment goods		30.0		37.1		58.4		23.3		14.0		2.2
Energy products		0.9		1.0		1.2		1.4		0.5		0.3
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food products and live animals		1.6		1.5		1.4		1.0		0.5		0.2
Drinks and tobacco		1.9		4.0		3.2		4.8		2.6		1.1
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>		165.8		358.5		185.7		272.7		146.0		59.1
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		0.1		0.1		0.2		0.2		—		0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils		0.9		1.0		1.2		1.4		0.5		0.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		22.5		26.0		24.5		11.2		8.0		2.8
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>		13.9		23.6		13.4		20.8		4.4		1.1
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		5.4		6.4		6.6		5.3		1.8		2.0
<i>Rubber tyres</i>		39.7		1.8		30.7		1.2		10.4		0.2
<i>Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.</i>		652.0		113.1		265.1		0.4		—		—
Machines and transportation equipment		52.0		63.6		90.8		28.2		17.1		3.1
<i>Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders</i>		120.0		229.0		168.0		79.0		61.0		6.0
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>		3.9		15.1		3.7		2.8		1.5		—
<i>Used cars</i>		8.6		18.6		11.1		26.8		0.1		—
Various finished products		1.7		2.1		2.1		1.9		1.1		0.8
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		0.3		0.2		0.1		0.5		0.1		0.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

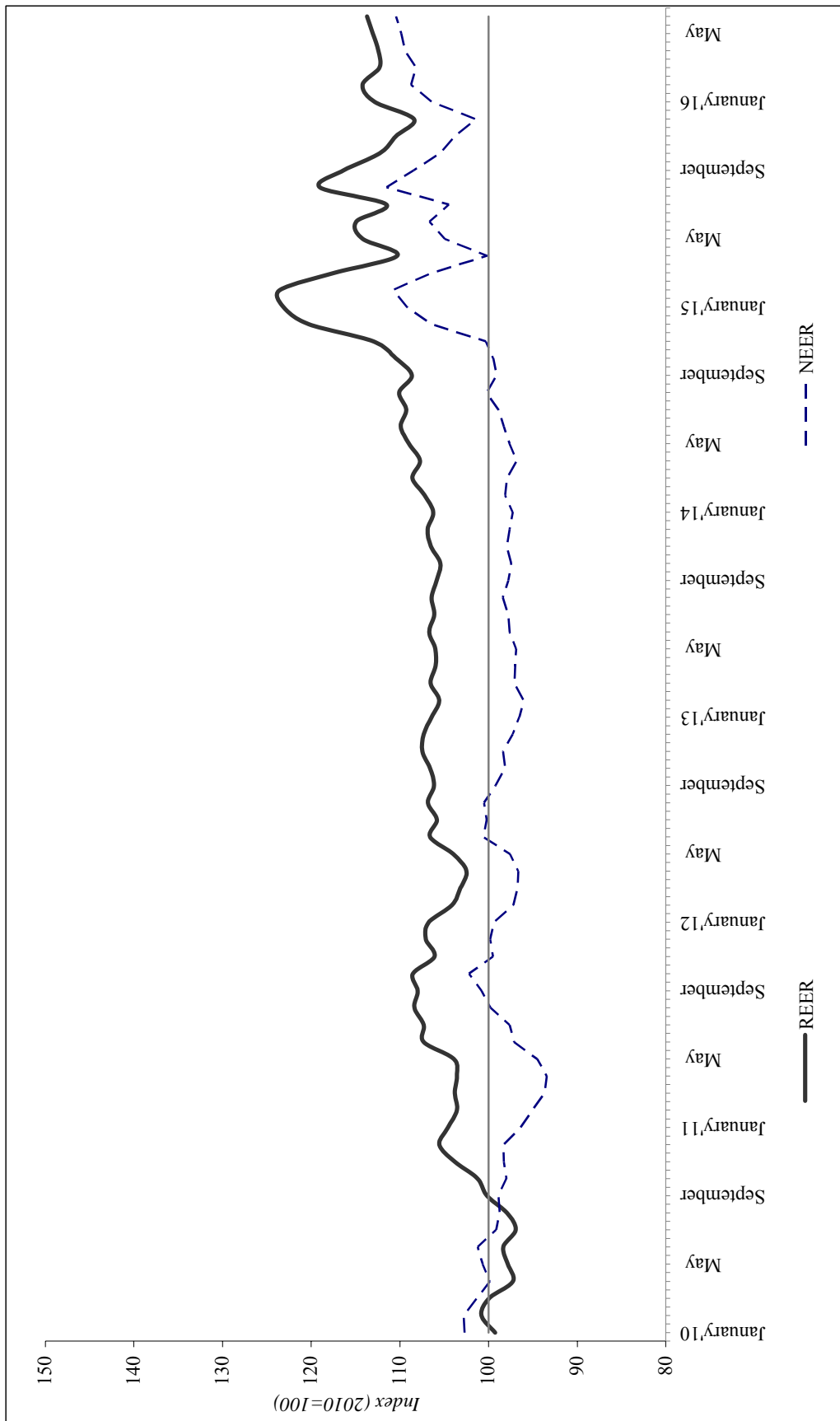
Table I.34. Import of Goods from Netherlands

