

National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

**Balance of Payments
of the Kyrgyz Republic**

First half of 2021

November 2021

Bishkek

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Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

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The final data of the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic on foreign investment for 2020 are presented in the current publication in accordance with the annual data revision procedure.

Last day for update of data for the present publication is October 20, 2021.

Annotation symbols and notes

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open period”.

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Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The report on the activity of the National Bank for the reporting year contains assessment of changes in the real, financial and external sectors of economy, the description of decisions and actions of the National Bank in the monetary sphere, in the banking and payment systems, in the non-banking financial-credit organizations; it includes financial statements and general information on the National Bank, as well as the statistical appendices. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages.

Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages. Electronic version is published monthly on the official website of the National Bank.

Monetary Policy Report

The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the decisions made by the National Bank in the monetary policy area based on the analysis and forecast of the key inflation factors and assessment of the economic development in the external and internal environment of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English on the official website of the National Bank.

Financial Sector Stability Report of the Kyrgyz Republic

The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the general assessment of financial system stability and sustainability in the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Regulatory Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

These are the regulations, instructions and other regulatory acts adopted by the National Bank. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank website: www.nbkr.kg.

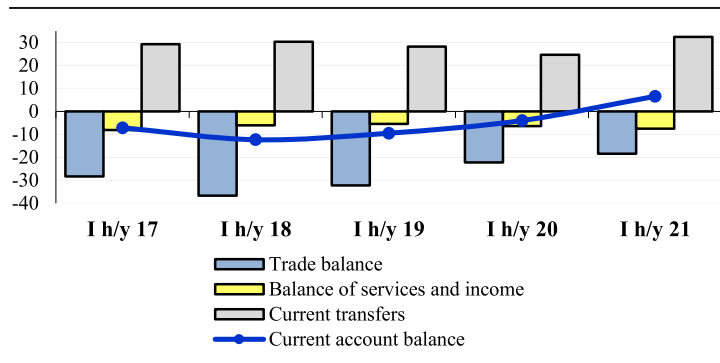
List of Abbreviations

CB	Commercial Banks
CIF	The price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FMSRS KR	Financial Market Supervision and Regulation Service of the Kyrgyz Republic
FOB	The price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GED	Gross External Debt
IMF	International Monetary Fund
MA	Monetary Authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	Mass media
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NFCO	non-banking financial and credit organizations
NSC	National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
Private ED	Private External Debt
PED	Public External Debt
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
SE	State enterprise
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
TED	Total External Debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	The United Arab Emirates
USA	The United States of America

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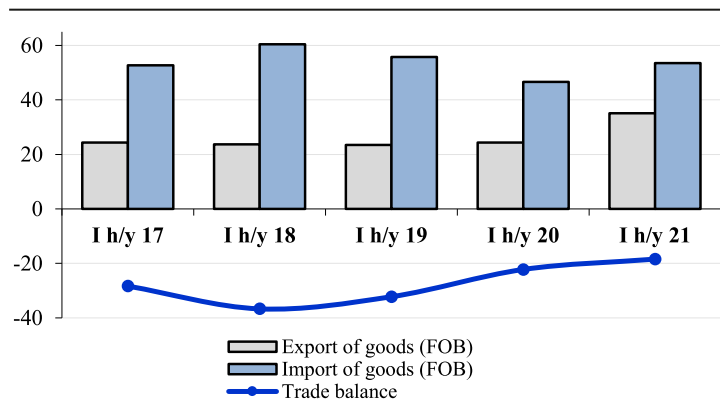
CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current account*(in percent of GDP)*

At the end of the first half of 2021, the current account balance was formed positive in the amount of USD 292.8 million (6.6 percent of GDP). The indicator was formed under the influence of growth in remittances and a decrease of the deficit in the balance of goods and services amid an increase in income payable to non-residents.

TRADE BALANCE¹

At the end of the first half of 2021, there was a slight reduction in the trade deficit.

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic*(in percent of GDP)*

In the first half of 2021, the negative **trade balance** of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices amounted to USD 533.4 million, having decreased by 5.6 percent compared to the first half of 2020.

In the reporting period, **the external trade turnover** in FOB prices amounted to USD 3,904.8 million.

Export of goods in FOB prices, taking into account the National Bank's additional estimates in accordance with the balance of payments methodology,

amounted to USD 1,685.7 million. Export excluding gold amounted to USD 660.4 million, having increased by 37.4 percent compared to the first half of 2020. The export excluding gold and the NBKR additional estimates increased by 39.4 percent and amounted to USD 638.1 million.

According to the functional structure of export, in the reporting period, there was an increase on all items of functional distribution, excluding raw materials and investment goods. Intermediate goods (77.1 percent of total exports), followed by consumer goods (14.4 percent), remain the largest category of exports. The share of other items of functional distribution does not exceed 8.5 percent.

The value of exports of intermediate goods increased by 2.0 times and amounted to USD 1,281.9 million, USD 884.3 million thereof were provided by gold supplies.

The value of the consumer goods exports increased by 23.1 percent and amounted to USD 240.2 million. This increase was mainly due to the growth in the supplies of clothes, which increased by 28.1 percent compared to the same period of the last year and amounted to USD 52.4 million. In addition, there was an increase in cereal preparations and preparations of flour and starch (increase by 87.5 percent), vegetables (by 7.8 percent), milk and dairy products (12.0 percent) and sugar (by 70.9 percent). At the same

¹ Hereinafter, information is indicated being generated on the basis of the database of declarations for goods and the NSC additional estimates on a sample survey of mutual trade with the EAEU countries and the National Bank additional estimates on exports, unless otherwise provided.

time, there was a decrease in the supplies of fruits and nuts (by 17.9 percent), live animals (by 35.3 percent) and cheese and curd (by 27.7 percent).

Exports of energy products increased by 6.5 percent compared to an indicator in the first half of 2020 and amounted to USD 42.5 million. An increase was due to a significant growth in the export of fuel oil (up to USD 14.3 million) and coal (by 44.0 percent). At the same time, there was a decrease in exports of kerosene² by 33.9 percent.

The total exports of raw materials decreased by 4.2 percent compared to the same indicator of the first half of 2020 and amounted to USD 74.7 million due to a decline in the supplies of precious metal ores and concentrates by 29.1 percent. At the same time, the exports of cotton demonstrated good growth rates (35.3 percent) and amounted to USD 13.0 million.

In the reporting period, exports of investment goods decreased by 33.0 percent and amounted to USD 24.2 million. A decrease was observed in the supplies of electric accumulators, filling machines, gas generators and other internal combustion engines with compression ignition.

The share of the non-EAEU countries (77.0 percent) prevailed **in the geographic structure of exports**. In the reporting period, goods were mainly exported to Great Britain, Uzbekistan and Turkey. The goods of the processing industry and agricultural products were mainly supplied to these countries.

The aggregate share of the EAEU countries in the total export of goods amounted to 23.0 percent. The commodity structure of exports to the EAEU countries is mainly represented by the products of agriculture and the consumer goods industry. Almost the entire volume of goods was supplied to Russia (53.1 percent) and Kazakhstan (45.3 percent).

² Export of on-board resources.

Table 1. Geographic Structure of Export of some products*
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Country	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	in percent to total, I'21 ¹
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	Total	107.1	124.2	125.4	93.5	127.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	20.3	26.8	35.9	12.0	51.6	40.3
	Kazakhstan	57.0	47.9	61.4	61.5	45.3	35.4
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	Total	12.1	13.8	11.8	12.0	66.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	7.6	6.0	5.8	8.1	44.0	66.1
	Russia	0.0	1.5	1.7	0.2	17.3	26.0
	Uzbekistan	1.8	4.1	2.1	2.4	3.8	5.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	49.0	115.7	44.9	40.9	52.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	36.8	104.3	32.1	39.4	50.5	96.4
	Kazakhstan	11.7	10.8	12.5	1.1	1.3	2.6
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Total	29.3	23.4	41.8	35.6	38.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	9.7	5.7	7.4	10.6	9.3	24.2
	Turkey	3.3	5.9	11.9	4.6	7.9	20.7
	Kazakhstan	7.5	0.8	3.0	1.6	4.5	11.7
	Serbia	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.4	2.1	5.6
Portland cement	Total	1.6	12.0	17.1	5.9	19.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	0.9	11.4	16.8	5.9	19.6	100.0
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Total	18.0	16.1	21.4	21.3	17.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	11.0	11.0	11.6	14.6	12.4	70.9
	Kazakhstan	3.2	1.3	6.1	1.2	2.2	12.6
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	Total	8.6	10.0	9.0	13.5	15.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	8.1	7.8	6.2	11.1	11.8	77.7
	Russia	0.5	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.6	17.4
Cotton	Total	6.3	14.1	15.1	9.6	13.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	4.8	7.7	8.9	6.3	11.9	91.5
	Russia	0.6	4.9	4.5	2.1	0.6	4.6
Coal, coke and briquettes	Total	4.6	6.7	10.6	8.6	12.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	3.9	5.3	8.3	8.3	11.2	90.7
Kerosene	Total	17.6	24.1	21.5	18.1	12.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	9.8	14.0	11.0	8.9	4.3	36.0
	China	3.4	4.4	5.0	5.3	3.1	26.1
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	Total	3.8	6.0	5.7	6.7	7.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	3.4	5.7	5.3	4.7	5.1	71.8
	Russia	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.9	26.2

* NSC data in FOB prices

¹ In percent to total of each good position.

In the first half of 2021, imports of goods at FOB prices amounted to USD 2,219.1 million, having increased by 40.1 percent compared to the corresponding indicator of 2020.

As before, consumer goods (37.7 percent of total imports), intermediate goods (29.1 percent), energy products (15.8 percent) and investment goods (15.1 percent) dominated in the structure of imports.

Import of consumer goods increased by 42.8 percent and amounted to USD 901.8 million. There was an increase in the supplies of clothes (3.4 times), motor cars (88.5 percent), fruits and nuts (51.7 percent), mineral water and soft drinks (58.9 percent), footwear (14.4 percent) and medicaments (6.9 percent). At the same time, there was a decrease in import of flour (by 59.2 percent), cigarettes (by 14.4 percent), cereal preparations, preparations of flour and starch (by 4.6 percent).

According to the results of the reporting period, import of the intermediate goods increased by 38.5 percent and amounted to USD 694.5 million. According to the commodity structure of this category, in the reporting period, there was an increase in the supplies of fabrics made of man-made materials (by 2.0 times), fertilizers (by 52.5 percent), plastics in non-primary forms (by 47.5 percent), wood (by 2.1 times). At the same time, there was a decrease in imports of one of the largest positions in the group of intermediate goods - iron and steel (by 20.5 percent).

In the reporting period, import of energy products increased by 29.8 percent and amounted to USD 377.0 million. The share of petroleum products in this group of goods amounted to 85.4 percent. In the reporting period, the value of imports of petroleum products increased by 24.4 percent and amounted to USD 322.0 million. There was an increase in the supplies of gasoline (2.0 times), lubricants (55.5 percent) and other petroleum products (15.9 percent). At the same time, there was a significant reduction in the supplies of fuel oil (in the first half of 2021, imports did not exceed USD 0.1 million), diesel fuel (by 5.2 percent) and kerosene (by 39.1 percent).

Table 2. Import of petroleum products*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	in percent
							to total, I'21'
Total petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	533.2	735.8	660.5	773.0	840.7	100.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	226.1	362.5	298.6	258.9	322.0	100.0
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	157.0	302.3	263.6	279.3	285.5	34.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	71.0	179.0	148.8	121.1	114.9	35.7
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	274.4	346.6	288.2	349.7	492.1	58.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	97.1	130.7	90.6	86.1	170.5	53.0
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	36.4	35.2	33.2	40.7	31.7	3.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	30.6	22.5	18.9	15.8	9.6	3.0
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	7.3	8.5	11.6	9.1	12.0	1.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.2	13.3	15.8	13.4	20.8	6.5
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	28.0	9.5	42.8	75.1	0.3	0.03
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.2	3.0	15.7	16.7	0.1	0.02
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.3	—	—
	<i>mln of USD</i>	—	0.1	—	0.4	—	—
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	29.8	33.0	21.0	17.7	19.2	2.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	9.9	13.9	8.9	5.3	6.1	1.9

*NSC data in CIF prices

In the reporting period, import of investment goods increased by 56.7 percent and amounted to USD 360.2 million. According to the commodity structure of this category, the most significant increase was observed in imports of aircraft planes (by 5.2 times), motor vehicles for the transport of goods (by 2.7 times), and electrical apparatus for line telephony (by 14.7 percent). In general, there was an increase in imports on almost the entire range of goods of the investment commodities group.

Imports of raw materials amounted to USD 56.2 million, having increased by 11.1 percent compared to an indicator in the first half of 2020. There was an increase in the supplies of dyeing, tanning and coloring materials by 34.3 percent. At the same time, in the reporting period, there was a decrease in imports of unmilled wheat and mangcorn by 20.1 percent.

In the reporting period, the share of supplies from the EAEU countries decreased to 47.2 percent (54.5 percent in the first half of 2020) **in the geographic structure of imports**. Fuel and energy products, the bulk of which is supplied from the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan, prevail in the commodity structure of imports from the EAEU countries. Broad list of consumer and investment goods are also imported from these countries, besides energy carriers.

According to the results of the first half of 2021, the share of non-EAEU countries amounted to 52.8 percent, exceeding the level of the same period in 2020 (45.5 percent). The growth dynamics of imports from third countries was mainly determined by an increase in supplies of investment goods and certain items of consumer goods. China remains the largest trading partner with 41.3 percent of the total imports from the non-EAEU countries. In January-June 2021, the goods were supplied from Turkey (11.6 percent), Uzbekistan (11.5 percent) and the United States (5.1 percent).

Table 3. Geographic Structure of Import of some products*
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Country	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	in percent to total, I'21 ¹
Petroleum products	Total	226.1	362.5	298.6	258.9	322.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	201.6	306.1	224.2	214.2	287.6	89.3
	Kazakhstan	16.0	44.0	60.8	34.2	13.3	4.1
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	Total	61.5	82.5	76.9	78.7	145.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	9.5	15.5	8.5	24.9	36.2	24.8
	USA	14.7	10.3	6.4	13.9	29.3	20.1
	China	14.2	17.9	32.3	9.5	27.7	19.0
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	110.1	246.8	103.9	40.1	135.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	55.8	174.2	61.5	16.7	81.4	60.3
	Turkey	36.3	56.2	23.8	10.5	28.8	21.3
Iron and steel	Total	87.5	123.2	123.1	143.4	113.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	49.9	86.8	91.9	121.6	85.8	75.3
	Kazakhstan	22.1	23.3	20.3	15.3	18.6	16.3
	China	10.0	11.0	9.4	4.7	7.7	6.7
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	Total	75.8	70.9	76.8	71.4	76.3	996.3
	<i>of which:</i>						
	India	8.0	9.6	11.2	8.6	12.7	16.6
	Russia	14.3	6.4	11.4	12.3	10.2	13.4
	Turkey	4.1	4.8	6.8	7.8	7.4	9.7
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	Total	44.4	66.1	94.8	64.0	73.4	1,688.4
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	37.1	61.0	82.2	57.5	58.7	80.0
	Kazakhstan	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.5	5.4	7.4
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	Total	108.3	131.0	65.4	28.9	59.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	106.9	129.9	64.2	27.7	54.6	92.2
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	Total	10.2	13.8	40.4	15.8	47.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	4.7	8.4	15.7	5.6	17.7	37.4
	Uzbekistan	2.6	2.1	4.7	5.1	13.2	27.8
	China	2.3	2.6	19.9	4.9	2.7	5.7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	Total	36.7	43.3	41.1	33.9	41.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	14.1	14.2	17.4	15.2	18.1	43.8
	Kazakhstan	11.5	11.1	9.2	8.1	8.1	19.7
	France	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.3	10.3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Total	9.4	10.9	19.2	30.8	41.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	4.5	6.2	5.7	9.3	12.8	31.3
	Kazakhstan	0.9	1.8	8.4	8.0	9.4	23.0
	Turkmenistan	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.6	8.8	21.5
Footwear	Total	142.0	217.4	141.0	34.9	39.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	129.5	203.6	130.5	29.2	30.4	76.2
	Turkey	8.4	9.9	6.7	3.0	5.5	13.9
	Uzbekistan	2.2	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.8	4.6
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Total	17.9	32.8	36.1	25.4	38.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	2.5	6.0	11.8	6.5	11.5	29.9
	Uzbekistan	8.3	17.3	11.7	6.7	9.8	25.3

*NSC data in CIF prices

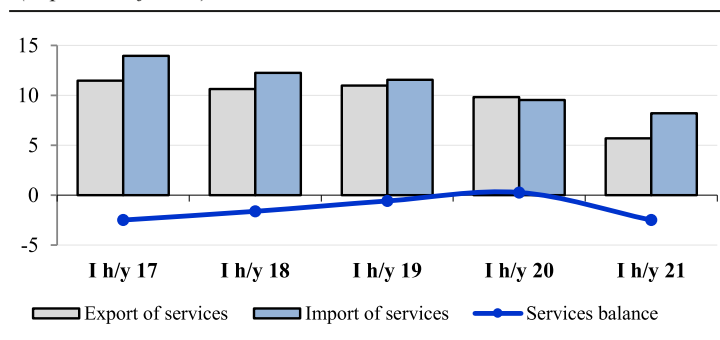
¹ in percent to total of each good position.

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

The negative balance of international services increased due to the outstripping growth trend in the import of services compared to their export.

According to the results of the reporting period, the **balance of international services** was formed negative in the amount of USD 86.3 million, having increased by 21.4 percent compared to the indicator of the first half of 2020. The export of services increased by 3.3 percent and amounted to USD 241.8 million, the import of services increased by 7.5 percent compared to the first half of 2020 and amounted to USD 328.0 million.

Chart 3. Balance of international services
(in percent of GDP)



In the first half of 2021, the main services were travels, as well as transport and business services, which in total constituted 88.1 percent of the turnover of international services.

The balance of transport services in the reporting period was negative in the amount of USD 119.8 million, having increased by 42.5 percent compared to the indicator of the first half of 2020. This trend was due to the outstripping growth in

import of transport services compared to their exports: import increased by 40.0 percent mainly due to the railroad transport services, while export increased by 37.2 percent mainly due to the air transport services.

In the reporting period, the total volume of services related to the travels of the citizens from the foreign countries to the Kyrgyz Republic (export of services) decreased by 9.5 percent. The volume of services rendered to the residents during their stay abroad (travel imports) decreased by 29.1 percent. As a result, the positive balance of the item “travel” was formed in the amount of USD 48.8 million, having increased by 23.7 percent compared to the first half of 2020.

Net export of business services in the reporting period was formed negative in the amount of USD 6.3 million, having decreased by 77.3 percent. This trend was due to a more significant reduction in the import of business services compared to a decrease in their export (51.2 and 11.4 percent, respectively).

INCOME

Dynamics of the item “income” in the reporting period was defined by the change in the volume of non-residents’ income on direct investments.

According to the results of the first half of 2021, the balance of the item “**income**” was formed negative in the amount of USD 233.6 million, having increased by 2.2 times compared to the same indicator in 2020. This trend was mainly due to an increase in the direct foreign investors’ income resulted from growth in the volume of distributed profit in the form of dividends up to USD 392.1 million. At the same time, the volume of the enterprises’ re-invested profit increased up to USD 214.5 million. As a result, the balance of the item “income of the non-residents on direct investments” increased by 2.7 times and was formed negative in the amount of USD 180.4 million.

The volume of interest payments on previously received loans increased by 11.7 percent and amounted to USD 46.0 million. Payments on the item “other incomes on other investments” amounted to USD 2.7 million. As a result, incomes paid to the non-residents on the item “other investments” amounted to USD 48.7 million, having increased by 46.2 percent compared to the first half of 2020.

