

**Balance of Payments
of the Kyrgyz Republic**

First quarter of 2019

August 2019

Bishkek

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Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

“Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic” is issued by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic. The legislative basis for the balance of payments is the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic as of December 16, 2016 No. 206 “On the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic, banks and banking activity”. This document reflects the last tendencies in external sector development and shows statistical data on the balance of payments, external trade, international reserves, external debt and international investment position, as well as construction methods of balance of payments and informational database. This document is published 4 times a year in February, June, August and November and has 3 language versions: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

This publication provides:

- *The final data of the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic on direct investments for 2018 are presented in this document;*
- *The data on international services for 2015-2016 were revised according to the data of the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic.*

Last day for update of data for the present publication is July 20, 2019.

Annotation symbols and notes:

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open period”.

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Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

This document is an overall report of the National Bank for the last year. It includes summary on economic development of the republic and monetary policy, as well as the National Bank financial statements, general information and statistical reviews. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

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Informational publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Monetary Policy Report

The objective of this Report is to inform the public regularly about the main directions of the monetary policy. This document contains the analysis of the external environment and macroeconomic situation development in the country, information about inflation dynamics, factors and forecasts, the data about development in the real and external sectors of economy in the Kyrgyz Republic, as well as in the main trading partner countries. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Report on Stability of the Financial Sector of the Kyrgyz Republic

The Report reflects the general evaluation of the National Bank of foreign and domestic economic factors influencing the financial stability, the conditions of banks and other financial intermediate institutions, as well as the analysis of the current state of affairs in the financial markets and the stability of financial sector of Kyrgyzstan. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Statutory Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The purpose of the document is to publish statutory acts of the National Bank in order to provide the commercial banks and public with the statutory acts and official information on the National Bank activity, as well as propaganda of the Kyrgyz Republic banking legislation. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank web-site: <http://www.nbkr.kg>.

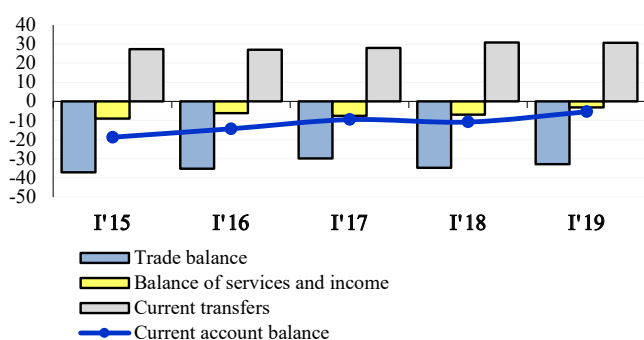
List of Abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank
CB	commercial banks
CIF	the price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FMSRS KR	Financial Market Supervision and Regulation Service of the Kyrgyz Republic
FOB	the price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GED	Gross External Debt
HS	Harmonized System
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
ITRS	International Transaction Reporting System
KR	Kyrgyz Republic
MA	Monetary Authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	mass media
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NFCO	non-banking financial and credit organizations
NSC	National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PED	Public External Debt
Private ED	Private External Debt
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
TA	Technical Assistance
TED	Total External Debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	the United Arab Emirates
USA	The United States of America
VS	Valuable Security

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CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current account*(in percent of GDP)*

According to the results of the first quarter of 2019, an improvement in the balance of goods, services and income, as well as an increase in current transfers, contributed to a decrease in the negative current account balance down to USD 132.0 million (5.5 percent of GDP) ¹.

TRADE BALANCE ²

In the first quarter of 2019, a growth in exports amid a decline in imports conditioned a decrease in the trade balance deficit.

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic*(in percent of GDP)*

In the reporting period, the decrease in the negative **trade balance** from USD 738.2 million in the first quarter of 2018 down to USD 618.1 million (32.9 percent of GDP) was due to an increase in exports and a decrease in imports.

The foreign trade turnover in FOB prices increased by 1.3 percent compared to the first quarter of 2018.

Exports of goods in FOB prices constituted USD 460.9 million, having increased by 18.0 percent compared to the same period in the first quarter of 2018. In the reporting period, **exports excluding gold** constituted USD 264.8 million, having decreased by 1.4 percent.

Export excluding gold and the NBKR additional estimates decreased by 3.4 percent and constituted USD 251.3 million.

¹ Hereinafter the indicators of GDP ratios are calculated on the basis of sliding annual data, which include the last four quarters.

² Hereinafter, provided information is generated using the database of goods declarations and taking into account the NSC additional estimates for a sample survey of mutual trade with the EAEU countries and the NBKR additional estimates for export, unless otherwise is provided.

Table 1. Export of Major Types of Goods*(mln of USD)*

Denomination	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	in percent of exports, I'19	in percent of exports excl.gold, I'19
Total export¹	433.2	352.1	406.8	390.6	460.9	100.0	–
Gold (non-monetary)	256.2	99.3	150.5	122.1	196.1	42.6	–
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	10.2	47.8	47.4	49.9	53.9	11.7	20.3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	13.2	26.6	14.0	11.3	25.1	5.4	9.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	10.8	20.5	33.1	41.1	21.1	4.6	8.0
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	5.9	5.4	7.9	9.0	10.4	2.3	3.9
Kerosene ²	18.4	6.2	9.6	11.8	9.3	2.0	3.5
Cotton	6.4	3.9	4.4	10.1	7.6	1.7	2.9
Portland cement	–	0.9	0.7	4.3	7.1	1.5	2.7
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	4.6	6.7	10.6	11.4	6.6	1.4	2.5
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	1.8	1.3	5.0	5.8	4.8	1.1	1.8
Footwear	0.6	11.8	10.9	16.7	4.7	1.0	1.8
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	1.8	6.4	1.3	1.9	4.3	0.9	1.6
Coal, coke and briquettes	0.6	1.0	2.1	2.5	4.2	0.9	1.6
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	3.8	2.8	4.5	4.4	3.6	0.8	1.4
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	0.5	0.3	1.6	3.6	2.8	0.6	1.1
Iron and steel	0.3	3.1	4.9	5.9	1.7	0.4	0.6
Motor spirit (gasoline)	5.3	0.7	–	2.7	1.4	0.3	0.5
Live animals	1.8	0.4	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.3
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.3
Other goods	90.3	106.8	95.5	72.4	94.4	20.5	35.6
Total export excluding gold	177.0	252.8	256.3	268.5	264.8	–	100.0
Total export excluding gold and NBKR additional estimates	134.9	245.4	248.8	260.1	251.3		

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products distributed by months according to the NBKR estimates and the NSC selected survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter)² Export of on board stock

The products of the industrial and agricultural sectors traditionally made the basis of the exports commodity structure in the first quarter of 2019. In the reporting quarter, the value of these commodity groups increased due to the growth in the output of processing industries (production of basic metals and textile production, production of clothes and footwear) and agricultural products.

In January-March 2019, the increase in the production output of the processing sector compared to the same period of 2018 was mainly due to the growth in the production of basic metals³. In the first quarter of 2019, the value of gold exports increased by 60.6 percent and constituted USD 196.1 million. The aforementioned dynamics was the result of a growth in the physical volume of gold supplies by 61.2 percent amid a decrease in the cost of supplies by 0.4 percent⁴. There was also an increase in exports among other items of metallurgical production: non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap – by USD 2.7 million, ores and precious metal concentrates – by USD 1.0 million, ferrous waste and scrap – by USD 0.4 million. At the same time, in the reporting period, the export of iron and steel decreased by USD 4.2 million. The dynamics in the value of these goods was mainly due to a change in the physical volume of supplies.

³ “Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-March 2019)”, NSC KR.⁴ In the first quarter of 2019, the average world price for 1 Troy ounce of gold was USD 1,303.3, which is by 1.9 percent higher than the price level of the first quarter of 2018; source: Reuters.

Table 2. Export of major products of metallurgical production*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	6.6	2.7	3.9	2.9	4.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	256.2	99.3	150.5	122.1	196.1
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	2.7	11.3	17.8	22.7	15.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.5	27.4	43.9	32.9	33.9
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	4.3	3.3	2.1	5.6	7.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.4	2.3	1.7	13.0	15.7
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	17.6	2.2	25.7	20.0	22.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.0	0.1	1.8	3.9	4.3
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	0.7	2.8	5.7	9.5	4.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.3	3.1	4.9	5.9	1.7
Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	<i>tons</i>	1.9	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

In January-March 2019, there was an increase in the output of the textile sector, in the production of clothes and footwear, leather and other leather goods by 18.7 percent due to increased production of clothes⁵. Despite this factor, in the reporting quarter of 2019, exports of apparel production totaled USD 21.1 million, having decreased by 48.5 percent compared to the first quarter of 2018. The dynamics of the indicator was mainly due to the decrease in exports of the largest item “men’s and boys’ knitted or crocheted goods” by USD 22.8 million. The decrease in the value of exports of this item was mainly due to a decrease in the physical volume of supplies. There was insignificant change in the value of supplies on other commodity items.

⁵ “Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-March 2019)”, NSC KR.

Table 3. Export of major products of clothing manufacture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19
Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.8	20.5	33.1	41.1	21.1
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.9	1.6	2.8	4.9	3.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.5	4.3	5.6	11.5	13.5
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.7	4.5	3.4	4.7	0.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.1	14.6	20.7	25.6	2.8
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.3
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.3	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.0
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted	<i>mln pieces</i>	7.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.8	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted (other than those for babies)	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.7	0.1	3.7	0.2	0.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories of other than textile fabrics; headgear of all materials	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	0.1

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

In January-March 2019, growth in the gross output of the agricultural products was due to increased livestock production⁶. At the same time, crop products dominated in the commodity structure of agricultural exports. The goods of crop-growing sector prevailed in the commodity structure of agricultural exports. Among large commodity items, there was an increase in the export supplies of vegetables (by USD 13.9 million), fruits and nuts (by USD 1.4 million), sugar, molasses and honey (by USD 0.8 million).

At the same time, there was a decrease in the exports of cotton (by USD 2.4 million), oils and other fats obtained from milk (by USD 1.1 million), milk, cream and dairy products (by USD 0.9 million) and products from cereals (by USD 0.8 million).

⁶ “Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-March 2019)”, NSC KR.

Table 4. Export of major products of agriculture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	39.3	64.1	54.1	19.9	43.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	13.2	26.6	14.0	11.3	25.1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	5.2	3.8	5.6	6.5	12.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.9	5.4	7.9	9.0	10.4
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	5.3	2.9	2.9	6.1	5.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.4	3.9	4.4	10.1	7.6
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	5.4	5.2	4.2	4.8	5.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.8	2.8	4.5	4.4	3.6
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.5	0.3	1.6	3.6	2.8
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.3
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	2.9	0.2	1.3	2.6	1.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.3
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	3.7	1.1	5.4	11.2	5.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.8	0.4	1.6	1.8	0.9
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.9	0.8

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

In the first quarter of 2019, the share of the non-EAEU countries constituted 71.6 percent (63.2 percent in the first quarter of 2018) **in the geographic structure of exports**. In the reporting period, goods were mainly exported to Great Britain (61.4 percent of total exports to the non-EAEU countries). In the reporting period Uzbekistan, Turkey, China and Tajikistan were other significant partners of the Kyrgyz Republic from the non-EAEU countries. The goods of the processing industry, energy products and agricultural products were mainly supplied to these countries.

In the reporting quarter of 2019, exports of goods to the EAEU countries amounted to USD 127.2 million and resulted in a reduction in the share thereof from 36.8 percent to 28.4 percent in the total volume of exported goods. The products of agriculture and processing industry dominate among the goods exported to the EAEU countries. The most significant volumes of export supplies fell on the Republic of Kazakhstan and the Russian Federation, the share thereof in the total volume of exports to the EAEU countries constituted 56.3 and 42.1 percent, respectively.

Table 5. Geographic Structure of Export of some products*
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Country	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	in percent to total, I'19
Gold (non-monetary)	Total	256.2	99.3	150.5	122.1	196.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Great Britain	-	-	-	122.0	196.1	100.0
	Switzerland	183.4	73.1	150.5	-	-	—
	UAE	64.9	25.7	-	-	-	—
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	Total	10.2	47.8	47.4	49.9	53.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	6.5	44.1	25.2	20.4	26.3	48.9
	Russia	0.4	0.6	4.8	2.2	10.1	18.8
	Lithuania	0.9	0.9	1.3	9.8	7.4	13.7
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Total	13.2	26.6	14.0	11.3	25.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	6.0	7.8	1.2	1.9	8.9	35.4
	Iran	-	0.2	0.7	1.2	4.4	17.6
	Russia	1.3	10.5	5.0	2.9	2.8	11.0
	Bulgaria	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.7	6.9
	Kazakhstan	2.3	3.2	3.2	0.5	1.2	4.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	10.8	20.5	33.1	41.1	21.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	0.2	15.1	26.7	32.8	16.6	78.5
	Kazakhstan	10.6	5.3	6.5	8.0	4.3	20.5
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Total	5.9	5.4	7.9	9.0	10.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	0.5	2.8	4.4	5.4	5.1	48.6
	Kazakhstan	0.7	2.2	1.6	0.9	2.9	28.2
Kerosene	Total	18.4	6.2	9.6	11.8	9.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	4.1	3.5	5.3	6.5	4.6	49.8
	China	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	20.1
Cotton	Total	6.4	3.9	4.4	10.1	7.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	1.4	2.9	2.9	4.8	4.8	62.5
	Turkey	4.8	0.8	0.6	3.7	2.8	37.0
Portland cement	Total	0.0	0.9	0.7	4.3	7.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	0.0	-	0.2	4.2	6.9	97.1
	Tajikistan	-	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	2.9

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

¹ in percent to total of each good position

Import of goods in FOB prices according to the results of the first quarter of 2019 constituted USD 1,079.0 million, having decreasing by 4.4 percent compared to the same indicator of the first quarter of 2018.

The goods from the section “manufactured goods classified by material” remained the most significant item in the structure of imports by SITC groups. The value of imports of the commodity group increased by 11.6 percent and totaled USD 264.1 million. There was growth in imports of knitted or crocheted fabrics (by USD 17.2 million), pottery (by USD 2.7 million), fiberboard of wood (by USD 1.9 million) and wood (by USD 1.2 million). At the same time, there was a decrease in supplies of imported fabrics from artificial textile materials (by USD 27.8 million), iron and steel (by USD 4.9 million), rubber tires (by USD 4.2 million) and products of paper and paperboard (by USD 1.4 million).

Table 6. Major products of the group "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	139.7	134.0	183.4	236.7	264.1
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	83.5	66.1	56.5	83.6	91.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	51.1	27.6	31.4	56.7	51.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	19.1	87.8	147.1	120.0	81.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.7	33.2	44.6	60.8	33.1
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	<i>thou tons</i>	0.4	1.7	2.1	1.9	10.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.8	3.5	5.5	6.0	23.2
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	142.5	121.1	334.8	376.4	295.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.0	5.5	8.3	12.2	8.0
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	8.8	5.1	7.7	11.3	6.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.8	5.3	6.7	8.2	7.8
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub m</i>	22.2	48.8	35.6	44.5	60.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.0	2.1	3.6	6.5	7.7
Pottery	<i>thou tons</i>	0.7	1.1	6.4	2.3	4.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.1	1.3	7.1	3.9	6.6
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.4	1.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.7	4.2	8.1	7.6	6.2
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	<i>mln sq.m</i>	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.3	1.2	5.4	3.1	5.0
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.1	1.3	3.2	4.3	3.7
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq.m</i>	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.3	0.9	2.5	3.3	2.7
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	<i>mln pieces</i>	366.4	558.1	535.4	760.1	587.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.5	1.7	3.0	3.0	2.4
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	1.4	2.4	0.9	1.9	2.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.7	4.1	1.7	4.6	1.4
Table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	0.4	0.2	5.1	0.7	0.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.2	0.8	3.8	1.3	1.3
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	45.3	41.2	48.4	55.2	103.4

* NSC data in CIF prices

In the first quarter of 2019, imports of goods on the item “various manufactured products” decreased by 29.1 percent and amounted to USD 228.7 million. The decrease in value was mainly due to a reduction in imports on two largest items: “articles of apparel and clothing accessories” (by USD 54.3 million) and “footwear” (by USD 39.0 million). Insignificant changes were observed in the imports value for other commodity items of the group.

Table 7. Major products of the group "Machinery and transport equipment"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	66.4	135.8	154.2	322.4	228.7
Footwear	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.0	57.8	74.4	134.6	95.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.4	34.3	44.1	122.0	67.6
Smallwares and toilet articles, n.e.s.; sieves; tailors' dummies, etc.	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.3	1.3	1.4	2.7	8.1
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.2	2.2	2.9	4.7	2.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.4	3.2	3.9	12.9	6.4
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.9	4.2	3.6	6.4	4.0
Other travel goods, handbags and similar containers	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.2	1.4	1.1	2.3	3.7
Printed matter	<i>thou tons</i>	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.0	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.0
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.8	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.7
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.5	2.7
Other instruments and appliances	<i>mln pieces</i>	3.0	1.3	5.1	2.0	2.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.3
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	23.9	25.7	17.6	31.8	32.5

* NSC data in CIF prices

In the reporting period, imports of the group “machines and transportation equipment” decreased by 22.8 percent and amounted to USD 208.2 million. There was a decrease in imports on the item “motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons” (by USD 4.8 million), mainly due to a reduction in the physical volume of supplies. At the same time, there was a decrease in the volume of imports on the items “parts and accessories of the motor vehicles” (by USD 2.7 million), “mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders” (by USD 2.6 million) and “internal combustion piston engines for vehicles” (by USD 2.3 million). At the same time, there was a significant increase in the volume of supplies on the item “electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy” (by USD 13.6 million) due to the price factor and the growth in the physical volume of supplies.

Table 8. Major products of the group "Machinery and transport equipment"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19
Total	mln of USD	165.1	154.9	179.9	269.6	208.2
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.7	11.3	19.6	28.1	41.7
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.5	12.3	12.6	11.6	8.9
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	15.4	3.1	2.1	6.9	5.7
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.4	5.8	7.9	5.2	5.4
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	4.0	2.3	7.0	3.1	3.7
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	68.3	52.5	74.3	99.0	60.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.9	3.7	6.1	5.0	3.7
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.9	25.8	5.5	8.4	3.6
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.2	2.9	2.1	5.3	2.7
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	<i>thou pieces</i>	6.0	4.4	21.3	44.0	20.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.4	0.7	2.4	4.9	2.7
Moving, grading, levelling, extracting or boring machinery	<i>pieces</i>	17.0	20.0	24.0	18.0	22.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.8	1.3	4.8	1.2	1.9
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.5	1.6	2.9	7.5	4.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.0	8.0	5.6	2.9	0.6
Electrical devices for closing electrical circuits with voltages above 1000 volts	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.3	2.0	4.8	0.8	0.6
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	91.5	75.8	99.7	186.2	126.9

* NSC data in CIF prices

The commodity structure of the exports in the group “mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” remained almost unchanged. Petroleum products still have the main share in this group. In the first quarter of 2019, the value of imports of petroleum products increased by 59.3 percent compared to the first quarter of 2018 due to an increase in the physical volume of supplies by 74.7 percent amid a decrease in average prices for supplies by 8.8 percent. The increase in the value of imported petroleum products was mainly due to an increase in the supply of diesel fuel (by USD 37.2 million), fuel oil (by USD 11.8 million) and gasoline (by USD 8.4 million). At the same time, there was a decrease in the supplies of kerosene by USD 2.8 million.

Table 9. Import of petroleum products*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	in percent to total, I'19
Total petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	375.0	401.9	219.9	211.6	369.7	100.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	190.2	101.4	88.8	98.5	156.9	100.0
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	115.9	96.7	58.4	80.7	150.9	32.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	60.8	31.9	25.5	42.1	79.4	43.0
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	180.0	158.2	118.2	95.2	145.8	46.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	94.7	34.6	42.3	33.4	41.8	39.3
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	15.2	97.2	8.3	20.9	18.3	5.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	9.9	20.7	7.8	12.9	10.1	8.7
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	3.1	2.4	2.7	3.4	5.5	1.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.7	3.3	4.2	5.6	7.3	4.7
Fuel oils, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	56.2	34.4	25.3	4.8	36.7	1.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	17.6	8.2	6.4	1.5	13.3	0.8
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.1
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	4.4	12.8	7.0	6.4	12.3	13.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	5.0	3.5

* NSC data in CIF prices

There was a decrease in the share of goods imported from the non-EAEU countries from 67.8 percent to 61.2 percent, with a corresponding growth in the share of goods imported from the EAEU countries from 32.2 to 38.8 percent **in the geographic structure of import**. The largest volumes of import fell on China (65.1 percent of the total imports from the non-EAEU countries), Turkey (7.4 percent) and Uzbekistan (6.1 percent). Fabrics, clothes, footwear, electrical apparatus for telephony, cars and agricultural products have the main share in the structure of goods imported from the non-EAEU countries.

Fuel and energy products, the bulk of which is supplied from the Russian Federation, still prevail in the commodity structure of imports from the EAEU countries. Broad list of consumer goods were supplied to the Kyrgyz Republic from the EAEU countries besides energy carriers.