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			<b>60.1</b>		<b>57.0</b>		<b>37.1</b>		<b>20.8</b>		<b>15.4</b>		<b>4.9</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			8.8		10.5		10.1		4.1		2.6		2.2
Raw materials			0.6		0.2		0.46		—		—		—
Interim goods			25.2		17.3		1.9		1.5		0.8		0.8
Investment goods			25.2		28.4		24.2		14.6		11.8		1.6
Energy products			0.3		0.6		0.5		0.6		0.2		0.2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			3.1		3.1		3.1		0.4		0.3		1.0
Drinks and tobacco			0.3		0.5		0.3		—		—		0.1
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0.9		0.6		0.6		0.5		0.3		0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			0.3		0.6		0.5		0.6		0.2		0.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			3.7		4.9		4.8		3.3		2.1		0.8
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons		45.8		3.7		52.8		31.1		1.9		15.7
<i>Essential oils, cleaning preparations</i>	tons		49.2		30.9		0.1		28.6		0.1		—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			5.1		2.6		0.6		0.7		0.4		0.4
Machines and transportation equipment			45.7		43.5		26.2		14.9		11.9		1.7
<i>Machines for civil engineering and construction; related equipment, n.e.s.</i>			11.8		9.1		—		—		—		0.1
<i>Road tractors for semi-trailers</i>	pieces		756.0		21.2		412.0		185.0		159.0		14.0
<i>Used trucks</i>	pieces		206.0		3.6		98.0		2.3		—		—
Various finished products			1.0		1.2		1.1		0.4		0.2		0.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices



**Table I.35. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by CIS countries and non-CIS countries***(based period - 2000)*