The balance of the item “labor remuneration” was formed negative in the amount of USD 4.6 million and decreased by 24.2 percent due to a decline in the total incomes of the non-residents from labor activity in the Kyrgyz Republic.

TRANSFERS

In the first half of 2021, the positive trend in the inflow of private transfers had a decisive impact on the balance of current transfers.

Positive balance of **current transfers** according to the results of the first half of 2021 constituted USD 1,146.1 million, having increased by 26.4 percent due to growth in the inflow of private transfers by 30.1 percent (up to USD 1,139.1 million).

In the structure of private transfers, as before, the money transfers of labor migrants provided the main share of all inflows. In the reporting period, the gross inflow and outflow of money transfers increased by 27.2 and 21.3 percent, respectively. As a result, the net inflow of workers’ remittances amounted to USD 1,116.0 million, having increased by 28.7 percent compared to the same indicator of the first half of 2020.

Table 4. Structure of workers’ remittances*
(mln of USD)

	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21
1.1. Workers’ remittances	987.4	1,088.6	1,014.6	867.3	1,116.0
1.1.1. Inflow	1,182.0	1,329.4	1,264.3	1,082.7	1,377.2
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	<i>1,090.4</i>	<i>1,228.7</i>	<i>1,126.4</i>	<i>977.3</i>	<i>1,253.2</i>
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks¹</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>23.5</i>
<i>Postal populations’ remittances</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.4</i>
<i>Estimates of NBKR²</i>	<i>89.9</i>	<i>99.0</i>	<i>136.2</i>	<i>95.2</i>	<i>100.1</i>
1.1.2. Outflow	-194.6	-240.8	-249.6	-215.4	-261.2

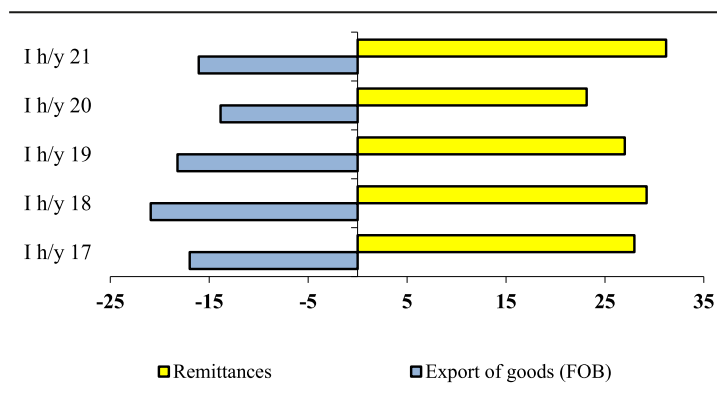
* According to NBKR data including estimates

¹ Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account; since 2020, transfers by phone number are also taken into account.

² Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants bring in cash (from the first quarter of 2019 to the first quarter of 2020 - 15.5%).

Money transfer systems³ remain the main mode of the labor migrants' remittances to the country. In January-June 2021, the gross volume of funds received through the money transfer systems constituted USD 1,253.2 million, having increased by 28.2 percent compared to an indicator in the first half of 2020. The volume of remittances transferred from the country increased by 18.2 percent and constituted USD 252.4 million. As a result, the net inflow of individuals' remittances through the transfer systems amounted to USD 1,000.8 million, having increased by 31.1 percent compared to the same period of 2020.

Chart 4. Balance of remittances and export
(in percent of GDP)



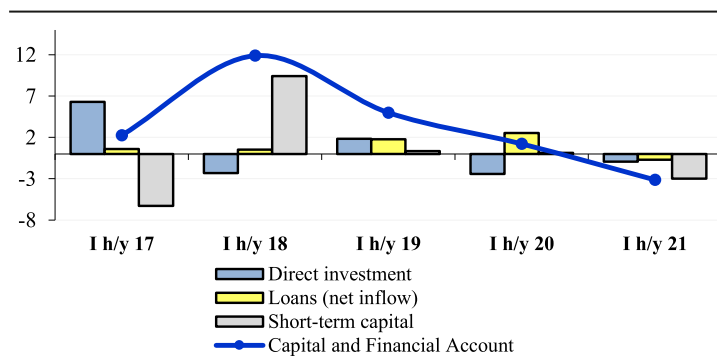
The geographic structure of remittances remains unchanged. According to the results of the reporting period, the main share of remittances was received from the Russian Federation (97.7 percent). In the structure of remittances sent from the Kyrgyz Republic, the prevailing specific weight also falls on the Russian Federation (96.3 percent).

Remittances remain the main source of trade deficit financing. The balance of remittances still covers net export of consumer goods, which, in turn was formed with a negative value of USD 661.6 million.

CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

The negative balance of the capital and financial account was mainly conditioned by an increase in the residents' foreign assets.

Chart 5. Capital and Financial Account
(in percent of GDP)



the last year. The increase in revenues was due to an increase in the inflow of capital transfers to the public sector.

According to the results of the first half of 2021, the **capital and financial account** (analytic presentation of the balance of payments) was formed with a negative balance in the amount of USD 38.9 million, having decreased by 79.8 percent compared to an indicator in the first half of 2020.

The balance of the **capital account** was formed positive in the amount of USD 59.8 million, having increased by 2.2 times compared to the same period of

³ Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Leader, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

According to the results of the first half of 2021, **the financial account** was formed with a negative balance in the amount of USD 98.7 million, having decreased by 55.1 percent compared to the same period of 2020. The financial account experienced major impact of the items “direct investments” and “other investments”. In the reporting period, the balance of the item “direct investments” was formed positive and amounted to USD 108.5 million, while in January-June 2020, the balance of this item was formed negative in the amount of USD 402.8 million⁴. The volume of financial assets invested by the direct investors in other capital was formed positive in the amount of USD 363.6 million, mainly due to a decrease in the direct investors’ liabilities to the direct investment enterprises on accounts receivable. Net outflow of financial assets on the share capital and reinvested profit amounted to USD 39.6 million and USD 214.5 million, respectively. As a result, the balance of direct investments in the Kyrgyz Republic was formed positive in the amount of USD 109.6 million against a negative balance in the amount of USD 404.5 million in the first half of 2020. The volume of residents’ investments abroad in the form of direct investments amounted to USD 1.1 million.

At the end of the reporting period, the balance under the item “other investments” was formed negative and amounted to USD 207.2 million, against a positive value in the amount of USD 167.5 million at the end of the first half of 2020. The indicator of this item was primary formed due to the increase in the residents’ assets abroad.

In January-June 2021, the foreign assets of the residents increased by USD 271.4 million, having significantly exceeded the indicator of the same period in 2020 (an increase by USD 43.0 million). The growth of the commercial banks’ foreign assets in the form of cash and deposits on the foreign accounts by USD 147.5 million, as well as an increase of the resident enterprises’ accounts receivable by USD 120.3 million, had a significant impact on an increase in the volume of foreign assets.

As of the end of the first half of 2021, the prevailing volume of accounts receivable fell on the enterprises that are engaged in the wholesale and retail trade, the processing industry, construction, as well as the institutions of professional, scientific, technical activity.

The assets on the residents’ accounts outside the country increased by USD 36.0 million. At the same time, there was a decrease in claims on the non-residents on other assets by USD 32.4 million.

According to the results of the first half of 2021, the liabilities to the non-residents increased by USD 64.2 million. An increase in the volume of the resident enterprises’ accounts payable by USD 73.4 million mainly influenced this trend. In general, the prevailing share in the total volume of accounts payable as of the end of the first half of 2021 fell on the enterprises that are engaged in the wholesale and retail trade, in the processing industry, mining, information and communication, which together account for more than 80.0 percent of the total amount of debt.

In the reporting period, the commercial banks’ liabilities in the form of cash and deposits increased by USD 21.0 million, or by 2.3 times compared to the first half of 2020 (USD 8.8 million).

Net outflow of loans (public and private sectors) in the analytic presentation of the balance of payments amounted to USD 30.2 million (net inflow in the amount of USD 155.5 million in the first half of 2020). There was a net outflow of funds in the amount of USD 15.4 million on loans to the public sector due to the excess of payments on the principal amount of debt (USD 75.7 million) over the volume of received loans (USD 60.3 million).

According to the results of the first half of 2021, the volume of loans received by the private sector decreased by 63.4 percent compared to the same period of 2020 and amounted to USD 123.9 million. The volume of payments on the principal amount of the private sector debt decreased by 34.6 percent and amounted to USD 138.8 million. As a result, the net outflow of loans from the private sector amounted to USD 14.9 million.

According to the results of the first half of 2021, the overall net balance of payments was formed positive in the amount of USD 516.3 million.

⁴ Including the NBKR estimates.

The balance of the item “errors and omissions”, taking into account the additional estimates of the National Bank, was formed positive in the amount of USD 262.4 million. The volume of international gross reserves at the end of June 2021 amounted to USD 2,725.1 million, which covers 6.0 months⁵ of the future import of goods and services.

⁵ For reference: the volume of reserve assets covers 5.6 months of the future import of goods and services.

Table 5. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 I h/y 20	2021 I h/y 21
Current Account	-481.8	-997.0	-1,073.2	374.1	163.3	292.8
Goods and services	-2,475.3	-3,166.9	-2,564.2	-1,615.6	-636.1	-619.6
Trade balance ¹	-2,383.3	-3,033.8	-2,626.0	-1,439.7	-565.1	-533.4
Exports (FOB)	1,813.9	1,916.0	2,042.9	2,015.8	1,018.8	1,685.7
The EAEU countries	541.5	640.6	641.7	554.5	264.3	382.1
Non-EAEU countries	1,272.4	1,275.4	1,401.2	1,461.3	754.5	1,303.6
Imports (FOB)	4,197.2	4,949.9	4,669.0	3,455.6	1,583.9	2,219.1
The EAEU countries	4,197.2	4,949.9	4,669.0	3,455.6	1,583.9	2,219.1
Non-EAEU countries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Balance of services	-92.0	-133.0	61.8	-175.9	-71.1	-86.3
Rendered services	823.8	829.9	1,082.7	428.2	234.1	241.8
Received services	-915.8	-962.9	-1,020.8	-604.1	-305.2	-328.0
Transportation services	-225.9	-280.0	-183.6	-200.1	-84.1	-119.8
Travels	136.2	145.3	252.4	62.5	39.5	48.8
Construction services	8.2	3.9	6.9	0.6	4.2	2.8
Other services	9.5	17.9	6.2	-18.8	-20.6	-8.1
Technical assistance	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-10.0	-10.0
Income ¹	-371.6	-251.0	-779.3	-256.4	-107.1	-233.6
Direct investment income	-295.9	-191.8	-706.7	-146.7	-67.8	-180.4
Portfolio investment income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other investment income	-56.9	-45.6	-57.6	-98.6	-33.3	-48.7
Interest in loans (schedule)	-76.2	-77.2	-81.5	-103.8	-41.1	-46.0
Compensation of employees	-18.8	-13.6	-15.0	-11.1	-6.0	-4.6
Current transfers	2,365.1	2,420.9	2,270.3	2,246.1	906.6	1,146.1
Capital and financial account	609.3	536.3	554.2	-393.3	-192.8	-38.9
Capital account	131.3	335.0	88.5	79.8	26.9	59.8
Capital transfers ¹	131.3	335.0	88.5	79.8	26.9	59.8
Financial account	478.0	201.3	465.7	-473.1	-219.7	-98.7
Direct investment in the KR ¹	-78.1	44.3	336.7	-582.4	-402.8	108.5
Portfolio investment	-24.9	-9.2	25.0	15.1	15.1	0.2
Financial derivatives	2.8	-0.4	—	-0.3	0.4	-0.1
Other investment	578.2	166.6	104.1	94.5	167.5	-207.2
Assets (“-” accretion)	424.4	22.8	-107.1	-79.9	-43.0	-271.4
Banks	-5.5	-3.7	-20.1	-175.4	-69.5	-147.5
Other assets	429.9	26.5	-87.0	95.4	26.4	-123.8
Liabilities (“+” accretion)	153.8	143.8	211.2	174.5	210.5	64.2
Banks	-13.2	47.7	19.4	-3.5	5.8	21.0
Loans	176.2	-61.3	135.1	132.6	155.5	-30.2
General government	214.8	-191.2	66.2	41.2	29.1	-15.4
Disbursement	326.3	150.0	188.1	195.5	121.8	60.3
Amortization (schedule)	-111.5	-341.2	-122.0	-154.3	-92.7	-75.7
Private sector	-38.6	130.0	69.0	91.5	126.5	-14.9
Disbursement	344.6	460.9	577.5	547.6	338.5	123.9
Amortization (schedule)	-383.2	-330.9	-508.5	-456.1	-212.1	-138.8
Other liabilities	-9.2	157.4	56.6	45.3	49.2	73.4
Net errors and omissions	-112.1	297.1	565.7	-103.5	62.9	262.4
Overall balance	15.3	-163.6	46.7	-122.7	33.4	516.3
Financing	-15.3	163.6	-46.7	122.7	-33.4	-516.3
NBKR reserves ² (“-” accretion)	-43.7	187.9	-16.5	-108.4	-266.0	-504.0
IMF loans	1.4	-29.1	-25.5	216.9	230.9	-12.3
Exceptional financing	26.9	4.8	-4.7	14.2	1.7	—
Other financing	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.² In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

2020				2021		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-25.3	188.6	172.8	38.0	-91.0	383.8	Current Account
-448.3	-187.9	-422.1	-557.3	-508.3	-111.3	Goods and services
-441.1	-124.0	-366.5	-508.2	-473.5	-59.8	Trade balance ¹
496.4	522.4	551.4	445.6	436.1	1,249.6	Exports (FOB)
159.7	104.6	158.3	132.0	156.6	225.5	The EAEU countries
336.7	417.8	393.2	313.6	279.5	1,024.1	Non-EAEU countries
937.5	646.4	917.9	953.7	909.6	1,309.4	Imports (FOB)
937.5	646.4	917.9	953.7	909.6	1,309.4	The EAEU countries
—	—	—	—	—	—	Non-EAEU countries
-7.2	-63.9	-55.6	-49.2	-34.8	-51.5	Balance of services
164.7	69.5	94.5	99.7	108.3	133.5	Rendered services
-171.9	-133.3	-150.1	-148.8	-143.0	-185.0	Received services
-35.8	-48.4	-57.2	-58.7	-50.5	-69.3	Transportation services
36.2	3.3	-0.3	23.3	23.9	24.9	Travels
0.6	3.5	-0.6	-3.0	-0.5	3.3	Construction services
-3.3	-17.3	7.5	-5.8	-2.6	-5.4	Other services
-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	Technical assistance
14.0	-121.1	-143.3	-6.0	-61.4	-172.2	Income ¹
34.2	-102.0	-111.8	32.9	-34.0	-146.3	Direct investment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment income
-17.7	-15.6	-29.7	-35.7	-25.5	-23.1	Other investment income
-21.6	-19.6	-28.6	-34.0	-26.4	-19.5	Interest in loans (schedule)
-2.5	-3.5	-1.9	-3.1	-1.8	-2.8	Compensation of employees
409.0	497.6	738.3	601.3	478.7	667.4	Current transfers
-407.6	214.9	9.9	-210.5	-21.4	-17.5	Capital and financial account
10.4	16.5	19.8	33.1	22.8	37.0	Capital account
10.4	16.5	19.8	33.1	22.8	37.0	Capital transfers ¹
-418.0	198.3	-9.8	-243.5	-44.2	-54.4	Financial account
-345.2	-57.6	-16.9	-162.8	-31.4	139.9	Direct investment in the KR ¹
15.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	Portfolio investment
-0.1	0.5	-1.1	0.4	-0.2	0.1	Financial derivatives
-87.8	255.2	8.0	-81.0	-12.7	-194.5	Other investment
-91.7	48.6	-46.7	9.8	-69.8	-201.6	Assets ("-" accretion)
-75.1	5.6	-46.5	-59.4	-12.2	-135.4	Banks
-16.6	43.1	-0.2	69.2	-57.6	-66.2	Other assets
3.9	206.6	54.8	-90.8	57.1	7.1	Liabilities ("+" accretion)
7.9	-2.2	10.0	-19.2	5.0	16.0	Banks
-9.3	164.8	-55.5	32.7	-17.4	-12.8	Loans
12.7	16.3	14.0	-1.9	-12.5	-2.8	General government
48.3	73.5	26.4	47.3	32.4	28.0	Disbursement
-35.6	-57.1	-12.4	-49.2	-44.9	-30.8	Amortization (schedule)
-22.0	148.5	-69.6	34.6	-4.9	-10.0	Private sector
121.1	217.5	42.0	167.0	59.2	64.7	Disbursement
-143.1	-69.0	-111.6	-132.4	-64.0	-74.7	Amortization (schedule)
5.3	44.0	100.3	-104.2	69.6	3.9	Other liabilities
378.2	-315.2	-167.4	1.0	-58.2	320.5	Net errors and omissions
-54.8	88.2	15.3	-171.5	-170.6	686.9	Overall balance
54.8	-88.2	-15.3	171.5	170.6	-686.9	Financing
-62.8	-203.1	-23.0	180.7	172.0	-675.9	NBKR reserves ² ("-" accretion)
117.6	113.2	-4.4	-9.5	-1.4	-10.9	IMF loans
—	1.7	12.2	0.3	—	—	Exceptional financing
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other financing

Transfer to methodology according to the 6th Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual

Currently, the balance of payments statistic is compiled by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic in accordance with the requirements of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, the fifth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM5). However, in order to provide compliance of the external sector statistics methodology with the new international standards, the National Bank takes measures on compiling the balance of payments statistics based on the IMF's new methodology – the Balance of Payments Manual, the sixth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM6).

This box provides the users with balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytical form), as well as international investment position of the Kyrgyz Republic compiled based on the BPM6 methodology.

Given that the BPM6 has high degree of continuity with the methodology of the BPM5, the balance of payments accounts changed as some items of the balance of payments were regrouped in accordance with the BPM6.

The main changes in the accounting system for transactions in the BPM6 as compared to the BPM5 are given in Table 1.

Table 1. Transactions Recorded in the Balance of Payments

		BPM5		BPM6	
Basic items		1. Current account - Goods and services - Income - Current transfers 2. Capital and financial account - Capital account - Financial account		1. Current account - Good and services - Primary income - Secondary income 2. Capital account 3. Financial account	
		<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>
Current and capital account	Recording of transactions in entries	Export of goods and services, income receivable, transfers receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, income payable, transfers payable, and acquisition of non-financial assets	Export of goods and services, primary income receivable, secondary income receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, primary income payable, secondary income payable and acquisition of non-production non-financial assets
	Use of signs in entries	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a minus (-)	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)
	Balance calculation	Final balance = credit + debit		Final balance = credit - debit	

Financial account	BPM5		BPM6	
	<i>Inflow</i>	<i>Outflow</i>	<i>Net acquisition of financial assets</i>	<i>Net incurrance of liabilities</i>
Recording of transactions in entries	Decrease in assets, increase in liabilities	Increase in assets, decrease in liabilities	Acquisition of assets less decrease in assets (net change of financial assets)	Incurrance of liabilities less decrease in liabilities (net change of financial liabilities)
Use of sign in entries	Assets: minus sign (-) -increase, plus sign (+) -decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease		Assets: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease	
Balance calculation	Final balance of the financial account=change in assets + change in liabilities		Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) = change in assets – change on liabilities	

List of Amendments in Accounts of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic according to the BPM6 Methodology

Goods

According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Goods” underwent significant changes, which affected the form of this account’s presentation, regrouping of items and differentiation of individual goods due to their special role in the financial markets. Thus, the following components are recommended to be reflected in the item “Goods”: *export/import of goods according the balance of payments methodology, net exports of goods under merchanting, non-monetary gold.*

In adapting the balance of goods of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic with the requirements of the BPM6, the following amendments were made:

- export/import of goods and non-monetary gold are introduced as the main components;
- re-export is defined separately as an additional item in the export of goods;
- goods procured in ports by carriers are included in the item of export/import of goods, meanwhile, according to the BPM5 such goods were defined as a separate item under goods;
- migrant’s personal effects are not included in the item of export/import of goods and are not reflected in any other balance of payments accounts, as according to a new interpretation, this concept is not classified as an operation;
- goods acquired to be processed, goods sent abroad for repair are excluded from the item “Goods”, because there is no transfer of ownership for the goods between a resident and a non-resident in accordance with the BPM6 methodology

Services

Significant amendments were not introduced in the general concept of accounting the international services in the balance of payments. The main adjustments according to the new BPM6 include clarification in the procedure and methodology of accounting for several indicators, as well as rearrangement or renaming of the sections and particular items on services account to bring the services account in line with the conceptual framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA 2008) and the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (UN, 2011).