Table 10. Geographic Structure of Import of some products*
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Countries	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	in percent to total, I'19
Petroleum products	Total	190.2	101.4	88.8	98.5	156.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	181.1	89.8	76.3	81.4	105.6	67.3
	Kazakhstan	4.6	8.8	9.0	11.5	43.0	27.4
	Uzbekistan	0.0	-	0.5	1.6	4.7	3.0
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	18.4	34.3	44.1	122.0	67.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	11.2	21.2	22.5	88.5	44.3	65.5
	Turkey	4.8	9.2	15.8	26.4	13.9	20.5
	Uzbekistan	0.2	1.2	2.1	3.5	4.4	6.5
Footwear	Total	8.0	57.8	74.4	134.6	95.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	4.3	54.9	68.7	128.3	90.1	94.3
	Turkey	2.3	2.2	4.0	4.8	3.8	4.0
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	Total	6.7	33.2	44.6	60.8	33.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	5.7	32.5	43.8	60.3	32.4	97.8
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	Total	50.2	45.6	24.4	35.6	25.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	6.9	8.4	3.9	7.4	8.0	30.9
	Russia	2.8	16.4	3.5	5.9	5.7	22.0
	Lithuania	0.9	0.1	1.4	3.6	2.9	11.0
	Kazakhstan	1.4	7.8	2.1	3.2	2.4	9.4
	USA	3.2	5.7	7.9	5.7	1.5	5.9
	Germany	7.7	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.5	5.9
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	Total	46.6	23.2	36.0	36.9	36.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	India	3.4	3.7	3.8	5.9	6.8	18.7
	Russia	4.5	4.4	8.7	3.1	4.2	11.6
	Switzerland	4.8	0.1	0.1	2.4	3.1	8.7
	Turkey	3.0	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	6.8
	Germany	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.9	5.2
	Slovenia	2.6	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.8	5.0
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	Total	10.7	11.3	19.6	28.1	41.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	8.7	10.6	16.2	25.7	35.3	84.8
	UAE	-	0.0	1.2	0.3	3.6	8.6
	Vietnam	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	1.1	2.6
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	Total	17.4	31.0	16.5	19.7	17.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	4.7	3.8	5.8	6.5	7.5	43.1
	Kazakhstan	4.8	22.0	5.8	5.8	3.2	18.6
	France	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.9	11.2
	Turkey	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	5.7
Fruit and nuts(except oil nuts), fresh or dried	Total	5.5	6.8	4.2	7.6	11.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	2.6	3.7	1.2	3.5	7.2	61.6
	Russia	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	9.3
	Ecuador	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	8.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	Total	13.2	11.8	15.0	15.2	13.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	5.4	5.6	7.8	8.8	8.2	61.9
	Kazakhstan	2.8	2.8	4.5	2.9	2.4	17.8
	Ukraine	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	3.9
Natural gas	Total	18.4	16.6	16.5	17.2	15.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	18.4	16.6	14.4	15.4	13.0	85.9
	Uzbekistan	-	-	2.1	1.8	2.1	14.1
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	Total	8.8	5.7	9.0	10.0	9.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	5.2	3.3	5.0	6.1	6.6	70.1
	Kazakhstan	1.4	1.2	3.0	2.4	2.0	20.8
	Ukraine	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2	2.3
	Uzbekistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.2

* NSC data in CIF prices

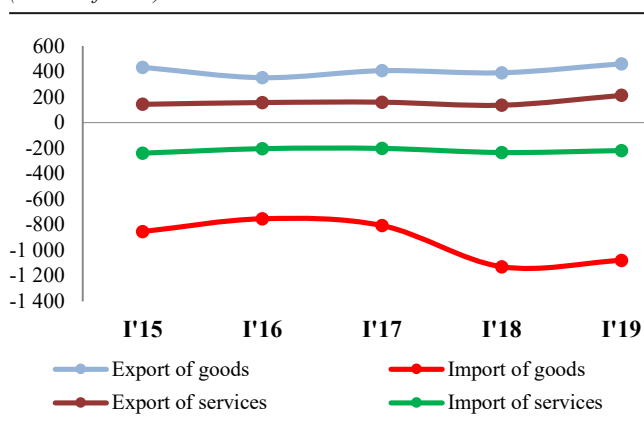
'in percent to total of each good position

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

Growth in exports of transport services and travels amid the decline in imports in several items caused a decrease in the negative balance of services.

Chart 3. External service and goods trade*

(in mln of USD)

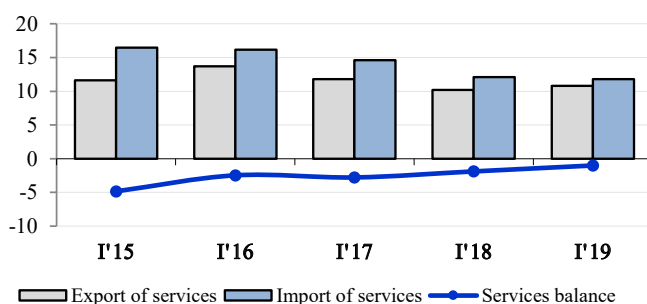


According to the results of the first quarter of 2019, the turnover of international services increased by 16.5 percent and constituted USD 432.0 million.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2019, **balance of international services** was negative and amounted to USD 5.7 million, having decreased by 94.2 percent compared to the same period in the first quarter of 2018. At the same time, there was an increase in the export of services by 56.1 percent, whereas the volume of services provided by the non-residents decreased by 6.6 percent.

Chart 4. Balance of international services

(in percent of GDP)



In the reporting period, **export of services** constituted USD 213.1 million, which corresponds to 46.2 percent of export of goods. **Imports of services** was in the amount of USD 218.9 million, which constituted 20.3 percent of import of goods.

In the first quarter of 2019, the main services were travels, transport and business services, which in total constituted 89.2 percent of the turnover of international services.

The balance of transport services in the reporting period was formed negative in the amount of USD 50.3 million, having decreased

by 34.7 percent compared to the first quarter of 2018. At the same time, there was an increase in the export of transport services by 87.4 percent (mainly due to the growth of air transport services), whereas, the volume of import transactions decreased by 3.1 percent (due to other transport services).

According to the results of the first quarter of 2019, the balance of the item “travel” was formed positive in the amount of USD 44.8 million due to a significant growth of services related to travels of the citizens from the foreign countries to the Kyrgyz Republic, whereas, in January-March 2018, the balance of the item was recorded negative in the amount of USD 12.5 million. The volume of services rendered to the residents during their stay abroad (travel imports) decreased by 3.7 percent.

Net export of business services in the reporting period was formed negative in the amount of USD 9.3 million, having increased by 2.8 times compared to the first quarter of 2018. The main factor that affected the change in the balance of business services in the reporting year was the decline in the exports of services in the mining and processing sectors.

INCOME

Dynamics of the item “income” in the reporting year was defined mainly by the change in the volume of direct investment income.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2019, the balance of the item “income” was found negative in the amount of USD 8.2 million, having decreased by 90.0 percent compared to the similar indicator in the first quarter of 2018. This trend is mainly caused by the decrease in the incomes of direct foreign investors from investment activity in the Kyrgyz Republic due to a reduction in the volume of re-invested income of the enterprises. In the reporting period, the volume of distributed profit decreased by 35.3 percent and amounted to USD 3.5 million. As a result, the balance of the item “income of the non-residents on direct investments” was formed positive in the amount of USD 8.2 million.

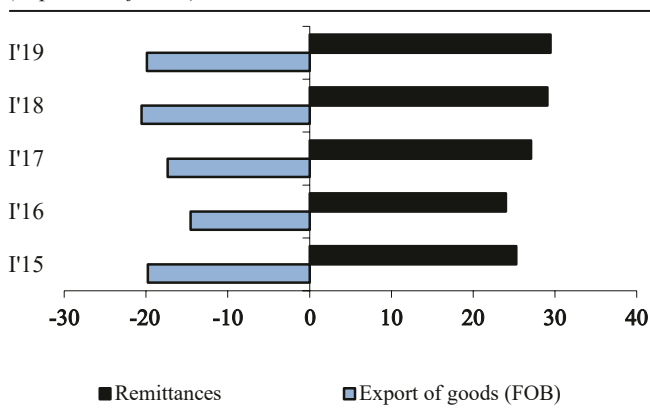
In the reporting period, the volume of interest payments on the previously received loans increased by 6.1 percent and amounted to USD 19.8 million. In general, this contributed to increasing the deficit of the item “incomes on other investments” by 12.0 percent (up to USD 13.3 million).

In the first quarter of 2019, the balance of the item “labor remuneration” was formed negative in the amount of USD 3.2 million (an increase of 8.4 percent) due to an increase in the total incomes of the non-residents from labor activity in the Kyrgyz Republic.

TRANSFERS

The positive growth in the inflow on the item “current transfers” was due to an increase in the inflow of funds to the public and private sectors.

Chart 5. Balance of remittances and export
(in percent of GDP)



Positive balance of **current transfers** according to the results of the first quarter of 2019 constituted USD 500.1 million, having increased by 12.7 percent compared to the same period in the first quarter of 2018. Official and private transfers (other sectors) affected the current transfer account.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, the money transfers of labor migrants have the main value, the specific weight of which in the gross volume of private transfers constitute 98.8 percent. In the reporting period, an increase in the net inflow of money transfers was due to the rise in the gross inflow thereof by 6.8 percent, meanwhile the outflow of money transfers increased by 8.5 percent.

Table 13. Structure of workers' remittances*
(mln of USD)

	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19
1.1 Workers' remittances	219.1	253.7	392.1	438.0	466.0
1.1.1 Inflow	304.7	325.5	481.0	546.3	583.5
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	283.7	301.8	444.5	505.8	540.4
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks¹</i>	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
<i>Estimates of NBKR²</i>	19.9	23.1	35.7	39.9	42.4
1.1.2 Outflow	-85.6	-71.8	-88.9	-108.4	-117.5

* According to NBKR data including estimates

¹ Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account

² Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants inflow in cash

Money transfer systems⁷ remain the main mode of the labor migrants' remittances to the country. In the first quarter of 2019, the net volume of funds received through money transfer systems constituted USD 423.9 million⁸, having increased by 6.3 percent compared to the same indicator in the first quarter of 2018. The volume of remittances transferred from the country increased by 8.7 percent and constituted USD 116.5 million. The geographic structure of money transfers remains almost unchanged. According to the results of the reporting period, the main share of money transfers was received from the Russian Federation (98.0 percent). In the structure of transfers sent from the Kyrgyz Republic, the prevailing specific weight also falls on the Russian Federation (99.3 percent).

Remittances remain the main source of trade deficit financing. The balance of remittances still covers net export of consumer goods, which, in turn was formed with a negative value of USD 366.3 million.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2019, the balance of current transfers in **the sector of state governance** increased and was formed positive in the amount of USD 28.6 million. Growth in inflows of official transfers was due to an increase in the volume of grants received by the public sector up to USD 30 million.

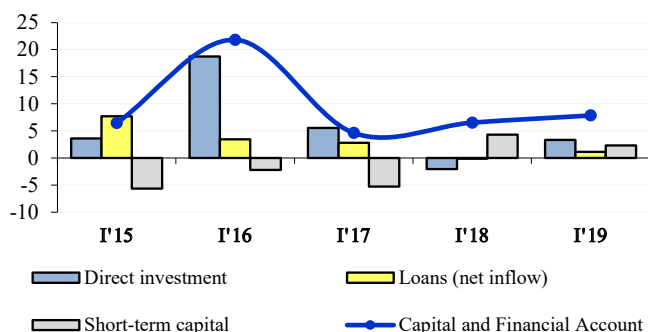
⁷ Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Leader, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

⁸ Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

In the reporting period, the increase in the positive balance of the capital and financial account was mainly due to the improvement of balance on the direct and other foreign investment.

Chart 6. Capital and Financial Account
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the first quarter of 2019, **the capital and financial account** was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 131.0 million, having increased by 3.1 times compared to the corresponding quarter of 2018.

In the reporting period, the positive balance of **the capital account** decreased down to USD 14.8 million. The aforementioned decrease in the indicator was due to the debt in the amount of USD 240.0 million written off by the Russian Federation in the first quarter of 2018, which significantly increased the positive balance of the capital account in the basic period.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2019, **the financial account** was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 116.2 million compared to a negative balance in the amount of USD 220.0 million at the end of the first quarter of 2018. The financial account experienced major impact of the items “direct investments” and “other investments”.

In the reporting period, the balance of the item “direct investments” was formed positive and amounted to USD 0.5 million, meanwhile, in the first quarter of 2018, the balance on this item was negative in the amount of USD 130.3 million. In the reporting period, the volume of financial assets invested in the share capital amounted to USD 3.7 million, the inflow of funds on the item “other capital” constituted USD 5.3 million. The volume of reinvested profit was formed negative in the amount of USD 12.1 million.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2019, the volume of funds received on the item “other investments” amounted to USD 105.5 million, meanwhile, in January-March 2018, there was an outflow of funds in the amount of USD 80.1 million⁹. In general, in the reporting period, there was a decrease in foreign assets of the residents and an increase in liabilities to the non-residents.

In the first quarter of 2019, the assets of the residents decreased by USD 81.7 million. The decrease in the volume of the resident enterprises’ accounts receivable by USD 51.4 million had the main impact on the assets dynamics. At the end of the first quarter of 2019, in total, more than 75.0 percent of the gross volume of accounts receivable fell on the enterprises that are engaged in professional, scientific and technical activity, the wholesale and retail trade, as well as in the processing industry. In the reporting period, the volume of funds deposited on the accounts of the residents in foreign banks increased by USD 5.5 million.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2019, the liabilities to the non-residents increased by USD 23.8 million mainly due to the growth in accounts payable of the Kyrgyz Republic residents by USD 19.5 million. In general, the prevailing share in total accounts payable fell on the enterprises operating in the field of wholesale and retail trade, processing and mining industry, information and communication to make more than 80.0 percent of the total amount of debt.

In the reporting period, the net inflow of loans to the public and private sectors was formed with a negative balance and amounted to USD 10.5 million. At the same time, the net outflow of funds in the amount of USD 29.8 million was observed on loans to the public sector due to the excess of payments on the main amount of debt over the volume of loans received by the public sector in the reporting period. The volume of loans received by the private sector in the first quarter of 2019 amounted to USD 139.9 million, meanwhile the amount of payments on the principal amount of the private sector debt

⁹ The outflow was due to the reflection of a one-time debt write-off to the Russian Federation in the amount of USD 240.0 million in the total amount of payments on the principal amount of the public sector debt in the first quarter of 2018.

decreased down to USD 99.5 million. As a result, the net volume of the private sector loans was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 40.3 million.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2019, **the overall net balance of payments** was formed negative in the amount of USD 7.2 million.

The balance of the item “errors and omissions”, taking into account the additional estimates of the National Bank, was formed negative in the amount of USD 6.3 million. The volume of international gross reserves at the end of the first quarter of 2019 amounted to USD 2,197.1 million, which covers 4.5 months¹⁰ of the future imports of goods and services.

¹⁰ For reference: the volume of reserve assets covers 3.9 months of the future import of goods and services.

Table 14. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Current Account	-1,075.3	-792.0	-481.8	-782.8
Goods and services	-2,445.4	-2,340.0	-2,475.3	-2,952.7
Trade balance ¹	-2,240.8	-2,136.5	-2,383.3	-2,779.2
Exports (FOB)	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,815.2
EAEU countries	410.2	447.2	541.5	568.4
Non-EAEU countries	1,208.8	1,160.7	1,272.4	1,246.8
Imports (FOB)	3,859.8	3,744.4	4,197.2	4,594.4
EAEU countries	1,919.8	1,519.8	1,733.4	1,655.6
Non-EAEU countries	1,940.0	2,224.6	2,463.8	2,938.8
Balance of services	-204.6	-203.5	-92.0	-173.5
Rendered services	848.9	841.0	823.8	796.4
Received services	-1,053.5	-1,044.5	-915.8	-969.9
Income ¹	-257.9	-355.6	-371.6	-251.0
Direct investment income	-191.0	-276.6	-295.9	-191.8
Portfolio investment income	0.9	—	—	—
Other investment income	-49.1	-62.7	-56.9	-45.6
Interest in loans (schedule)	-66.5	-67.6	-76.2	-77.2
Compensation of employees	-18.7	-16.3	-18.8	-13.6
Current transfers	1,628.1	1,903.6	2,365.1	2,420.9
Capital and financial account	804.7	717.1	550.5	545.2
Capital account	79.1	112.6	131.3	335.0
Capital transfers ¹	79.1	112.6	131.3	335.0
Financial account	725.6	604.5	419.2	210.1
Direct investment in the KR ¹	1,009.1	579.0	-78.1	139.3
Portfolio investment	-129.0	-7.2	-24.9	-9.2
Financial derivatives	5.3	6.3	2.8	-0.4
Other investment	-159.8	26.5	519.5	80.5
Assets ("-" accretion)	-410.3	-108.7	351.6	-45.0
Banks	-157.1	92.1	-5.5	-3.7
Other assets	-253.1	-200.8	357.1	-41.2
Liabilities ("+" accretion)	250.5	135.2	167.9	125.5
Banks	17.4	-33.7	-13.2	47.7
Loans	232.6	111.5	190.4	-79.6
General government	260.5	256.8	228.9	-209.6
Disbursement	331.9	370.5	353.2	150.0
Amortization (schedule)	-71.3	-113.6	-124.3	-359.6
Private sector	-28.0	-145.4	-38.6	130.0
Disbursement	521.6	342.2	344.6	460.9
Amortization (schedule)	-549.6	-487.6	-383.2	-330.9
Other liabilities	0.6	57.4	-9.2	157.4
Net errors and omissions	219.3	399.9	-39.3	55.7
Overall balance	-51.3	325.0	29.5	-181.9
Financing	51.3	-325.0	-29.5	181.9
NBKR reserves ² ("-" accretion)	66.8	-311.8	-43.7	187.9
IMF loans	-15.4	-13.2	-12.7	-10.8
Exceptional financing	—	—	26.9	4.8
Other financing	—	—	—	—

¹ According to NSC data including estimates of NBKR² In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic

2018				2019	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-474.0	-190.8	-100.4	-17.6	-132.0	Current Account
-835.9	-772.2	-740.2	-604.5	-623.8	Goods and services
-738.2	-713.3	-762.0	-565.7	-618.1	Trade balance ¹
390.6	473.2	358.7	592.6	460.9	Exports (FOB)
140.5	201.6	92.9	133.4	127.2	EAEU countries
250.2	271.6	265.8	459.2	333.7	Non-EAEU countries
1,128.8	1,186.5	1,120.8	1,158.3	1,079.0	Imports (FOB)
362.4	419.6	417.8	455.8	415.8	EAEU countries
766.4	766.9	703.0	702.5	663.1	Non-EAEU countries
-97.7	-58.9	21.9	-38.8	-5.7	Balance of services
136.5	204.9	259.8	195.2	213.1	Rendered services
-234.2	-263.8	-237.9	-234.0	-218.9	Received services
-82.0	-72.5	-18.2	-78.2	-8.2	Income ¹
-67.3	-57.7	-1.2	-65.7	8.2	Direct investment income
—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment income
-11.9	-11.1	-13.5	-9.1	-13.3	Other investment income
-18.7	-19.0	-20.3	-19.2	-19.8	Interest in loans (schedule)
-2.9	-3.8	-3.5	-3.4	-3.2	Compensation of employees
443.9	653.9	658.0	665.1	500.1	Current transfers
42.4	335.6	24.2	142.9	131.0	Capital and financial account
262.3	20.8	24.6	27.3	14.8	Capital account
262.3	20.8	24.6	27.3	14.8	Capital transfers ¹
-220.0	314.8	-0.4	115.6	116.2	Financial account
-130.3	139.2	9.6	120.8	0.5	Direct investment in the KR ¹
-9.6	0.2	—	0.2	10.0	Portfolio investment
0.1	-0.3	—	-0.2	0.2	Financial derivatives
-80.1	175.8	-10.0	-5.2	105.5	Other investment
-18.9	104.9	-63.7	-67.2	81.7	Assets ("-" accretion)
-32.6	49.4	-27.7	7.1	34.6	Banks
13.7	55.5	-36.0	-74.4	47.1	Other assets
-61.2	70.9	53.7	62.1	23.8	Liabilities ("+" accretion)
37.2	-14.5	12.3	12.7	-6.2	Banks
-159.6	11.7	5.2	63.1	10.5	Loans
-245.7	-7.9	-14.7	58.7	-29.8	General government
17.7	21.0	21.9	89.3	7.9	Disbursement
-263.4	-28.9	-36.6	-30.6	-37.7	Amortization (schedule)
86.1	19.6	19.9	4.4	40.3	Private sector
134.1	110.6	66.0	150.2	139.9	Disbursement
-48.0	-91.0	-46.2	-145.8	-99.5	Amortization (schedule)
61.3	73.7	36.2	-13.7	19.5	Other liabilities
409.0	-210.2	3.0	-146.1	-6.3	Net errors and omissions
-22.6	-65.4	-73.1	-20.8	-7.2	Overall balance
22.6	65.4	73.1	20.8	7.2	Financing
22.5	71.6	73.0	20.8	12.0	NBKR reserves ² ("-" accretion)
—	-6.2	—	-4.6	—	IMF loans
0.1	—	0.2	4.6	-4.7	Exceptional financing
—	—	—	—	—	Other financing

Transfer to methodology according to the 6th Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual

Currently, the balance of payments statistics is compiled by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic in accordance with the requirements of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, the fifth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM5). However, in order to provide compliance of the external sector statistics methodology with the new international standards, the National Bank takes measures on compiling the balance of payments statistics based on the IMF's new methodology – the Balance of Payments Manual, the sixth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM6).