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (CIS)</i>	<i>NEER (CIS)</i>	<i>REER (non-CIS countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-CIS countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.7	102.4	98.4	103.4	0.0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.3	102.6	99.8	103.3	0.0224
March	99.9	101.3	99.6	100.5	100.7	103.0	0.0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.6	98.8	98.6	102.0	0.0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.0	98.9	102.0	0.0218
June	98.3	101.2	97.9	100.9	99.3	101.8	0.0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.7	99.1	97.5	99.2	0.0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.6	98.7	98.7	98.9	0.0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.2	99.3	100.1	98.1	0.0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.8	98.9	100.1	96.2	0.0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.7	99.6	102.0	95.9	0.0214
December	105.5	98.3	106.0	99.3	104.7	96.5	0.0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.9	96.9	105.7	95.5	0.0211
February	103.6	95.0	102.2	95.0	105.9	95.1	0.0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.7	93.1	107.6	94.6	0.0211
April	103.5	93.4	101.4	92.9	107.4	94.3	0.0212
May	103.9	94.5	101.5	93.8	108.2	95.6	0.0216
June	107.3	97.1	104.9	96.6	111.6	97.9	0.0221
July	107.3	97.6	105.0	97.0	111.5	98.6	0.0222
August	108.4	99.8	106.9	99.9	110.9	99.5	0.0224
September	108.0	100.8	107.8	102.0	108.4	98.7	0.0222
October	108.5	102.2	109.3	104.4	107.2	98.5	0.0221
November	106.1	99.5	106.4	101.3	105.6	96.4	0.0217
December	107.1	99.8	107.7	102.0	106.1	96.2	0.0214
January'12	106.8	99.4	107.5	101.5	105.4	95.7	0.0214
February	104.1	97.2	103.9	98.5	104.4	94.9	0.0214
March	103.2	96.7	102.3	97.4	104.7	95.5	0.0214
April	102.5	96.6	101.5	97.4	104.2	95.4	0.0214
May	104.0	97.6	103.4	99.0	104.9	95.1	0.0213
June	106.6	100.6	107.3	103.7	105.5	95.5	0.0212
July	105.8	100.2	105.9	103.1	105.7	95.6	0.0212
August	106.8	100.5	106.9	103.3	106.7	96.1	0.0214
September	106.1	99.2	105.9	101.8	106.5	95.2	0.0213
October	106.6	98.1	106.1	100.6	107.3	94.3	0.0212
November	107.5	98.4	107.2	101.2	107.9	94.0	0.0212
December	107.3	97.3	106.4	99.5	108.7	93.8	0.0211
January'13	106.4	96.5	105.0	98.3	108.7	93.7	0.0210
February	105.5	96.0	104.1	97.6	108.0	93.6	0.0209
March	106.5	97.1	105.1	99.0	108.9	94.1	0.0209
April	106.0	97.0	104.9	99.3	107.8	93.3	0.0208
May	106.0	96.9	104.6	99.2	108.3	93.2	0.0207
June	106.7	97.6	106.1	100.9	107.7	92.6	0.0206
July	106.1	97.8	105.6	101.3	106.9	92.4	0.0205
August	106.4	98.4	106.3	102.3	106.6	92.5	0.0205
September	105.8	97.8	105.6	101.3	106.4	92.4	0.0204
October	105.4	97.4	104.8	100.8	106.5	92.4	0.0206
November	106.5	97.9	105.9	101.6	107.4	92.5	0.0205
December	106.9	97.6	106.3	101.5	107.7	91.9	0.0203

**Table I.35. (continue)**

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (CIS)</i>	<i>NEER (CIS)</i>	<i>REER</i> ( <i>non-CIS</i> <i>countries</i> )	<i>NEER</i> ( <i>non-CIS</i> <i>countries</i> )	<i>Exchange rate</i> ( <i>USD for 1 som</i> )
January'14	106.2	97.3	105.9	101.2	106.9	91.5	0.0201
February	107.2	98.1	109.1	104.5	104.4	89.0	0.0195
March	108.6	97.9	113.5	107.5	101.4	84.6	0.0184
April	107.7	96.8	111.4	105.5	102.3	84.7	0.0184
May	109.0	97.6	110.9	104.9	106.2	87.3	0.0189
June	109.9	98.3	111.1	105.2	108.2	88.5	0.0192
July	109.3	98.9	110.5	106.0	107.4	88.9	0.0193
August	110.1	100.2	112.5	108.6	106.5	88.6	0.0192
September	108.6	99.1	111.8	108.3	104.1	86.5	0.0186
October	110.5	99.5	114.9	110.2	104.1	85.1	0.0182
November	113.0	100.3	120.5	114.5	102.5	82.0	0.0174
December	120.3	106.4	132.2	126.3	104.5	82.4	0.0172
January'15	123.1	109.2	137.4	132.9	104.6	81.5	0.0168
February	123.5	110.7	139.8	137.1	102.8	80.6	0.0165
March	117.4	106.3	129.4	128.8	101.4	79.8	0.0161
April	110.3	100.2	117.6	117.7	100.1	78.6	0.0158
May	114.2	104.9	120.3	121.9	105.7	83.7	0.0169
June	114.9	106.6	122.8	125.7	103.9	83.1	0.0167
July	111.5	104.4	120.0	123.9	99.6	80.2	0.0161
August	119.0	111.5	133.1	137.4	100.2	80.8	0.0159
September	116.4	108.5	133.2	137.1	94.5	75.6	0.0148
October	112.3	105.5	127.6	133.5	92.4	73.8	0.0145
November	110.4	103.7	127.2	134.1	89.4	70.8	0.0139
December	108.4	101.4	127.1	133.9	86.0	67.7	0.0132
January'16	112.9	106.4	136.2	145.1	86.3	68.3	0.0132
February	114.2	108.7	140.2	150.8	85.6	68.6	0.0134
March	112.3	108.2	135.0	147.4	87.1	70.5	0.0138
April	112.4	109.4	133.0	147.4	89.6	73.1	0.0144
May	113.0	109.9	132.6	147.3	91.5	74.4	0.0146
June	113.7	110.4	133.5	148.8	92.4	75.1	0.0147