The following adjustments on the service account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic were made in order to bring it in line with the BPM6 methodology:

- a new item “Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others”, which includes only the fee charged by an entity that does not own the goods and engaged in the processing of material resources, was introduced in the section of services;
- postal and courier services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) are included in the item “Transport services”;
- the item “Construction services” was renamed in “Construction”, which mainly reflects the fact that the construction works, as well as the goods and services purchased by a non-resident enterprise that is building in the country where construction activities are carried out, are accounted in this item. The construction is divided into “construction abroad” and “construction in the Kyrgyz Republic”;
- the item “Royalties and license payments” (previously reflected in the item “Business services”), according to the BPM6 methodology was renamed and represents a separate item entitled “Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories”;
- a new item, that combines telecommunication services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) with computer and information services, which previously represented a separate item, was introduced.

Primary income

To ensure consistency between the accounts of foreign economic activity and the national accounts, the item “Income” and its components are brought into line with the item “Primary income account” of the SNA 2008. A detailed breakdown of the investment income is introduced; this breakdown allows linking it with the functional and instrumental classifications of the financial instruments. At the same time, generally, the indicators of the item remain comparable with the data compiled using the BPM5 methodology.

Secondary income

In general, the conceptual framework for accounting current transfers in the balance of payments did not change significantly and maintained continuity with the BPM5 methodology. According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Current transfers” was renamed into “Secondary income”. More detailed classification of the types of current transfers is provided; certain definitions and procedures of accounting for particular sub- items of the secondary income account are clarified and distinguished.

Financial account

Generally, the basic principles for compiling a financial account according to the BPM6 did not change. The new methodology clarifies the concepts of direct investment, which were brought in line with the fourth edition of the “OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment”. In particular, the definitions of control and influence, the recording methods of the investment chains and fellow enterprises, as well as presentation of assets and liabilities on the gross basis in accordance with the principle of direction were revised. Functional and instrumental categories of the financial account were expanded and supplemented.

In the course of bringing in compliance with the BPM6 requirements, the following amendments were introduced into the financial account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (except for the amendments related to the column names and the interpretation of signs related to the financial account reflected in Table 1):

- name of the item “Reinvested instruments” in direct investments, according to the BPM6 methodology, was renamed to “Reinvestment of earnings”, in order to separate it from the corresponding item on the primary income account:
- credits provided directly to the suppliers of goods and services, as well as advances and prepayments to the customer for goods and services accounted in the item “Accounts receivable and payable” according to the BPM5, are included in the item “Trade credit and advances”.

Moreover, other debts that are not classified as trade credits and advances or other instruments of the financial account are included in the item “other accounts payable/receivable”,

- other equity instruments not classified as direct investments are included in “other investments” as a separate item;
- liabilities in arrears is still reflected in the original instrument until liquidation of obligation, meanwhile, according to the BPM5, the old liability was assumed to have been repaid and a new one was created instead and that such contingent transaction was reflected in the item “Other assets/other liabilities”.

In addition to the amendments mentioned above, the National Bank will continue to work on further clarifying and improving the statistical recording of the balance of payments accounts in accordance with the BPM6 methodological requirements.

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic: analytic presentation*(mln of USD)*

	2017	2018	2019	2020
Current Account	-535.6	-961.7	-1,066.8	374.3
Trade balance*	-2,410.2	-2,993.8	-2,624.3	-1,439.6
Export	1,749.3	1,904.5	2,025.0	2,007.2
Export by balance of payments methodology	1,048.9	1,240.3	1,192.2	1,020.2
including Re-export	77.6	98.2	86.2	67.7
Non-monetary gold	700.4	664.2	832.9	987.0
Import	4,159.5	4,898.3	4,649.4	3,446.8
Balance of services	-92.0	-133.0	61.8	-175.9
Export	823.8	829.9	1,082.7	428.2
Import	915.8	962.9	1,020.8	604.1
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-
Transport services	-227.2	-280.8	-184.4	-199.6
Travel	136.2	145.3	252.4	62.5
Construction	8.2	3.9	6.9	0.6
Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories	-4.5	-5.3	-3.9	-4.3
Telecommunication, computer and information services	15.3	-1.6	-8.6	-7.2
Other services	-20.0	5.6	-0.6	-27.8
Primary income	-398.4	-255.8	-774.6	-256.4
Compensation of employees	-18.8	-13.6	-15.0	-11.1
Investment income	-379.6	-242.2	-759.6	-245.4
Income receivable	32.0	41.8	37.5	20.6
Income payable	411.6	284.0	797.1	266.0
Secondary income	2,365.1	2,420.9	2,270.3	2,246.1
Receivable	2,830.4	2,974.3	2,835.6	2,744.7
Payable	465.3	553.4	565.3	498.6
Capital account	131.3	335.0	88.5	79.8
Receivable	145.3	351.8	105.7	93.5
Payable	13.9	16.7	17.3	13.8
Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))	-527.2	-177.0	-435.6	600.0
Direct investment**	78.1	-44.3	-336.7	940.4
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	-29.1	-90.0	-57.8	180.9
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	-29.1	5.0	4.7	1.9
Reinvested earnings	-	-	-	-
Debt instruments	0.0	-95.0	-62.5	179.0
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	-107.2	-45.8	278.9	-759.5
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	-16.9	86.2	489.7	-149.5
Reinvested earnings	-129.9	51.3	498.1	-121.7
Debt instruments	-90.3	-132.0	-210.8	-610.1
Portfolio investment	24.9	9.2	-25.0	-15.1
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	25.0	9.8	-24.8	-15.0
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	0.03	0.6	0.2	0.1
Financial derivatives	-2.8	0.4	(0.00)	0.27
Other investments	-627.5	-142.3	-73.9	-325.6
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	-424.4	-22.8	107.1	79.9
Cash and deposits	-129.4	-40.5	33.8	116.5
Loans and borrowings	-7.3	4.2	-2.1	-0.3
Trade credits and advances	-283.0	14.9	72.3	-35.6
Other receivables	-4.7	-1.4	3.0	-0.7
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	203.0	119.5	181.0	405.6
Currency and deposits	-11.4	47.7	16.4	-0.5
Loans and borrowings	202.7	-85.6	108.0	360.7
Trade credits and advances	-9.2	157.4	56.6	45.3
Other receivables	20.9	-	-	-
Errors and omissions	-79.3	261.9	559.3	254.3
Total balance	-43.7	187.9	-16.5	-108.4
Change of reserve assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	43.7	-187.9	16.5	108.4

* Including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

**Including estimates of NBKR

2020				2021		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-27.4	191.5	172.8	37.4	-94.2	390.0	Current Account
-443.2	-121.1	-366.6	-508.7	-476.7	-53.6	Trade balance*
493.9	517.7	551.0	444.6	432.3	1,249.3	Export
281.0	192.5	281.4	265.3	292.4	365.0	Export by balance of payments methodology
16.6	20.6	17.7	12.8	14.4	27.8	including Re-export
212.9	325.2	269.6	179.3	139.9	884.3	Non-monetary gold
937.0	638.8	917.6	953.3	909.0	1,303.0	Import
-7.2	-63.9	-55.6	-49.2	-34.8	-51.5	Balance of services
164.7	69.5	94.5	99.7	108.3	133.5	Export
171.9	133.3	150.1	148.8	143.0	185.0	Import
-	-	-	-	-	-	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
-35.9	-48.4	-57.3	-58.0	-49.3	-69.0	Transport services
36.2	3.3	-0.3	23.3	23.9	24.9	Travel
0.6	3.5	-0.6	-3.0	-0.5	3.3	Construction
-1.2	-0.8	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8	-1.5	Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories
-2.4	-0.0	-3.0	-1.7	-3.0	-2.2	Telecommunication, computer and information services
-4.5	-21.5	6.9	-8.7	-5.1	-7.1	Other services
14.0	-121.1	-143.3	-6.0	-61.4	-172.2	Primary income
-2.5	-3.5	-1.9	-3.1	-1.8	-2.8	Compensation of employees
16.5	-117.6	-141.5	-2.8	-59.6	-169.5	Investment income
6.2	6.0	4.0	4.4	2.7	1.8	Income receivable
-10.3	123.5	145.5	7.2	62.3	171.3	Income payable
409.0	497.6	738.3	601.3	478.7	667.4	Secondary income
524.5	597.8	881.0	741.4	605.3	805.0	Receivable
115.5	100.3	142.7	140.1	126.6	137.6	Payable
10.4	16.5	19.8	33.1	22.8	37.0	Capital account
14.7	17.7	23.8	37.4	26.6	43.1	Receivable
4.3	1.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	6.1	Payable
466.4	-549.2	272.1	410.7	-627.4	65.4	Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))
511.2	-178.4	286.9	320.8	-641.6	-139.9	Direct investment**
80.3	-117.0	135.6	82.0	-335.6	0.2	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-2.7	1.0	0.6	3.0	0.9	0.2	Equity other than reinvestment of earnings
-	-	-	-	-	-	Reinvested earnings
83.0	-118.0	135.0	79.0	-336.5	0.0	Debt instruments
-430.9	61.4	-151.2	-238.8	306.0	140.1	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-45.4	-147.7	117.2	-73.6	-367.3	113.2	Equity other than reinvestment of earnings
-37.3	-146.4	111.7	-49.7	-356.1	141.6	Reinvested earnings
-385.6	209.2	-268.5	-165.2	673.3	26.9	Debt instruments
-15.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	Portfolio investment
-15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
0.1	-0.5	1.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	Financial derivatives
-29.9	-370.2	-15.8	90.2	14.1	205.4	Other investments
91.7	-48.6	46.7	-9.8	69.8	201.6	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
74.3	6.9	52.7	-17.4	17.5	158.5	Cash and deposits
-1.0	-0.5	-0.4	1.7	-0.5	0.5	Loans and borrowings
18.5	-54.2	-4.4	4.5	77.6	42.7	Trade credits and advances
-0.1	-0.8	-1.2	1.4	-24.9	-0.1	Other receivables
121.5	321.5	62.5	-100.0	55.8	-3.9	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
7.9	0.8	10.0	-19.2	5.0	16.0	Currency and deposits
108.3	276.8	-47.8	23.4	-18.8	-23.8	Loans and borrowings
5.3	44.0	100.3	-104.2	69.6	3.9	Trade credits and advances
-	-	-	-	-	-	Other receivables
546.2	-554.1	102.6	159.6	-728.0	314.3	Errors and omissions
-62.8	-203.1	-23.0	180.7	172.0	-675.9	Total balance
62.8	203.1	23.0	-180.7	-172.0	675.9	Change of reserve assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)

International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic*(mln of USD)*

	<i>Position as 30.12.2017</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2018</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2019</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2020</i>	<i>Position as 30.06.2021</i>
A. Assets	4,338.9	4,282.5	4,973.8	5,935.5	5,436.7
Direct investment abroad	689.1	723.7	1,069.0	1,517.6	895.8
Equity and investment fund shares	689.1	628.7	911.5	1,181.1	895.8
Debt instruments	-	95.00	157.50	336.50	0.00
Portfolio investment	185.0	194.8	170.0	155.1	155.1
Financial derivatives	5.6	5.1	9.7	1.1	1.5
Other investment	1,488.6	1,439.7	1,548.7	1,633.8	1,832.2
Currency and deposits	1,005.5	946.5	983.2	1,092.0	1,198.1
Depository institutions	453.1	440.8	466.1	640.6	788.6
Other sectors	346.5	269.3	269.3	271.4	236.5
Loans	40.7	39.7	40.9	39.4	14.3
Depository institutions	3.9	7.4	8.4	7.5	7.1
Other sectors	36.8	32.4	32.5	32.0	7.3
Trade credits and advances	442.3	453.4	524.5	502.3	619.8
Other assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0
Reserve assets	1,970.7	1,919.2	2,176.4	2,628.0	2,552.1
Monetary gold	289.6	460.3	701.2	1,017.9	430.4
SDR	168.8	136.5	147.1	125.3	141.4
Other reserve assets	1,512.2	1,322.4	1,328.0	1,484.8	1,980.3
B. Liabilities	11,604.9	11,691.5	12,486.4	12,583.7	12,266.8
Direct investment in KR*	5,221.3	5,299.2	5,912.0	5,499.5	5,172.1
Equity and investment fund shares	3,470.9	3,548.8	4,056.1	3,846.8	3,521.6
Debt instruments	1,750.4	1,750.4	1,855.9	1,652.7	1,650.5
Portfolio investment	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.4
Financial derivatives	5.7	5.1	9.7	1.1	1.5
Other investment	6,373.8	6,383.0	6,560.3	7,079.7	7,089.8
Currency and deposits	116.7	162.2	194.8	188.8	209.7
Loans	5,411.5	5,209.1	5,282.2	5,751.9	5,668.4
Monetary authorities	13.3	2.3	-0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	4,076.5	3,823.4	3,850.7	4,217.4	4,159.5
Depository institutions	169.2	192.3	211.6	146.1	120.9
Other sectors	1,152.5	1,191.1	1,219.9	1,388.4	1,388.1
Trade credits and advances	725.0	894.2	966.4	1,018.1	1,090.5
Distributed SDR	120.6	117.5	116.8	120.9	121.1
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-7,265.9	-7,409.0	-7,512.6	-6,648.2	-6,830.1

*Including estimates of NBKR

Annex I. Tables and charts

Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 I h/y	2021 I h/y
Current Account	-481.8	-997.0	-1,073.2	374.1	163.3	292.8
Goods and services	-2,475.3	-3,166.9	-2,564.2	-1,615.6	-636.1	-619.6
Goods ¹	-2,383.3	-3,033.8	-2,626.0	-1,439.7	-565.1	-533.4
Export of goods (FOB)	1,813.9	1,916.0	2,042.9	2,015.8	1,018.8	1,685.7
exports	1,113.5	1,251.8	1,210.1	1,026.8	480.7	660.4
goods procured in ports	—	—	—	2.0	—	—
non-monetary gold	700.4	664.2	832.9	987.0	538.1	1,025.3
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Import of goods (FOB)	-4,197.2	-4,949.9	-4,669.0	-3,455.6	-1,583.9	-2,219.1
imports (CIF)	-4,494.7	-5,291.9	-4,989.0	-3,718.9	-1,704.1	-2,389.8
valuation adjustment	297.5	342.1	320.0	263.3	120.2	170.7
goods procured in ports	—	—	—	—	—	—
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	-92.0	-133.0	61.8	-175.9	-71.1	-86.3
exports	823.8	829.9	1,082.7	428.2	234.1	241.8
imports	-915.8	-962.9	-1,020.8	-604.1	-305.2	-328.0
Transportation services	-225.9	-280.0	-183.6	-200.1	-84.1	-119.8
exports	206.4	213.3	269.5	152.0	72.6	99.6
imports	-432.2	-493.4	-453.1	-352.1	-156.7	-219.4
Railroad transport	-251.8	-276.4	-272.4	-199.1	-86.8	-130.7
exports	38.1	43.4	43.8	41.6	22.9	20.2
imports	-289.8	-319.7	-316.3	-240.7	-109.7	-150.9
Air transport	25.2	52.5	99.2	23.5	11.3	25.5
exports	102.7	120.8	145.6	57.1	24.6	50.4
imports	-77.5	-68.3	-46.4	-33.6	-13.3	-24.9
Road transport	-8.1	-55.6	2.5	-14.6	-6.7	-12.7
exports	46.9	36.1	63.2	31.7	14.3	16.7
imports	-55.0	-91.7	-60.7	-46.3	-21.1	-29.3
Other types of transport	8.7	-0.5	-12.8	-9.8	-1.8	-2.0
exports	18.7	13.1	16.9	21.6	10.8	12.2
imports	-10.0	-13.6	-29.7	-31.4	-12.6	-14.3
Travels	136.2	145.3	252.4	62.5	39.5	48.8
exports	428.6	459.5	643.5	151.3	106.6	96.4
imports	-292.3	-314.2	-391.1	-88.8	-67.1	-47.6
Business	29.3	31.0	69.4	18.0	10.3	16.2
exports	184.3	197.6	276.7	65.1	45.8	41.5
imports	-154.9	-166.5	-207.3	-47.1	-35.6	-25.2
Personal	106.9	114.2	183.0	44.5	29.2	32.6
exports	244.3	261.9	366.8	86.2	60.8	55.0
imports	-137.4	-147.7	-183.8	-41.8	-31.5	-22.4
Communication services	24.0	7.3	1.3	6.6	2.6	2.5
exports	37.2	19.3	10.1	9.9	4.2	4.0
imports	-13.3	-12.0	-8.8	-3.3	-1.6	-1.5
Construction services	8.2	3.9	6.9	0.6	4.2	2.8
exports	19.0	11.3	14.7	14.2	7.9	5.6
imports	-10.8	-7.5	-7.8	-13.7	-3.7	-2.8
Insurance services	-7.9	-6.0	-5.2	-6.7	-3.1	-1.5
exports	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
imports	-8.3	-6.4	-6.0	-6.9	-3.3	-1.6
Excursion office services	—	—	—	—	—	—
exports	—	—	—	—	—	—
imports	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