This box provides the users with the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytical form), as well as international investment position of the Kyrgyz Republic compiled on the basis of the BPM6 methodology.

Given that the BPM6 has a high degree of continuity with the methodology of the BPM5, the balance of payments statistics which are based on the new methodology generally remain comparable with the data compiled according the methodology of the BPM5. At the same time, the meaning of the balance of payments accounts changed as some items of the balance of payments were regrouped in accordance with the BPM6.

The main changes in the accounting system for transactions in the BPM6 as compared to the BPM5 are given in Table 1.

Table 1. Transactions Recorded in the Balance of Payments

		BPM5		BPM6	
Basic items		1. Current account - Goods and services - Income - Current transfers 2. Capital and financial account - Capital account - Financial account		1. Current account - Good and services - Primary income - Secondary income 2. Capital account 3. Financial account	
Current and capital account	Recording of transactions in entries	<i>Credit</i> Export of goods and services, income receivable, transfers receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	<i>Debit</i> Import of goods and services, income payable, transfers payable, and acquisition of non-financial assets	<i>Credit</i> Export of goods and services, primary income receivable, secondary income receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	<i>Debit</i> Import of goods and services, primary income payable, secondary income payable and acquisition of non-production non-financial assets
	Use of signs in entries	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a minus (-)	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)
	Balance calculation	Final balance = credit + debit		Final balance = credit - debit	

Financial account	Inflow	Outflow	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrance of liabilities
Recording of transactions in entries	Decrease in assets, increase in liabilities	Increase in assets, decrease in liabilities	Acquisition of assets less decrease in assets (net change of financial assets)	Incurrance of liabilities less decrease in liabilities (net change of financial liabilities)
Use of sign in entries	Assets: minus sign (-) -increase, plus sign (+) -decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease		Assets: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease	
Balance calculation	Final balance of the financial account=change in assets + change in liabilities		Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) = change in assets – change on liabilities	

List of Amendments in Accounts of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic according to the BPM6 methodology

Goods

According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Goods” underwent significant changes, which affected the form of this account’s presentation, regrouping of items and differentiation of individual goods due to their special role in the financial markets. Thus, the following components are recommended to be reflected in the item “Goods”: *export/import of goods according the balance of payments methodology, net exports of goods under merchanting , non-monetary gold. .*

In adapting the balance of goods of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic with the requirements of the BPM6, the following amendments were made:

- export/import of goods and non-monetary gold are introduced as the main components;
- re-export is defined separately as an additional item in the export of goods;
- goods procured in ports by carriers are included in the item of export/import of goods, meanwhile, according to the BPM5 such goods were defined as a separate item under goods;
- migrants’ personal effects are not included in the item of export/import of goods and are not reflected in any other balance of payments accounts, as according to a new interpretation, this concept is not classified as an operation;
- goods acquired to be processed, goods sent abroad for repair are excluded from the item “Goods”, because there is no transfer of ownership for the goods between a resident and a non-resident in accordance with the BPM6 methodology.

Services

Significant amendments were not introduced in the general concept of accounting the international services in the balance of payments. The main adjustments according to the new BPM6 include clarification in the procedure and methodology of accounting for several indicators, as well as rearrangement or renaming of the sections and particular items on services account to bring the services account in line with the conceptual framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA 2008) and the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (UN, 2011).

The following adjustments on the service account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic were made in order to bring it in line with the BPM6 methodology:

- a new item “Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others”, which includes only the fee charged by an entity that does not own the goods and engaged in the processing of material resources, was introduced in the section of services;
- postal and courier services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) are included in the item “Transport services”;
- the item “Construction services” was renamed in “Construction”, which mainly reflects the fact that the construction works, as well as the goods and services purchased by a non-resident enterprise that is building in the country where construction activities are carried out, are accounted in this item. The construction is divided into “construction abroad” and “construction in the Kyrgyz Republic”;
- the item “Royalties and license payments” (previously reflected in the item “Business services”), according to the BPM6 methodology was renamed and represents a separate item entitled “Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories”;
- a new item, that combines telecommunication services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) with computer and information services, which previously represented a separate item, was introduced.

Primary income

To ensure consistency between the accounts of foreign economic activity and the national accounts, the item “Income” and its components are brought into line with the item “Primary income account” of the SNA 2008. A detailed breakdown of the investment income is introduced; this breakdown allows linking it with the functional and instrumental classifications of the financial instruments. At the same time, generally, the indicators of the item remain comparable with the data compiled using the BPM5 methodology.

Secondary income

In general, the conceptual framework for accounting current transfers in the balance of payments did not change significantly and maintained continuity with the BPM5 methodology. According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Current transfers” was renamed into “Secondary income”. More detailed classification of the types of current transfers is provided; certain definitions and procedures of accounting for particular sub-items of the secondary income account are clarified and distinguished.

Financial account

Generally, the basic principles for compiling a financial account according to the BPM6 did not change. The new methodology clarifies the concepts of direct investment, which were brought in line with the fourth edition of the “OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment”. In particular, the definitions of control and influence, the recording methods of the investment chains and fellow enterprises, as well as presentation of assets and liabilities on the gross basis and in accordance with the principle of direction were revised. Functional and instrumental categories of the financial account were expanded and supplemented.

In the course of bringing in compliance with the BPM6 requirements, the following amendments were introduced into the financial account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (except for the amendments related to the column names and the interpretation of signs related to the financial account reflected in Table 1):

- name of the item “Reinvested instruments” in direct investments, according to the BPM6 methodology, was renamed to “Reinvestment of earnings”, in order to separate it from the corresponding item on the primary income account;
- credits provided directly to the suppliers of goods and services, as well as advances and prepayments to the customer for goods and services accounted in the item “Accounts receivable and payable” according to the BPM5, , are included in the item “Trade credit and advances”. Moreover, other debts that are not classified as trade credits and advances or other instruments of the financial account are included in the item “other accounts payable/ receivable”;
- other equity instruments not classified as direct investments are included in “other investments” as a separate item;
- liabilities in arrears is still reflected in the original instrument until liquidation of obligation, meanwhile, according to the BPM5, the old liability was assumed to have been repaid and a new one was created instead and that such contingent transaction was reflected in the item “Other assets/other liabilities”.

In addition to the amendments mentioned above, the National Bank will continue to work on further clarifying and improving the statistical recording of the balance of payments accounts in accordance with the BPM6 methodological requirements.

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic: analytic presentation*(mln of USD)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Current Account	-1,068.6	-791.8	-535.6	-747.6
Trade balance ¹	-2,220.0	-2,136.3	-2,410.2	-2,739.1
Export	1,571.4	1,572.6	1,749.3	1,803.7
Export by balance of payments methodology	906.1	871.0	1,048.9	-2,310.9
including <i>Re-export</i>	107.2	47.8	77.7	89.0
Non-monetary gold	665.4	701.6	700.4	664.2
Import	3,791.4	3,708.9	4,159.5	4,542.9
Balance of services	-218.8	-203.5	-92.0	-173.5
Export	849.3	841.0	823.8	796.4
Import	1,068.1	1,044.5	915.8	969.9
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-11.8	-	-	-
Transport services	-265.8	-240.3	-227.2	-287.9
Travel	17.9	-28.6	136.2	112.7
Construction	37.2	45.8	8.2	0.9
Changes for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories	-4.6	-4.9	-4.5	-4.8
Telecommunication, computer and information services	17.2	37.1	15.3	-2.8
Other services	-9.0	-12.7	-20.0	8.3
Balance of primary income ¹	-257.9	-355.6	-398.4	-255.8
Compensation of employees	-18.7	-16.3	-18.8	-13.6
Investment income	-239.2	-339.2	-379.6	-242.2
Income receivable	29.2	20.4	32.0	41.8
Income payable	268.4	359.6	411.6	284.0
Balance of secondary income	1,628.1	1,903.6	2,365.1	2,420.9
Receivable	1,976.8	2,271.8	2,830.4	2,974.3
Payable	348.7	368.2	465.3	553.4
Balance of capital account¹	79.1	112.6	131.3	335.0
Receivable	97.5	129.4	145.3	351.8
Payable	18.4	16.8	13.9	16.7
Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))	-710.2	-591.3	-454.3	-204.2
Direct investment ¹	-1,009.1	-579.0	78.1	-139.3
Net acquisition of financial assets ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)	135.0	40.3	-29.1	5.0
Participation in capital (other than income reinvestment)	132.6	36.9	-29.1	5.0
Reinvestment of income	-	-	-	-
Debt instruments	2.4	3.3	-	-
Net incurrence of liabilities ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)	1,144.1	619.2	-107.2	144.2
Participation in capital (other than income reinvestment)	889.8	445.6	-16.9	86.2
Reinvestment of income	185.8	140.4	-129.9	51.3
Debt instruments	254.2	173.7	-90.3	58.0
Portfolio investment	129.0	7.2	24.9	9.2
Net acquisition financial assets ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)	130.0	5.0	25.0	9.8
Net incurrence of liabilities ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)	1.0	-2.2	0.0	0.6
Derivative financial instruments (net)	-5.3	-6.3	-2.8	0.4
Other investment	175.2	-13.3	-554.6	-74.6
Net acquisition financial assets ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)	410.3	108.7	-351.6	45.0
Cash and deposits	353.6	98.4	-57.8	-105.6
Loans and borrowing	4.9	2.9	-7.3	4.2
Trade credits and advances	26.2	174.3	-283.0	109.9
Other receivables	25.6	-167.0	-3.5	36.4
Net incurrence of liabilities ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)	235.1	122.0	203.0	119.5
Cash and deposits	18.2	-33.5	-11.4	47.7
Loans and borrowing	216.2	98.0	202.7	-85.6
Trade credits and advances	0.6	57.4	-9.2	157.4
Other receivables	-	-	20.91	-
Errors and omissions	212.6	399.7	-6.4	20.5
Change of reserve assets² ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)	-66.8	311.8	43.7	-187.9

¹ According to NSC data including estimates of NBKR.² According to the IMF methodology, operations with gold bullions to be included in the structure of asset reserves accomplished with residents of the Kyrgyz Republic are excluded from reserve assets.

2018				2019	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-441.1	-186.0	-98.9	-21.6	-94.2	Current Account
-705.1	-708.4	-760.4	-565.2	-585.0	Trade balance ¹
387.3	467.9	358.3	590.2	457.5	Export
265.2	-841.6	-887.7	-846.8	261.4	Export by balance of payments methodology
17.1	24.6	24.1	23.1	17.1	including Re-export
122.1	133.2	127.3	281.6	196.1	Non-monetary gold
1,092.4	1,176.4	1,118.7	1,155.4	1,042.5	Import
-97.7	-58.9	21.9	-38.8	-5.7	Balance of services
136.5	204.9	259.8	195.2	213.1	Export
234.2	263.8	237.9	234.0	218.9	Import
-	-	-	-	-	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
-77.2	-97.7	-52.3	-60.7	-50.4	Transport services
-12.5	32.1	65.3	27.7	44.8	Travel
-0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	-0.2	Construction
-1.0	-1.2	-1.8	-0.8	-1.3	Changes for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories
-1.4	0.3	1.0	-2.6	-1.3	Telecommunication, computer and information services
-4.9	6.9	9.2	-2.9	2.7	Other services
-82.1	-72.5	-18.4	-82.7	-3.5	Balance of primary income ¹
-2.9	-3.8	-3.5	-3.4	-3.2	Compensation of employees
-79.2	-68.8	-14.9	-79.3	-0.3	Investment income
8.9	11.2	9.9	11.8	8.9	Income receivable
88.1	79.9	24.8	91.1	9.3	Income payable
443.9	653.9	658.0	665.1	500.1	Balance of secondary income
554.3	788.0	810.6	821.4	619.0	Receivable
110.4	134.2	152.6	156.2	119.0	Payable
262.3	20.8	24.6	27.3	14.8	Balance of capital account¹
264.0	26.7	29.3	31.7	18.2	Receivable
1.7	5.9	4.6	4.5	3.4	Payable
219.9	-308.7	0.2	-115.6	-111.5	Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))
130.3	-139.2	-9.6	-120.8	-0.5	Direct investment ¹
2.0	-0.3	-3.4	6.6	6.4	Net acquisition of financial assets ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)
2.0	-0.3	-3.4	6.6	6.4	Participation in capital (other than income reinvestment)
-	-	-	-	-	Reinvestment of income
-	-	-	-	-	Debt instruments
-128.3	138.9	6.2	127.4	6.9	Net incurrence of liabilities ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)
44.1	-9.0	3.5	47.6	-8.4	Participation in capital (other than income reinvestment)
59.2	-43.9	-21.3	57.4	-12.1	Reinvestment of income
-172.4	147.9	2.7	79.8	15.3	Debt instruments
9.6	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-10.0	Portfolio investment
9.95	(0.11)	0.07	(0.10)	(9.87)	Net acquisition financial assets ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)
-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.2	Derivative financial instruments (net)
80.0	-169.6	9.8	5.2	-100.8	Other investment
18.9	-104.9	63.7	67.2	-81.7	Net acquisition financial assets ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)
-42.3	-63.7	17.0	-16.6	-27.0	Cash and deposits
0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	-2.1	Loans and borrowing
62.0	-75.8	48.8	74.9	-51.4	Trade credits and advances
-0.8	34.6	-2.2	4.7	-1.2	Other receivables
-61.1	64.7	53.9	62.0	19.1	Net incurrence of liabilities ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)
37.2	-16.5	14.3	12.7	-6.2	Cash and deposits
-159.5	7.6	3.4	63.0	5.8	Loans and borrowing
61.3	73.7	36.2	-13.7	19.5	Trade credits and advances
-	-	-	-	-	Other receivables
376.1	-215.1	1.5	-142.0	-44.1	Errors and omissions
-22.5	-71.6	-73.0	-20.8	-12.0	Change of reserve assets² ('+' - increase, '-' - decrease)

International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic*(mln of USD)*

	<i>Position as 31.12.2015</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2016</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2017</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2018</i>	<i>Position as 31.03.2019</i>
A. Assets	4,121.6	4,584.8	4,413.2	4,329.7	4,363.2
Direct investment abroad	629.3	689.3	690.6	630.3	707.8
Equity and investment fund shares	618.6	681.9	690.6	630.3	707.8
Debt instruments	10.7	7.3	(0,00)	(0,00)	(0,00)
Portfolio investment	155.1	160.1	185.0	194.8	185.0
Financial derivatives	46.9	20.0	5.6	5.1	4.2
Other investment	1,822.4	1,942.2	1,561.4	1,580.3	1,504.8
Currency and deposits	799.0	904.1	872.4	755.7	730.6
Depository institutions	521.7	434.8	453.1	440.8	410.1
Other sectors	277.3	469.2	419.3	314.9	320.4
Loans	95.5	52.1	40.7	39.7	38.3
Depository institutions	12.2	13.4	3.9	7.4	5.2
Other sectors	83.3	38.7	36.8	32.4	33.2
Trade credits and advances	617.6	790.1	442.3	548.4	500.1
Other assets	310.3	196.0	205.9	236.4	235.8
Reserve assets	1,467.9	1,773.3	1,970.7	1,919.2	1,961.5
Monetary gold	144.0	170.6	289.6	460.3	510.2
SDR	184.4	183.5	168.8	136.5	133.6
Other reserve assets	1,139.5	1,419.2	1,512.2	1,322.4	1,317.6
B. Liabilities	10,883.1	11,514.8	11,704.9	11,792.9	11,946.8
Direct investment in KR ¹	4,748.4	5,352.9	5,321.3	5,400.5	5,507.3
Equity and investment fund shares	3,144.9	3,574.0	3,570.9	3,648.8	3,651.5
Debt instruments	1,603.5	1,778.9	1,750.4	1,751.7	1,855.8
Portfolio investment	4.7	6.8	4.0	4.3	4.5
Financial derivatives	35.7	17.3	5.7	5.1	4.2
Other investment	6,094.3	6,137.8	6,373.8	6,383.0	6,430.7
Currency and deposits	134.2	111.0	116.7	162.2	163.9
Loans	5,182.6	5,157.3	5,411.5	5,209.1	5,216.3
Monetary authorities	38.8	24.8	13.3	2.3	2.3
General government	3,562.3	3,718.0	4,076.5	3,823.4	3,790.1
Depository institutions	210.4	163.8	169.2	192.3	185.6
Other sectors	1,371.2	1,250.8	1,152.5	1,191.1	1,238.2
Trade credits and advances	660.0	755.9	725.0	894.2	932.9
Distributed SDR	117.4	113.6	120.6	117.5	117.6
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-6,761.5	-6,929.9	-7,291.6	-7,463.1	-7,583.6

¹ According to NSC data including estimates of NBKR

Annex I. Tables and charts

Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standart presentation)
(mln of USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Current Account	-1,075.3	-792.0	-481.8	-782.8
Goods and services	-2,445.4	-2,340.0	-2,475.3	-2,952.7
Goods ¹	-2,240.8	-2,136.5	-2,383.3	-2,779.2
Export of goods (FOB)	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,815.2
exports	953.6	906.3	1,113.5	1,151.0
goods procured in ports	—	—	—	—
non-monetary gold	665.4	701.6	700.4	664.2
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—
Import of goods (FOB)	-3,859.8	-3,744.4	-4,197.2	-4,594.4
imports (CIF)	-4,152.6	-4,000.2	-4,494.7	-4,907.4
valuation adjustment	294.0	255.9	297.5	313.0
goods procured in ports	-1.3	-0.1	—	—
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—
Services	-204.6	-203.5	-92.0	-173.5
exports	848.9	841.0	823.8	796.4
imports	-1,053.5	-1,044.5	-915.8	-969.9
Transportation services	-265.4	-239.4	-225.9	-287.2
exports	188.7	165.9	206.4	199.4
imports	-454.0	-405.3	-432.2	-486.5
Railroad transport	-272.5	-235.0	-251.8	-274.4
exports	46.1	28.8	38.1	40.8
imports	-318.6	-263.8	-289.8	-315.1
Air transport	26.3	29.6	25.2	48.5
exports	99.7	107.7	102.7	108.4
imports	-73.4	-78.1	-77.5	-59.9
Road transport	-6.0	-27.3	-8.1	-48.8
exports	36.8	23.1	46.9	39.6
imports	-42.8	-50.4	-55.0	-88.3
Other types of transport	-13.1	-6.7	8.7	-12.6
exports	6.1	6.3	18.7	10.6
imports	-19.2	-13.0	-10.0	-23.2
Travel	17.9	-28.6	136.2	112.7
exports	421.3	432.4	428.6	433.2
imports	-403.4	-461.0	-292.3	-320.5
Business	-32.6	-58.4	29.3	16.4
exports	181.1	185.9	184.3	186.3
imports	-213.8	-244.3	-154.9	-169.9
Personal	50.5	29.8	106.9	96.3
exports	240.1	246.5	244.3	246.9
imports	-189.6	-216.7	-137.4	-150.6
Communication services	26.2	42.5	24.0	6.2
exports	39.4	62.5	37.2	15.8
imports	-13.1	-20.0	-13.3	-9.5
Construction services	37.2	45.8	8.2	0.9
exports	65.9	61.2	19.0	19.6
imports	-28.7	-15.4	-10.8	-18.6
Insurance services	-8.2	-8.3	-7.9	-7.3
exports	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
imports	-8.4	-8.5	-8.3	-7.6
Excursion office services	—	—	—	—
exports	—	—	—	—
imports	—	—	—	—

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

2018				2019	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-474.0	-190.8	-100.4	-17.6	-132.0	Current Account
-835.9	-772.2	-740.2	-604.5	-623.8	Goods and services
-738.2	-713.3	-762.0	-565.7	-618.1	Goods ¹
390.6	473.2	358.7	592.6	460.9	Export of goods (FOB)
268.5	340.1	231.4	311.0	264.8	exports
—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
122.1	133.2	127.3	281.6	196.1	non-monetary gold
—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-1,128.8	-1,186.5	-1,120.8	-1,158.3	-1,079.0	Import of goods (FOB)
-1,203.1	-1,267.8	-1,197.6	-1,238.8	-1,149.1	imports (CIF)
74.3	81.3	76.9	80.5	70.1	valuation adjustment
—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-97.7	-58.9	21.9	-38.8	-5.7	Services
136.5	204.9	259.8	195.2	213.1	exports
-234.2	-263.8	-237.9	-234.0	-218.9	imports
-77.1	-97.5	-52.1	-60.5	-50.3	Transportation services
26.9	49.7	65.6	57.2	50.4	exports
-104.0	-147.2	-117.7	-117.7	-100.8	imports
-62.9	-69.5	-70.0	-72.0	-64.0	Railroad transport
8.0	9.1	11.5	12.2	10.1	exports
-70.9	-78.6	-81.5	-84.2	-74.1	imports
-5.6	9.6	25.1	19.4	17.2	Air transport
5.4	28.9	42.6	31.6	27.4	exports
-11.0	-19.3	-17.5	-12.1	-10.3	imports
1.7	-36.9	-6.4	-7.1	-5.8	Road transport
10.9	8.8	9.7	10.2	8.4	exports
-9.2	-45.7	-16.1	-17.2	-14.2	imports
-10.2	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	2.3	Other types of transport
2.6	2.9	1.8	3.3	4.5	exports
-12.9	-3.6	-2.6	-4.2	-2.2	imports
-12.5	32.1	65.3	27.7	44.8	Travel
72.5	110.9	144.2	105.7	126.6	exports
-85.0	-78.7	-78.9	-77.9	-81.8	imports
-13.9	6.0	20.2	4.1	11.1	Business
31.2	47.7	62.0	45.4	54.4	exports
-45.0	-41.7	-41.8	-41.3	-43.4	imports
1.4	26.2	45.1	23.6	33.7	Personal
41.3	63.2	82.2	60.2	72.2	exports
-39.9	-37.0	-37.1	-36.6	-38.5	imports
0.9	3.6	2.9	-1.2	0.4	Communication services
2.0	6.1	5.8	2.0	1.5	exports
-1.0	-2.5	-2.9	-3.2	-1.1	imports
-0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	-0.2	Construction services
12.8	3.1	1.3	2.4	1.2	exports
-13.4	-2.5	-0.9	-1.9	-1.4	imports
-2.5	-1.1	-2.0	-1.6	-1.0	Insurance services
—	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	exports
-2.5	-1.2	-2.1	-1.7	-1.3	imports
—	—	—	—	—	Excursion office services
—	—	—	—	—	exports
—	—	—	—	—	imports