**Table I.36. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments  
in the Kyrgyz Republic\***  
(millions of USD)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	1 h/y 15	1 h/y 16
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>292.7</b>	<b>626.1</b>	<b>348.0</b>	<b>1,141.7</b>	<b>333.3</b>	<b>294.2</b>
<b>Non-CIS countries</b>	<b>260.7</b>	<b>553.2</b>	<b>199.7</b>	<b>629.1</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>131.3</b>
Australia	7.8	3.2	-3.3	1.1	1.2	1.8
Afghanistan	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
United Kingdom (Great Britain)	68.0	80.6	53.2	9.7	2.3	-0.3
Virgin Islands	9.4	1.3	-13.2	-3.3	-2.9	—
Germany	13.1	—	-0.5	5.0	-0.4	-0.6
Canada	10.0	4.8	120.7	130.1	109.6	0.4
Cyprus	0.9	25.5	14.2	26.3	21.4	8.4
China	68.1	377.6	46.1	360.9	-41.1	99.7
Kuwait	—	-0.7	-0.5	-2.0	-2.0	-1.5
Cayman Islands	0.5	0.4	0.8	—	—	—
Latvia	5.1	6.5	1.7	0.6	0.2	—
Lithuania	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Luxemburg	2.0	5.1	0.4	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	-0.4	—	—	—
Netherlands	1.1	9.5	6.5	13.2	10.0	4.5
UAE	1.9	2.3	0.5	-1.0	-1.2	1.4
Pakistan	4.4	5.7	3.7	1.7	0.3	-3.3
USA	5.1	2.4	5.7	9.0	4.3	1.3
Turkey	8.7	-1.3	11.0	72.2	33.1	18.6
Switzerland	20.7	11.1	-42.0	4.6	2.8	-0.4
Other countries	33.7	18.8	-5.5	0.7	-3.8	0.7
<b>CIS countries</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>148.2</b>	<b>512.6</b>	<b>199.3</b>	<b>162.9</b>
Kazakhstan	14.3	-1.6	12.3	5.3	-5.8	17.4
Russia	18.2	66.8	137.7	489.7	203.6	163.1
Other countries	-0.5	7.7	-1.8	17.6	1.4	-17.6

\* Including estimates of NBKR for 2014-2015



**Table I.37. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics\***  
(millions of USD)

	2015	1 h/y 15	1 h/y 16
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,141.7</b>	<b>333.3</b>	<b>294.2</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	—	—	—
Mining	13.2	0.3	3.5
Manufacture	478.6	75.0	35.9
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning	127.1	44.3	8.3
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	—	—
Construction	59.2	24.0	16.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	31.9	11.2	-18.2
Transport activities and storage of goods	-2.1	-0.8	0.0
Hotels and restaurants	0.0	0.0	1.5
Information and communication	4.5	5.4	0.7
Financial intermediation and insurance	287.3	65.9	157.9
Operations with the real estate	2.8	1.7	-0.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	139.8	110.4	88.8
Administrative and support service activities	—	—	—
Education	—	—	—
Arts, entertainment and recreation	—	-3.8	—

\* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

**Table I.38. International reserves (end of period)<sup>1</sup>**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	1 h/y 15	1 h/y 16
Reserves (mln of USD)	2066.6	2238.4	1957.6	1778.3	1959.7	2003.3
Liquid part of reserves (mln of USD) *	2012.3	2001.9	1639.9	1467.9	1615.8	1801.9
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility (exclud. TA)	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility (exclud. TA)	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.7

<sup>1</sup> including the IMF reserve position

\* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, Euro, British pound, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar).