2020				2021		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-25.3	188.6	172.8	38.0	-91.0	383.8	Current Account
-448.3	-187.9	-422.1	-557.3	-508.3	-111.3	Goods and services
-441.1	-124.0	-366.5	-508.2	-473.5	-59.8	Goods ¹
496.4	522.4	551.4	445.6	436.1	1,249.6	Export of goods (FOB)
283.5	197.2	280.8	265.3	295.8	364.6	exports
—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	goods procured in ports
212.9	325.2	269.6	179.3	140.3	885.0	non-monetary gold
—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-937.5	-646.4	-917.9	-953.7	-909.6	-1,309.4	Import of goods (FOB)
-1,008.0	-696.1	-985.3	-1,029.5	-981.9	-1,407.8	imports (CIF)
70.5	49.7	67.3	75.8	72.3	98.4	valuation adjustment
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-7.2	-63.9	-55.6	-49.2	-34.8	-51.5	Services
164.7	69.5	94.5	99.7	108.3	133.5	exports
-171.9	-133.3	-150.1	-148.8	-143.0	-185.0	imports
-35.8	-48.4	-57.2	-58.7	-50.5	-69.3	Transportation services
38.0	34.6	39.6	39.8	43.5	56.0	exports
-73.8	-82.9	-96.8	-98.5	-94.1	-125.3	imports
-40.8	-46.0	-56.0	-56.3	-54.0	-76.6	Railroad transport
11.2	11.7	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.4	exports
-52.0	-57.7	-65.2	-65.8	-63.8	-87.0	imports
6.8	4.4	8.7	3.6	9.3	16.3	Air transport
14.2	10.4	17.8	14.8	19.8	30.6	exports
-7.4	-6.0	-9.1	-11.2	-10.6	-14.4	imports
-3.3	-3.4	-5.1	-2.8	-4.0	-8.7	Road transport
7.0	7.3	7.8	9.6	8.1	8.6	exports
-10.3	-10.8	-12.9	-12.4	-12.1	-17.3	imports
1.6	-3.4	-4.8	-3.2	-1.8	-0.2	Other types of transport
5.6	5.1	4.8	6.0	5.8	6.4	exports
-4.1	-8.5	-9.7	-9.2	-7.6	-6.7	imports
36.2	3.3	-0.3	23.3	23.9	24.9	Travels
100.1	6.5	16.4	28.4	41.6	54.9	exports
-63.9	-3.2	-16.7	-5.1	-17.7	-29.9	imports
9.2	1.1	-1.8	9.5	8.5	7.7	Business
43.0	2.8	7.0	12.2	17.9	23.6	exports
-33.9	-1.7	-8.8	-2.7	-9.4	-15.9	imports
27.0	2.2	1.5	13.8	15.4	17.2	Personal
57.0	3.7	9.3	16.2	23.7	31.3	exports
-30.0	-1.5	-7.8	-2.4	-8.3	-14.1	imports
1.3	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	0.8	Communication services
2.2	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.5	1.5	exports
-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	imports
0.6	3.5	-0.6	-3.0	-0.5	3.3	Construction services
3.2	4.7	2.6	3.7	2.0	3.6	exports
-2.5	-1.2	-3.2	-6.7	-2.5	-0.3	imports
-1.5	-1.7	-1.6	-2.0	-0.7	-0.8	Insurance services
—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	exports
-1.5	-1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-0.7	-0.9	imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Excursion office services
—	—	—	—	—	—	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	imports

Table I.1. (continued)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 I h/y	2021 I h/y
Financial services	-2.4	0.9	-10.4	3.9	0.5	-0.7
exports	26.3	13.8	7.0	14.7	5.7	7.0
imports	-28.7	-12.9	-17.4	-10.9	-5.1	-7.7
Computer and information services	-10.0	-9.7	-10.6	-13.3	-5.3	-6.1
exports	2.7	2.6	4.9	5.0	2.2	3.7
imports	-12.7	-12.4	-15.5	-18.2	-7.4	-9.8
Government services	-6.4	0.1	-12.7	-14.3	-7.1	-7.7
exports	8.2	16.9	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.7
imports	-14.5	-16.8	-15.0	-15.8	-7.7	-9.4
Business services	-30.4	-18.3	-25.2	-33.8	-27.9	-6.3
exports	38.8	45.2	50.1	49.1	18.3	16.2
imports	-69.2	-63.5	-75.3	-82.9	-46.2	-22.6
of which Technical assistance	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-10.0	-10.0
Other services	22.6	23.6	49.0	18.9	9.6	1.7
exports	56.3	47.5	79.8	30.3	15.8	7.4
imports	-33.7	-23.9	-30.8	-11.4	-6.2	-5.7
Income ²	-371.6	-251.0	-779.3	-256.4	-107.1	-233.6
Compensation of employees	-18.8	-13.6	-15.0	-11.1	-6.0	-4.6
Investment income	-352.7	-237.4	-764.3	-245.4	-101.1	-229.0
Direct investments	-295.9	-191.8	-706.7	-146.7	-67.8	-180.4
Distributed profit	-418.6	-121.2	-204.4	-261.0	-250.1	-392.1
Reinvested incomes	129.9	-51.3	-498.1	121.7	183.7	214.5
Income from debt (interests)	-7.2	-19.3	-4.1	-7.4	-1.3	-2.8
Portfolio investments	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other investments	-56.9	-45.6	-57.6	-98.6	-33.3	-48.7
Interest on loans (schedule)	-76.2	-77.2	-81.5	-103.8	-41.1	-46.0
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	-50.4	-53.7	-55.6	-69.1	-28.2	-30.7
Banks	-15.2	-15.9	-15.2	-13.9	-7.6	-5.1
Other sectors	-10.6	-7.6	-10.8	-20.8	-5.4	-10.2
Other investment income	19.3	31.6	23.9	5.2	7.9	-2.7
Current transfers	2,365.1	2,420.9	2,270.3	2,246.1	906.6	1,146.1
General government	106.3	45.6	111.8	80.4	31.2	7.0
Humanitarian assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contributions to international organizations	-6.0	-6.2	-6.1	-3.5	—	-3.0
Other grants	112.3	51.8	117.9	83.8	31.2	10.0
Other sectors	2,258.8	2,375.4	2,158.5	2,165.8	875.3	1,139.1
Workers' remittances	2,231.5	2,356.0	2,138.7	2,136.1	867.3	1,116.0
Inflow	2,688.8	2,902.9	2,697.6	2,630.6	1,082.7	1,377.2
Outflow	-457.3	-546.9	-558.9	-494.5	-215.4	-261.2
Other transfers	27.2	19.4	19.8	29.7	8.0	23.1
Capital and Financial Account	593.9	699.9	507.6	-270.6	-226.2	-555.2
Capital account	131.3	335.0	88.5	79.8	26.9	59.8
Capital transfers	131.3	335.0	88.5	79.8	26.9	59.8
General government	130.8	342.3	92.2	87.9	30.3	47.7
Grant in form of goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	10.0
Other transfers	80.8	82.3	72.2	67.9	20.3	37.7
Forgiveness of debt	30.0	240.0	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	0.6	-7.2	-3.8	-8.1	-3.3	12.1
Transfers related to migration ³	-9.3	-12.7	-12.7	-11.5	-3.9	-3.1
Inflow	4.7	4.0	4.6	2.3	1.5	6.8
Outflow	-13.9	-16.7	-17.3	-13.8	-5.4	-9.9
Grant in form of goods	9.9	5.5	8.9	3.4	0.6	15.2

² NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR.³ estimates of NBKR.

2020				2021		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
0.6	-0.1	1.8	1.5	-0.5	-0.2	Financial services
3.1	2.6	3.8	5.2	3.8	3.3	exports
-2.5	-2.7	-2.0	-3.7	-4.3	-3.5	imports
-3.9	-1.4	-4.9	-3.2	-3.4	-2.7	Computer and information services
1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.7	exports
-5.0	-2.4	-6.1	-4.8	-5.4	-4.4	imports
-2.8	-4.2	-4.5	-2.7	-3.9	-3.8	Government services
0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	exports
-3.3	-4.5	-4.9	-3.2	-4.5	-4.9	imports
-6.2	-21.7	5.4	-11.3	-2.4	-3.9	Business services
8.7	9.6	21.0	9.8	8.6	7.7	exports
-14.9	-31.3	-15.6	-21.1	-11.0	-11.6	imports
-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	of which Technical assistance
4.2	5.4	4.5	4.7	1.6	0.1	Other services
7.8	8.1	6.8	7.7	3.7	3.7	exports
-3.6	-2.6	-2.3	-2.9	-2.0	-3.6	imports
14.0	-121.1	-143.3	-6.0	-61.4	-172.2	Income ²
-2.5	-3.5	-1.9	-3.1	-1.8	-2.8	Compensation of employees
16.5	-117.6	-141.5	-2.8	-59.6	-169.5	Investment income
34.2	-102.0	-111.8	32.9	-34.0	-146.3	Direct investments
-2.5	-247.7	4.9	-15.8	-388.0	-4.0	Distributed profit
37.3	146.4	-111.7	49.7	356.1	-141.6	Reinvested incomes
-0.6	-0.7	-5.1	-1.0	-2.1	-0.7	Income from debt (interests)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investments
-17.7	-15.6	-29.7	-35.7	-25.5	-23.1	Other investments
-21.6	-19.6	-28.6	-34.0	-26.4	-19.5	Interest on loans (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
-15.8	-12.4	-16.7	-24.3	-17.2	-13.5	General government
-4.4	-3.2	-3.6	-2.7	-3.0	-2.1	Banks
-1.4	-4.1	-8.4	-7.0	-6.2	-4.0	Other sectors
3.9	4.0	-1.0	-1.7	0.9	-3.6	Other investment income
409.0	497.6	738.3	601.3	478.7	667.4	Current transfers
6.2	25.0	29.8	19.3	-0.9	7.8	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Humanitarian assistance
—	—	—	—	—	—	Technical assistance
—	—	-0.7	-2.8	-0.9	-2.2	Contributions to international organizations
6.2	25.0	30.5	22.1	—	10.0	Other grants
402.8	472.6	708.5	581.9	479.5	659.6	Other sectors
396.3	471.0	697.9	570.9	474.9	641.1	Workers' remittances
511.8	570.9	839.8	708.1	600.7	776.5	Inflow
-115.4	-99.9	-142.0	-137.2	-125.8	-135.4	Outflow
6.4	1.6	10.6	11.0	4.6	18.5	Other transfers
-352.8	126.6	-5.4	-39.0	149.2	-704.4	Capital and Financial Account
10.4	16.5	19.8	33.1	22.8	37.0	Capital account
10.4	16.5	19.8	33.1	22.8	37.0	Capital transfers
13.6	16.7	20.7	36.9	22.6	25.0	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Grant in form of goods
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Technical assistance
8.6	11.7	15.7	31.9	17.6	20.0	Other transfers
—	—	—	—	—	—	Forgiveness of debt
-3.2	-0.1	-1.0	-3.8	0.2	11.9	Other sectors
-3.4	-0.6	-3.4	-4.2	-2.1	-1.0	Transfers related to migration ³
0.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.7	5.1	Inflow
-4.3	-1.1	-4.0	-4.3	-3.8	-6.1	Outflow
0.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	2.2	13.0	Grant in form of goods

Table I.1. (continued)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 I h/y	2021 I h/y
Financial account	462.6	364.8	419.1	-350.3	-253.2	-615.0
Direct investment	-78.1	44.3	336.7	-582.4	-402.8	108.5
Abroad	29.1	-5.0	-4.7	-1.9	1.7	-1.1
In the Kyrgyz Republic ⁴	-107.2	49.2	341.4	-580.5	-404.5	109.6
Inflow	659.4	785.7	1,116.7	244.5	8.3	260.3
Outflow	-766.6	-736.5	-775.4	-825.0	-412.8	-150.7
In the share capital	113.0	35.0	-8.5	-27.8	-9.4	-39.6
Inflow	191.5	104.3	32.7	14.0	4.4	4.2
Outflow	-78.5	-69.3	-41.2	-41.8	-13.8	-43.8
Reinvestment income	-129.9	51.3	498.1	-121.7	-183.7	-214.5
Other capital	-90.3	-37.0	-148.3	-431.1	-211.4	363.6
Inflow	597.8	630.1	585.9	352.2	187.6	470.6
Outflow	-688.1	-667.1	-734.2	-783.3	-399.0	-106.9
Portfolio investment	-25.0	-9.2	25.0	15.1	15.1	0.2
Assets	-25.0	-9.8	24.8	15.0	15.0	—
In the share capital	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	-25.0	-9.8	24.8	15.0	15.0	—
Liabilities	—	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
In the share capital	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	—	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Financial derivatives	2.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.1
Assets	14.5	0.2	-4.4	7.6	2.5	-0.6
Liabilities	-11.7	-0.6	4.4	-7.9	-2.1	0.4
Other investments	606.6	142.3	73.9	325.6	400.0	-219.5
Assets	424.4	22.8	-107.1	-79.9	-43.0	-271.4
Currency and deposits	129.4	40.5	-33.8	-116.5	-81.2	-176.0
Banks	-12.8	0.5	-22.1	-175.6	-71.0	-147.5
Monetary authorities	-1.3	-37.8	-10.4	61.2	3.7	7.4
Other sectors	143.4	77.9	-1.3	-2.1	-14.0	-36.0
Trade credits	283.0	-14.9	-72.3	35.6	35.7	-120.3
Other sectors	283.0	-14.9	-72.3	35.6	35.7	-120.3
Long-term	189.6	-10.0	-48.5	23.9	23.9	-80.6
Short-term	93.4	-4.9	-23.9	11.8	11.8	-39.7
Other assets	12.0	-2.8	-0.9	1.0	2.4	25.0
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liabilities	182.1	119.5	181.0	405.6	443.1	51.9
Currency and deposits	-11.4	47.7	16.4	-0.5	8.8	21.0
Banks	-11.4	47.7	16.4	-0.5	8.8	21.0
Trade credits	-9.2	157.4	56.6	45.3	49.2	73.4
Other sectors	-9.2	157.4	56.6	45.3	49.2	73.4
Long-term	-5.1	86.6	31.2	24.9	27.1	40.4
Short-term	-4.2	70.8	25.5	20.4	22.2	33.1
Loans	175.9	-90.4	112.6	360.7	385.1	-42.5
Disbursement	707.2	617.5	768.6	999.1	703.9	184.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	353.2	150.0	188.1	451.6	365.4	60.3
Long-term	353.2	150.0	188.1	451.6	365.4	60.3
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁴ Including the NBKR additional estimates.

2020				2021		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-363.2	110.1	-25.1	-72.0	126.4	-741.3	Financial account
-345.2	-57.6	-16.9	-162.8	-31.4	139.9	Direct investment
2.7	-1.0	-0.6	-3.0	-0.9	-0.2	Abroad
-347.9	-56.6	-16.2	-159.8	-30.5	140.1	In the Kyrgyz Republic ⁴
-12.3	20.6	197.4	38.8	41.6	218.7	Inflow
-335.6	-77.2	-213.7	-198.6	-72.1	-78.6	Outflow
-8.1	-1.3	5.6	-23.9	-11.2	-28.4	In the share capital
3.3	1.1	7.9	1.7	0.8	3.4	Inflow
-11.4	-2.4	-2.3	-25.7	-12.0	-31.7	Outflow
-37.3	-146.4	111.7	-49.7	-356.1	141.6	Reinvestment income
-302.6	91.2	-133.5	-86.2	336.8	26.9	Other capital
21.6	166.0	77.9	86.7	396.8	73.7	Inflow
-324.2	-74.8	-211.4	-172.9	-60.1	-46.9	Outflow
15.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	Portfolio investment
15.0	—	—	—	—	—	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
15.0	—	—	—	—	—	Debt securities
0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	Liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	Debt securities
-0.1	0.5	-1.1	0.4	-0.2	0.1	Financial derivatives
2.9	-0.4	-10.5	15.6	-14.2	13.6	Assets
-3.1	1.0	9.4	-15.2	13.9	-13.5	Liabilities
29.9	370.2	15.8	-90.2	-14.1	-205.4	Other investments
-91.7	48.6	-46.7	9.8	-69.8	-201.6	Assets
-74.3	-6.9	-52.7	17.4	-17.5	-158.5	Currency and deposits
-76.1	5.1	-46.9	-57.7	-12.7	-134.8	Banks
2.0	1.7	29.3	28.1	4.4	3.1	Monetary authorities
-0.3	-13.7	-35.1	47.0	-9.2	-26.7	Other sectors
-18.5	54.2	4.4	-4.5	-77.6	-42.7	Trade credits
-18.5	54.2	4.4	-4.5	-77.6	-42.7	Other sectors
-12.4	36.3	2.9	-3.0	-52.0	-28.6	Long-term
-6.1	17.9	1.4	-1.5	-25.6	-14.1	Short-term
1.1	1.3	1.6	-3.1	25.4	-0.4	Other assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
121.5	321.5	62.5	-100.0	55.8	-3.9	Liabilities
7.9	0.8	10.0	-19.2	5.0	16.0	Currency and deposits
7.9	0.8	10.0	-19.2	5.0	16.0	Banks
5.3	44.0	100.3	-104.2	69.6	3.9	Trade credits
5.3	44.0	100.3	-104.2	69.6	3.9	Other sectors
2.9	24.2	55.2	-57.3	38.3	2.1	Long-term
2.4	19.8	45.1	-46.9	31.3	1.7	Short-term
108.3	276.8	-47.8	23.4	-18.8	-23.8	Loans
290.2	413.7	80.6	214.6	91.5	92.7	Disbursement
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
169.2	196.2	38.6	47.6	32.4	28.0	General government
169.2	196.2	38.6	47.6	32.4	28.0	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term

Table I.1. (continued)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 I h/y	2021 I h/y
Banks	107.6	100.6	89.4	25.0	15.4	22.1
Long-term	98.2	94.0	86.4	25.0	15.4	22.1
Short-term	9.3	6.7	3.0	—	—	—
Other sectors	246.4	366.9	491.1	522.5	323.1	101.8
Long-term	246.4	366.9	491.1	522.5	323.1	101.8
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amortization (schedule)	-531.3	-707.9	-656.0	-638.4	-318.9	-226.8
Monetary authorities	-12.7	-10.8	-2.3	—	—	—
Long-term	-12.7	-10.8	-2.3	—	—	—
General government	-124.3	-359.6	-145.2	-179.3	-103.8	-88.0
Long-term	-124.3	-359.6	-145.2	-179.3	-103.8	-88.0
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	-125.7	-84.9	-59.7	-78.1	-37.9	-41.0
Long-term	-114.6	-78.2	-59.7	-75.1	-34.9	-41.0
Short-term	-11.1	-6.7	—	-3.0	-3.0	—
Other sectors	-268.6	-252.7	-448.8	-381.0	-177.2	-97.7
Long-term	-268.6	-252.7	-448.8	-381.0	-177.2	-97.7
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arrears	26.9	4.8	-4.7	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	26.9	4.8	-4.7	—	—	—
Other liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets ⁵	-43.7	187.9	-16.5	-108.4	-266.0	-504.0
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
SDR	25.2	28.7	-11.2	26.6	11.8	-16.1
Foreign exchange	-68.9	159.1	-5.3	-135.0	-277.8	-487.9
Net errors and omissions	-112.1	297.1	565.7	-103.5	62.9	262.4
Overall Balance	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁵ According to the IMF methodology, operations with gold bullions to be included in the structure of asset reserves accomplished with residents of the Kyrgyz Republic are excluded from reserve assets.

Comment:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated.

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice.