Table I.1. (continued)

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Financial services	-4.7	-10.7	-2.4	-0.3
exports	14.7	5.0	26.3	12.3
imports	-19.4	-15.8	-28.7	-12.7
Computer and information services	-9.5	-6.3	-10.0	-9.7
exports	3.3	3.4	2.7	2.8
imports	-12.8	-9.7	-12.7	-12.4
Government services	-4.0	-4.0	-6.4	-0.7
exports	7.6	8.1	8.2	15.0
imports	-11.6	-12.1	-14.5	-15.6
Business services	25.6	11.4	-30.4	-17.1
exports	82.7	69.9	38.8	48.5
imports	-57.0	-58.4	-69.2	-65.7
of which Technical assistance	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0
Other services	-19.8	-5.9	22.6	29.0
exports	25.2	32.4	56.3	49.7
imports	-45.0	-38.3	-33.7	-20.7
Income ²	-257.9	-355.6	-371.6	-251.0
Compensation of employees	-18.7	-16.3	-18.8	-13.6
Investment income	-239.2	-339.3	-352.7	-237.4
Direct investments	-191.0	-276.6	-295.9	-191.8
Distributed profit	-5.3	-136.1	-418.6	-121.2
Reinvested incomes	-185.8	-140.4	129.9	-51.3
Income from debt (interests)	—	—	-7.2	-19.3
Portfolio investments	0.9	—	—	—
Other investments	-49.1	-62.7	-56.9	-45.6
Interest on loans (schedule)	-66.5	-67.6	-76.2	-77.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—
General government	-43.2	-48.0	-50.4	-53.7
Banks	-24.3	-25.1	-15.2	-15.9
Other investment income	17.4	4.9	19.3	31.6
Current transfers	1,628.1	1,903.6	2,365.1	2,420.9
General government	113.2	83.8	106.3	45.6
Humanitarian assistance	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	—	—	—	—
Contributions to international organizations	-2.7	-6.1	-6.0	-6.2
Other grants	115.9	89.9	112.3	51.8
Other sectors	1,514.9	1,819.7	2,258.8	2,375.4
Workers' remittances	1,478.3	1,796.5	2,231.5	2,356.0
Inflow	1,822.1	2,158.0	2,688.8	2,902.9
Outflow	-343.8	-361.5	-457.3	-546.9
Other transfers	36.5	23.3	27.2	19.4
Capital and Financial Account	856.1	392.1	521.1	727.1
Capital account	79.1	112.6	131.3	335.0
Capital transfers	79.1	112.6	131.3	335.0
General government	53.3	99.0	130.8	342.3
Grant in form of goods	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Other transfers	33.3	49.0	80.8	82.3
Forgiveness of debt	—	30.0	30.0	240.0
Other sectors	25.7	13.5	0.6	-7.2
Transfers related to migration ³	-10.0	-9.4	-9.3	-12.7
Inflow	8.4	7.5	4.7	4.0
Outflow	-18.4	-16.8	-13.9	-16.7
Grant in form of goods	35.7	22.9	9.9	5.5

² NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR³ estimates of NBKR

2018				2019	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-2.5	0.2	2.9	-1.0	-1.2	Financial services
1.0	4.0	4.4	2.8	1.9	exports
-3.5	-3.9	-1.5	-3.8	-3.1	imports
-2.5	-3.5	-2.1	-1.6	-1.8	Computer and information services
0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	exports
-3.1	-3.9	-2.8	-2.6	-3.0	imports
-1.8	-1.9	6.2	-3.2	-2.0	Government services
0.6	2.4	11.4	0.6	1.6	exports
-2.4	-4.3	-5.1	-3.8	-3.6	imports
-3.3	-7.1	-2.0	-4.8	-9.3	Business services
12.4	8.0	16.4	11.7	8.2	exports
-15.7	-15.1	-18.4	-16.4	-17.5	imports
-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	of which Technical assistance
4.1	15.7	2.4	6.9	15.0	Other services
7.7	20.1	10.0	11.8	20.1	exports
-3.7	-4.5	-7.6	-4.9	-5.1	imports
-82.0	-72.5	-18.2	-78.2	-8.2	Income ²
-2.9	-3.8	-3.5	-3.4	-3.2	Compensation of employees
-79.1	-68.8	-14.7	-74.8	-5.1	Investment income
-67.3	-57.7	-1.2	-65.7	8.2	Direct investments
-5.4	-98.6	-16.6	-0.6	-3.5	Distributed profit
-59.2	43.9	21.3	-57.4	12.1	Reinvested incomes
-2.7	-3.0	-5.9	-7.7	-0.4	Income from debt (interests)
—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investments
-11.9	-11.1	-13.5	-9.1	-13.3	Other investments
-18.7	-19.0	-20.3	-19.2	-19.8	Interest on loans (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
-15.03	-11.8	-15.6	-11.3	-15.02	General government
-3.9	-3.7	-4.2	-4.2	-3.8	Banks
6.8	7.9	6.7	10.1	6.5	Other investment income
443.9	653.9	658.0	665.1	500.1	Current transfers
-1.4	0.8	-1.5	47.7	28.6	General government
—	—	—	—	—	Humanitarian assistance
—	—	—	—	—	Technical assistance
-1.9	-1.7	-1.5	-1.1	-1.4	Contributions to international organizations
0.5	2.5	—	48.8	30.0	Other grants
445.3	653.1	659.5	617.5	471.5	Other sectors
438.0	650.6	652.0	615.4	466.0	Workers' remittances
546.3	783.0	803.0	770.5	583.5	Inflow
-108.4	-132.4	-151.0	-155.1	-117.5	Outflow
7.3	2.4	7.5	2.1	5.5	Other transfers
65.0	401.1	97.4	163.7	138.3	Capital and Financial Account
262.3	20.8	24.6	27.3	14.8	Capital account
262.3	20.8	24.6	27.3	14.8	Capital transfers
262.1	24.9	25.3	30.0	17.1	General government
—	—	—	—	—	Grant in form of goods
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Technical assistance
17.1	19.9	20.3	25.0	12.1	Other transfers
240.0	—	—	—	—	Forgiveness of debt
0.2	-4.1	-0.7	-2.7	-2.3	Other sectors
-0.8	-4.8	-3.7	-3.4	-2.5	Transfers related to migration ³
0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	Inflow
-1.7	-5.9	-4.6	-4.5	-3.4	Outflow
1.1	0.8	3.0	0.7	0.1	Grant in form of goods

Table I.1. (continued)

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Financial account	777.0	279.6	389.8	392.1
Direct investment	1,009.1	579.0	-78.1	139.3
Abroad	-132.6	-36.9	29.1	-5.0
In the Kyrgyz Republic ⁴	1,141.7	615.9	-107.2	144.2
Inflow	1,573.2	814.0	359.4	695.7
Outflow	-431.6	-198.1	-466.6	-551.5
In the share capital	704.1	305.1	113.0	35.0
Inflow	740.7	314.2	191.5	104.3
Outflow	-36.6	-9.1	-78.5	-69.3
Reinvestment income	185.8	140.4	-129.9	51.3
Other capital	251.8	170.3	-90.3	58.0
Inflow	646.8	359.3	297.8	540.1
Outflow	-395.0	-189.0	-388.1	-482.1
Portfolio investment	-129.1	-7.2	-25.0	-9.2
Assets	-130.0	-5.0	-25.0	-9.8
In the share capital	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	-130.0	-5.0	-25.0	-9.8
Liabilities	0.9	-2.2	—	0.6
In the share capital	0.1	-1.2	—	—
Debt securities	0.8	-1.0	—	0.6
Financial derivatives	5.3	6.3	2.8	-0.4
Assets	1.0	30.0	14.5	0.2
Liabilities	4.3	-23.7	-11.7	-0.6
Other investments	-175.2	13.3	533.7	74.6
Assets	-410.3	-108.7	351.6	-45.0
Currency and deposits	-353.6	-98.4	57.8	105.6
Banks	-152.3	95.0	-12.8	0.5
Other sectors	-201.4	-193.4	70.6	105.1
Trade credits	-26.2	-174.3	283.0	-109.9
Other sectors	-26.2	-174.3	283.0	-109.9
Long-term	-17.5	-116.8	189.6	-73.6
Short-term	-8.6	-57.5	93.4	-36.3
Other assets	-30.5	164.0	10.8	-40.7
Monetary authorities	-26.4	112.2	-1.3	-37.8
General government	—	—	—	—
Liabilities	235.1	122.0	182.1	119.5
Currency and deposits	18.2	-33.5	-11.4	47.7
Banks	18.2	-33.5	-11.4	47.7
Trade credits	0.6	57.4	-9.2	157.4
Other sectors	0.6	57.4	-9.2	157.4
Long-term	0.3	31.6	-5.1	86.6
Short-term	0.3	25.8	-4.2	70.8
Loans	216.3	98.0	175.9	-90.4
Disbursement	872.2	741.0	707.2	617.5
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—
General government	331.9	370.5	353.2	150.0
Long-term	331.9	370.5	353.2	150.0
Short-term	—	—	—	—

⁴Including estimates of NBKR

2018				2019	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-197.3	380.3	72.8	136.4	123.5	Financial account
-130.3	139.2	9.6	120.8	0.5	Direct investment
-2.0	0.3	3.4	-6.6	-6.4	Abroad
-128.3	138.9	6.2	127.4	6.9	In the Kyrgyz Republic ⁴
94.9	82.4	43.6	474.8	120.6	Inflow
-223.2	56.5	-37.3	-347.4	-113.7	Outflow
-15.1	34.9	24.9	-9.8	3.7	In the share capital
17.3	37.1	30.4	19.5	4.7	Inflow
-32.3	-2.2	-5.5	-29.3	-1.0	Outflow
59.2	-43.9	-21.3	57.4	-12.1	Reinvestment income
-172.4	147.9	2.7	79.8	15.3	Other capital
18.5	89.2	34.5	397.9	128.0	Inflow
-190.9	58.7	-31.8	-318.1	-112.7	Outflow
-9.6	0.2	—	0.2	10.0	Portfolio investment
-10.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	9.9	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
-10.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	9.9	Debt securities
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Debt securities
0.1	-0.3	—	-0.2	0.2	Financial derivatives
1.1	4.3	-4.7	-0.6	1.0	Assets
-1.0	-4.6	4.6	0.5	-0.8	Liabilities
-80.0	169.6	-9.8	-5.2	100.8	Other investments
-18.9	104.9	-63.7	-67.2	81.7	Assets
42.3	63.7	-17.0	16.6	27.0	Currency and deposits
-32.6	49.4	-27.7	11.3	32.5	Banks
74.9	14.3	10.6	5.3	-5.5	Other sectors
-62.0	75.8	-48.8	-74.9	51.4	Trade credits
-62.0	75.8	-48.8	-74.9	51.4	Other sectors
-41.5	50.8	-32.7	-50.2	34.5	Long-term
-20.4	25.0	-16.1	-24.7	17.0	Short-term
0.7	-34.6	2.2	-8.9	3.3	Other assets
0.5	-34.7	1.6	-5.2	1.8	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	General government
-61.1	64.7	53.9	62.0	19.1	Liabilities
37.2	-16.5	14.3	12.7	-6.2	Currency and deposits
37.2	-16.5	14.3	12.7	-6.2	Banks
61.3	73.7	36.2	-13.7	19.5	Trade credits
61.3	73.7	36.2	-13.7	19.5	Other sectors
33.7	40.5	19.9	-7.5	10.8	Long-term
27.6	33.2	16.3	-6.2	8.8	Short-term
-159.6	7.6	3.2	58.5	10.5	Loans
153.0	136.1	89.0	239.5	147.8	Disbursement
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
17.7	21.0	21.9	89.3	7.9	General government
17.7	21.0	21.9	89.3	7.9	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term

Table I.1. (continued)

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Banks	122.4	88.0	107.6	100.6
Long-term	103.7	59.7	98.2	94.0
Short-term	18.7	28.3	9.3	6.7
Other sectors	417.9	282.5	246.4	366.9
Long-term	417.9	282.5	246.4	366.9
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Amortization (schedule)	-655.9	-642.9	-531.3	-707.9
Monetary authorities	-15.4	-13.2	-12.7	-10.8
Long-term	-15.4	-13.2	-12.7	-10.8
General government	-71.3	-113.6	-124.3	-359.6
Long-term	-71.3	-113.6	-124.3	-359.6
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Banks	-168.9	-202.1	-125.7	-84.9
Long-term	-149.4	-173.6	-114.6	-78.2
Short-term	-19.6	-28.5	-11.1	-6.7
Other sectors	-400.2	-314.0	-268.6	-252.7
Long-term	-400.2	-314.0	-268.6	-252.7
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Arrears	—	—	26.9	4.8
General government	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	26.9	4.8
Other liabilities	—	—	—	—
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets ⁵	66.8	-311.8	-43.7	187.9
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—
SDR	-11.0	-5.5	25.2	28.7
Foreign exchange	77.8	-306.2	-68.9	159.1
Net errors and omissions	219.3	399.9	-39.3	55.7
Overall Balance	—	—	—	—

⁵ According to the IMF methodology, operations with gold bullions to be included in the structure of asset reserves accomplished with residents of the Kyrgyz Republic are excluded from reserve assets

Comment:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice

2018				2019	
I	II	III	IV	I	
7.3	48.4	25.6	19.4	6.9	Banks
6.1	43.9	24.6	19.4	6.9	Long-term
1.2	4.5	1.0	—	—	Short-term
128.0	66.7	41.5	130.9	132.9	Other sectors
128.0	66.7	41.5	130.9	132.9	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-312.6	-128.5	-85.8	-181.1	-137.3	Amortization (schedule)
—	-6.2	—	-4.6	—	Monetary authorities
—	-6.2	—	-4.6	—	Long-term
-263.4	-28.9	-36.6	-30.6	-37.7	General government
-263.4	-28.9	-36.6	-30.6	-37.7	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-20.6	-28.9	-14.1	-21.4	-10.6	Banks
-19.4	-26.4	-11.1	-21.4	-10.6	Long-term
-1.2	-2.5	-3.0	—	—	Short-term
-28.6	-64.6	-35.1	-124.4	-89.0	Other sectors
-28.6	-64.6	-35.1	-124.4	-89.0	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
0.1	—	0.2	4.6	-4.7	Arrears
—	—	—	—	—	General government
0.1	—	0.2	4.6	-4.7	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	Other liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
22.5	71.6	73.0	20.8	12.0	Reserve assets ⁵
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
3.1	11.5	3.0	11.1	3.0	SDR
19.4	60.1	69.9	9.7	8.9	Foreign exchange
409.0	-210.2	3.0	-146.1	-6.3	Net errors and omissions
—	—	—	—	—	Overall Balance

Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2015	2016	2017	2018	I. 18	I. 19
Total, including additional estimates¹	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,815.2	390.6	460.9
Total	1,482.9	1,573.2	1,764.3	1,764.6	382.2	447.4
Live animals and animal products	71.6	27.0	49.5	46.1	10.6	10.7
Vegetable products	101.6	126.6	118.0	95.2	21.6	36.7
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0.3	—	0.5	0.4	0.1	—
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	48.1	33.4	50.5	54.6	9.6	12.3
Mineral products*	110.6	213.0	240.6	292.5	68.0	57.0
Products of chemistry and related industries	23.9	20.2	15.9	15.3	2.9	9.0
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	27.3	23.9	22.4	19.0	2.9	5.9
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	12.2	9.1	11.9	9.7	2.6	4.6
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	5.1	5.8	4.6	3.4	1.5	0.4
Textile and textile products	129.4	101.5	150.0	187.9	52.0	32.7
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	26.8	22.0	31.2	23.2	16.8	4.8
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	21.4	26.4	41.1	49.1	8.4	11.2
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	669.4	707.5	726.3	682.6	127.0	203.9
Non-precious metals and products from them	34.4	53.7	72.5	153.0	27.5	25.1
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	80.0	62.7	73.3	56.9	16.0	11.7
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	107.2	104.8	138.8	64.8	13.0	17.4
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	4.3	27.8	6.0	3.0	0.2	1.1
Other special industrial products	0.7	3.5	5.2	3.5	0.4	0.6
Various industrial goods	8.0	3.8	4.7	3.6	0.7	2.1
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.

* including energy products

Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2015	2016	2017	2018	I.18	I.19
Total, including additional estimates¹	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,815.2	390.6	460.9
Total	1,482.9	1,573.2	1,764.3	1,764.6	382.2	447.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	665.4	701.6	702.8	672.9	125.4	200.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	150.0	130.4	175.7	195.7	61.9	36.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	72.1	216.9	244.9	294.0	62.8	63.6
Food and live animals	186.2	165.4	181.3	173.1	38.0	52.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	75.3	84.7	106.8	128.6	28.0	30.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83.7	49.0	87.1	139.3	30.2	18.7
Machinery and transport equipment	186.9	179.9	212.3	122.0	29.1	29.1
Beverages and tobacco	32.9	19.0	28.5	19.0	3.0	6.1
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	30.1	26.3	24.2	19.6	3.7	9.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0.3	—	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015). Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2015	2016	2017	2018	I.18	I.19
Total¹	4,153.9	4,000.4	4,494.7	4,907.4	1,203.1	1,149.1
Live animals and animal products	81.4	37.4	102.8	44.8	11.8	12.2
Vegetable products	154.7	161.6	152.3	156.2	32.4	43.4
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	68.8	55.5	57.5	49.6	13.3	11.2
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	318.1	275.7	326.1	334.5	78.4	65.2
Mineral products*	960.3	551.1	668.1	668.8	128.1	184.3
Products of chemistry and related industries	396.5	336.8	405.1	414.1	89.9	100.0
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	167.3	164.2	194.0	229.3	50.0	46.1
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	16.4	37.1	44.4	65.2	22.0	13.3
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	76.2	74.1	55.0	60.2	13.8	33.4
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	77.8	51.3	66.3	77.0	15.2	14.3
Textile and textile products	304.5	550.3	674.7	778.1	206.4	140.9
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	97.4	261.6	306.4	386.3	137.8	102.7
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	81.1	84.2	118.2	78.0	17.0	20.1
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	27.8	5.6	5.1	12.3	2.5	4.2
Non-precious metals and products from them	373.2	308.3	333.5	422.6	84.7	115.5
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	541.0	624.0	636.3	765.9	197.7	169.5
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	261.2	282.9	195.6	204.8	71.3	37.0
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	57.4	62.1	50.5	54.3	10.3	12.7
Other special industrial products	15.1	2.8	7.3	2.1	0.3	0.4
Various industrial goods	77.6	73.4	95.4	103.2	20.2	22.6
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* including energy products

Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2015	2016	2017	2018	I.18	I.19
Total¹	4,153.9	4,000.4	4,494.7	4,907.4	1,203.1	1,149.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	450.6	733.0	805.3	1,054.0	322.4	228.7
Machinery and transport equipment	809.0	902.8	835.1	971.1	269.6	208.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	781.6	831.7	1,043.7	1,113.4	236.7	264.1
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	927.4	525.9	637.1	628.3	121.2	179.8
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	479.5	414.9	494.7	514.8	109.3	124.1
Food and live animals	451.0	393.1	463.1	398.8	90.2	96.4
Beverages and tobacco	107.0	85.6	117.8	133.7	29.2	22.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	72.1	66.4	49.9	51.8	13.3	16.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	56.7	46.8	47.7	41.1	11.1	9.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	18.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export¹
(mln of USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I.18	I.19
Total, including additional estimates of NBKR	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,815.2	390.6	460.9
Total	1,482.9	1,573.2	1,764.3	1,764.6	382.2	447.4
Consumption	380.7	320.2	398.0	400.6	105.7	102.0
Raw materials	67.1	177.4	166.8	143.3	37.6	34.5
Interim goods	812.9	870.3	956.4	1,003.6	193.6	272.2
Investment goods	138.6	156.3	155.9	77.8	15.1	20.0
Energy products	83.7	49.0	87.1	139.3	30.2	18.7