**Table I.39. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	I h/y 15	I h/y 16
GED end-period ( <i>mln. of USD</i> )*	5,978.2	6,832.6	7,396.7	7,702.3	7,032.8	8,080.7
ED end-period ( <i>mln. of USD</i> )	5,229.4	5,929.6	6,370.5	6,670.1	6,013.7	6,924.4
ED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	81.0	83.4	94.4	119.5	107.7	114.7
ED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	146.3	152.4	188.3	251.2	226.4	274.9
Schedule of ED payments ( <i>mln. of USD</i> ) <sup>3</sup>	605.0	795.9	911.7	1,044.0	497.7	352.8
Actual ED repayment ( <i>mln. of USD</i> )	602.0	789.8	910.1	1,043.6	497.5	352.6
ED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )						
- as scheduled	16.9	20.5	26.9	39.3	39.9	34.5
- actual	16.8	20.3	26.9	39.3	39.9	34.5
PED end-period ( <i>mln. of USD</i> )	3,031.9	3,158.7	3,437.1	3,601.1	3,394.8	3,766.8
PED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	47.0	44.4	50.9	64.5	60.8	62.4
PED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	84.8	81.2	101.6	135.6	127.8	149.5
Schedule of PED ( <i>mln. of USD</i> ) <sup>3</sup>	97.9	100.6	116.7	130.0	65.2	70.9
Actual PED repayment ( <i>mln. of USD</i> )	94.9	95.1	115.5	130.0	65.2	70.9
PED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )						
- as scheduled	2.7	2.6	3.5	4.9	5.2	6.9
- actual	2.7	2.4	3.4	4.9	5.2	6.9
Private ED end-period ( <i>mln. of USD</i> )	2,197.5	2,770.9	2,933.4	3,069.0	2,619.0	3,157.6
Private ED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	34.0	39.0	41.3	55.0	46.9	51.8
Private ED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	61.5	71.2	75.4	115.6	98.6	125.4
Actual of Private ED ( <i>mln. of USD</i> )	507.0	694.7	794.6	913.6	432.3	281.7
Private ED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )	14.2	17.9	23.5	34.4	34.7	27.6

<sup>1</sup> indicators are calculated on base of sliding annual GDP data including last four quarters. GDP equivalent in the US dollars converted at the end of quarter exchange rate.

<sup>2</sup> to annual exports of goods and services. Data for 2016 calculated on base of sliding annual data.

<sup>3</sup> includes payments on interest and principal

\* Due to the amendment to the Law "On introduction of amendment to the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic "On State and Non-Public Debt of Kyrgyz Republic" Gross External Debt was revised for 2007-2011.