2020				2021		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
0.6	14.9	1.9	7.7	0.3	21.8	Banks
0.6	14.9	1.9	7.7	0.3	21.8	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
120.5	202.6	40.2	159.3	58.9	42.9	Other sectors
120.5	202.6	40.2	159.3	58.9	42.9	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-181.9	-137.0	-128.4	-191.1	-110.3	-116.5	Amortization (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
-38.8	-65.0	-16.8	-58.7	-46.3	-41.7	General government
-38.8	-65.0	-16.8	-58.7	-46.3	-41.7	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-12.3	-25.6	-12.4	-27.8	-8.7	-32.3	Banks
-12.3	-22.6	-12.4	-27.8	-8.7	-32.3	Long-term
—	-3.0	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-130.8	-46.3	-99.2	-104.6	-55.4	-42.4	Other sectors
-130.8	-46.3	-99.2	-104.6	-55.4	-42.4	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Arrears
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
-62.8	-203.1	-23.0	180.7	172.0	-675.9	Reserve assets ⁵
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
3.5	8.3	4.9	9.9	-27.0	10.9	SDR
-66.3	-211.5	-27.9	170.7	199.0	-686.9	Foreign exchange
378.2	-315.2	-167.4	1.0	-58.2	320.5	Net errors and omissions
—	—	—	—	—	—	Overall Balance

Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2017	2018	2019	2020	I h/y 20	I h/y 21
Total, including additional estimates	1,813.9	1,916.0	2,042.9	2,015.8	1,018.8	1,685.7
Live animals and animal products	49.5	46.1	62.9	84.1	35.6	37.8
Vegetable products	118.0	96.1	135.8	125.5	58.8	58.4
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	50.5	56.0	58.4	51.1	23.9	39.2
Mineral products*	290.3	371.7	373.0	294.8	142.7	149.7
Products of chemistry and related industries	15.9	17.4	29.9	24.6	8.0	10.6
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	22.4	32.8	35.4	43.2	19.8	21.0
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	11.9	16.6	12.1	7.6	5.5	2.8
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	0.8	0.7	4.4	6.3	2.8	3.7
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	4.6	4.7	6.2	9.3	7.5	1.5
Textile and textile products	150.0	192.7	149.7	98.3	50.7	74.8
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	31.2	24.1	16.5	5.0	2.5	5.4
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	41.1	50.7	51.9	40.2	16.8	83.8
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	726.3	684.0	853.5	1,010.7	545.2	1,034.0
Non-precious metals and products from them	72.5	171.3	122.9	78.0	26.7	83.4
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	73.3	59.7	41.4	54.5	24.8	37.9
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	138.8	80.2	66.0	56.1	34.8	32.0
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	6.0	3.1	5.7	3.1	1.4	2.4
Other special industrial products	5.2	3.7	6.2	14.4	6.4	2.7
Various industrial goods	4.7	3.7	9.7	8.4	4.4	4.3
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	—

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

* including energy products

Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2017	2018	2019	2020	I h/y 20	I h/y 21
Total	1,813.9	1,916.0	2,042.9	2,015.8	1,018.8	1,685.7
Food and live animals	181.3	175.3	222.3	237.0	107.9	115.1
Beverages and tobacco	28.5	19.1	30.6	19.1	8.6	17.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	244.9	317.3	309.5	244.4	108.2	148.3
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	136.8	218.4	176.8	125.8	62.9	64.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	24.2	23.8	35.7	30.8	11.5	13.4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	106.8	128.1	142.7	115.5	48.2	142.8
Machinery and transport equipment	212.3	140.2	107.4	109.2	59.5	69.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	175.7	220.4	175.9	137.0	72.0	84.8
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	702.8	672.9	841.3	996.7	539.9	1,029.1

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2017	2018	2019	2020	I h/y 20	I h/y 21
Total	4,494.7	5,291.9	4,989.0	3,718.9	1,704.1	2,389.8
Live animals and animal products	102.8	46.9	58.2	61.5	27.2	46.2
Vegetable products	152.3	158.0	204.3	196.8	115.0	125.7
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	57.5	53.9	53.7	52.8	25.4	32.0
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	326.1	337.4	357.1	299.2	134.3	161.6
Mineral products*	668.1	942.9	736.2	569.1	305.5	392.3
Products of chemistry and related industries	405.1	446.4	474.8	436.8	191.3	249.5
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	194.0	236.9	220.2	192.9	78.4	105.1
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	44.4	65.2	34.9	10.2	3.6	8.6
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	55.0	65.0	96.7	68.8	27.0	37.4
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	66.3	77.7	74.7	52.7	24.8	28.4
Textile and textile products	674.7	781.7	589.5	309.9	118.6	294.9
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	306.4	386.5	268.1	62.5	35.4	41.9
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	118.2	80.3	92.5	63.1	21.1	34.9
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	5.1	12.3	12.1	6.0	2.0	21.7
Non-precious metals and products from them	333.5	436.5	468.1	405.2	204.4	182.1
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	636.3	782.2	866.6	571.3	242.2	338.4
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	195.6	220.4	209.3	221.8	94.5	213.8
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	50.5	55.2	56.7	56.2	19.2	26.6
Other special industrial products	7.3	2.1	3.9	6.4	2.2	8.8
Various industrial goods	95.4	104.2	111.2	75.8	32.3	39.9
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	0.1	—	—	—	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

* including energy products

Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2017	2018	2019	2020	I h/y 20	I h/y 21
Total	4,494.7	5,291.9	4,989.0	3,718.9	1,704.1	2,389.8
Live animals and animal products	463.1	404.7	478.9	442.3	223.9	273.1
Beverages and tobacco	117.8	134.6	139.5	113.1	49.9	59.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	49.9	54.8	63.1	50.0	23.0	26.5
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	637.1	901.4	700.8	535.3	290.3	377.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	47.7	45.5	44.7	42.1	19.7	25.4
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	494.7	553.4	578.9	522.7	228.5	289.4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,043.7	1,134.6	1,164.4	879.2	388.6	480.5
Machinery and transport equipment	835.1	1,002.9	1,079.1	799.7	338.1	549.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	805.3	1,059.8	739.3	333.3	141.9	291.6
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.1	17.8

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export
(mln of USD)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	I h/y 20	I h/y 21
Total	1,813.9	1,916.0	2,042.9	2,015.8	1,018.8	1,685.7
Consumption	398.0	429.3	455.3	400.4	195.1	240.2
Raw materials	166.8	143.3	182.9	156.0	78.0	74.7
Interim goods	956.4	1,043.0	1,170.9	1,279.1	646.7	1,281.9
Investment goods	155.9	82.0	57.0	54.5	36.1	24.2
Energy products	136.8	218.4	176.8	125.8	62.9	64.8

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export
(mln of USD)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	I h/y 20	I h/y 21
Total	1,813.9	1,916.0	2,042.9	2,015.8	1,018.8	1,685.7
EAEU countries	541.5	640.6	641.7	554.5	264.3	382.1
Russia	265.7	358.2	281.3	257.3	125.0	202.9
Kazakhstan	268.6	270.3	347.1	285.9	134.3	172.9
Belarus	7.1	12.1	13.1	10.7	4.9	6.3
Armenia	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	—	—
Non-EAEU countries	1,272.4	1,275.4	1,401.2	1,461.3	754.5	1,303.6
Great Britain	191.2	670.0	833.2	990.0	541.2	234.0
Uzbekistan	146.3	158.5	138.9	152.9	59.3	91.0
Turkey	131.2	104.3	89.9	74.7	28.4	34.9
Tajikistan	73.9	126.2	114.0	70.7	37.9	39.5
Ukraine	3.5	6.4	13.6	8.6	8.1	4.9
The UAE	31.5	6.6	10.2	9.1	3.9	15.4
The USA	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.2
Afghanistan	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.3	0.4	6.9
Other non-EAEU countries	691.3	199.6	196.9	151.6	74.2	875.8

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import
(mln of USD)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	I h/y 20	I h/y 21
Total	4,494.7	5,291.9	4,989.0	3,718.9	1,704.1	2,389.8
Consumption	1,811.6	2,115.4	1,941.8	1,403.3	631.7	901.8
Raw materials	113.2	100.8	107.5	101.7	50.6	56.2
Interim goods	1,367.8	1,512.9	1,527.5	1,127.7	501.4	694.5
Investment goods	566.0	661.6	711.5	550.5	229.9	360.2
Energy products	636.2	901.2	700.7	535.6	290.5	377.0

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import
(mln of USD)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	I h/y 20	I h/y 21
Total	4,494.7	5,291.9	4,989.0	3,718.9	1,704.1	2,389.8
The EAEU countries	1,863.7	2,161.2	2,100.8	1,885.3	928.4	1,127.3
Russia	1,232.7	1,510.6	1,404.3	1,319.9	657.3	794.5
Kazakhstan	520.5	602.7	649.4	523.6	251.8	302.7
Belarus	108.7	47.2	46.5	37.1	16.6	21.2
Armenia	1.8	0.7	0.6	4.8	2.7	8.8
Non-EAEU countries	2,631.1	3,130.8	2,888.3	1,833.5	775.7	1,262.5
China	1,500.1	1,942.3	1,735.0	737.9	320.1	521.0
Turkey	224.9	290.2	222.8	194.9	77.3	146.0
The USA	155.3	128.8	90.1	120.4	58.9	64.0
Uzbekistan	163.6	178.0	200.9	189.0	78.9	144.9
Germany	67.5	74.6	70.8	51.7	24.0	28.6
Japan	34.5	48.2	25.3	22.1	8.0	10.4
The Republic of Korea	46.4	27.7	33.1	47.8	15.5	29.4
Ukraine	38.9	29.7	48.5	51.8	25.9	24.6
Canada	6.2	10.0	6.3	5.3	2.9	45.9
The Netherlands	10.9	13.1	11.2	9.3	3.2	4.6
Iran	9.1	13.7	17.5	17.9	8.8	13.9
Switzerland	18.2	14.7	7.3	7.1	3.9	7.0
The UAE	8.6	7.5	13.6	8.1	4.0	6.9
Other non-EAEU countries	346.9	352.1	405.7	370.3	144.4	215.3

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2019		2020	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>
Total			2,042.9		2,015.8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	24.1	22.4	29.8	24.1
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	3.6	16.5	5.2	17.9
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	3.8	12.6	3.2	15.6
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	172.0	89.7	220.7	81.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	62.5	42.8	87.2	39.5
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	2.4	21.8	1.4	12.2
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	24.6	35.7	19.2	27.6
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	330.9	260.2	321.3	203.9
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	1.0	27.6	1.0	26.9
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	55.2	45.6	56.5	31.6
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	44.1	10.2	30.7	4.7
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	25.6	5.8	8.8	0.8
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	618.6	31.2	422.3	22.4
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	11.2	28.3	12.0	28.8
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	—	2.2	—	0.9
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			33.8		29.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			103.4		67.6
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			25.5		26.6
Gold (non-monetary)			832.9		987.0

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

I h/y 20		I h/y 21		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD		
	1,018.8		1,685.7		Total
15.6	13.5	16.2	15.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
2.9	9.3	2.3	8.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
1.3	6.7	3.2	12.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
121.9	35.6	111.2	38.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
28.4	21.3	45.1	17.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
0.6	5.4	1.4	13.5	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
6.6	9.6	7.3	13.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
153.8	93.5	159.5	127.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Ferrous waste and scrap
0.3	8.6	0.5	12.4	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
30.5	18.1	17.7	12.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
9.0	1.8	74.2	14.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Fuel oil
6.6	0.4	19.2	9.5	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
118.4	5.9	393.7	19.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
5.0	12.0	5.8	66.6	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
—	0.5	0.2	16.9	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
	13.1		16.6		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	40.9		52.4		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	13.3		15.6		Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
	538.1		1,025.3		Gold (non-monetary)

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2019		2020	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>
Total			4,989.0		3,718.9
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	193.2	1.6	123.4	7.5
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	42.5	45.3	37.3	36.4
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	201.1	37.0	169.8	35.1
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	52.5	54.1	48.3	50.9
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	79.3	25.7	120.9	41.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	29.3	62.6	38.6	56.4
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	19.1	37.6	12.4	34.1
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litr</i>	113.6	42.6	122.7	37.9
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	5.4	73.4	5.9	60.9
Petroleum products	<i>mln tons</i>	1.4	625.9	1.5	458.2
Liquefied propane and butane	<i>mln tons</i>	28.3	8.7	40.8	14.7
Footwear			255.3		61.4
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	177.9	83.4	125.8	54.3
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	67.4	49.2	51.4	36.8
Natural gas	<i>mln cub.m</i>	300.6	45.5	318.0	47.7
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	<i>thou tons</i>	44.5	39.4	107.1	38.0
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	<i>thou tons</i>	45.6	22.2	50.6	21.7
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	95.8	32.4	84.0	31.5
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	9.5	172.7	10.8	185.7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	46.1	90.5	47.2	73.7
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	45.3	54.2	45.5	43.3
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	3,088.1	51.7	41.4	44.3
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides	<i>thou tons</i>	2.8	19.4	2.4	14.8
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	11.5	28.3	6.4	22.0
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.6	44.5	1.2	45.4
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub.m</i>	5.7	27.9	0.2	18.3
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	32.4	38.5	21.0	25.5
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	41.3	37.7	9.8	35.1
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	445.6	177.0	492.2	74.5
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	<i>thou tons</i>	32.2	70.0	25.4	47.4
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	413.0	238.9	361.6	255.8
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	23.3	28.6	14.5	29.0
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	<i>thou pieces</i>		22.1		17.4
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	<i>thou pieces</i>	12.2	43.9	11.6	45.2
Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.0	13.3	1.4	12.4
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	4.1	202.1	2.6	134.6
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	<i>thou pieces</i>	183.8	21.1	98.4	14.4
Road vehicles			167.0		201.8
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles			27.4		11.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			226.8		97.4

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

I h/y 20		I h/y 21		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD		
	1,704.1		2,389.8		Total
60.9	1.3	179.3	10.0	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
18.7	18.2	21.9	26.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
81.5	18.2	64.9	14.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
25.2	24.7	29.4	23.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
91.8	30.8	94.9	41.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
18.5	24.0	13.3	27.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
6.4	15.2	6.1	19.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
41.7	15.7	38.6	24.9	<i>mln litr</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
2.2	28.5	2.0	24.4	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
0.8	258.9	0.8	322.0	<i>mln tons</i>	Petroleum products
11.9	3.7	52.9	18.8	<i>mln tons</i>	Liquefied propane and butane
	34.9		39.9		Footwear
54.1	25.4	62.6	38.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
33.4	24.1	43.6	36.7	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
155.1	23.3	185.8	27.9	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Natural gas
84.8	17.6	18.9	22.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils,
26.9	11.0	24.5	9.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids
37.6	13.8	42.1	18.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
4.7	71.4	3.3	76.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
23.3	33.9	21.6	41.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
19.9	21.1	20.4	23.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
12.3	16.6	16.9	24.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
1.4	8.7	2.0	13.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides
2.9	9.1	5.1	15.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.
0.4	17.5	1.0	22.7	<i>mln pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
0.1	6.3	0.2	13.6	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Densified and reconstituted wood
8.6	10.4	12.7	13.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
4.4	17.3	9.6	17.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
115.6	28.9	320.5	59.2	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
8.3	15.8	20.9	47.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics
151.9	143.4	160.9	113.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
4.7	10.2	7.8	15.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.
	6.9		10.5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled
4.8	10.1	7.0	15.5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof
0.8	4.1	1.2	9.6	<i>mln pieces</i>	Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases
1.1	64.0	1.1	73.4	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
34.5	5.0	42.3	15.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)
	78.7		145.9		Road vehicles
	10.7		56.0		Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles
	40.1		135.1		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories

Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export

<i>Products</i>	<i>2021</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>Index of</i>		
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>prices</i>	<i>physic. vol</i>	<i>value</i>
	<i>n221*p221</i>	<i>n221*p220</i>	<i>n220*p220</i>			
	A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	127.9	97.0	93.5	1.319	1.037	1.368
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	66.6	14.1	12.0	4.739	1.175	5.567
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	38.3	32.4	35.6	1.182	0.912	1.078
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	31.4	34.8	23.0	0.903	1.513	1.366
Petroleum products	28.7	43.6	31.2	0.659	1.398	0.921
Portland cement	19.6	19.6	5.9	0.997	3.325	3.314
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	17.4	33.7	21.3	0.517	1.586	0.821
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	16.6	17.8	13.1	0.930	1.361	1.265
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	15.6	18.3	13.3	0.854	1.382	1.180
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	15.2	14.1	13.5	1.073	1.044	1.120
Cigarettes containing tobacco	13.5	12.9	5.4	1.043	2.390	2.493
Cotton	13.0	10.6	9.6	1.226	1.103	1.353
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	12.5	16.0	6.7	0.780	2.405	1.875
Coal, coke and briquettes	12.4	12.9	8.6	0.964	1.494	1.440
Iron and steel	9.1	15.7	4.0	0.579	3.916	2.269
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	8.4	13.3	9.9	0.635	1.343	0.853
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	8.0	7.3	9.3	1.100	0.783	0.862
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	5.9	3.4	2.5	1.726	1.394	2.406
Lead	4.3	3.5	0.8	1.212	4.596	5.570
Aluminium	4.0	3.5	0.7	1.141	5.214	5.948
Cheese and curd	3.9	4.1	5.4	0.961	0.752	0.723
Live animals	3.7	0.8	5.7	4.850	0.133	0.647
Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	2.7	1.7	3.5	1.567	0.479	0.751
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	478.7	431.1	334.3	1.11	1.29	1.43
Full range of goods (in % of total export)	28.4%		32.8%			
Total export1	1,685.7		1,018.8			

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments, the table shows the largest export items for the reporting period

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import

Products	2021	2020	2020	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	physic. vol	value
	n221*p221	n221*p220	n220*p220			
A	B	C	A/B	B/C	A/C	
Petroleum products	322.0	281.6	258.9	1.144	1.088	1.244
Iron and steel	113.9	151.8	143.4	0.750	1.059	0.795
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	76.3	50.3	71.4	1.517	0.705	1.069
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	73.4	65.4	64.0	1.123	1.022	1.147
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	60.3	8.6	32.0	7.015	0.269	1.885
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	59.2	80.2	28.9	0.738	2.773	2.046
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	48.8	45.5	18.3	1.073	2.488	2.670
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	47.4	39.8	15.8	1.190	2.515	2.994
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	47.1	59.3	56.9	0.795	1.042	0.828
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	41.4	31.5	33.9	1.313	0.928	1.219
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	41.0	31.8	30.8	1.288	1.034	1.331
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	38.6	29.4	25.4	1.311	1.157	1.517
Fertilizers	36.7	31.4	24.1	1.169	1.305	1.525
Natural gas	27.9	27.9	23.3	0.998	1.198	1.196
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	27.8	17.2	24.0	1.620	0.717	1.161
Meat and meat preparations	26.3	21.3	18.2	1.234	1.171	1.445
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	24.9	14.5	15.7	1.718	0.925	1.589
Cigarettes containing tobacco	24.4	24.9	28.5	0.978	0.876	0.856
Plastics in primary forms	23.8	21.7	21.1	1.099	1.027	1.128
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	23.6	28.8	24.7	0.818	1.166	0.954
Rubber tyres	22.7	38.8	17.5	0.586	2.211	1.296
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	22.5	3.9	17.6	5.737	0.223	1.277
Food preparations, n.e.s.	19.1	14.7	15.2	1.297	0.964	1.250
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	18.5	15.4	13.8	1.197	1.122	1.343
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics	17.9	12.7	4.8	1.414	2.631	3.719
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	17.3	37.4	17.3	0.463	2.166	1.003
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	15.8	16.0	9.1	0.988	1.755	1.735
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	15.7	19.1	7.9	0.824	2.409	1.984
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	15.5	14.6	10.1	1.060	1.440	1.527
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	15.1	17.1	10.2	0.887	1.681	1.492
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	15.1	6.1	5.0	2.457	1.226	3.011
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	14.6	14.5	18.2	1.003	0.797	0.799
Densified and reconstituted wood	13.6	8.4	6.3	1.613	1.333	2.150
Paper and paperboard	13.5	15.4	10.4	0.880	1.480	1.302
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides	13.2	12.0	8.7	1.099	1.381	1.517
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, selfpropelled	10.5	12.2	6.9	0.858	1.770	1.519
Live animals	10.0	3.7	1.3	2.706	2.942	7.961
Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases	9.6	5.8	4.1	1.660	1.405	2.332
Metal salts and peroxy salts of inorganic acids	9.3	10.0	11.0	0.924	0.912	0.842
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	9.3	6.9	5.8	1.334	1.205	1.608
Textile yarn	9.2	6.9	6.1	1.321	1.140	1.505
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	8.8	13.5	13.7	0.654	0.983	0.642
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	8.6	9.7	4.4	0.888	2.205	1.958
Automatic data-processing machines	8.5	18.4	8.0	0.460	2.313	1.064
Aluminium	8.4	8.9	5.8	0.950	1.527	1.451
Floor coverings, etc.	8.1	5.1	6.7	1.591	0.755	1.201
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	7.1	7.1	5.8	0.996	1.236	1.231
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	7.0	8.2	8.7	0.857	0.942	0.807
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	7.0	7.1	17.2	0.993	0.411	0.408
Sugar confectionery	5.9	5.4	4.9	1.088	1.104	1.200
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	5.8	4.9	7.6	1.187	0.644	0.765
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	5.1	4.9	6.4	1.023	0.777	0.795
Portland cement	4.8	3.7	5.8	1.294	0.648	0.839
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	1,577.9	1,451.8	1,261.7	1.09	1.15	1.25
Full range of goods (in % of total import)	66.0%		74.0%			
Total import	2,389.8		1,704.1			