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export¹
(mln of USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I.18	I.19
Total, including additional estimates of NBKR	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,815.2	390.6	460.9
Total	1,482.9	1,573.2	1,764.3	1,764.6	382.2	447.4
EAEU countries	410.2	447.2	541.5	568.4	140.5	127.2
Russia	166.8	178.4	265.7	314.1	70.2	53.6
Kazakhstan	237.6	265.5	268.6	247.2	68.5	71.6
Belarus	5.6	3.3	7.1	7.0	1.8	2.1
Armenia	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—
Non-EAEU countries	1,072.8	1,126.0	1,222.8	1,196.2	241.8	320.2
Great Britain	1.8	32.0	191.2	670.0	123.4	196.5
Uzbekistan	112.1	125.1	146.3	158.5	40.9	29.9
Turkey	85.2	90.0	131.2	104.3	17.0	19.4
China	36.2	80.1	97.5	61.2	19.0	14.5
Tajikistan	35.0	21.8	24.3	47.1	9.2	11.4
Ukraine	7.9	3.2	3.5	6.4	1.2	7.4
UAE	99.0	36.4	31.5	6.6	0.5	3.2
USA	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.2
Afghanistan	9.0	8.2	2.5	1.9	0.6	0.8
Switzerland	562.1	648.0	489.3	0.1	—	0.6
Other non-EAEU countries	123.3	80.8	104.5	138.2	29.6	36.3

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import¹
(mln of USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I.18	I.19
Total	4,153.9	4,000.4	4,494.7	4,907.4	1,203.1	1,149.1
Consumption	1,318.5	1,527.4	1,811.6	2,091.9	554.8	468.3
Raw materials	160.1	142.6	113.2	93.6	24.6	23.7
Interim goods	1,086.1	1,197.6	1,367.8	1,452.0	301.2	344.8
Investment goods	662.3	609.2	566.0	641.9	201.6	132.4
Energy products	926.9	523.6	636.2	628.0	121.0	179.9

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import¹
(mln of USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I.18	I.19
Total	4,153.9	4,000.4	4,494.7	4,907.4	1,203.1	1,149.1
EAEU countries	2,065.1	1,625.9	1,863.7	1,776.7	387.8	445.5
Russia	1,460.2	1,049.4	1,232.7	1,239.9	258.3	299.9
Kazakhstan	553.1	531.0	520.5	502.0	122.2	137.5
Belarus	51.4	44.7	108.7	34.1	7.1	8.0
Armenia	0.3	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.2	—
Non-EAEU countries	2,088.8	2,374.5	2,631.1	3,130.7	815.3	703.6
China	1,049.5	1,468.4	1,500.1	1,942.3	518.5	458.3
Turkey	166.3	191.1	224.9	290.2	68.6	52.2
USA	122.1	153.6	155.3	128.8	64.5	14.0
Uzbekistan	56.2	67.2	163.6	178.0	31.8	43.1
Germany	89.3	62.4	67.5	74.6	18.1	13.2
Japan	59.2	18.6	34.5	48.2	7.3	3.2
Republic of Korea	54.0	26.0	46.4	27.7	6.7	5.4
Ukraine	89.4	39.9	38.9	29.7	6.4	17.8
Canada	11.4	10.5	6.2	10.0	3.5	0.4
Netherlands	20.8	11.4	10.9	13.1	4.3	3.1
Iran	4.5	6.6	9.1	13.7	3.1	4.3
Switzerland	18.3	11.7	18.2	14.7	3.0	3.8
UAE	5.9	3.8	8.6	7.5	1.5	4.9
Other non-EAEU countries	341.8	303.2	346.9	352.1	78.1	79.8

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2017		2018	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>
Total, including additional estimates¹			1,813.9		1,815.2
Total			1,764.3		1,764.6
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	25.9	8.4	58.9	5.8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	19.9	14.5	23.6	18.7
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	3.0	12.2	2.5	9.5
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	2.5	8.1	3.1	12.2
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	144.1	75.8	97.1	62.2
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	29.2	34.1	33.5	29.0
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	7.8	3.5	34.5	12.6
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	2.8	22.1	1.2	10.5
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	16.1	24.7	23.2	37.6
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	98.7	9.3	92.7	21.8
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	21.7	34.8	33.0	94.9
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	90.5	161.0	152.3	129.7
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	0.5	10.8	0.8	20.3
Motor spirit (gasoline) and other light oils	<i>thou tons</i>	9.1	3.2	39.0	15.8
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	57.0	39.1	67.5	58.1
Electric current	<i>bln.kwh</i>	1.2	24.6	0.8	16.3
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	146.2	6.2	517.9	25.4
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	10.1	27.4	10.9	29.4
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	29.5	17.1	33.3	14.6
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			40.4		28.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			119.4		146.5
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			5.9		11.8
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>		700.4		664.2

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates.

I'18		I'19		unit of measure- ment	Products
in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD		
	390.6		460.9		Total, including additional estimates¹
	382.2		447.4		Total
11.2	1.8	5.7	0.9	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
4.8	4.4	5.3	3.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
0.5	1.9	0.2	0.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
1.1	3.6	0.7	2.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
19.9	11.3	43.4	25.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
6.5	9.0	12.5	10.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
2.6	0.5	1.3	1.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
—	0.4	0.6	4.9	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
6.1	10.1	5.0	7.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
20.0	3.9	22.9	4.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Ferrous waste and scrap
5.6	13.0	7.7	15.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
22.7	32.9	15.7	33.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
0.1	2.5	0.1	4.2	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
0.0	2.7	4.1	1.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline) and other light oils
14.6	11.8	11.4	9.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
0.3	6.9	—	—	<i>bln.kwh</i>	Electric current
102.2	4.3	154.2	7.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
2.0	5.8	2.0	4.8	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
9.5	5.9	4.2	1.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
	11.4		6.6		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	41.1		21.1		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	1.9		4.3		Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
	122.1		196.1	<i>tons</i>	Gold (non-monetary)

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2017		2018	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>
Total¹			4,494.7		4,907.4
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	28.8	37.8	30.7	33.4
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	240.5	38.9	147.3	20.5
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	<i>thou tons</i>	72.9	17.3	62.3	13.9
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	41.9	44.3	42.9	44.2
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	33.6	14.1	38.4	14.8
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	77.7	45.2	117.1	69.8
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	40.0	23.8	46.2	21.7
Sugar confectionery	<i>thou tons</i>	17.5	19.8	11.6	15.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	28.4	65.3	28.5	64.9
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	13.9	26.1	37.5	31.0
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litr</i>	74.5	26.6	84.9	38.2
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	8.9	74.1	6.5	78.5
Motor spirit (gasoline) and other light oils	<i>thou tons</i>	628.9	220.5	598.3	217.1
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	80.0	54.3	75.1	48.2
Lubricating petroleum oils	<i>thou tons</i>	16.2	22.4	18.5	25.8
Natural gas	<i>mln cub.m</i>	278.5	41.8	307.9	46.2
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	<i>thou tons</i>	45.8	41.0	41.6	36.1
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	43.1	28.1	63.0	32.0
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	20.6	167.7	7.8	149.7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	62.6	83.8	43.1	102.9
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	55.5	30.2	45.7	29.0
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	40.3	46.3	48.5	57.5
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	29.3	45.8	27.3	45.1
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	1,702.8	45.6	1,747.5	48.8
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln sq.m</i>	682.1	18.2	2,038.9	25.7
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	28.3	35.0	32.7	38.4
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8.8	27.0	10.3	26.5
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	7.2	20.5	8.7	21.0
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	732.3	287.4	819.6	243.6
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8.2	20.6	23.3	63.2
Floor coverings, etc.	<i>mln sq.m</i>	7.1	18.4	6.7	16.4
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq.m</i>	4.3	23.0	3.0	15.3
Pottery	<i>thou tons</i>	37.1	38.6	12.0	12.6
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	362.0	189.0	377.8	230.4
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8.6	13.3	24.8	13.8
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	<i>thou pieces</i>	71.7	23.7	21.6	16.8
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.4	14.5	0.6	23.3
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction			29.4		23.9
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	220.0	26.5	346.0	21.3
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	3.7	95.6	3.6	144.0
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	9.4	24.5	5.0	15.1
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	<i>thou pieces</i>	117.7	13.6	200.6	22.3
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	3.9	34.7	3.8	34.8
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.8	29.6	1.3	30.8
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.9	21.4	1.0	23.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			47.7		45.0
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles			33.9		42.0
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	<i>mln pieces</i>	11.2	21.3	12.6	34.8
Footwear			300.5		372.4
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			18.5		27.9
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods			16.0		19.2

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

I'18		I'19		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD		
	1,203.1		1,149.1		Total¹
9.1	8.1	8.7	8.7	thou tons	Meat and meat preparations
38.9	5.0	44.5	8.2	thou tons	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
22.8	4.7	18.7	4.5	thou tons	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn
9.7	10.0	9.1	9.4	thou tons	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
7.4	3.1	16.7	5.4	thou tons	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
10.9	7.6	23.9	11.7	thou tons	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
12.5	6.4	14.0	6.3	thou tons	Sugars, molasses and honey
3.4	4.3	1.8	2.6	thou tons	Sugar confectionery
7.0	15.2	5.5	13.2	thou tons	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
3.3	7.9	2.4	6.6	thou tons	Food preparations, n.e.s.
16.7	8.1	18.7	7.1	mln litr	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
1.3	17.7	0.9	11.7	bln pieces	Cigarettes containing tobacco
95.2	33.4	145.8	41.8	thou tons	Motor spirit (gasoline) and other light oils
20.9	12.9	18.3	10.1	thou tons	Kerosene
3.4	5.6	5.5	7.3	thou tons	Lubricating petroleum oils
114.5	17.2	100.8	15.1	mln cub.m	Natural gas
10.7	9.1	9.5	7.9	thou tons	Fixed vegetable fats and oils
4.0	4.2	25.7	4.5	thou tons	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
1.6	36.9	1.7	36.2	thou tons	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
9.2	19.7	8.9	17.4	thou tons	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
5.3	4.4	26.3	18.2	mln tons	Fertilizers
8.9	11.3	12.7	16.1	thou tons	Plastics in primary forms
6.0	8.5	57.1	8.5	thou tons	Plastics in non-primary forms
376.4	12.2	295.4	8.0	thou pieces	Rubber tyres
44.5	6.5	843.8	7.7	mln sq.m	Densified and reconstituted wood
11.3	8.2	6.2	7.8	thou tons	Paper and paperboard
2.4	7.6	1.8	6.2	thou tons	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
1.6	4.3	1.7	3.7	thou tons	Textile yarn
120.0	60.8	81.8	33.1	mln sq.m	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
1.9	6.0	10.9	23.2	thou tons	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
1.0	2.7	0.8	1.9	mln sq.m	Floor coverings, etc.
0.7	3.3	0.5	2.7	mln sq.m	Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods
2.3	3.9	4.6	6.6	thou tons	Pottery
83.6	56.7	91.0	51.8	thou tons	Iron and steel
1.9	4.6	2.5	1.4	thou tons	Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.
7.5	2.9	4.3	0.6	thou pieces	Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11
0.1	5.3	0.1	2.7	thou pieces	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled
	5.2		5.4		Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction
99.0	5.0	60.9	3.7	thou pieces	Automatic data-processing machines
0.7	28.1	0.9	41.7	mln pieces	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
1.5	3.1	0.9	3.7	thou tons	Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors
44.0	4.9	20.4	2.7	thou pieces	Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)
0.8	8.4	0.4	3.6	thou pieces	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
0.2	6.9	0.2	5.7	thou pieces	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
0.2	4.7	0.2	4.2	thou pieces	Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
	11.6		8.9		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	33.4		7.8		Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles
4.7	12.9	2.0	6.4	mln pieces	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)
	134.6		95.6		Footwear
	6.4		4.0		Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
	3.3		2.7		Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods

Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export

<i>Products</i>	<i>2019</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>Index of</i>		
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>prices</i>	<i>physic. vol</i>	<i>value</i>
	<i>n319*p319</i>	<i>n319*p318</i>	<i>n318*p318</i>			
	A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C
Gold (non-monetary)	196.1	196.9	122.1	0,996	1,612	1,606
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	53.9	47.4	49.9	1,136	0,951	1,080
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	25.1	24.6	11.3	1,023	2,182	2,232
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	13.5	8.0	11.5	1,683	0,697	1,173
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	10.4	17.3	9.0	0,603	1,924	1,161
Kerosene	9.3	9.2	11.8	1,013	0,777	0,787
Cotton	7.6	8.2	10.1	0,937	0,812	0,761
Portland cement	7.1	6.5	4.3	1,099	1,509	1,658
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	4.8	5.7	5.8	0,853	0,987	0,842
Coal, coke and briquettes	4.2	3.3	2.5	1,259	1,323	1,665
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	3.6	4.9	4.4	0,734	1,098	0,806
Meat and meat preparations	2.9	1.6	1.0	1,893	1,534	2,905
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	2.8	4.6	25.6	0,612	0,181	0,111
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	2.8	2.2	3.6	1,288	0,596	0,768
Iron and steel	1.7	2.6	5.9	0,657	0,440	0,289
Cheese and curd	1.3	1.2	1.3	1,143	0,884	1,010
Sugars, molasses and honey	1.3	0.3	0.5	4,943	0,517	2,554
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	0.9	0.8	1.2	1,132	0,686	0,777
Live animals	0.9	0.9	1.8	0,979	0,510	0,499
Filament lamps	0.8	0.8	1.4	0,967	0,595	0,575
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	0.8	0.7	1.9	1,182	0,364	0,430
Electric space- heating apparatus and electric soil- heating apparatus	0.6	0.6	1.3	0,982	0,431	0,423
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	0.3	0.4	12.2	0,836	0,033	0,027
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	352.9	348.5	300.4	1.01	1.16	1.17
Full range of goods (in % of total export)	76,6%		76,9%			
Total export¹	460.9		390.6			

Notes: Based on NSC data in FOB prices excluding additional estimates; first 23 large export items are indicated for the 3 months of 2019

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import

Products	2019	2018	2017	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	physic.	value
	n319*p319	n319*p318	n318*p318	A/B	B/C	A/C
	A	B	C			
Petroleum products	156.9	172.1	98.5	0,912	1,747	1,593
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	87.0	94.1	101.9	0,925	0,923	0,854
Iron and steel	51.8	61.7	56.7	0,840	1,088	0,914
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	41.7	33.7	28.1	1,236	1,202	1,485
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	36.2	39.7	36.9	0,912	1,075	0,981
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	33.1	41.4	60.8	0,798	0,681	0,544
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	23.2	33.5	6.0	0,692	5,586	3,865
Fertilizers	18.2	21.5	4.4	0,845	4,932	4,169
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	17.4	19.0	19.7	0,920	0,962	0,886
Plastics in primary forms	16.1	16.2	11.3	0,998	1,428	1,426
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	15.4	11.9	14.6	1,287	0,818	1,053
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	13.2	11.9	15.2	1,109	0,784	0,869
Cigarettes containing tobacco	11.7	12.5	17.7	0,936	0,710	0,665
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	11.7	16.6	7.6	0,704	2,193	1,544
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	10.4	7.5	11.7	1,381	0,647	0,894
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	9.4	9.4	10.0	1,001	0,937	0,937
Meat and meat preparations	8.7	7.8	8.1	1,118	0,960	1,073
Plastics in non-primary forms	8.5	81.5	8.5	0,104	9,555	0,998
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	8.2	21.9	17.5	0,375	1,254	0,471
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	8.2	5.7	5.0	1,432	1,143	1,636
Rubber tyres	8.0	9.6	12.2	0,838	0,785	0,658
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	7.9	8.1	9.1	0,973	0,890	0,866
Paper and paperboard	7.8	4.5	8.2	1,728	0,550	0,950
Food preparations, n.e.s.	6.6	5.6	7.9	1,170	0,710	0,831
Pottery	6.6	7.6	3.9	0,862	1,959	1,688
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	6.4	5.6	12.9	1,139	0,434	0,495
Sugars, molasses and honey	6.3	7.1	6.4	0,880	1,120	0,986
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	6.2	5.7	7.6	1,085	0,755	0,820
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	5.7	6.1	6.9	0,935	0,879	0,822
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	5.4	7.1	3.1	0,766	2,254	1,726
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	5.0	3.4	3.1	1,459	1,111	1,621
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers, trousers, shorts, shirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 845.2)	4.5	3.9	16.3	1,167	0,237	0,277
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	4.5	27.1	4.2	0,166	6,506	1,078
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	4.5	3.9	4.7	1,152	0,822	0,946
Coal, coke and briquettes	4.4	4.7	4.4	0,931	1,075	1,001
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	4.2	5.1	4.7	0,838	1,081	0,906
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	3.7	2.0	3.1	1,913	0,630	1,204
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	3.7	4.6	4.3	0,814	1,069	0,870
Automatic data-processing machines	3.7	3.1	5.0	1,221	0,615	0,751
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	3.6	3.8	8.4	0,947	0,454	0,430
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	2.9	2.8	2.9	1,046	0,944	0,988
Aluminium	2.9	9.4	3.7	0,308	2,542	0,783
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	2.7	2.3	4.9	1,184	0,464	0,549
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	2.7	2.9	5.3	0,943	0,537	0,506
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	2.7	2.6	3.3	1,034	0,791	0,818
Sugar confectionery	2.6	2.3	4.3	1,124	0,527	0,592
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	2.4	1.3	3.0	1,847	0,424	0,783
Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)	1.9	2.1	3.0	0,900	0,705	0,634
Stone, sand and gravel	1.9	2.0	3.1	0,939	0,637	0,598
Floor coverings, etc.	1.9	2.1	2.7	0,904	0,769	0,695
Sports footwear	1.7	1.3	15.9	1,255	0,085	0,106
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	1.4	6.3	4.6	0,218	1,359	0,296
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	0.6	1.7	2.9	0,388	0,570	0,221
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	723.8	886.9	736.1	0.82	1.20	0.98
Full range of goods (in % of total import)	63,0%		61,2%			
Total import¹	1,149.1		1,203.1			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in CIF prices excluding additional estimates; first 53 large import items are indicated for the 3 months of 2019

n - physical volume of import

p - estimated import price

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Tables I.14 - I.21: Export of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD	
		kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD
Total, including additional estimates¹		166.8	178.4	166.8	178.4	265.7	314.1	265.7	314.1	70.2	70.2	53.6	53.6
Total		166.8	178.4	166.8	178.4	265.7	314.1	265.7	314.1	70.2	70.2	53.6	53.6
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		93.9	112.8	93.9	112.8	181.4	198.7	181.4	198.7	55.7	55.7	31.2	31.2
Raw materials		5.4	1.5	5.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interim goods		25.8	37.5	25.8	37.5	74.7	105.4	74.7	105.4	12.0	12.0	20.7	20.7
Investment goods		13.0	23.7	13.0	23.7	6.3	4.8	6.3	4.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6
Energy products		28.7	2.9	28.7	2.9	2.7	4.5	2.7	4.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		22.7	50.1	22.7	50.1	55.3	43.5	55.3	43.5	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.7
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons	—	1.9	—	1.9	2.2	7.4	2.2	9.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.6
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	14.9	7.6	14.9	7.6	29.6	14.0	29.6	19.9	4.4	2.9	6.6	2.8
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	5.9	11.1	5.9	11.1	14.2	15.6	14.2	18.0	3.2	5.4	5.9	5.1
Beverages and tobacco		6.8	1.2	6.8	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		15.8	25.1	15.8	25.1	48.2	74.4	48.2	74.4	6.0	6.0	13.1	13.1
Cotton	thou tons	10.1	12.5	10.1	12.5	6.9	10.8	6.9	10.8	2.1	3.7	1.9	2.8
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons	6.3	2.9	6.3	2.9	6.3	15.4	6.3	15.4	1.2	1.4	3.7	7.5
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		28.7	2.9	28.7	2.9	2.7	4.5	2.7	4.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Kerosene	thou tons	34.0	3.2	34.0	3.2	3.4	4.3	3.4	4.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		2.2	0.8	2.2	0.8	1.8	3.1	1.8	3.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.8	6.3	0.8	6.3	9.9	13.2	9.9	13.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.8
Machinery and transport equipment		25.5	30.9	25.5	30.9	25.1	17.2	25.1	17.2	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.0
Transformers, electrical	thou tons	47.0	2.9	47.0	2.9	26.2	23.1	26.2	1.8	7.6	0.6	2.9	0.3
Filament lamps	mln pieces	53.7	5.0	53.7	5.0	31.1	35.5	31.1	2.7	3.8	0.3	3.1	0.3
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		6.5	0.7	6.5	0.7	13.0	6.8	13.0	6.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		64.4	61.2	64.4	61.2	119.8	149.1	119.8	149.1	43.8	43.8	19.3	19.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		41.9	40.4	41.9	40.4	90.2	129.4	90.2	129.4	32.8	32.8	16.6	16.6
Footwear		15.9	16.1	15.9	16.1	24.3	14.6	24.3	14.6	10.9	10.9	0.3	0.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	2.3	8.4	2.3	8.4	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.9