**Table I.40. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors**  
(end of period)

	2012		2013		2014		2015		1 h/y 15		1 h/y 16	
	mn of USD	percent	mn of USD	percent	mn of USD	percent	mn of USD	percent	mn of USD	percent	mn of USD	percent
<b>Total external debt (I+II)</b>	<b>5,229.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,929.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,370.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,670.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,013.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,924.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt</b>	<b>3,031.9</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>3,158.7</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>3,437.1</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>3,601.1</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>3,394.8</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>3,766.8</b>	<b>54.4</b>
<b>I.1 Multilateral<sup>1</sup></b>	1,567.5	30.0	1,629.8	27.5	1,558.9	24.5	1,531.3	23.0	1,522.0	25.3	1,554.5	22.5
IMF	190.5	3.6	202.7	3.4	185.2	2.9	188.2	2.8	184.6	3.1	193.4	2.8
World Bank	674.8	12.9	697.1	11.8	671.5	10.5	639.3	9.6	653.4	10.9	639.4	9.2
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	29.6	0.6	40.0	0.7	40.6	0.6	41.0	0.6	40.5	0.7	42.7	0.6
Eurasian Development Bank	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	3.5	0.1	2.1	—	4.9	0.1
European Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	0.1	—	—	16.7	0.2
Asian Development Bank	594.6	11.4	607.1	10.2	583.6	9.2	575.4	8.6	565.7	9.4	578.0	8.3
Islamic Development Bank	61.7	1.2	64.0	1.1	59.0	0.9	59.5	0.9	57.3	1.0	59.3	0.9
International Fund for Agricultural Development	8.9	0.2	9.0	0.2	9.4	0.1	9.9	0.1	9.6	0.2	10.9	0.2
OPEC	1.3	—	3.9	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.1	0.1	4.7	0.1
Nordic Development Fund	5.9	0.1	6.1	0.1	5.2	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.6	0.1
<b>I.2 Bilateral</b>	1,464.4	28.0	1,528.9	25.8	1,878.2	29.5	2,069.7	31.0	1,872.7	31.1	2,212.3	31.9
<b>I.2.1 CIS countries</b>	489.0	9.4	300.0	5.1	300.0	4.7	300.0	4.5	300.0	5.0	270.0	3.9
Russia <sup>2</sup>	488.9	9.3	300.0	5.1	300.0	4.7	300.0	4.5	300.0	5.0	270.0	3.9
Belarus	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>I.2.2 Other countries (except for CIS)</b>	975.4	18.7	1,228.9	20.7	1,578.2	24.8	1,769.7	26.5	1,572.7	26.2	1,942.3	28.1
Turkey	10.0	0.2	70.5	1.2	90.0	1.4	97.0	1.5	90.0	1.5	97.0	1.4
Japan <sup>2</sup>	320.6	6.1	263.1	4.4	229.4	3.6	229.0	3.4	225.7	3.8	268.1	3.9
Germany <sup>2</sup>	81.3	1.6	98.4	1.7	102.4	1.6	100.1	1.5	99.3	1.7	86.5	1.2
China	527.5	10.1	758.4	12.8	1,115.9	17.5	1,296.4	19.4	1,115.4	18.5	1,443.9	20.9
France <sup>2</sup>	5.9	0.1	6.1	0.1	5.4	0.1	4.8	0.1	5.0	0.1	4.9	0.1
Kuwait	10.7	0.2	9.3	0.2	8.6	0.1	9.7	0.1	8.2	0.1	8.1	0.1
South Korea	15.9	0.3	17.4	0.3	16.7	0.3	15.6	0.2	16.3	0.3	15.7	0.2
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	3.3	0.1	3.3	0.1	3.3	0.1	3.2	—	3.2	0.1	3.2	—
Saudi Arabia	0.2	—	1.3	—	3.9	0.1	7.4	0.1	5.0	0.1	8.1	0.1
UAE	—	—	1.1	—	2.6	—	6.4	0.1	4.7	0.1	6.8	0.1
<b>I.3 Government-guaranteed debt</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>II. Private non-guaranteed debt*</b>	<b>2,197.5</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>2,770.9</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>2,933.4</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>3,069.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>2,619.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>3,157.6</b>	<b>45.6</b>

<sup>1</sup> creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions

<sup>2</sup> Paris club members

\* Due to the amendment to the Law "On introduction of amendment to the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic "On State and Non-Public Debt of Kyrgyz Republic" private non-guaranteed debt was revised for 2007-2011

**Table I.41. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic as of December 31, 2015 and June 30, 2016***(millions of USD)*