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices; the table shows the largest import items for the reporting period

n - physical volume of import

p - estimated import price

Tables I.14 - I.20: Export of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			265.7		358.2		281.3		257.3		125.0		202.9
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			181.4		214.4		164.4		170.3		94.5		103.5
Raw materials			0.6		0.7		1.1		1.0		0.4		1.0
Interim goods			74.7		133.3		107.4		76.9		25.1		95.0
Investment goods			6.3		5.3		4.1		7.2		4.0		2.2
Energy products			2.7		4.5		4.3		1.9		0.9		1.3
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			55.3		44.8		77.7		85.8		42.9		43.8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	0.7	1.2	2.3	3.7	3.5	8.0	1.6	3.7	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.6
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons	2.2	9.0	1.9	7.4	3.0	14.0	3.4	12.9	1.9	7.0	1.9	6.9
Cheese and curd	thou tons	1.0	2.7	1.3	3.8	2.1	6.9	2.1	6.0	1.1	3.4	1.3	2.5
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	thou tons		0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.5	1.7	6.9	0.4	1.7	1.2	5.1
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	29.6	19.9	14.7	8.4	52.6	16.9	84.7	21.5	65.4	10.6	35.3	9.3
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	14.2	18.0	15.8	16.5	39.9	25.7	59.5	27.8	17.6	14.6	31.8	12.4
Beverages and tobacco			0.5		0.7		0.8		0.4		0.3		0.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			48.2		97.7		72.5		44.2		14.4		52.4
Ferrous waste and scrap	thou tons	0.8	0.4	21.2	7.7	25.9	3.4	14.1	4.1	2.3	0.5	35.7	13.5
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons	6.3	15.4	16.0	67.0	16.5	54.4	6.9	31.6	2.4	10.2	5.4	36.9
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			2.7		4.5		4.3		1.9		0.9		1.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			1.8		4.3		4.5		3.4		1.2		2.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			9.9		9.8		9.6		10.9		8.0		26.5
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials			0.1		0.1		0.5		0.2		0.1		8.0
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq.m	0.8	2.3	1.2	2.9	1.9	1.9	0.5	1.3	0.2	1.2	1.2	17.3
Machinery and transport equipment			25.1		26.0		21.8		27.9		11.1		14.2
Transformers, electrical	thou pieces	26.2	1.8	23.1	1.8	13.7	1.2	213.0	1.6	203.4	0.4	10.3	1.1
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)	mln pieces	31.1	2.7	35.5	2.8	16.9	1.5	18.7	1.7	5.8	0.5	5.3	0.5
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			13.0		15.1		15.9		14.5		6.4		9.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			119.8		162.1		81.6		73.1		44.3		56.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			90.2		134.6		74.2		63.8		39.4		50.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			2.3		8.4		8.4		9.7		1.8		4.9

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			268.6	270.3	347.1	285.9	134.3	172.9					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			112.7	107.2	144.1	101.7	46.5	56.9					
Raw materials			109.5	98.6	130.9	124.1	61.8	46.2					
Interim goods			36.0	48.7	57.0	52.4	22.1	64.5					
Investment goods			8.4	13.9	12.5	5.8	3.0	4.5					
Energy products			1.9	2.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	0.9					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			61.2	53.2	51.9	60.7	27.3	37.3					
Live animals	thou pieces		5.8	2.9	1.4	0.6	7.0	2.4	4.8				
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons		19.2	14.2	14.1	19.6	14.2	11.1	14.3				
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons		0.8	2.0	2.4	4.8	1.0	2.2	0.3				
Cheese and curd	thou tons		3.1	2.5	2.3	3.1	1.5	2.0	0.6				
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons		1.9	11.6	11.8	2.4	12.0	1.0	4.7				
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		54.8	12.1	7.6	21.7	3.2	7.7	1.6				
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		9.0	6.8	8.7	16.6	3.4	4.0	1.2				
Beverages and tobacco			4.4	5.9	4.3	5.3	2.0	2.7					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			110.0	98.7	130.7	124.9	61.6	45.7					
Precious metal ores and concentrates	thou tons		76.8	128.4	129.5	219.7	111.5	70.4	45.3				
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.9	2.0	2.5	2.0	0.9	0.9					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			5.8	6.7	17.8	7.8	3.7	3.4					
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons		0.2	0.1	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.6	1.3				
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		3.6	2.0	3.8	4.1	2.6	2.4	1.7				
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			28.2	35.9	48.8	34.0	16.6	59.1					
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	min sq.m		17.0	13.3	13.5	17.0	3.6	8.1	2.8				
Iron and steel	thou tons		0.2	2.0	3.7	1.6	0.6	0.2	3.0				
Machinery and transport equipment			11.1	20.1	15.6	9.8	4.9	5.1					
Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases	min pieces		—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—				
Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus	min pieces		41.7	3.2	2.0	1.3	5.1	0.5	4.4				
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			2.0	6.6	2.9	1.0	0.3	0.4					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			45.8	47.4	74.5	41.3	17.2	18.7					
Lamps and lighting fittings (including searchlights and spotlights), n.e.s.			0.1	0.2	3.2	4.4	2.6	0.9					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			27.6	16.0	28.6	2.8	1.1	1.3					
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			4.0	18.0	20.1	21.3	10.8	12.6					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	0.3	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		I h/y 20		I h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			146.3		158.5		138.9		152.9		59.3		91.0
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			6.0		7.8		12.8		31.2		10.5		11.4
Raw materials			1.8		2.2		0.4		1.2		0.9		0.3
Interim goods			73.0		87.2		80.9		71.2		25.5		57.0
Investment goods			30.0		16.0		7.3		9.5		6.8		5.2
Energy products			35.5		45.3		37.5		39.8		15.6		17.1
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			3.2		3.0		5.2		23.4		8.2		5.2
Live animals	thou pieces	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.2	19.7	2.1	47.8	13.3	13.9	3.3	1.0	0.7
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	3.1	1.4	—	—	1.2	0.2	45.4	4.7	14.8	1.7	9.5	1.1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	5.0	3.0	3.7	2.1	2.4	1.4
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		10.1	18.1		18.1		16.3		19.6		8.5		10.7
Ferrous waste and scrap	thou tons	97.0	8.6	69.5	12.8	57.2	12.2	60.3	15.5	27.0	7.0	32.7	9.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		35.5	35.5		45.3		37.5		39.8		15.6		17.1
Coal, coke and briquettes	mln tons	0.4	8.8	0.6	16.9	0.8	21.6	0.9	25.6	0.3	8.3	0.4	11.2
Fuel oil	mln tons	—	—	0.6	0.3	15.2	2.9	0.5	0.1	—	—	22.3	4.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		11.8	11.8	8.2	8.2	5.2	5.2	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.8
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	4.4	5.0	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	1.8	0.3
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	thou tons	2,566.1	2.0	1,073.3	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	106.7	0.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		42.6	42.6	60.9	60.9	59.3	59.3	48.7	48.7	15.1	15.1	39.7	39.8
Portland cement	thou tons	122.6	5.2	491.5	24.6	603.7	30.8	422.1	22.4	118.3	5.9	393.7	19.6
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq.m	1.3	4.9	2.7	9.4	1.7	5.0	2.6	6.5	0.8	2.4	1.2	3.8
Iron and steel	thou tons	29.0	16.1	30.4	12.1	31.2	10.8	22.7	7.8	6.3	3.2	28.0	7.8
Aluminium	thou tons	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.7	2.1	3.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	2.1
Machinery and transport equipment		40.9	40.9	21.2	21.2	14.0	14.0	15.4	15.4	8.4	8.4	14.8	14.8
Tractors	pieces	—	—	—	—	35.0	0.6	146.0	2.6	98.0	1.8	26.0	0.5
Producer gas or water gas generators, with or without their purifiers	tons	146.3	3.5	34.9	0.9	—	—	117.6	2.1	—	2.1	7.7	0.3
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.3	—	0.1	0.1	3.4
Boards, panels consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases, for electrical control or the distribution of electricity		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical	thou pieces	19.1	1.1	32.6	2.4	64.2	3.2	54.7	4.8	1.3	1.3	21.2	1.1
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces	21.0	12.4	228.0	1.6	548.0	4.0	16.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	12.0	1.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		2.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.5	—	—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus

	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21		
	unit of measurement	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			7.1	12.1	13.1	10.7	4.9	6.3					
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2					
Raw materials			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Interim goods			6.4	11.5	12.2	10.3	4.8	6.1					
Investment goods			0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	—					
Energy products			—	—	—	—	—	—					
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			0.1	—	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1					0.1
Beverages and tobacco			—	—	—	—	—	—					—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	—	0.5					—
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>			—	—	—	43.1	—	0.4				86.6	0.4
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—	—	—	—	—	—				—	—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—	—	—	—	—	—				—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—	—	—	—	—	—				—	—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			—	—	—	—	—	—				—	—
Machinery and transport equipment			6.6	11.6	12.2	10.0	4.8	5.7				—	—
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			6.4	11.5	12.1	9.9	4.8	5.7				—	—
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—				—	—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—				—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.18. Export of Goods to Turkey

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		131.2	104.3	89.9	74.7	28.4	34.9						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		20.6	25.8	31.2	20.8	5.9	9.6						
Raw materials		1.2	6.8	6.7	6.8	2.9	7.9						
Interim goods		14.1	15.0	28.4	30.3	10.7	12.5						
Investment goods		73.9	23.1	1.0	0.2	—	0.1						
Energy products		21.3	33.5	22.6	16.6	8.9	4.8						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		19.7	25.2	30.4	20.1	5.7	8.4						
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	17.1	21.3	27.7	18.1	4.7	7.9						
Beverages and tobacco		0.1	—	0.5	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		14.8	21.3	30.4	25.7	9.3	16.7						
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	7.6	12.4	15.2	13.9	4.3	11.9						
<i>Precious metal ores and concentrates</i>	thou tons	1.2	6.5	5.8	4.3	2.3	3.5						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		21.3	33.5	22.6	16.6	8.9	4.8						
Kerosene	thou tons	31.8	33.5	28.3	31.3	15.7	4.3						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.8	0.4	0.4	2.0	—	4.5						
<i>Lead</i>	thou tons	—	—	—	1.7	—	3.9						
Machinery and transport equipment		74.0	23.3	1.0	2.1	1.7	0.1						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.4	0.4	3.7	7.6	2.7	0.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	—	0.1						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.19. Export of Goods to Tajikistan

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		73.9	126.2	114.0	70.7	37.9	39.5						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		6.6	8.8	14.1	10.4	6.4	7.1						
Raw materials		0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1						
Interim goods		6.3	8.6	13.3	10.3	4.3	4.3						
Investment goods		0.9	0.8	3.5	1.9	0.4	1.5						
Energy products		59.8	107.9	82.9	47.8	26.8	26.6						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		2.4	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.0	0.8						
Beverages and tobacco		0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.2	0.1	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.7						
<i>Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled</i>	<i>thou cub.m</i>	—	—	45.1	1.8	33.6	1.6						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		59.8	107.9	82.9	47.8	26.8	26.6						
<i>Petroleum oils and oils, crude</i>		52.6	85.8	64.2	44.5	24.6	22.8						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		1.6	1.2	6.3	4.0	2.2	3.1						
<i>Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products</i>	<i>tons</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<i>Fertilizers</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	917.5	334.1	753.5	1.7	353.0	1.7						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		5.4	8.0	8.2	7.4	2.4	2.7						
<i>Float glass and surface ground or polished glass</i>	<i>mln sq.m</i>	1.2	1.5	4.7	4.0	0.6	1.5						
<i>Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	—	—	—	0.9	0.2	0.7						
Machinery and transport equipment		1.7	2.1	5.6	1.4	0.6	1.6						
<i>Tractors</i>	<i>pieces</i>	3.0	0.1	—	0.3	8.0	0.6						
<i>Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus</i>	<i>mln pieces</i>	—	—	0.9	—	—	—						
<i>Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>	2.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	6.6	0.2						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		2.1	3.6	5.6	4.6	2.3	2.9						
<i>Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods</i>		1.9	3.4	5.3	4.4	2.3	2.7						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments
* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20. Export of Goods to Great Britain

	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
	unit of measurement	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	
Total		191.2	670.0	833.2	990.0	541.2	234.0					
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—					
Raw materials		1.8	1.3	0.4	—	—	—					
Interim goods		188.3	668.2	832.3	986.8	538.1	233.6					
Investment goods		1.1	0.4	—	3.1	3.1	0.4					
Energy products		—	—	0.4	—	—	—					
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals		—	—	—	—	—	—					
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	—					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—	—	0.4	—	—	—					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.1	—	—	—	—	—					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		3.2	5.5	0.7	—	—	—					
Machinery and transport equipment		0.9	0.4	0.1	3.1	3.1	0.4					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		—	—	—	—	—	—					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		186.8	663.9	832.0	986.8	538.1	233.5					
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons	4.6	16.5	18.6	17.6	10.2	4.1					

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Tables I.21 - I.32: Import of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.21. Import of Goods from Russia

unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total	1,232.7	1,510.6	1,404.3	1,319.9	657.3	794.5						
Functional distribution*												
C Consumption	304.1	313.9	351.0	362.3	162.1	207.3						
Raw materials	34.2	36.5	34.4	57.6	27.6	24.9						
Interim goods	279.8	374.7	399.6	394.6	179.5	205.0						
Investment goods	62.6	65.0	76.7	85.5	52.1	31.1						
Energy products	552.1	720.5	542.7	419.9	236.0	326.2						
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals	152.6	153.3	163.9	178.0	84.1	85.2						
Meat and meat preparations	18.7	26.0	15.7	9.0	4.7	4.9						
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	2.8	0.6	1.5	19.6	32.5	3.9						
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	24.2	26.7	33.7	35.0	13.8	14.6						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	0.9	0.4	2.6	13.2	8.3	5.1						
Sugars, molasses and honey	16.7	10.5	3.9	6.4	3.7	5.0						
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	15.9	38.9	40.8	34.7	12.5	16.8						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	4.1	7.5	15.8	14.0	6.3	6.9						
Beverages and tobacco	21.8	26.8	30.9	24.7	9.1	16.0						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	11.1	9.7	11.5	18.1	8.2	9.5						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	552.2	720.5	542.7	419.8	235.9	326.2						
Motor spirit (gasoline)	624.4	219.4	193.6	137.6	74.2	165.2						
Gas oil	519.4	216.6	249.9	199.1	118.7	103.8						
Natural gas	249.0	37.3	39.6	42.1	20.2	24.5						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	28.4	29.5	25.4	30.6	14.0	17.0						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	107.1	128.4	147.6	150.5	66.4	76.9						
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	27.6	2.6	16.2	17.8	8.3	7.5						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	3.6	1.7	25.7	31.4	12.3	10.2						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	36.1	33.6	38.3	34.8	15.2	18.1						
Fertilizers	8.3	4.9	13.9	17.7	11.5	14.4						
Plastics in non-primary forms	5.6	9.8	14.8	12.2	4.9	7.0						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	235.0	302.1	342.1	354.3	176.6	162.5						
Densified and reconstituted wood	474.3	11.7	23.4	15.7	5.0	12.4						
Paper and paperboard	16.6	14.6	19.8	14.7	5.5	7.4						
Iron and steel	213.8	107.7	167.6	205.9	121.6	85.8						
Machinery and transport equipment	85.6	102.1	94.8	101.2	47.5	76.6						
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	28.2	33.8	30.8	29.5	9.8	20.9						
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	20.1	31.5	15.0	41.3	24.9	36.2						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	39.0	38.2	45.4	42.7	15.7	24.6						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.22. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			520.5	602.7	649.4	523.6	251.8	302.7					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			241.4	244.4	262.9	247.6	124.4	130.3					
Raw materials			68.6	53.7	62.5	35.2	18.1	23.8					
Interim goods			123.2	129.8	148.0	121.8	53.8	108.9					
Investment goods			25.4	24.7	48.7	29.3	14.7	13.7					
Energy products			61.9	150.1	127.3	89.6	40.9	26.1					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			142.5	104.5	139.0	111.0	62.9	69.7					
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	thou tons	232.5	37.4	153.6	34.5	87.2	14.9	8.8	50.0	10.7			
Mead and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	thou tons	68.4	15.9	61.3	17.9	96.1	23.9	15.3	27.2	6.6			
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	13.6	12.7	10.8	16.1	15.0	12.1	6.6	12.1	6.6			
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	6.8	2.0	6.9	3.4	34.8	10.9	31.2	24.5	9.4			
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	4.1	13.0	4.5	11.7	6.2	10.0	9.6	10.1	3.0			
Beverages and tobacco			53.3	77.6	70.4	56.3	24.8	28.0					
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litr	54.8	14.1	62.1	80.5	23.9	21.8	29.1	9.3	20.0			
Cigarettes containing tobacco	bill. pieces	3.9	38.1	3.5	53.6	2.7	45.5	2.0	15.1	0.9			
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			23.9	25.6	24.4	17.5	6.9	7.4					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			62.7	150.0	127.5	89.6	40.9	26.1					
Coal, coke and briquettes	mln tons	999.0	21.0	772.6	21.1	500.6	17.8	499.3	12.2	106.3			
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	3.7	0.8	163.3	31.7	95.2	27.5	162.0	34.8	65.0			
Gas oil	thou tons	18.7	7.3	139.6	69.5	91.5	38.6	30.6	10.0	6.5			
Liquefied propane and butane	thou tons	12.7	4.4	30.0	8.7	28.2	8.7	25.6	8.6	8.0			
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			13.4	10.7	13.4	7.1	3.6	5.7					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			59.1	62.2	77.7	67.6	30.2	43.9					
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	24.2	5.8	67.9	11.2	65.2	10.3	69.7	15.1	31.2			
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	17.2	25.2	11.9	21.1	12.4	21.7	11.6	15.6	6.5			
Fertilizers	mln tons	4.5	3.3	5.9	7.1	8.8	9.1	8.4	6.8	4.3			
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	1.3	1.8	5.2	2.7	2.2	3.7	9.0	6.4	1.5			
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	6.1	9.6	3.8	8.4	688.3	9.9	7.4	12.3	2.9			
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			97.8	107.8	120.3	102.0	47.7	63.9					
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons	2.5	11.4	2.4	11.4	3.8	20.9	4.1	21.3	2.0			
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	0.9	0.9	—			
Portland cement	thou tons	126.9	5.1	65.8	4.5	74.2	3.8	200.9	8.7	95.4			
Iron and steel	thou tons	99.5	49.2	76.9	51.4	61.4	39.9	49.4	32.0	21.4			
Machinery and transport equipment			51.6	46.0	63.3	53.3	25.0	33.4					
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces	0.1	2.9	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.7	0.1	3.3	—			
Microphones; loudspeakers; headphones	thou pieces	7.9	0.1	5.5	0.1	8.2	0.1	6.6	0.1	3.9			
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	thou pieces	1.9	4.2	1.3	3.1	1.9	3.4	1.8	3.3	0.8			
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)	thou pieces	252.7	5.1	257.4	3.3	141.9	13.2	107.2	2.6	34.4			
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces	1.0	14.4	0.3	10.4	17.8	9.1	4.9	9.6	4.7			
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			15.9	18.0	13.0	18.1	9.7	6.9					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.1	17.8					
Gold (non-monetary)	tons	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3			