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹												
Total												
Functional distribution*												
Consumption												
Raw materials												
Interim goods												
Investment goods												
Energy products												
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals												
Live animals	9.2	75.1	1.2	54.9	5.8	61.2	2.7	52.2	0.9	11.9	0.1	11.9
Meat and meat preparations	9.6	18.5	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	—	0.8	0.1	0.1
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	38.1	20.7	17.3	11.3	19.2	13.2	20.5	14.2	4.1	3.5	5.0	3.1
Cheese and curd	1.3	2.7	0.5	1.2	3.1	7.5	1.0	2.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.6
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.9	7.3	2.7	11.6	1.0	3.4	0.6	2.6
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	179.3	15.3	63.0	24.9	54.8	12.1	8.1	1.9	2.6	0.5	6.7	1.2
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	19.9	8.4	8.9	11.9	9.0	6.8	10.4	4.3	1.3	0.9	5.2	2.9
Sugars, molasses and honey	3.4	0.6	5.5	0.3	6.5	1.7	32.2	10.7	2.0	0.1	1.1	0.5
Beverages and tobacco	1.0	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	22.0	22.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	9.4	18.5	83.4	112.8	76.8	108.7	128.4	98.7	17.0	20.8	12.3	26.7
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Petroleum products	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	16.2	16.2	—	—	8.9	5.8	3.7	3.7	—	0.7	—	5.1
Essential oils and resins, and perfume materials	284.1	0.6	473.9	6.6	139.0	2.8	101.6	0.3	38.5	—	380.9	4.1
Plastics in non-primary forms	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.4	3.6	2.0	3.1	2.1	0.4	0.3	4.0	0.6
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.9	26.9	—	—	25.4	28.2	33.0	33.0	7.2	7.2	9.8	9.8
Paper and paperboard	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.6	0.8	2.2	2.6	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	—	—
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	10.8	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monumental or building stone, worked, and articles thereof	36.5	6.8	26.7	4.62	15.6	1.98	9.8	1.8	2.6	0.6	0.3	2.8
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.5	2.0	6.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	1.5	5.2	4.1	9.0	6.7	17.0	5.5	13.3	0.9	2.4	1.2	2.7
Iron and steel	2.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.3	2.7	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
Machinery and transport equipment	15.2	15.2	—	—	10.0	11.1	15.8	15.8	8.7	8.7	38.0	3.7
Tractors	8.0	0.6	2.0	0.1	28.0	1.1	3.0	0.2	—	—	—	0.7
Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus	23.6	2.8	29.4	3.1	41.7	4.6	27.4	3.2	11.0	1.3	4.2	0.5
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	0.6	0.6	—	—	2.3	2.0	—	5.9	—	—	—	0.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	80.4	80.4	—	—	50.8	45.8	35.6	35.6	15.9	15.9	13.1	13.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	54.6	54.6	—	—	31.3	27.6	16.0	16.0	8.0	8.0	4.3	4.3
Footwear	10.5	10.5	—	—	5.2	6.4	8.0	8.0	5.9	5.9	4.4	4.4
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	6.6	6.6	—	—	7.5	4.0	7.1	7.1	1.3	1.3	3.5	3.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total	112.1	125.1	146.3	158.5	40.9	29.9						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	26.9	4.1	6.0	7.8	1.9	2.6						
Raw materials	3.5	4.4	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.1						
Interim goods	35.7	47.0	73.0	87.2	21.8	20.8						
Investment goods	40.2	60.8	30.0	16.0	4.5	1.3						
Energy products	5.8	8.8	35.5	45.3	12.0	5.1						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	20.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	0.9	1.4						
<i>Fruit and nuts(except oil nuts), fresh or dried</i>	4.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6						
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	1.2	2.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1						
Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.4	5.6	10.1	18.1	5.3	3.8						
<i>Ferrous waste and scrap</i>	87.2	1.8	8.6	12.8	18.7	3.3						
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>	—	—	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	5.8	8.8	35.5	45.3	12.0	5.1						
<i>Coal, coke and briquettes</i>	209.4	5.9	361.2	16.9	92.2	3.8						
<i>Electric current</i>	—	—	1.2	16.2	0.3	6.8						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	5.3	10.7	11.8	8.2	1.9	—						
Fertilizers	484.5	2.7	810.0	3.7	98.2	1.7						
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	1.6	4.5	4.4	0.8	0.3	0.1						
<i>Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.</i>	1.1	2.3	2.8	1.0	—	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.7	27.1	42.6	60.9	13.9	15.3						
<i>Portland cement</i>	—	0.1	122.6	24.6	97.9	6.9						
<i>Refractory bricks, blocks, glaze and other refractory construction materials</i>	—	3.7	6.6	5.4	0.5	4.2						
<i>Float glass and surface ground or polished glass</i>	1.1	2.4	1.3	9.4	2.2	1.1						
<i>Iron and steel</i>	4.4	14.8	29.0	12.1	3.9	1.2						
Machinery and transport equipment	51.4	60.3	40.9	21.2	6.1	2.0						
<i>Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment</i>	0.6	1.6	4.6	2.7	1.0	—						
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	28.0	36.3	21.0	1.6	4.0	0.6						
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>	5.6	5.8	8.6	2.1	1.5	—						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.4	9.5	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.3						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
Total, including additional estimates¹		5.6	7.1	3.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	1.8	0.0	1.8	2.1		
Total		5.6	7.1	3.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	1.8	2.1	1.8			
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1			
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interim goods		3.8	6.4	2.7	6.4	6.6	6.6	1.7	1.7	1.7			
Investment goods		1.5	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Energy products		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.3
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Crude animal materials, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and transport equipment		4.9	6.6	2.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	1.7	1.7	1.7			
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		3.4	6.4	2.6	6.4	6.6	6.6	1.7	1.7	1.7			
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.18. Export of Goods to China

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total			36.2	80.1	97.5	61.2	19.0	14.5					
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			4.4	13.4	27.1	16.4	2.1	5.9					
Raw materials			12.0	51.3	46.2	27.9	13.2	6.5					
Interim goods			6.7	3.7	1.9	0.7	—	—					
Investment goods			7.0	5.0	13.9	3.1	1.3	—					
Energy products			6.1	6.5	8.4	13.1	2.4	2.0					
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			2.1	1.9	3.6	5.4	1.7	0.8					
Live animals			—	0.2	1.3	2.4	1.0	0.5					
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		0.6	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.1					
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons		0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.1					
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons		0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6					
Beverages and tobacco			2.0	10.8	22.3	10.5	0.4	4.9					
Cigarettes containing tobacco	mln pieces		0.3	1.2	2.7	21.5	1.2	10.2					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			5.4	45.5	38.0	22.4	11.2	4.7					
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	thou tons		0.6	14.9	34.8	20.4	4.1	10.9					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			6.1	6.5	8.4	13.1	2.4	2.0					
Coal, coke and briquettes	thou tons		13.3	74.6	1.3	120.6	8.9	0.1					
Kerosene	thou tons		7.9	5.9	7.0	10.2	2.7	1.9					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—	0	0.1	0.1	—	—					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			12.9	8.9	10.0	6.4	2.0	1.8					
Leather	thou tons		576.0	6.1	13.3	8.9	335.0	1.7					
Machinery and transport equipment			7.2	4.2	14.2	3.1	1.4	0.1					
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	pieces		11.0	0.2	4.4	1.7	6.0	—					
Mechanical handling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.			1.3	—	3.9	0.1	—	—					
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces		21.0	1.7	30.0	6.0	—	—					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.4	1.9	0.8	0.1	—	—					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	0	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.19. Export of Goods to Turkey

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD		
Total		85.2	90.0	131.2	104.3	17.0	19.4						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		30.6	33.1	20.6	25.8	3.5	9.5						
Raw materials		0.6	0.9	1.2	6.8	0.9	—						
Interim goods		9.9	12.6	14.1	15.0	6.2	5.0						
Investment goods		23.8	25.9	73.9	23.1	—	0.2						
Energy products		20.4	17.6	21.3	33.5	6.5	4.6						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		28.4	31.6	19.7	25.2	3.4	9.4						
<i>Leguminous vegetables, dried, shelled, whether or not skinned or split</i>	thou tons	36.0	22.7	42.7	26.2	1.9	8.9						
<i>Edible nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled</i>	thou tons	0.9	3.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.2						
Beverages and tobacco		0.3	—	0.1	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		7.9	11.4	14.8	21.3	6.4	5.1						
<i>Cotton</i>		4.7	6.0	8.1	7.9	4.8	4.8						
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>		4.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.2						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		20.4	17.6	21.3	33.5	6.5	4.6						
<i>Kerosene</i>		28.1	20.4	31.8	39.9	8.3	4.6						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		1.3	0.8	—	—	—	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	—						
Machinery and transport equipment		25.4	26.5	74.0	23.3	0.2	0.2						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
Total		99.0		36.4		31.5		6.6		0.5		3.2	
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		0.8		0.7		0.3		1.1		—		0.7	
Raw materials		1.2		0.5		0.8		2.0		0.1		—	
Interim goods		86.1		26.0		28.9		0.8		—		0.1	
Investment goods		9.6		8.7		0.1		0.3		—		2.0	
Energy products		1.2		0.7		1.4		2.4		0.4		0.4	
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		0.2		0.1		0.2		0.3		—		0.1	
Beverages and tobacco		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.2		0.7		1.4		2.4		0.4		0.4	
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	1.6		1.0		2.1		2.7		0.5		0.4	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		1.2		0.6		0.8		2.1		0.1		0.1	
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.5		0.2		0.2		0.2		—		—	
Machinery and transport equipment		10.1		8.8		0.2		0.9		—		1.8	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.1		0.4		—		0.6		—		0.9	
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		85.6		25.7		28.6		—		—		—	
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons	85.6		25.7		28.6		—		—		—	
		2.3		—		—		—		—		—	

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.21. Export of Goods to Great Britain

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
Total	1.8		32.0		191.2		670.0		123.4		196.5	
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	—		—		0.1		0.1		—		—	
Raw materials	—		—		1.8		1.3		0.6		0.2	
Interim goods	0.2		31.6		188.3		668.2		122.8		196.3	
Investment goods	1.5		0.4		1.1		0.4		—		—	
Energy products	—		—		—		—		—		—	
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	—		—		—		—		—		—	
Beverages and tobacco	—		—		—		—		—		—	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	—		—		0.1		0.1		—		—	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	—		—		—		—		—		—	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—		—		—		—		—		—	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	—		—		0.1		—		—		—	
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0		0.3		3.2		5.5		1		0	
Machinery and transport equipment	1.7		0.4		0.9		0.4		—		—	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	—		—		—		—		—		—	
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—		31		186.8		663.9		122.0		196.1	
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	—		31		4.6		16.5		122.0		4.7	

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Tables I.22 - I.33: Import of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.22. Import of Goods from Russia

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		mln of USD		mln of USD		mln of USD		mln of USD		mln of USD		mln of USD	
		in kind		in kind		in kind		in kind		in kind		in kind	
Total, including additional estimates¹		1,460.2	1,049.4	1,460.2	1,049.4	1,232.7	1,232.7	1,239.9	1,239.9	258.3	258.3	299.9	299.9
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		261.3	237.4	261.3	237.4	304.1	304.1	301.4	301.4	66.1	66.1	75.1	75.1
Raw materials		44.3	56.3	44.3	56.3	34.2	34.2	31.6	31.6	6.4	6.4	7.3	7.3
Interim goods		277.7	282.0	277.7	282.0	279.8	279.8	331.5	331.5	76.1	76.1	86.2	86.2
Investment goods		108.7	47.3	108.7	47.3	62.6	62.6	55.1	55.1	12.4	12.4	11.4	11.4
Energy products		768.3	426.4	768.3	426.4	552.1	552.1	520.3	520.3	97.2	97.2	119.9	119.9
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		131.4	122.6	131.4	122.6	152.6	152.6	150.3	150.3	38.2	38.2	34.5	34.5
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	7.0	6.4	7.0	6.4	18.7	18.7	19.1	19.1	7.4	7.4	3.1	3.1
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	thou tons	4.9	7.8	4.9	7.8	2.7	4.8	2.5	3.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.6
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	20.7	22.1	20.7	22.1	24.2	26.7	27.7	28.9	5.9	6.1	5.7	6.6
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	thou tons	3.6	6.0	3.6	6.0	22.9	15.6	25.0	15.8	9.9	5.9	2.3	1.7
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.	thou tons	9.9	30.9	9.9	30.9	12.7	29.9	13.3	29.4	3.1	6.6	2.2	5.6
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	13.0	4.6	13.0	4.6	7.5	7.5	10.7	10.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Beverages and tobacco		34.0	31.1	34.0	31.1	21.8	21.8	26.0	26.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		32.0	36.9	32.0	36.9	11.1	11.1	7.4	7.4	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		768.8	426.8	768.8	426.8	552.2	552.2	520.3	520.3	97.2	97.2	119.9	119.9
Motor spirit (gasoline) and other light oils	thou tons	714.3	353.9	714.3	353.9	624.4	219.4	538.3	205.3	85.9	30.2	118.2	33.5
Gas oil	thou tons	403.6	213.7	403.6	213.7	519.4	216.6	362.2	206.6	66.2	35.1	101.2	59.3
Kerosene	thou tons	88.3	51.9	88.3	51.9	80.0	54.3	75.1	48.2	20.9	12.9	18.3	10.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		37.6	34.6	37.6	34.6	28.4	28.4	25.2	25.2	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.6
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		99.3	91.4	99.3	91.4	107.1	107.1	103.7	103.7	17.3	17.3	25.9	25.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products		26.2	19.2	26.2	19.2	31.1	31.1	19.9	19.9	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.5
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	22.5	22.7	22.5	22.7	36.1	33.6	19.6	30.3	4.4	6.5	5.0	7.5
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	8.0	7.4	8.0	7.4	9.6	8.3	8.8	8.6	1.6	1.2	13.0	0.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		221.0	204.1	221.0	204.1	235.0	235.0	288.2	288.2	71.5	71.5	83.2	83.2
Densified and reconstituted wood	thou cub.m	5,337.4	14.4	5,337.4	14.4	474.3	11.7	1,641.6	21.5	27.8	5.6	719.5	6.9
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	13.1	11.0	13.1	11.0	16.6	14.6	15.0	18.2	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.8
Iron and steel	thou tons	195.2	119.3	195.2	119.3	213.8	107.7	254.6	152.6	65.7	43.9	69.8	39.0
Machinery and transport equipment		91.2	82.0	91.2	82.0	85.6	85.6	83.0	83.0	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.6
Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, n.e.s.		9.7	7.5	9.7	7.5	10.7	10.7	12.9	12.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces	349.0	3.4	349.0	3.4	2,284.0	11.9	3,159.0	14.4	534.0	2.7	297.7	1.4
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces	189.0	5.8	189.0	5.8	164.0	2.4	213.0	4.8	41.0	1.2	65.0	2.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		45.0	20.0	45.0	20.0	39.0	39.0	35.8	35.8	6.7	6.7	8.0	8.0
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NNBKR

Table I.23. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹												
Total												
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	184.6	553.1	235.1	531.0	241.4	520.5	237.4	502.0	62.9	122.2	42.5	137.5
Raw materials	98.4	553.1	76.7	531.0	68.6	520.5	51.3	502.0	13.6	122.2	12.7	137.5
Interim goods	118.1	184.6	116.3	235.1	123.2	241.4	112.8	237.4	22.4	62.9	28.8	42.5
Investment goods	15.1	98.4	20.5	76.7	25.4	68.6	23.4	51.3	6.6	13.6	4.0	12.7
Energy products	136.9	118.1	82.4	116.3	61.9	123.2	77.0	112.8	16.6	22.4	49.4	28.8
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals	133.8	136.9	141.1	82.4	142.5	61.9	102.7	102.7	27.1	122.2	25.8	137.5
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	340.0	133.8	314.9	141.1	37.4	142.5	20.3	102.7	4.8	27.1	8.2	137.5
Mead and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	56.3	63.1	84.7	53.8	15.9	37.4	13.3	20.3	4.6	4.8	4.4	8.2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	4.8	19.3	5.2	21.2	13.6	15.9	10.0	13.3	2.6	4.6	2.0	4.4
Beverages and tobacco	48.3	4.8	53.3	5.3	12.7	13.6	77.5	10.0	2.4	2.4	10.6	2.0
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	28.2	48.3	28.4	28.4	53.3	48.3	77.5	77.5	19.2	19.2	10.6	10.6
Cigarettes containing tobacco	2.6	15.8	1.7	7.0	14.1	14.1	23.1	23.1	5.1	5.1	4.2	4.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	22.7	28.9	20.4	3.9	38.1	38.1	24.9	53.6	0.9	13.9	6.3	6.3
Stone, sand and gravel	932.0	22.7	18.1	18.1	23.9	23.9	24.9	24.9	5.0	5.0	7.4	7.4
Asbestos	4.6	2.1	6.7	2.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	136.9	136.9	84.4	84.4	62.7	62.7	77.0	77.0	16.6	16.6	49.4	49.4
Motor spirit (gasoline)	2.6	1.5	1.7	0.2	3.7	0.8	58.3	11.1	8.4	2.9	27.6	8.3
Gas oil	26.0	14.5	2.3	0.8	18.7	7.3	58.0	29.1	13.1	6.3	49.6	19.9
Fuel oil	138.7	46.9	223.0	57.3	17.7	17.7	14.0	4.5	4.7	1.5	36.7	13.3
Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	1,387.9	41.0	793.4	15.6	924.2	20.8	692.1	17.6	176.2	4.3	188.5	4.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	9.3	9.3	6.8	6.8	13.4	13.4	10.7	10.7	3.8	3.8	2.3	2.3
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	59.9	59.9	69.9	69.9	59.1	59.1	48.5	48.5	11.2	11.2	13.3	13.3
Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials	6.9	15.8	16.9	35.2	17.2	25.2	11.9	21.1	2.4	5.8	1.4	3.2
Soap, cleansing and polishing preparations	5.6	6.4	6.5	8.0	13.9	10.5	8.8	8.2	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.4
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	0.4	7.7	0.4	3.1	12.0	3.5	0.6	2.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.5
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	42.9	8.9	64.5	7.2	24.1	5.7	42.7	6.9	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.7
Plastics in non-primary forms	4.4	4.4	5.8	5.8	9.6	9.6	6.5	6.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	78.1	78.1	86.4	86.4	97.8	97.8	101.8	101.8	24.9	24.9	18.1	18.1
Iron and steel	81.8	44.4	72.0	41.0	99.5	49.2	73.0	48.4	12.7	8.7	13.3	8.0
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	9.4	9.4	17.8	17.8	21.4	21.4	19.5	19.5	6.2	6.2	3.8	3.8
Machinery and transport equipment	26.0	26.0	83.6	83.6	51.6	51.6	43.7	43.7	9.4	9.4	8.1	8.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.9	19.9	11.9	11.9	15.9	15.9	14.9	14.9	4.7	4.7	2.4	2.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	18.2	18.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total			56.2	67.2	163.6	178.0	31.8	43.1					
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			15.5	30.4	87.5	97.3	14.9	13.3					
Raw materials			0.6	0.7	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.2					
Interim goods			36.9	33.7	62.9	60.4	12.4	21.8					
Investment goods			3.1	2.3	3.7	4.5	1.0	0.9					
Energy products			—	0.2	7.5	14.0	3.1	6.8					
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			1.3	7.3	33.9	49.0	3.8	3.3					
<i>Vegetables, fresh, chilled or simply preserved</i>	thou tons	0.5	0.4	4.4	1.2	16.9	6.9	26.3	7.9	6.0	2.0	7.4	1.7
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	0.1	0.2	8.1	4.3	33.5	22.1	53.5	36.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.8
Beverages and tobacco		2.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	3.1	3.1	5.7	5.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.9	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—	—	0.2	0.2	7.5	7.5	14.3	14.3	3.4	3.4	6.8	6.8
<i>Natural gas</i>	mln cub.m	—	—	—	—	29.5	4.4	32,549.4	4.9	11,741.4	1.8	14.2	2.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		24.4	24.4	19.5	19.5	36.5	36.5	30.1	30.1	5.6	5.6	13.8	13.8
<i>Fertilizers</i>	mln tons	22.9	17.1	17.1	11.6	42.7	21.5	27.7	13.7	4.4	2.3	18.3	11.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		18.6	18.6	23.3	23.3	41.8	41.8	44.0	44.0	8.7	8.7	7.9	7.9
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	0.6	2.7	1.5	5.1	1.7	5.2	1.7	6.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.7
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>	mln sq.m	0.9	3.4	2.1	6.5	3.2	10.5	3.0	9.3	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.1
<i>Copper</i>	tons	394.9	2.4	162.1	0.9	601.1	3.8	589.7	3.8	119.5	0.8	85.3	0.5
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons	0.6	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.4	1.7	5.2	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.5
Machinery and transport equipment		3.4	3.4	4.8	4.8	10.5	10.5	9.3	9.3	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		5.5	5.5	9.4	9.4	27.6	27.6	22.7	22.7	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5
<i>Footwear</i>		2.7	2.7	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Ukraine

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind
Total		89.4		39.9		38.9		29.7		6.4		17.8	
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		70.6		29.4		27.0		23.4		4.7		10.1	
Raw materials		2.3		0.4		0.2		—		—		—	
Interim goods		9.7		6.1		4.8		2.1		0.4		0.2	
Investment goods		6.7		4.0		6.9		4.2		1.3		7.5	
Energy products		—		—		—		—		—		—	
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		55.1		18.4		17.9		16.2		3.2		8.6	
<i>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour</i>	thou tons	4.3		2.1		1.9		1.3		0.4		0.2	
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>	thou tons	44.2		3.3		1.4		0.6		—		5.1	
<i>Sugar confectionery</i>	thou tons	3.5		2.9		3.0		2.3		0.5		0.5	
<i>Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	4.3		2.0		1.7		1.0		0.3		0.5	
Beverages and tobacco		2.6		0.6		0.2		0.2		—		0.1	
<i>Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured</i>	mln litr	4.4		1.2		0.3		0.2		0.1		—	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.1		—		—		—		—		—	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		2.2		0.4		0.2		—		—		—	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		5.2		5.6		6.4		6.4		1.3		1.3	
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons	0.3		0.3		0.4		0.4		0.1		0.1	
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	thou tons	0.9		0.4		0.3		0.2		—		0.1	
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		12.3		8.3		4.3		1.5		0.2		0.2	
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	thou tons	1.3		1.1		0.4		0.2		—		0.1	
Machinery and transport equipment		7.6		4.1		8.0		3.8		1.3		7.5	
<i>Batteries and electric accumulators, and parts thereof</i>	thou pieces	22.7		14.4		36.4		1.2		8.7		0.2	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		4.2		2.5		1.9		1.5		0.2		0.1	
<i>Furniture, n.e.s., of wood</i>	thou pieces	19.3		5.3		6.8		1.4		—		—	
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—	