	<i>Position as of 31.12.15</i>	<i>Transactions</i>	<i>Price changes</i>	<i>Exchange rate changes</i>	<i>Other adjustments</i>	<i>Position as of 30.06.16</i>
<i>A</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>4,110.1</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4,374.0</b>
Direct investment abroad <sup>1</sup>	618.6	36.9	67.4	20.2	—	743.1
Portfolio investments	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Financial derivatives	46.9	-21.1	—	—	1.4	27.2
Other investments	1,821.6	-212.9	—	32.9	5.1	1,646.8
Currency and deposits	798.2	-153.5	—	9.4	-1.9	652.3
Loans	95.5	-1.5	—	0.6	7.9	102.5
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	12.1	1.1	—	-1.8	—	11.4
Other sectors	83.4	-2.6	—	2.4	7.9	91.1
Trade credits	617.6	52.3	—	21.7	-0.9	690.7
Other assets	310.3	-110.2	—	1.3	—	201.4
Reserve assets	1,467.9	293.2	36.5	4.2	—	1,801.9
Monetary gold	144.0	5.8	36.0	—	—	185.8
SDR	184.4	3.5	—	4.0	—	192.0
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,139.5	283.9	0.5	0.2	—	1,424.1
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>10,871.1</b>	<b>360.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>150.3</b>	<b>11,439.1</b>
Direct investment in KR <sup>1</sup>	4,737.7	294.2	—	0.8	15.7	5,048.4
Portfolio investments	3.6	-8.5	—	3.3	8.9	7.7
Joint stock	3.0	-0.4	—	-0.1	0.4	2.9
Promissory note	0.6	-8.1	—	3.4	8.4	4.8
Financial derivatives	35.6	-10.0	—	—	-2.1	23.6
Other investments	6,094.2	84.3	—	53.7	127.8	6,359.4
Currency and deposits	134.1	-27.1	—	4.2	—	111.1
Loans	5,182.6	55.0	—	35.4	29.9	5,302.4
Monetary authorities	38.8	3.5	—	-10.0	—	32.4
General government	3,562.3	135.0	—	37.2	—	3,734.5
Banks <sup>2</sup>	263.3	-74.9	—	—	-19.7	168.7
Other sectors	1,318.2	-8.7	—	8.2	49.7	1,366.8
Trade credits	660.0	56.4	—	11.4	97.9	825.6
Other liabilities <sup>3</sup>	117.4	—	—	2.8	—	120.3
<b>C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)</b>	<b>-6,761.1</b>	<b>-263.9</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-143.8</b>	<b>-7,065.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Including NBKR estimates<sup>2</sup> Structural changes caused by reorganization of non-banking financial credit institution to commercial bank<sup>3</sup> including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by 132.2 millions of USD in the 3rd quarter of 2009.

**Table I.42. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic as of 2011 - June 30, 2016***(millions of USD)*

	<i>Position as of 31.12.12</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.13</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.14</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.15</i>	<i>Position as of 30.06.16</i>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>3842.5</b>	<b>3624.5</b>	<b>3840.9</b>	<b>4110.1</b>	<b>4374.0</b>
Direct investment abroad*	725.7	316.4	519.7	618.6	743.1
Portfolio investments	31.5	25.1	25.1	155.1	155.1
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	31.5	25.1	25.1	155.1	155.1
Financial derivatives	0.4	0.5	5.4	46.9	27.2
Other investments	1072.6	1280.5	1650.8	1821.6	1646.8
Currency and deposits	369.2	429.5	467.5	798.2	652.3
Loans	49.9	5.7	112.9	95.5	102.5
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	1.7	1.4	8.9	12.1	11.4
Other sectors	48.2	4.2	104.0	83.4	91.1
Trade credits	599.2	608.9	752.7	617.6	690.7
Other assets	54.3	236.4	317.6	310.3	201.4
Reserve assets	2012.3	2001.9	1639.9	1467.9	1801.9
Monetary gold	162.9	139.8	152.7	144.0	185.8
SDR	186.4	198.0	180.9	184.4	192.0
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1663.0	1664.1	1306.3	1139.5	1424.1
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>7695.1</b>	<b>8750.8</b>	<b>9678.9</b>	<b>10871.1</b>	<b>11439.1</b>
Direct investment in KR*	2673.8	3319.9	3653.3	4737.7	5048.4
Portfolio investments	12.0	10.0	10.2	3.6	7.7
Joint stock	6.4	4.7	3.2	3.0	2.9
Promissory note	5.6	5.4	7.0	0.6	4.8
Financial derivatives	—	—	5.6	35.6	23.6
Other investments	5009.3	5420.9	6009.9	6094.2	6359.4
Currency and deposits	80.4	108.1	125.0	134.1	111.1
Loans	4332.6	4581.7	5097.1	5182.6	5302.4
Monetary authorities	97.9	80.6	56.6	38.8	32.4
General government	2933.9	3078.1	3380.5	3562.3	3734.5
Banks	93.3	159.2	200.2	263.3	168.7
Other sectors	1207.4	1263.8	1459.9	1318.2	1366.8
Trade credits	465.7	600.6	665.0	660.0	825.6
Other liabilities**	130.6	130.5	122.8	117.4	120.3
<b>C. Net International Investment</b>					
<b>Position (A-B)</b>	<b>-3852.6</b>	<b>-5126.4</b>	<b>-5838.1</b>	<b>-6761.1</b>	<b>-7065.0</b>