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.23. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan

unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		163.6		178.0		200.9		189.0		78.9		144.9
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		87.5		97.3		94.6		95.7		37.6		74.8
Raw materials		2.1		1.7		2.4		2.1		0.6		1.2
Interim goods		62.9		60.4		81.1		71.2		29.7		58.1
Investment goods		3.7		4.5		9.6		12.3		6.3		6.2
Energy products		7.5		14.0		13.1		7.7		4.7		4.6
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		33.9		49.0		41.5		40.8		18.6		26.0
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	16.9		26.3		7.9		12.5		9.3		43.1
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	33.5		36.6		54.5		51.9		9.3		13.7
Beverages and tobacco		3.1		5.7		5.1		2.2		0.8		2.0
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		2.7		2.8		2.5		2.8		1.4		1.8
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		7.5		14.3		13.1		7.7		4.7		4.6
<i>Other light oils</i>	mln tons	0.9		8.0		3.7		4.6		1.0		3.5
<i>Natural gas</i>	mln.cub.m	29.5		32.5		36.3		37.1		3.0		3.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—		—		0.1		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		36.5		30.1		42.2		32.1		16.8		23.2
<i>Fertilizers</i>	mln tons	42.7		27.7		13.7		14.6		11.0		19.6
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	thou tons	2.0		3.7		4.9		5.4		2.8		3.3
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	mln tons	5.4		5.8		7.9		5.7		1.8		3.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		41.8		44.0		48.4		63.7		21.2		48.6
<i>Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)</i>	mln sq.m	11.8		5.3		8.5		17.8		4.2		3.1
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</i>	thou tons	1.7		1.7		3.0		7.0		2.6		13.2
<i>Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen</i>	thou tons	0.7		0.5		1.9		3.3		1.1		2.8
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>	mln sq.m	3.2		3.0		2.8		3.0		0.8		4.6
<i>Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods</i>	mln sq.m	0.9		0.6		0.6		1.1		0.2		2.8
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons	1.0		1.7		5.2		2.2		0.7		2.9
Machinery and transport equipment		10.5		9.3		23.6		17.6		7.8		12.8
<i>Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receivers or sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus</i>		1.0		0.4		1.0		1.9		0.1		0.6
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>		6.4		6.4		18.4		8.9		2.5		6.6
<i>Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)</i>		2.6		1.1		3.1		4.9		4.7		2.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		27.6		22.7		24.3		22.0		7.6		25.9
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		17.0		13.7		16.1		14.1		5.1		18.0
<i>Footwear</i>		4.9		4.3		3.5		1.3		0.5		1.8
<i>Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles</i>		1.4		1.1		1.3		1.5		0.5		1.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Ukraine

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			38.9		29.7		48.5		51.8		25.9		24.6
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			27.0		23.4		34.5		36.7		16.4		20.5
Raw materials			0.2		—		—		0.1		—		—
Interim goods			4.8		2.1		2.1		5.3		2.8		2.4
Investment goods			6.9		4.2		11.9		9.7		6.6		1.6
Energy products			—		—		—		—		—		0.1
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			17.9		16.2		26.9		26.6		12.9		17.1
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons	3.1	3.3	4.8	5.1	8.7	9.1	15.8	17.1	8.2	8.5	10.5	13.6
<i>Sugar confectionery</i>	thou tons	3.0	4.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3
Beverages and tobacco			0.2		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.1		0.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		0.1		—		0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		—		—		—		—		0.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.2		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			6.4		6.4		6.9		10.1		3.5		3.1
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons	0.4	5.2	0.4	5.7	0.4	6.2	0.5	9.0	0.2	3.1	0.1	2.5
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	tons	265.6	0.5	209.0	0.4	216.8	0.4	202.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	78.7	0.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			4.3		1.6		1.7		3.6		1.4		1.7
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	thou tons	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.1
Machinery and transport equipment			8.0		3.8		11.3		10.5		7.8		1.9
<i>Automatic data-processing machines</i>	thou pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
<i>Electric accumulators (storage batteries)</i>	thou pieces	36.4	1.4	24.9	1.2	17.3	0.8	11.9	0.6	4.2	0.2	6.5	0.3
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.9		1.5		1.4		0.8		0.2		0.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Belarus

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		I h/y 20		I h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		108.7	47.2	46.5	37.1	16.6	21.2						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		68.9	20.1	18.6	15.0	6.1	9.0						
Raw materials		0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1						
Interim goods		26.2	14.8	16.3	11.8	5.1	5.3						
Investment goods		12.6	11.6	10.3	8.7	4.8	5.5						
Energy products		0.7	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.5	1.3						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		56.8	6.7	7.3	8.1	3.8	5.3						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	3.0	4.4	4.9	4.4	1.4	3.4						
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	11.1	1.1	0.6	1.1	2.3	1.0						
Beverages and tobacco		0.5	0.1	0.1	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.7	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.5	1.3						
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.3						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		6.1	6.1	8.3	6.2	2.3	3.2						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	296.5	1.2	270.0	3.6	223.1	3.4						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.3						
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	2.6	0.7	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.2						
Plastics in non-primary forms	tons	234.5	0.6	332.6	0.7	186.0	0.5						
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	—	—	—	—	1.9	0.6						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		19.4	13.5	14.1	9.2	3.7	4.2						
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	10.4	0.3	11.3	1.5	6.9	0.4						
Densified and reconstituted wood	thou cub.m	185.7	5.3	177.5	2.5	82.7	1.3						
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	thou sq.m	501.8	1.6	374.2	1.3	349.3	0.4						
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	0.9	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2						
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	thou sq.m	385.8	1.7	360.1	1.1	208.9	1.0						
Miscellaneous articles of base metal	thou tons	0.1	3.3	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.6						
Machinery and transport equipment		19.2	14.7	11.2	9.3	5.0	6.1						
Tractors	pieces	293.0	4.9	426.0	6.7	303.0	4.7						
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)		5.4	3.2	0.4	1.7	0.3	1.7						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		5.3	4.7	3.6	2.0	0.9	0.8						
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou pieces	22.2	1.2	15.7	0.6	2.4	4.2						
Other instruments and appliances	mln pieces	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.26. Import of Goods from China

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		I h/y 20		I h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			1,500.1	1,942.3	1,735.0	737.9	320.1	521.0					
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			651.6	940.8	764.9	279.7	128.3	217.6					
Raw materials			1.9	2.3	2.3	1.1	0.7	1.1					
Interim goods			629.3	698.1	633.4	305.0	125.4	181.7					
Investment goods			216.7	300.2	333.6	151.8	65.4	120.3					
Energy products			0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3					
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			18.4	23.1	42.3	16.6	9.5	17.0					
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	15.8	8.1	29.0	29.6	20.1	13.7	6.5	17.3	11.5			
Beverages and tobacco			1.1	0.1	3.1	2.0	1.2	0.5					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			4.4	6.7	15.8	2.9	1.7	1.2					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—	—	—	—	—	0.1					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			79.2	99.8	80.9	50.2	23.3	30.4					
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons	1.6	5.1	1.1	4.1	0.5	3.7	0.7	0.3	2.3			
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	thou tons	23.9	24.4	27.8	33.5	25.3	18.5	9.6	8.7	8.3			
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons	8.8	12.0	10.2	15.4	9.0	5.9	2.4	3.2	3.9			
<i>Insecticides</i>	thou tons	0.6	3.2	0.7	4.8	0.7	5.0	2.7	0.6	3.2			
<i>Weed-killers (herbicides), anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles</i>	thou tons	0.8	5.2	0.9	7.0	1.0	5.5	2.2	0.5	3.2			
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			542.8	551.6	517.8	226.1	91.1	123.5					
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	mtn pieces	1.1	16.4	0.9	23.7	0.6	18.3	0.2	7.1	0.3			
<i>Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials</i>	mtn sq.m	730.0	284.6	817.5	241.4	442.5	486.7	113.0	27.7	316.8			
Machinery and transport equipment			314.9	489.9	559.5	282.5	125.1	187.9					
<i>Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy</i>	mtn pieces	3.0	82.8	3.4	165.4	2.1	121.3	0.9	57.5	1.0			
<i>Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)</i>			34.0	35.8	57.0	23.4	9.5	27.7					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			538.7	770.2	514.9	157.3	68.2	160.0					
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			146.0	247.1	145.9	47.9	16.7	81.4					
<i>Footwear</i>			273.1	344.9	233.8	49.1	29.2	30.4					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.27. Import of Goods from the USA

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			155.3		128.8		90.1		120.4		58.9		64.0
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			22.3		13.9		17.8		23.4		9.3		9.0
Raw materials			0.4		0.5		0.7		0.8		0.4		0.1
Interim goods			52.2		41.7		44.3		39.4		25.9		12.8
Investment goods			79.4		71.9		26.8		56.3		23.0		41.8
Energy products			1.1		0.8		0.5		0.5		0.2		0.2
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			2.7		4.3		9.5		5.1		2.8		1.5
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	0.5	0.4	2.8	2.2	7.7	6.0	3.8	2.4	2.3	1.6	0.5	0.3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	0.6
Beverages and tobacco			0.8		1.0		1.1		1.0		0.4		0.3
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.3		0.4		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.1		0.8		0.5		0.5		0.2		0.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1		0.1		0.2		0.2		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			17.7		7.5		7.1		10.6		4.8		1.4
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	15.3	14.0	2.5	4.8	2.0	3.0	2.7	7.9	1.7	3.4	0.8	0.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			9.3		5.1		6.8		6.5		2.3		2.4
Rubber tyres	pieces	253.0	4.5	86.0	1.7	173.0	3.8	222.0	4.4	78.0	1.0	42.0	1.0
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	tons	10.9	1.0	6.1	0.5	5.9	0.5	2.5	0.3	1.7	0.2	3.7	0.3
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings, of iron or steel	tons	5.1	0.3	6.2	0.5	5.9	0.4	4.6	0.3	2.4	0.2	2.6	0.2
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	tons	17.9	0.7	22.2	1.0	14.6	0.9	8.0	0.5	5.6	0.3	3.7	0.3
Machinery and transport equipment			116.5		104.5		60.2		91.7		46.6		55.0
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles and headings			17.9		13.2		6.3		15.5		12.5		5.8
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)			22.9		17.0		13.1		45.8		13.9		29.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			6.9		5.0		4.6		4.5		1.6		2.9
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus			4.0		2.4		2.1		2.1		0.8		1.5
Orthopaedic appliances; hearing-aids			0.4		0.3		0.4		0.5		—		0.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.28. Import of Goods from Turkey

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			224.9	290.2	222.8	194.9	77.3	146.0					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			146.1	186.1	121.9	77.7	35.0	66.9					
Raw materials			0.6	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.0					
Interim goods			50.1	69.7	72.4	70.0	27.4	50.1					
Investment goods			27.4	32.0	26.4	43.0	13.0	25.1					
Energy products			0.7	1.5	1.4	3.8	1.8	2.9					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			6.5	6.7	6.9	5.6	2.2	6.6					
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.1					
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	tons	121.6	0.3	212.9	0.7	33.2	0.1	33.2					
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1					
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1					
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.1					
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.3					
Beverages and tobacco			0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	—	—					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.7	1.4	1.4	3.8	1.8	2.9					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			26.3	33.3	32.4	30.3	14.7	16.5					
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	2.7	5.4	3.1	6.3	2.7	4.3	2.1					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	321.8	9.7	396.2	10.1	413.9	15.9	265.1					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	1.2	2.7	2.6	5.9	2.1	4.3	1.1					
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.9	1.4	0.8					
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	1.9	3.9	2.0	4.4	2.0	1.6	0.7					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			41.2	57.3	64.4	72.8	25.9	49.0					
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons	2.9	8.6	2.3	6.7	2.5	4.8	0.9					
Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste	mln sq.m	2.8	2.4	4.4	4.6	30.7	8.3	7.1					
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	3.8	9.5	8.1	21.6	16.0	12.7	3.6					
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.8	9.0	2.3					
Machinery and transport equipment			40.4	46.9	38.5	36.6	11.9	26.4					
Machinery specialized for particular industries			11.3	15.6	9.2	9.9	4.0	6.7					
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			13.5	9.9	10.9	7.9	2.3	9.4					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			109.6	143.9	78.4	45.3	20.4	43.9					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			80.3	107.5	47.9	23.1	10.5	28.8					
Footwear			16.8	18.6	12.4	6.7	3.0	5.5					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29. Import of Goods from Germany

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			67.5	74.6	70.8	51.7	24.0	28.6					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			23.2	23.9	18.8	17.0	7.1	9.0					
Raw materials			1.4	2.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.3					
Interim goods			15.4	15.2	18.7	11.8	5.8	8.3					
Investment goods			25.3	31.6	30.4	20.3	9.6	10.1					
Energy products			2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.9					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			3.3	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.1	2.1					
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	tons	157.3	0.5	773.5	0.9	13.9	0.2	157.6	0.2	1,009.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	tons	218.5	0.2	227.8	0.2	261.7	0.2	194.4	0.2	—	204.4	0.2	0.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	tons	216.7	1.1	156.9	0.8	119.4	0.8	143.7	0.6	105.6	0.4	75.2	0.4
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Beverages and tobacco			0.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			1.3	2.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			14.5	17.6	14.7	15.8	6.0	7.7	15.8	6.0	7.7	7.7	7.7
Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.9	0.5	5.0	0.8	4.1	0.2	0.5	0.7
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	185.8	10.3	219.4	12.7	128.8	9.6	140.5	11.0	45.4	4.0	55.9	4.4
Inorganic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	7.0	0.9	6.6	0.7	13.6	1.3	9.2	0.8	4.2	0.4	7.6	0.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			4.5	4.7	4.8	2.3	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	43.7	0.3	119.1	0.7	198.6	0.5	132.0	0.3	90.4	0.2	150.5	0.6
Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	tons	8.6	0.2	16.1	0.3	7.7	0.2	7.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.8	0.1
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	0.1
Aluminium	tons	50.1	0.4	37.9	0.3	49.1	0.3	45.5	0.3	18.9	0.1	31.3	0.2
Machinery and transport equipment			27.0	34.6	37.7	22.1	9.9	11.9	22.1	9.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
Motors and generators, alternating current	pieces	57.0	0.1	80.0	0.1	12.0	—	10.0	—	10.0	—	4.0	1.0
Generating sets	pieces	57.0	0.3	105.0	2.6	195.0	1.3	108.0	0.9	74.0	0.6	44.0	0.5
Machinery specialized for particular industries			5.4	9.4	8.1	5.0	2.6	1.5	5.0	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.5
Reciprocating positive displacement pumps, n.e.s.			0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	—	—	0.6	0.6
Centrifugal pumps, n.e.s.			0.5	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.6	0.6
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)			7.7	10.8	14.6	6.9	2.5	2.7	6.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			14.0	9.2	8.0	6.7	4.3	4.1	6.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus			3.9	6.6	5.6	4.5	3.3	2.3	5.6	4.5	3.3	2.3	2.3
Printed matter			0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Japan

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			34.5		48.2		25.3		22.1		8.0		10.4
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			4.4		22.1		2.2		2.7		0.7		0.8
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			16.8		14.9		13.8		12.2		4.5		5.6
Investment goods			13.0		11.1		8.1		6.0		1.9		3.2
Energy products			0.3		0.1		1.1		1.2		0.9		0.8
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			—		—		—		—		—		—
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.3		0.1		1.1		1.2		0.9		0.8
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	tons	96.4	0.3	54.7	0.1	264.4	1.1	306.4	1.2	249.1	0.9	161.1	0.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			2.7		19.1		0.8		1.9		0.2		0.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			7.4		8.3		10.5		8.1		3.0		3.5
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	196.2	6.3	302.1	5.9	289.7	7.1	229.3	7.1	38.3	2.4	213.6	3.4
Machinery and transport equipment			22.9		19.5		10.7		9.6		3.4		4.5
<i>Power-generating machinery and equipment</i>			1.6		1.7		1.6		1.4		0.4		1.1
<i>Machinery specialized for particular industries</i>			4.4		4.2		2.0		2.6		0.8		0.4
<i>Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)</i>			7.1		6.6		3.6		3.6		1.3		2.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.3		1.2		2.1		1.2		0.4		1.3
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus</i>			1.0		1.0		1.6		1.0		0.4		1.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.31. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			46.4		27.7		33.1		47.8		15.5		29.4
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			14.9		6.7		7.6		19.2		4.8		12.0
Raw materials			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			20.7		8.5		10.0		10.1		4.2		6.1
Investment goods			9.3		10.6		13.8		16.7		5.5		9.5
Energy products			1.3		1.9		1.7		1.7		1.1		1.7
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			0.8		0.9		1.1		1.5		0.5		0.9
Beverages and tobacco			3.1		1.9		0.2		0.2		—		0.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.3		0.3		0.4		0.3		0.1		0.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.3		1.9		1.7		1.7		1.1		1.7
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	thou tons	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			3.0		4.1		6.0		6.5		2.5		4.0
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	0.9	0.3	2.0	0.3	5.4	0.8	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	4.5	0.6
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	thou tons	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.8	3.4	0.7	1.3	1.6	2.9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			7.2		3.0		2.2		3.2		1.4		2.8
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	32.8	0.8	23.7	0.6	9.0	0.4	11.2	0.3	6.0	0.2	124.2	1.4
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</i>	tons	447.1	0.8	186.9	0.5	51.2	0.1	224.8	0.6	60.2	0.2	166.4	0.4
<i>Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen</i>	tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.4	0.4	10.0	0.1	26.6	0.3
Machinery and transport equipment			22.9		14.4		19.4		32.6		9.0		17.9
<i>Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)</i>			2.8		2.9		5.6		24.5		5.5		13.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			7.7		1.2		2.0		1.8		0.8		1.7
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			0.9		0.4		0.5		0.7		0.3		0.5
<i>Printed matter</i>			4.8		—		—		—		—		0.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.32. Import of Goods from the UAE

	unit of measurement	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		8.6	7.5	13.6	8.1	4.0	6.9						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		7.0	5.8	11.6	6.1	3.1	5.7						
Raw materials		—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—						
Interim goods		0.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.0						
Investment goods		0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1						
Energy products		—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		0.4	0.4	0.4	—	—	—						
Beverages and tobacco		0.5	0.2	1.0	5.2	2.9	4.0						
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	mln pieces	29.6	27.9	0.6	1,731.5	5.1	279.2	2.8	368.3	4.0			
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—	—	0.1	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		1.4	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.1	1.2						
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	tons	288.6	309.8	1.1	262.3	0.6	73.4	0.1	329.9	1.0			
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1						
Machinery and transport equipment		5.9	4.7	9.8	1.8	0.7	0.9						
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.6						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	—	0.4						
<i>Other travel goods, handbags and similar containers</i>	thou pieces	—	—	—	—	—	7.4	0.1					
<i>Printed matter</i>	thou pieces	—	0.3	—	—	—	—	0.2					
<i>Ball-point pens</i>	pieces	—	—	—	—	—	175.0	0.1					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	0.1	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.33. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by the EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries
(based period - 2010)