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.26. Import of Goods from Belarus

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of	
		kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD
Total, including additional estimates¹		51.4	108.7	44.7	108.7	34.1	7.1	34.1	7.1	34.1	7.1	8.0	8.0
Total		51.4	108.7	44.7	108.7	34.1	7.1	34.1	7.1	34.1	7.1	8.0	8.0
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		15.8	68.9	10.4	68.9	16.2	3.3	16.2	3.3	16.2	3.3	2.5	2.5
Raw materials		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interim goods		16.0	26.2	13.3	26.2	14.2	3.4	14.2	3.4	14.2	3.4	2.7	2.7
Investment goods		19.1	12.6	19.8	12.6	3.1	0.2	3.1	0.2	3.1	0.2	2.4	2.4
Energy products		0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		7.9	56.8	4.0	56.8	5.6	1.0	5.6	1.0	5.6	1.0	1.2	1.2
<i>Other beet or cane sugar and chemically pure sucrose</i>	thou tons	11.4	5.6	6.3	5.6	2.8	0.7	2.8	0.7	2.8	0.7	—	—
Beverages and tobacco		—	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		1.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		2.6	6.1	1.5	6.1	6.0	1.5	6.0	1.5	6.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	51.8	1.2	0.5	1.2	270.0	28.4	2.9	28.4	2.9	28.4	50.0	0.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		13.0	19.4	10.3	19.4	12.2	2.6	12.2	2.6	12.2	2.6	1.6	1.6
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	17.5	0.3	1.5	0.3	9.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	—	—
<i>Densified and reconstituted wood</i>	thou cub. m	8.6	5.3	2.5	5.3	177.5	0.7	2.6	3.9	2.6	0.7	105.6	0.5
Machinery and transport equipment		24.2	19.2	25.1	19.2	4.3	0.9	4.3	0.9	4.3	0.9	2.8	2.8
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	28.0	0.5	15.4	0.5	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	0.3	0.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		2.2	5.3	2.0	5.3	4.3	0.8	4.3	0.8	4.3	0.8	0.6	0.6
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.27. Import of Goods from China

SITC sections and large position	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total		1,049.5	1,468.4	1,500.1	1,942.3	518.5	458.3						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		377.3	644.6	651.6	940.8	294.7	227.1						
Raw materials		3.8	2.3	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.4						
Interim goods		415.0	551.0	629.3	698.1	131.9	157.5						
Investment goods		253.1	269.4	216.7	300.2	91.2	73.2						
Energy products		0.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		59.7	42.1	18.4	23.1	6.3	10.4						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	33.2	22.9	0.1	—	—	0.2						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	12.4	38.4	15.1	15.8	8.1	29.0	13.6	6.2	3.5	16.0	7.2	0.3
Beverages and tobacco		0.4	1.2	1.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		4.9	3.1	4.4	6.7	1.6	2.0						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.2	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		84.7	75.6	79.2	99.8	21.7	21.8						
Inorganic chemicals		15.6	7.6	8.1	3.2	0.6	0.5						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	1.3	4.0	1.2	1.6	5.1	1.1	4.1	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.7	—
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	2.5	6.1	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.5	8.2	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.8	—
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	19.1	22.5	23.0	24.2	24.4	27.8	33.5	4.7	5.3	8.0	10.0	—
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	8.8	14.4	7.6	11.3	8.8	10.2	15.4	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.8	—
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides	thou tons	0.8	4.9	1.5	8.4	1.6	1.9	13.4	0.8	5.6	0.6	4.6	—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		340.7	396.3	542.8	551.6	102.9	127.7						
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq.m	285.9	196.3	730.0	817.5	241.4	119.5	60.3	81.1	32.4	—	—	—
Iron and steel	thou tons	74.8	74.6	64.3	46.3	24.8	48.4	25.4	4.7	3.0	7.7	4.4	—
Machinery and transport equipment		305.6	390.7	314.9	489.9	127.8	117.4						
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment		57.0	26.7	22.7	28.5	4.5	4.5						
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces	49.2	1.2	82.8	3.4	130.9	0.7	25.7	0.8	35.3	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		252.9	558.1	538.7	770.2	258.1	178.5						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		95.2	182.3	146.0	247.1	88.5	44.3						
Footwear		78.6	243.0	273.1	344.9	128.3	90.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

Table I.28. Import of Goods from the USA

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of	
		kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD
Total		122.1	153.6	155.3	128.8	64.5	14.0						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		31.1	7.1	22.3	13.9	5.7	4.7						
Raw materials		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1						
Interim goods		34.2	36.7	52.2	41.7	12.1	7.5						
Investment goods		55.8	108.7	79.4	71.9	46.3	1.6						
Energy products		0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.2						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		13.5	1.8	2.7	4.3	0.8	2.5						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	12.0	—	0.4	2.2	0.3	1.9						
Beverages and tobacco		1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.1						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.2						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		7.3	3.8	17.7	7.5	4.4	1.7						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	13.4	12.7	15.3	2.5	1.4	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		4.5	4.2	9.3	5.1	1.7	—						
Machinery and transport equipment		83.9	138.2	116.5	104.5	56.0	6.7						
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment		6.1	19.5	20.7	6.7	1.9	1.3						
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces	157.0	3.6	34.0	6.0	2.0	0.1						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		10.8	13.4	22.6	16.7	5.6	1.4						
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles		32.0	75.0	30.5	38.7	33.3	0.7						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		10.5	3.8	6.9	5.0	1.0	1.1						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	—	—						
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		3.7	2.0	4.0	2.4	0.4	0.5						
Printed matter	tons	4.2	1.5	4.2	1.9	1.1	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29. Import of Goods from Turkey

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD		
Total		166.3	191.1	224.9	290.2	68.6	52.2						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		100.1	115.1	146.1	186.1	44.1	30.3						
Raw materials		0.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5						
Interim goods		45.4	50.9	50.1	69.7	15.9	17.4						
Investment goods		19.6	23.2	27.4	32.0	7.8	3.7						
Energy products		0.9	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.2						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		7.9	6.9	6.5	6.7	2.5	1.9						
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	thou tons	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.2						
Vegetables and fruit	thou tons	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.1	0.8	0.5						
Beverages and tobacco		0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.9	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.2						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		29.3	21.8	26.3	33.3	7.1	5.9						
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.1	0.6	0.7						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	258.0	5.8	321.8	396.2	92.7	2.5						
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	3.4	4.3	1.9	2.0	0.4	0.7						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		37.8	44.5	41.2	57.3	13.0	15.8						
Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.		5.6	6.1	5.9	5.6	1.4	1.2						
Floor coverings, etc.		1.2	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.2						
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq.m	3.7	3.1	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.2						
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	mln sq.m	8.7	8.0	9.7	8.6	2.3	2.3						
Machinery and transport equipment		27.9	29.9	40.4	46.9	11.0	6.1						
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.		7.4	10.3	11.3	15.6	3.9	1.4						
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances		7.5	6.4	13.5	9.9	1.7	2.1						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		61.7	86.5	109.6	143.9	34.7	22.0						
Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses		4.1	3.0	3.4	3.5	0.6	1.0						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		36.5	64.0	80.3	107.5	26.4	13.9						
Footwear		8.6	10.1	16.8	18.6	4.8	3.8						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Germany

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total		89.3	62.4	67.5	74.6	18.1	13.2						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		20.1	16.9	23.2	23.9	5.7	3.7						
Raw materials		0.8	0.7	1.4	2.3	1.3	0.9						
Interim goods		23.4	12.8	15.4	15.2	3.3	3.5						
Investment goods		41.4	30.0	25.3	31.6	7.5	4.7						
Energy products		3.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.3	0.4						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		2.2	1.9	3.3	3.1	0.6	0.6						
Beverages and tobacco		0.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.1						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.9	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.9						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		3.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.3	0.4						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	0.1	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		18.7	15.0	14.5	17.6	3.7	2.9						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	6.9	10.4	10.3	12.7	3.0	1.9						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		9.0	4.1	4.5	4.7	1.4	1.0						
Paper and paperboard	tons	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	—						
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	151.3	9.2	43.7	0.7	46.4	0.1						
Machinery and transport equipment		48.5	33.0	27.0	34.6	8.5	5.7						
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces	1,031.0	9.7	51.0	1.4	17.0	0.2						
Road tractors for semi-trailers	pieces	57.0	2.6	84.0	1.6	13.0	0.2						
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances		3.1	2.2	2.5	1.4	0.2	0.4						
Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically-propelled		6.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.3	0.2						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		6.0	4.6	14.0	9.2	1.5	1.6						
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		3.7	2.9	3.9	6.6	0.8	1.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.31. Import of Goods from Japan

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total		59.2	18.6	34.5	48.2	7.3	3.2						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		16.7	3.3	4.4	22.1	1.0	0.7						
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods		17.1	10.7	16.8	14.9	3.2	1.6						
Investment goods		24.0	4.5	13.0	11.1	3.1	0.8						
Energy products		1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	—	—						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	—	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.8	0.6	2.7	19.1	0.6	0.5						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		6.3	6.6	7.4	8.3	1.5	0.9						
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	200.8	38.0	196.2	302.1	41.3	45.7						
Machinery and transport equipment		49.9	10.4	22.9	19.5	5.0	1.7						
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	pieces	675.0	67.0	44.0	58.0	6.0	9.0						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.32. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total			54.0		26.0		46.4		27.7		6.7		5.4
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			13.0		8.5		14.9		6.7		1.9		1.0
Raw materials			—		—		0.1		—		—		—
Interim goods			16.4		11.5		20.7		8.5		2.1		1.6
Investment goods			23.3		4.9		9.3		10.6		2.2		2.3
Energy products			1.4		1.1		1.3		1.9		0.5		0.5
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			1.0		0.5		0.8		0.9		0.3		0.2
Beverages and tobacco			4.8		3.0		3.1		1.9		0.7		—
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	mln pieces		0.3		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.6		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.2		0.3		0.3		0.3		0.1		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.4		1.1		1.3		1.9		0.5		0.5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			11.2		5.2		3.0		4.1		1.1		1.0
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	thou tons		6.5		2.1		1.2		0.9		0.2		0.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			5.3		4.4		7.2		3.0		0.8		0.5
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces		25.3		0.6		32.8		23.7		13.5		0.2
Machinery and transport equipment			28.3		9.8		22.9		14.4		2.9		3.0
<i>Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled</i>	pieces		79.0		12.0		4.1		141.0		30.0		0.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.9		1.6		7.7		1.2		0.3		0.3
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			0.4		0.5		0.9		0.4		0.1		0.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBRK

Table I.33. Import of Goods from Netherlands

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
	in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of	
	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD
Total	20.8		11.4		10.9		13.1		4.3		3.1	
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	4.1		5.2		4.2		5.0		1.7		2.4	
Raw materials	—		—		—		—		—		—	
Interim goods	1.5		1.9		1.2		2.0		0.1		0.1	
Investment goods	14.6		3.9		5.1		5.8		2.5		0.5	
Energy products	0.6		0.4		0.3		0.3		0.1		0.1	
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	0.4		2.3		0.2		0.4		—		0.1	
Beverages and tobacco	—		0.1		—		0.1		—		—	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.5		0.2		0.1		0.2		—		0.1	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0.6		0.4		0.3		0.3		0.1		0.1	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—		—		—		—		—		—	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	3.3		2.2		3.9		4.2		1.6		2.2	
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	31.1		23.6		33.9		37.9		7.6		11.3	
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2.7		1.7		3.3		3.9		1.4		1.9	
Machinery and transport equipment	0.7		0.9		0.1		0.4		—		—	
Road tractors for semi-trailers	14.9		4.4		5.0		7.1		2.5		0.5	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.2		1.1		2.1		2.8		0.9		0.3	
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	0.4		0.8		1.3		0.4		0.1		0.1	
	—		—		—		—		—		—	

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.34. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries
(based period - 2010)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>Exchange rate</i> (<i>USD for 1 som</i>)
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.4	102.5	98.9	102.9	0,0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.2	102.7	100.2	102.8	0,0224
March	100.0	101.3	99.4	100.5	100.8	102.5	0,0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.2	98.7	98.8	101.6	0,0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.1	98.7	101.5	0,0218
June	98.3	101.2	98.1	101.1	98.7	101.3	0,0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.8	99.1	97.1	99.1	0,0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	99.1	0,0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	0,0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.9	98.8	100.4	97.0	0,0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.8	99.5	102.4	96.7	0,0214
December	105.5	98.3	105.9	99.2	105.0	97.2	0,0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.5	96.5	105.9	96.3	0,0211
February	103.6	95.1	101.7	94.4	106.0	96.0	0,0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.0	92.3	107.6	95.7	0,0211
April	103.5	93.5	100.5	91.9	107.5	95.7	0,0212
May	103.9	94.9	100.6	93.1	108.3	97.1	0,0216
June	107.9	98.2	105.1	97.2	111.7	99.6	0,0221
July	107.9	98.7	104.8	97.6	111.9	100.3	0,0222
August	108.7	101.0	106.7	100.8	111.4	101.2	0,0224
September	108.1	102.1	107.6	103.4	108.9	100.5	0,0222
October	109.0	104.1	110.1	107.1	107.7	100.2	0,0221
November	107.1	102.0	107.8	105.0	106.2	98.3	0,0217
December	107.9	102.3	109.0	105.7	106.5	97.9	0,0214
January'12	107.6	101.8	108.7	105.2	106.0	97.6	0,0214
February	104.9	99.7	104.8	101.8	105.1	97.0	0,0214
March	103.9	99.2	102.9	100.5	105.3	97.5	0,0214
April	103.2	99.1	102.0	100.4	104.7	97.4	0,0214
May	104.6	100.0	104.1	102.4	105.3	97.1	0,0213
June	107.2	103.2	108.3	107.8	105.8	97.4	0,0212
July	106.4	102.8	106.7	107.2	106.0	97.4	0,0212
August	107.4	103.1	107.5	107.2	107.3	98.1	0,0214
September	106.7	101.8	106.3	105.5	107.2	97.3	0,0213
October	107.2	100.7	106.4	104.3	108.2	96.4	0,0212
November	108.0	101.0	107.5	105.0	108.8	96.2	0,0212
December	107.9	99.9	106.5	103.0	109.7	96.0	0,0211
January'13	106.9	99.1	104.8	101.7	109.7	96.0	0,0210
February	106.0	98.6	103.7	100.8	109.1	95.9	0,0209
March	107.0	99.7	104.8	102.3	109.9	96.5	0,0209
April	106.4	99.6	104.6	102.7	108.8	95.8	0,0208
May	106.4	99.5	104.3	102.7	109.3	95.7	0,0207
June	107.1	100.3	105.9	104.6	108.7	95.3	0,0206
July	106.5	100.5	105.4	105.1	108.0	95.0	0,0205
August	106.9	101.1	106.2	106.2	107.7	95.3	0,0205
September	106.3	100.5	105.4	105.1	107.5	95.2	0,0204
October	105.9	100.2	104.5	104.4	107.7	95.4	0,0206
November	106.9	100.8	105.6	105.4	108.6	95.5	0,0205
December	107.3	100.5	106.1	105.4	108.8	94.9	0,0203
January'14	106.6	100.1	105.7	105.0	107.9	94.5	0,0201
February	107.5	100.8	109.1	108.6	105.7	92.3	0,0195
March	108.8	100.5	113.5	111.7	103.4	88.5	0,0184
April	107.9	99.4	110.5	108.6	105.1	89.5	0,0184
May	109.2	100.3	109.5	107.6	109.0	92.4	0,0189
June	110.2	101.0	109.5	107.6	111.1	93.8	0,0192

Table I.34. (continue)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>Exchange rate</i> (<i>USD for 1 som</i>)
August	110.3	102.9	110.8	110.9	109.8	94.3	0,0192
September	108.8	101.7	110.3	110.6	107.2	92.2	0,0186
October	110.6	102.0	113.9	113.0	107.0	90.6	0,0182
November	113.0	102.7	119.7	117.6	105.7	87.8	0,0174
December	120.2	108.8	132.2	130.5	107.7	88.3	0,0172
January'15	123.6	112.2	139.4	139.5	107.7	87.3	0,0168
February	124.1	113.8	140.5	142.3	107.6	88.0	0,0165
March	117.9	109.2	129.5	132.4	105.8	87.4	0,0161
April	110.8	102.9	117.6	120.1	103.5	86.1	0,0158
May	114.8	107.9	120.4	124.4	108.7	91.5	0,0169
June	115.6	109.6	123.6	128.8	106.9	90.9	0,0167
July	112.1	107.3	120.8	127.0	102.7	87.9	0,0161
August	119.7	114.6	135.6	142.5	103.1	88.3	0,0159
September	117.1	111.4	137.0	143.4	97.1	82.6	0,0148
October	112.9	108.2	130.6	138.9	95.2	80.7	0,0145
November	111.0	106.2	130.1	139.3	92.5	77.8	0,0139
December	109.3	104.3	130.7	139.9	89.0	74.5	0,0132
January'16	114.0	109.6	141.0	152.5	89.4	75.2	0,0132
February	115.8	112.5	145.1	158.4	89.3	76.0	0,0134
March	113.8	111.8	138.6	153.4	90.8	78.0	0,0138
April	113.9	113.0	136.1	152.3	93.2	80.8	0,0144
May	114.5	113.5	135.4	151.9	94.9	82.0	0,0146
June	115.3	114.4	136.5	153.7	95.7	82.6	0,0147
July	115.0	115.1	135.6	154.2	96.1	83.7	0,0148
August	112.8	113.3	133.5	152.4	93.9	82.1	0,0146
September	111.9	112.3	131.8	150.5	93.8	82.0	0,0145
October	111.8	112.1	129.4	147.7	95.6	83.4	0,0146
November	113.2	113.3	130.7	149.3	97.1	84.5	0,0145
December	113.2	112.7	127.9	145.5	99.5	86.1	0,0144
January'17	111.7	111.1	124.4	141.0	100.0	86.6	0,0144
February	110.6	109.6	121.8	137.9	100.1	86.3	0,0144
March	110.5	109.1	121.0	136.6	100.8	86.5	0,0145
April	110.6	109.5	119.6	135.5	102.2	88.0	0,0147
May	111.2	110.3	120.8	137.2	102.2	88.2	0,0148
June	110.4	109.4	120.6	137.1	101.1	86.9	0,0146
July	110.6	109.7	122.8	140.0	99.5	85.7	0,0145
August	110.8	110.3	124.6	142.1	98.4	85.4	0,0145
September	111.6	111.9	123.1	141.1	101.3	88.7	0,0146
October	113.1	113.2	123.3	141.3	104.0	90.9	0,0146
November	112.9	112.6	123.0	140.4	103.9	90.5	0,0144
December	112.6	112.3	122.6	139.8	103.5	90.4	0,0144
January'18	110.8	110.3	120.8	137.4	102.1	89.3	0,0145
February	110.8	109.9	121.6	137.6	101.5	88.8	0,0146
March	110.8	110.0	121.5	138.5	101.9	88.8	0,0147
April	111.1	110.9	124.0	142.6	100.5	88.2	0,0146
May	112.5	113.1	126.3	146.3	101.4	89.7	0,0146
June	113.8	115.0	127.4	148.3	103.0	91.5	0,0146
July	115.3	117.3	128.1	150.6	105.1	94.2	0,0147
August	118.0	121.0	131.8	155.6	107.4	97.5	0,0146
September	118.6	122.7	134.1	158.7	106.8	98.4	0,0145
October	117.5	121.8	132.2	156.5	106.2	98.3	0,0144
November	116.9	120.7	131.3	155.4	105.9	97.2	0,0143
December	117.3	120.5	132.8	157.2	105.6	96.2	0,0143
January'19	116.9	120.4	134.1	159.5	104.2	95.1	0,0143
February	114.8	119.3	131.4	157.2	102.8	95.1	0,0143
March	113.8	118.7	129.4	155.8	102.4	95.0	0,0143