\* including NBKR estimates

\*\* including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by 132.2 millions of USD in the 3rd quarter of 2009.

**Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic**

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
<b>Current account</b>		
<b>Commodities</b>		
Export of goods (FOB)		
export	NSC	
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	
non-monetary gold	NSC	
Import of goods (FOB)		
import (CIF)	NSC	
value adjustment	NSC	NSC estimate of the share of transport and insurance services in import at CIF prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	data on import of bunker fuel based on reports of enterprises according to form 1-services
<b>Services</b>		
Transportation services	NSC, CB	estimates NSC of the share of transportation costs in import at CIF on the basis of inspection of the enterprises
Travels	NSC	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Communication services	NSC, MTC	
Construction	CB	
Insurance services	NSC, enterprises, CB	NBKR assessment by the share of costs in import at CIF prices on the basis of surveys of enterprises; data from enterprises and banking statistics
Financial services	NBKR, CB	
Computer and information	CB	
Government services	MFA, CB	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Business services	NSC, CB, enterprises	data on other business technical services, collected from enterprises according to reporting form 8VES-services; data from some large enterprises
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Other services	NSC, CB	data on other services collected from enterprises according to reporting form 8 VES-services; data on other services from banking statistics
<b>Income</b>		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, enterprises	
Income on investment		
Income on direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment income
Income on portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment income		
Interest on loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF, NBKR	
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Other investment income	NBKR, CB	data on profit and expenses of the NBKR, relating to international reserve management; incomes of CB from abroad assets and liabilities

**Table II.1. (continued)**

<b>Items of the Balance of Payments</b>	<b>Sources of information</b>	<b>Contents of information</b>
<b>Current transfers</b>		
Humanitarian aid	NSC, enterprises	
Technical assistance	IMF	the estimated data
Other grants	NBKR	
Contributions to international	MF	
Workers' remittances	MTC, CB, NBKR	
<b>Current and financial account</b>		
<b>Capital transfers</b>		
Commodity grants	NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Migration related transfers	NSC	NBKR estimate of migrants' transfers based on NSC data on the number of arriving and departing migrants
Debt forgiveness	Enterprises, MF	
<b>Direct investment</b>		
Abroad	NSC	
To the Kyrgyz Republic	NSC, CB	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
<b>Portfolio investment</b>		
Promissory notes	NSC, NBKR, CB, FMSRS KR	
<b>Financial derivative</b>		
<b>Other investment</b>		
Assets		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans	NSC	
Other assets		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF	
Liabilities		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Trade loans	NSC	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
Loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	data on IMF loans
General government	MF, NBKR	data on loans received/repaid by the public sector or under guarantee of the Government
Banks	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
Other sectors	NSC	data on loans received/repaid under no guarantee of the Government
Overdue debts	MF, CB, NSC	
Reserve assets	NBKR	