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices

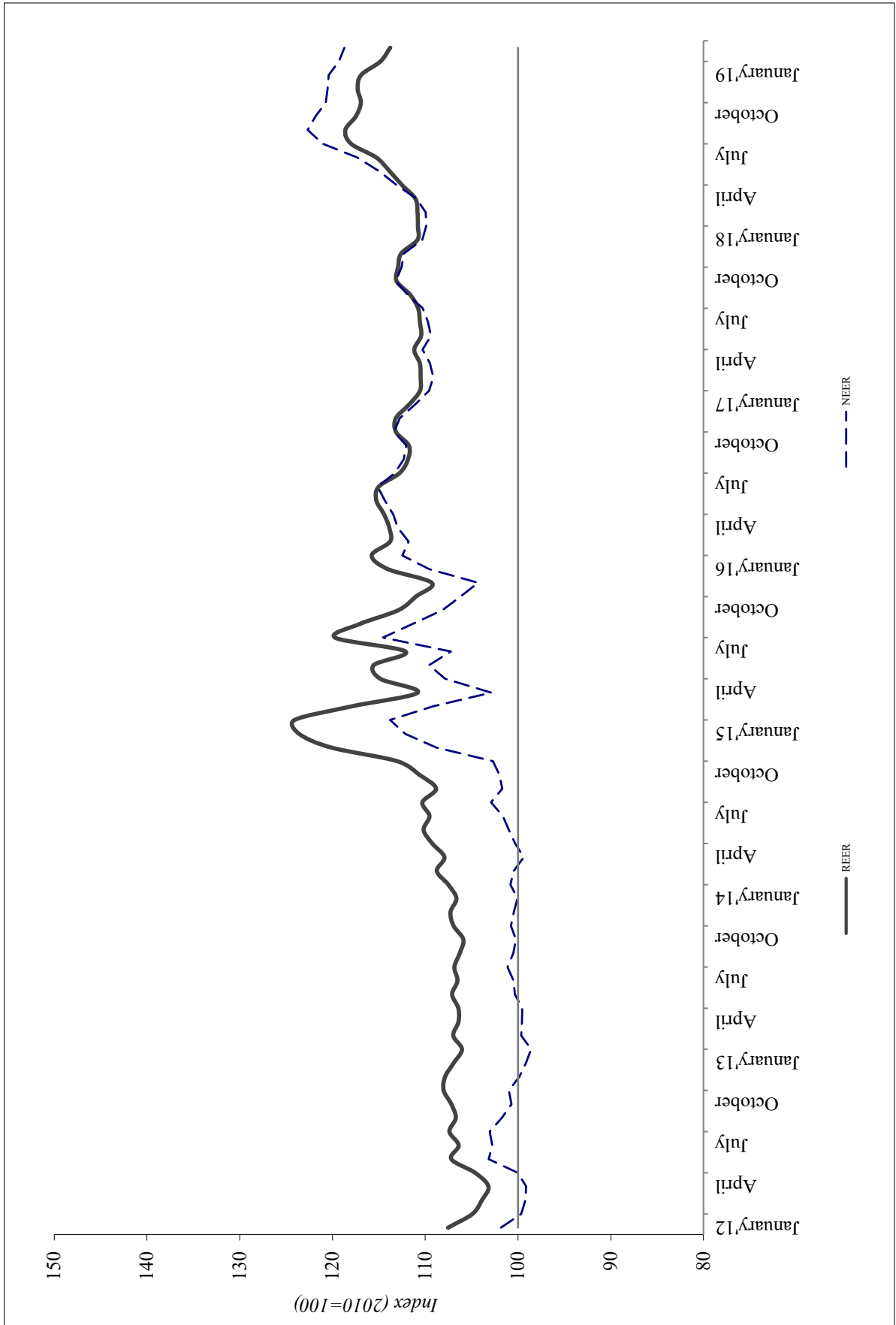


Table I.35. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic*
(mln of USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I'18	I'19
Total	1,141.7	615.9	-107.2	144.2	-128.3	6.9
Non-EAEU countries	629.2	336.3	-174.3	184.3	-103.4	6.6
Canada	130.1	103.1	-178.5	92.2	53.1	-23.5
Netherlands	13.2	9.4	15.2	48.2	6.1	13.4
Virgin Islands	-3.3	0.1	-1.9	5.9	4.8	-0.2
Cyprus	26.3	12.5	2.7	1.0	3.2	0.8
Republic of Korea	1.8	0.9	-4.6	2.3	1.1	-0.4
Afghanistan	0.3	0.7	—	-0.3	0.3	0.3
Seychelles	-0.7	-2.6	-67.0	—	0.1	0.1
Turkey	72.2	25.6	10.1	-20.2	-0.4	-6.0
Luxemburg	—	0.7	-2.9	-5.3	-2.3	—
Germany	5.0	-0.4	32.8	7.2	-2.3	0.4
Other international organizations	—	—	-7.2	-5.7	-4.0	2.9
Great Britain	9.7	0.2	-24.6	-21.6	-4.1	3.5
USA	9.0	2.2	0.3	-10.0	-12.7	-0.3
Switzerland	4.6	2.7	4.8	13.8	-32.2	4.9
China	360.9	174.9	36.0	67.2	-115.0	9.0
Other countries	0.0	6.3	10.4	9.6	1.0	1.7
EAEU countries	512.5	279.6	67.1	-40.1	-25.0	0.3
Kazakhstan	5.3	16.0	-7.3	-33.2	-23.8	-0.9
Russia	489.7	281.1	74.4	-6.9	-1.2	1.2
Belarus	17.6	-17.6	—	—	—	—

*NSC data including NBKR estimates

Table I.36. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics*
(mln of USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I'18	I'19
Total	1,141.7	615.9	-107.2	144.2	-128.3	6.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	—	0.1	-0.6	2.2	0.1	-0.1
Mining	13.2	26.2	27.7	28.8	-90.9	15.8
Manufacture	478.6	169.0	-68.6	152.2	29.2	-33.0
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	127.1	120.6	65.3	-5.0	-2.2	-0.3
Construction	59.2	22.3	-19.0	10.1	-0.1	-7.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	31.9	-17.5	13.3	7.6	3.0	5.7
Transport activities and storage of goods	-2.1	—	-11.9	3.2	-0.5	-0.2
Hotels and restaurants	—	2.0	-0.9	-12.1	-12.3	-0.1
Information and communication	4.5	0.9	11.6	42.1	5.6	11.9
Financial intermediation and insurance	287.3	172.8	37.5	11.8	-2.2	9.0
Operations with the real estate	2.8	-0.2	-3.9	-28.4	—	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	139.8	119.8	-162.3	-65.0	-58.3	5.5
Administrative and support service activities	—	—	0.1	-2.0	—	0.1
Health and social services for the population	-0.8	—	-0.2	-1.1	—	—
Arts, entertainment and recreation	—	—	4.7	-0.2	-0.1	—

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

Table I.37. International reserves (end of period)¹

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I'18	I'19
Reserves (<i>mln of USD</i>)	1,778.3	1,969.1	2,176.5	2,155.5	2,212.2	2,197.1
Liquid part of reserves (<i>mln of USD</i>)*	1,467.9	1,773.3	1,970.7	1,919.2	2,005.0	1,961.5
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.5
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.9

¹ including the IMF reserve position

* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar).

Table I.38. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I'18	I'19
GED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	7,702.4	7,920.7	8,128.2	8,138.9	7,967.8	8,290.0
ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	6,670.1	6,830.1	6,997.5	6,828.3	6,816.0	7,012.7
ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	119.5	99.3	90.8	85.6	87.0	86.9
ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	270.3	278.9	265.3	261.5	262.4	254.2
Schedule of ED payments (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	1,043.5	786.5	931.3	901.6	182.3	190.5
Actual ED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	1,043.6	786.5	926.5	901.6	182.3	185.5
ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	42.3	32.1	35.3	34.5	34.6	28.3
- actual	42.3	32.1	35.1	34.5	34.6	27.5
PED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3,601.1	3,742.7	4,089.8	3,825.7	3,899.0	3,792.5
PED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	64.5	54.4	53.1	48.0	49.8	47.0
PED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	145.9	152.8	155.1	146.5	150.1	137.5
Schedule of PED (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	130.0	144.8	157.4	184.0	38.5	52.8
Actual PED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	130.0	144.8	157.4	184.0	38.5	52.8
PED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	5.3	5.9	6.0	7.0	7.3	7.8
- actual	5.3	5.9	6.0	7.0	7.3	7.8
Private ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3,069.0	3,087.4	2,907.6	3,002.6	2,917.1	3,220.3
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	55.0	44.9	37.7	37.6	37.2	39.9
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	124.4	126.1	110.2	115.0	112.3	116.7
Actual of Private ED (<i>mln of USD</i>)	913.6	641.6	769.1	717.6	143.8	137.7
Private ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)	37.0	26.2	29.2	27.5	27.3	20.4

¹ indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate

² to the annual data on exports of goods and services

³ includes payments on interest and principal

Table I.39. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic
(*mln of USD*)

	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>percent</i>
Total	3,069.0	100.0	3,087.4	100.0	2,907.6	100.0	3,002.6	100.0	2,917.1	100.0	3,220.3	100.0
China	1,128.2	36.8	1,287.9	41.7	1,327.2	45.6	1,313.6	43.7	1,325.5	45.4	1,476.9	45.9
Russia	250.9	8.2	272.0	8.8	263.1	9.0	291.6	9.7	268.5	9.2	327.5	10.2
Kazakhstan	259.0	8.4	226.0	7.3	221.9	7.6	212.6	7.1	233.7	8.0	209.7	6.5
Turkey	141.2	4.6	107.3	3.5	98.9	3.4	108.9	3.6	98.4	3.4	152.5	4.7
Australia	100.7	3.3	102.6	3.3	73.4	2.5	72.2	2.4	71.9	2.5	70.2	2.2
Cyprus	105.3	3.4	84.1	2.7	88.4	3.0	81.0	2.7	91.6	3.1	87.8	2.7
Netherlands	121.2	3.9	89.7	2.9	83.3	2.9	74.0	2.5	79.5	2.7	66.2	2.1
Belize	65.2	2.1	63.5	2.1	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	44.2	1.4	74.9	2.4	72.0	2.5	64.9	2.2	58.2	2.0	64.4	2.0
USA	61.4	2.0	60.5	2.0	63.2	2.2	51.8	1.7	53.4	1.8	49.2	1.5
Luxemburg	104.3	3.4	54.5	1.8	61.4	2.1	80.1	2.7	59.2	2.0	82.2	2.6
Switzerland	50.5	1.6	51.4	1.7	43.7	1.5	22.7	0.8	8.7	0.3	24.8	0.8
Germany	47.2	1.5	39.8	1.3	53.1	1.8	71.0	2.4	50.4	1.7	71.7	2.2
Canada	37.9	1.2	37.9	1.2	39.6	1.4	45.2	1.5	43.7	1.5	29.5	0.9
Republic of Korea	49.3	1.6	54.8	1.8	50.3	1.7	45.3	1.5	50.3	1.7	47.1	1.5
Great Britain	320.4	10.4	263.7	8.5	207.8	7.1	273.8	9.1	269.8	9.2	274.3	8.5
Other countries	182.3	5.9	216.7	7.0	160.3	5.5	194.0	6.5	154.4	5.3	186.4	5.8

Notes: According to the NSC

Table 1.40. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors
(end of period)

	2015		2016		2017		2018		I'18		I'19	
	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent
Total external debt (I+II)	6,670.1	100.0	6,830.1	100.0	6,997.5	100.0	6,828.3	100.0	6,816.0	100.0	7,012.7	100.0
I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt	3,601.1	54.0	3,742.7	54.8	4,089.8	58.4	3,825.7	56.0	3,899.0	57.2	3,792.5	54.1
I.1 Multilateral¹	1,531.3	23.0	1,523.8	22.3	1,650.3	23.6	1,615.1	23.7	1,680.5	24.7	1,603.1	22.9
IMF	188.2	2.8	188.0	2.8	200.3	2.9	166.8	2.4	201.2	3.0	163.4	2.3
World Bank	639.3	9.6	618.2	9.1	666.8	9.5	660.2	9.7	678.1	9.9	658.4	9.4
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	41.0	0.6	42.5	0.6	50.9	0.7	51.8	0.8	49.0	0.7	50.3	0.7
Eurasian Development Bank	3.5	0.1	5.5	0.1	11.5	0.2	27.4	0.4	11.3	0.2	27.4	0.4
European Union	5.4	0.1	15.8	0.2	18.0	0.3	17.2	0.3	18.5	0.3	16.9	0.2
Asian Development Bank	575.4	8.6	567.9	8.3	600.8	8.6	582.2	8.5	616.2	9.0	577.1	8.2
Islamic Development Bank	59.5	0.9	64.6	0.9	77.0	1.1	79.9	1.2	79.8	1.2	79.8	1.1
International Fund for Agricultural Development	9.9	0.1	12.2	0.2	15.6	0.2	20.1	0.3	16.6	0.2	20.0	0.3
OPEC	4.5	0.1	4.8	0.1	4.7	0.1	5.4	0.1	4.8	0.1	5.6	0.1
Nordic Development Fund	4.6	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.9	0.1	4.2	0.1
I.2 Bilateral	2,069.7	31.0	2,219.0	32.5	2,439.6	34.9	2,210.6	32.4	2,218.5	32.5	2,189.3	31.2
I.2.1 EAEU countries	300.0	4.5	270.0	4.0	240.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—
Russia ²	300.0	4.5	270.0	4.0	240.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—
I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries	1,769.7	26.5	1,949.0	28.5	2,199.6	31.4	2,210.6	32.4	2,218.5	32.5	2,189.3	31.2
Turkey	97.0	1.5	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4
Japan ²	229.0	3.4	236.0	3.5	243.6	3.5	244.4	3.6	258.9	3.8	239.6	3.4
Germany ²	100.1	1.5	81.7	1.2	93.3	1.3	86.7	1.3	95.7	1.4	84.6	1.2
China	1,296.4	19.4	1,482.8	21.7	1,708.1	24.4	1,719.4	25.2	1,709.5	25.1	1,704.2	24.3
France ²	4.8	0.1	4.7	0.1	5.3	0.1	5.0	0.1	5.5	0.1	4.8	0.1
Kuwait	9.7	0.1	8.6	0.1	7.6	0.1	11.1	0.2	7.3	0.1	11.1	0.2
Republic of Korea	15.6	0.2	15.1	0.2	17.0	0.2	16.0	0.2	17.1	0.3	15.4	0.2
Denmark ²	3.2	—	3.1	—	3.0	—	2.9	—	3.0	—	2.8	—
Saudi Arabia	7.4	0.1	11.2	0.2	15.5	0.2	17.7	0.3	15.8	0.2	19.1	0.3
UAE	6.4	0.1	8.8	0.1	9.1	0.1	10.6	0.2	8.8	0.1	10.6	0.2
I.3 Government-guaranteed debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Private non-guaranteed debt	3,069.0	46.0	3,087.4	45.2	2,907.6	41.6	3,002.6	44.0	2,917.1	42.8	3,220.3	45.9

¹ creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions

² Paris club members

Table I.41. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

<i>A</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.18</i>	<i>Transactions</i>	<i>Price changes</i>	<i>Exchange rate changes</i>	<i>Other adjustments</i>	<i>Position as of 31.03.19</i>
	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
A. Assets	4,329.7	-98.2	69.5	15.1	47.0	4,363.2
Direct investment abroad ¹	630.3	6.4	65.4	5.6	—	707.8
Portfolio investments	194.8	-9.9	—	—	—	185.0
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	194.8	-9.9	—	—	—	185.0
Financial derivatives	5.1	-1.0	—	0.2	—	4.2
Other investments	1,580.3	-81.7	-0.1	3.5	2.9	1,504.8
Currency and deposits	755.7	-27.0	—	1.8	—	730.6
Loans	39.7	-1.5	—	0.1	—	38.3
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	7.4	-2.3	—	0.1	—	5.2
Other sectors	32.4	0.8	—	—	—	33.2
Trade credits	548.4	-51.4	—	0.2	2.9	500.1
Other assets	236.4	-1.8	-0.1	1.4	—	235.8
Reserve assets	1,919.2	-12.0	4.2	5.9	44.1	1,961.5
Monetary gold	460.3	—	5.7	—	44.1	510.2
SDR	136.5	-3.0	—	0.1	—	133.6
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,322.4	-8.9	-1.6	5.8	—	1,317.6
Currency and deposits	856.2	-5.5	—	3.6	—	854.4
Foreign securities	466.2	-3.5	-1.6	2.1	—	463.3
		—	—	—	—	
B. Liabilities	11,792.9	30.0	—	4.4	119.6	11,946.8
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,400.5	6.9	—	-0.2	100.0	5,507.3
Portfolio investments	4.3	0.1	—	—	0.2	4.5
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	4.3	0.1	—	—	0.2	4.5
Financial derivatives	5.1	-0.8	—	—	—	4.2
Other investments	6,383.0	23.8	—	4.5	19.4	6,430.7
Currency and deposits	162.2	-6.2	—	8.0	—	163.9
Loans	5,209.1	10.5	—	-3.6	0.3	5,216.3
Monetary authorities	2.3	—	—	—	—	2.3
General government	3,823.4	-29.8	—	-3.4	—	3,790.1
Banks	211.6	-3.6	—	—	-0.1	207.9
Other sectors	1,171.8	44.0	—	-0.2	0.4	1,216.0
Trade credits	894.2	19.5	—	0.1	19.0	932.9
Other liabilities ²	117.5	—	—	0.1	—	117.6
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-7,463.1	-128.2	69.5	10.8	-72.5	-7,583.6

¹ Including NBKR estimates² including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments

Table I.42. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.14</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.15</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.16</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.17</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.18</i>	<i>Position as of 31.03.19</i>
A. Assets	3,840.9	4,110.9	4,577.5	4,413.2	4,329.7	4,363.2
Direct investment abroad ¹	519.7	618.6	681.9	690.6	630.3	707.8
Portfolio investments	25.1	155.1	160.1	185.0	194.8	185.0
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	25.1	155.1	160.1	185.0	194.8	185.0
Financial derivatives	5.4	46.9	20.0	5.6	5.1	4.2
Other investments	1,650.8	1,822.4	1,942.2	1,561.4	1,580.3	1,504.8
Currency and deposits	467.5	799.0	904.1	872.4	755.7	730.6
Loans	112.9	95.5	52.1	40.7	39.7	38.3
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	8.9	12.2	13.4	3.9	7.4	5.2
Other sectors	104.0	83.3	38.7	36.8	32.4	33.2
Trade credits	752.7	617.6	790.1	442.3	548.4	500.1
Other assets	317.6	310.3	196.0	205.9	236.4	235.8
Reserve assets	1,639.9	1,467.9	1,773.3	1,970.7	1,919.2	1,961.5
Monetary gold	152.7	144.0	170.6	289.6	460.3	510.2
SDR	180.9	184.4	183.5	168.8	136.5	133.6
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,306.3	1,139.5	1,419.2	1,512.2	1,322.4	1,317.6
B. Liabilities	9,676.8	10,871.3	11,507.4	11,704.9	11,792.9	11,946.8
Direct investment in KR ¹	3,653.3	4,737.7	5,345.5	5,321.3	5,400.5	5,507.3
Portfolio investments	8.1	3.5	6.8	4.0	4.3	4.5
Joint stock	3.2	3.0	2.8	—	—	—
Promissory note	4.9	0.5	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5
Financial derivatives	5.6	35.7	17.3	5.7	5.1	4.2
Other investments	6,009.9	6,094.3	6,137.8	6,373.8	6,383.0	6,430.7
Currency and deposits	125.0	134.2	111.0	116.7	162.2	163.9
Loans	5,097.1	5,182.6	5,157.3	5,411.5	5,209.1	5,216.3
Monetary authorities	56.6	38.8	24.8	13.3	2.3	2.3
General government	3,380.5	3,562.3	3,718.0	4,076.5	3,823.4	3,790.1
Banks	200.2	263.4	213.3	196.0	211.6	207.9
Other sectors	1,459.9	1,318.2	1,201.3	1,125.6	1,171.8	1,216.0
Trade credits	665.0	660.0	755.9	725.0	894.2	932.9
Other liabilities ²	122.8	117.4	113.6	120.6	117.5	117.6
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-5,835.9	-6,760.3	-6,929.9	-7,291.6	-7,463.1	-7,583.6

¹ Including NBKR estimates² including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments

Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current account		
Commodities		
Export of goods (F.O.B.)		
export	NSC	
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	
non-monetary gold	NSC	
Import of goods (F.O.B.)		
import (C.I.F.)	NSC	
value adjustment	NSC	NSC estimate of the share of transport and insurance services in import at C.I.F. prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	data on import of bunker fuel based on reports of enterprises according to form 1-services
Services		
Transportation services	NSC, CB	
Travel	NSC, CB	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Communication services	NSC	
Construction	CB	
Insurance and pension services	CB	
Financial services	CB	
Computer and information services	CB	
Government services	MFA, CB, NBKR	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Other business services	CB	
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Other services	NSC, CB	
Income		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, enterprises	
Income on investment		
Income on direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment income
Income on portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment income		
Interest on loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF, NBKR	
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Other investment income	NBKR, CB	data on profit and expenses of the NBKR, relating to international reserve management; incomes of CB from abroad assets and liabilities

Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current transfers		
Humanitarian aid	NSC, enterprises	
Technical assistance	IMF	the estimated data
Other grants	NBKR	
Contributions to international organizations	NBKR	
Workers' remittances	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Current and financial account		
Capital transfers		
Commodity grants	NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Migration related transfers	NSC	NBKR estimate of migrants' transfers based on NSC data on the number of arriving and departing migrants
Debt forgiveness	Enterprises, MF	
Direct investment		
Abroad	NSC	
To the Kyrgyz Republic	NSC, CB	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
Portfolio investment		
Promissory notes	NSC, NBKR, CB, FMSRS KR	
Financial derivative		
Other investment		
Assets		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans	NSC	
Other assets		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF	
Liabilities		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Trade loans	NSC	
Loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	data on IMF loans
General government	MF, NBKR	data on loans received/repaid by the public sector or under guarantee of the Government
Banks	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
Other sectors	NSC	data on loans received/repaid under no guarantee of the Government
Overdue debts	MF, CB, NSC	
Reserve assets	NBKR	