	REER	NEER	REER (EAEU countries)	NEER (EAEU countries)	REER (non-EAEU countries)	NEER (non-EAEU countries)	Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)
January'10	99,2	102,7	99,4	102,5	98,9	102,9	0,0226
February	100,8	102,8	101,2	102,7	100,2	102,8	0,0224
March	100,0	101,3	99,4	100,5	100,8	102,5	0,0223
April	97,3	99,9	96,2	98,7	98,8	101,6	0,0221
May	97,8	100,7	97,3	100,1	98,7	101,5	0,0218
June	98,3	101,2	98,1	101,1	98,7	101,3	0,0217
July	96,9	99,1	96,8	99,1	97,1	99,1	0,0214
August	97,9	98,8	97,7	98,5	98,3	99,1	0,0215
September	100,2	98,9	100,5	99,3	99,7	98,3	0,0214
October	101,3	98,0	101,9	98,8	100,4	97,0	0,0214
November	103,8	98,3	104,8	99,5	102,4	96,7	0,0214
December	105,5	98,3	105,9	99,2	105,0	97,2	0,0213
January'11	104,6	96,4	103,5	96,5	105,9	96,3	0,0211
February	103,6	95,1	101,7	94,4	106,0	96,0	0,0211
March	103,8	93,7	101,0	92,3	107,6	95,7	0,0211
April	103,5	93,5	100,5	91,9	107,5	95,7	0,0212
May	103,9	94,9	100,6	93,1	108,3	97,1	0,0216
June	107,9	98,2	105,1	97,2	111,7	99,6	0,0221
July	107,9	98,7	104,8	97,6	111,9	100,3	0,0222
August	108,7	101,0	106,7	100,8	111,4	101,2	0,0224
September	108,1	102,1	107,6	103,4	108,9	100,5	0,0222
October	109,0	104,1	110,1	107,1	107,7	100,2	0,0221
November	107,1	102,0	107,8	105,0	106,2	98,3	0,0217
December	107,9	102,3	109,0	105,7	106,5	97,9	0,0214
January'12	107,6	101,8	108,7	105,2	106,0	97,6	0,0214
February	104,9	99,7	104,8	101,8	105,1	97,0	0,0214
March	103,9	99,2	102,9	100,5	105,3	97,5	0,0214
April	103,2	99,1	102,0	100,4	104,7	97,4	0,0214
May	104,6	100,0	104,1	102,4	105,3	97,1	0,0213
June	107,2	103,2	108,3	107,8	105,8	97,4	0,0212
July	106,4	102,8	106,7	107,2	106,0	97,4	0,0212
August	107,4	103,1	107,5	107,2	107,3	98,1	0,0214
September	106,7	101,8	106,3	105,5	107,2	97,3	0,0213
October	107,2	100,7	106,4	104,3	108,2	96,4	0,0212
November	108,0	101,0	107,5	105,0	108,8	96,2	0,0212
December	107,9	99,9	106,5	103,0	109,7	96,0	0,0211
January'13	106,9	99,1	104,8	101,7	109,7	96,0	0,0210
February	106,0	98,6	103,7	100,8	109,1	95,9	0,0209
March	107,0	99,7	104,8	102,3	109,9	96,5	0,0209
April	106,4	99,6	104,6	102,7	108,8	95,8	0,0208
May	106,4	99,5	104,3	102,7	109,3	95,7	0,0207
June	107,1	100,3	105,9	104,6	108,7	95,3	0,0206
July	106,5	100,5	105,4	105,1	108,0	95,0	0,0205
August	106,9	101,1	106,2	106,2	107,7	95,3	0,0205
September	106,3	100,5	105,4	105,1	107,5	95,2	0,0204
October	105,9	100,2	104,5	104,4	107,7	95,4	0,0206
November	106,9	100,8	105,6	105,4	108,6	95,5	0,0205
December	107,3	100,5	106,1	105,4	108,8	94,9	0,0203
January'14	106,6	100,1	105,7	105,0	107,9	94,5	0,0201
February	107,5	100,8	109,1	108,6	105,7	92,3	0,0195
March	108,8	100,5	113,5	111,7	103,4	88,5	0,0184
April	107,9	99,4	110,5	108,6	105,1	89,5	0,0184
May	109,2	100,3	109,5	107,6	109,0	92,4	0,0189
June	110,2	101,0	109,5	107,6	111,1	93,8	0,0192
July	109,5	101,6	108,9	108,4	110,4	94,3	0,0193
August	110,3	102,9	110,8	110,9	109,8	94,3	0,0192
September	108,8	101,7	110,3	110,6	107,2	92,2	0,0186
October	110,6	102,0	113,9	113,0	107,0	90,6	0,0182
November	113,0	102,7	119,7	117,6	105,7	87,8	0,0174
December	120,2	108,8	132,2	130,5	107,7	88,3	0,0172
January'15	123,6	112,2	139,4	139,5	107,7	87,3	0,0168
February	124,1	113,8	140,5	142,3	107,6	88,0	0,0165
March	117,9	109,2	129,5	132,4	105,8	87,4	0,0161
April	110,8	102,9	117,6	120,1	103,5	86,1	0,0158
May	114,8	107,9	120,4	124,4	108,7	91,5	0,0169
June	115,6	109,6	123,6	128,8	106,9	90,9	0,0167
July	112,1	107,3	120,8	127,0	102,7	87,9	0,0161
August	119,7	114,6	135,6	142,5	103,1	88,3	0,0159

Table I.33. (continue)

	REER	NEER	REER (EAEU countries)	NEER (EAEU countries)	REER (non-EAEU countries)	NEER (non-EAEU countries)	Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)
September	117,1	111,4	137,0	143,4	97,1	82,6	0,0148
October	112,9	108,2	130,6	138,9	95,2	80,7	0,0145
November	111,0	106,2	130,1	139,3	92,5	77,8	0,0139
December	109,3	104,3	130,7	139,9	89,0	74,5	0,0132
January'16	114,0	109,6	141,0	152,5	89,4	75,2	0,0132
February	115,8	112,5	145,1	158,4	89,3	76,0	0,0134
March	113,8	111,8	138,6	153,4	90,8	78,0	0,0138
April	113,9	113,0	136,1	152,3	93,2	80,8	0,0144
May	114,5	113,5	135,4	151,9	94,9	82,0	0,0146
June	115,3	114,4	136,5	153,7	95,7	82,6	0,0147
July	115,0	115,1	135,6	154,2	96,1	83,7	0,0148
August	112,8	113,3	133,5	152,4	93,9	82,1	0,0146
September	111,9	112,3	131,8	150,5	93,8	82,0	0,0145
October	111,8	112,1	129,4	147,7	95,6	83,4	0,0146
November	113,2	113,3	130,7	149,3	97,1	84,5	0,0145
December	113,2	112,7	127,9	145,5	99,5	86,1	0,0144
January'17	111,7	111,1	124,4	141,0	100,0	86,6	0,0144
February	110,6	109,6	121,8	137,9	100,1	86,3	0,0144
March	110,5	109,1	121,0	136,6	100,8	86,5	0,0145
April	110,6	109,5	119,6	135,5	102,2	88,0	0,0147
May	111,2	110,3	120,8	137,2	102,2	88,2	0,0148
June	110,4	109,4	120,6	137,1	101,1	86,9	0,0146
July	110,6	109,7	122,8	140,0	99,5	85,7	0,0145
August	110,8	110,3	124,6	142,1	98,4	85,4	0,0145
September	111,6	111,9	123,1	141,1	101,3	88,7	0,0146
October	113,1	113,2	123,3	141,3	104,0	90,9	0,0146
November	112,9	112,6	123,0	140,4	103,9	90,5	0,0144
December	112,6	112,3	122,6	139,8	103,5	90,4	0,0144
January'18	110,9	110,4	120,8	137,4	102,1	89,3	0,0145
February	110,8	110,0	121,6	137,7	101,5	88,8	0,0146
March	110,9	110,1	121,5	138,5	101,9	88,8	0,0147
April	111,2	111,2	124,0	142,6	100,5	88,2	0,0146
May	112,7	113,4	126,3	146,4	101,4	89,7	0,0146
June	114,0	115,4	127,4	148,4	103,0	91,5	0,0146
July	115,5	117,8	128,1	150,7	105,1	94,2	0,0147
August	118,2	121,6	131,8	155,8	107,4	97,5	0,0146
September	118,9	123,3	134,1	158,9	106,8	98,4	0,0145
October	117,7	122,5	132,1	156,7	106,2	98,3	0,0144
November	117,2	121,5	131,3	155,6	105,9	97,2	0,0143
December	117,7	121,4	132,8	157,4	105,6	96,2	0,0143
January'19	117,4	121,4	134,1	159,6	104,3	95,2	0,0143
February	115,3	120,3	131,3	157,3	102,8	95,1	0,0143
March	114,2	119,7	129,4	155,9	102,4	95,0	0,0143
April	113,7	120,3	127,9	155,4	102,5	96,0	0,0143
May	114,6	121,8	127,8	155,8	104,2	98,0	0,0143
June	115,7	122,3	127,8	154,9	105,8	99,0	0,0143
July	114,7	121,8	126,4	153,5	105,0	98,9	0,0144
August	116,4	124,3	129,1	156,7	105,9	100,6	0,0143
September	117,1	125,2	129,4	156,5	106,9	102,1	0,0143
October	116,7	125,2	129,0	155,7	106,6	102,5	0,0143
November	116,4	124,4	128,8	154,8	106,2	101,7	0,0143
December	116,5	123,8	127,8	152,9	107,0	101,9	0,0143
January'20	115,2	122,9	125,9	150,6	106,0	101,6	0,0143
February	117,1	125,0	129,1	154,0	107,0	102,9	0,0143
March	117,6	124,1	134,9	159,6	103,3	98,0	0,0133
April	115,5	120,1	133,1	155,3	101,0	94,1	0,0124
May	118,2	124,5	132,6	157,1	106,0	99,8	0,0130
June	118,3	125,8	129,8	155,0	108,5	103,3	0,0134
July	114,9	123,2	126,8	152,7	104,8	100,5	0,0130
August	115,2	124,4	129,6	156,1	102,9	100,2	0,0129
September	114,8	123,7	130,6	156,1	101,4	98,9	0,0127
October	116,4	123,5	133,8	156,9	101,6	97,8	0,0124
November	112,6	118,2	128,8	149,5	98,7	93,9	0,0119
December	112,8	116,8	127,3	145,6	100,2	94,2	0,0120
January'21	112,5	116,9	127,3	145,1	99,2	94,0	0,0119
February	112,0	116,3	126,8	144,1	98,7	93,6	0,0118
March	113,5	117,4	126,9	143,5	101,1	95,5	0,0118
April	116,3	120,2	129,7	146,4	103,6	97,7	0,0118
May	116,2	119,9	128,3	144,7	104,5	98,3	0,0119
June	117,4	119,2	128,3	142,6	107,0	98,9	0,0118

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices

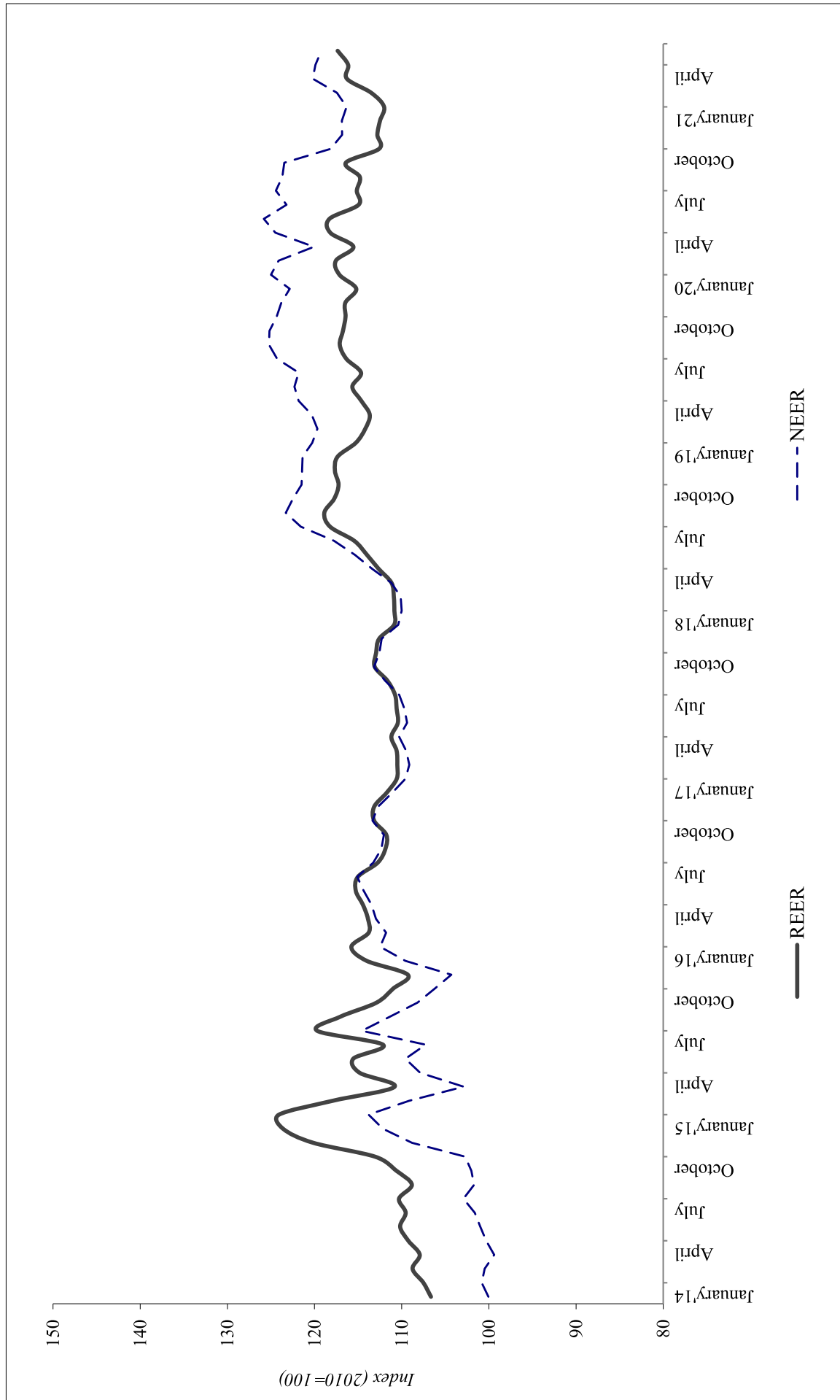


Table I.34. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic*
(mln of USD)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 h/y 20	1 h/y 21
Total	-107.2	49.2	341.4	-580.5	-404.5	109.6
Non-EAEU countries	-174.3	89.3	341.2	-521.1	-373.4	117.5
Azerbaijan	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	—	2.1
Great Britain	-24.6	-21.6	42.4	-52.8	-78.4	15.0
The Virgin Islands, Great Britain	-1.9	5.9	1.7	0.5	-0.3	1.0
Germany	32.8	7.2	-1.0	-11.5	-3.9	13.3
Jordan	0.3	0.4	-0.0	-0.1	0.2	1.1
Canada	-178.5	-2.8	191.6	-30.5	-9.2	67.9
Cyprus	2.7	1.0	-25.3	4.2	-0.4	6.8
China	36.0	67.2	-32.2	-456.6	-302.2	-61.5
Qatar	0.0	7.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2
The Netherlands	15.2	48.2	57.7	54.0	29.2	29.6
Pakistan	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.8
Other international organizations	-7.2	-5.7	7.5	0.5	3.5	-1.4
The Republic of Korea	-4.6	2.3	-3.3	-23.0	-2.0	-1.9
The USA	0.3	-10.0	5.0	4.5	0.6	-2.2
Turkey	10.1	-20.2	-6.8	-21.3	-4.9	45.5
Uzbekistan	0.7	1.3	-1.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
Ukraine	0.5	—	-0.4	—	0.4	—
France	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
The Czech Republic	0.0	-0.0	0.1	9.2	0.0	-0.6
Switzerland	4.8	13.8	102.9	-0.1	-6.3	0.4
Japan	8.1	0.3	5.8	0.6	0.5	0.2
Other countries	-71.2	-6.6	-5.2	-1.9	-1.0	1.1
The EAEU countries	67.1	-40.1	0.2	-59.5	-31.1	-8.0
Belarus	—	—	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.7
Kazakhstan	-7.3	-33.2	-8.1	11.2	-0.1	15.8
Russia	74.4	-6.9	8.0	-70.3	-31.4	-24.4

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

Table I.35. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics*
(mln of USD)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	I h/y 20	I h/y 21
Total	-107.2	49.2	341.4	-509.5	-404.5	109.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.6	2.2	-2.4	-15.8	0.5	0.5
Mining	27.7	28.8	35.3	-34.2	-43.8	36.6
Manufacture	-68.6	57.2	164.0	-66.3	-58.4	1.1
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning	65.3	-5.0	4.0	-27.0	-0.7	1.9
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	—	—	-3.8	—	—
Construction	-19.0	10.1	-38.9	-9.1	-9.1	-1.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	13.3	7.6	16.7	-22.0	4.0	6.5
Transport activities and storage of goods	-11.9	3.2	18.5	-1.8	-2.0	-1.8
Hotels and restaurants	-0.9	-12.1	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9
Information and communication	11.6	42.1	127.2	9.5	8.6	19.0
Financial intermediation and insurance	37.5	11.8	28.8	21.8	17.3	9.1
Operations with the real estate	-3.9	-28.4	0.5	8.4	0.4	0.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-162.3	-65.0	-14.7	-367.2	-319.6	36.9
Administrative and support service activities	0.1	-2.0	2.1	-16.5	-0.4	—
Health and social services for the population	-0.2	-1.1	—	-0.2	-0.2	2.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to «State classifier of economic activity made» (version 3)

Table I.36. International reserves (end of period)¹

	2017	2018	2019	2020	I h/y 20	I h/y 21
Reserves (mln of USD)	2,176.5	2,155.5	2,424.1	2,808.1	2,641.2	2,725.1
Liquid part of reserves (mln of USD)*	1,970.7	1,919.2	2,176.4	2,628.0	2,405.3	2,552.1
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4.4	4.5	7.2	6.5	6.7	6.0
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4.0	4.0	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.6

¹ including the IMF reserve position.

* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Chinese yuans, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar).

Table I.37. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic

	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 h/y 20	1 h/y 21
GED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	8,128.2	8,137.6	8,420.2	8,735.6	8,614.0	8,743.3
ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	6,997.5	6,828.3	7,007.9	7,366.9	7,239.9	7,279.1
ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	90.8	83.8	78.8	101.8	85.7	95.9
ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	265.3	248.7	224.2	301.4	246.0	233.4
Schedule of ED payments (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	931.3	901.6	1,143.0	1,084.2	557.0	369.6
Actual ED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	926.5	901.6	1,143.0	1,084.2	557.0	369.6
ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	35.3	32.8	36.6	44.4	44.5	19.2
- actual	35.1	32.8	36.6	44.4	44.5	19.2
PED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	4,089.8	3,825.7	3,850.7	4,217.4	4,106.7	4,159.5
PED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	53.1	46.9	43.3	58.3	48.6	54.8
PED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	155.1	139.3	123.2	172.6	139.5	133.4
Schedule of PED (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	157.4	184.0	203.1	205.3	101.4	118.7
Actual PED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	157.4	184.0	203.1	205.3	101.4	118.7
PED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	6.0	6.7	6.5	8.4	8.1	6.2
- actual	6.0	6.7	6.5	8.4	8.1	6.2
Private ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	2,907.6	3,002.6	3,157.2	3,149.5	3,133.2	3,119.6
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	37.7	36.8	35.5	43.5	37.1	41.1
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	110.2	109.3	101.0	128.9	106.5	100.0
Actual of Private ED (<i>mln of USD</i>)	769.1	717.6	940.0	878.9	455.6	250.9
Private ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)	29.2	26.1	30.1	36.0	36.4	13.0

¹ Indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate.

² To the annual data on exports of goods and services.

³ Includes payments on interest and principal.

Table I.38. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic
(*mln of USD*)

	2017		2018		2019		2020		1 h/y 20		1 h/y 21	
	<i>mln of USD</i>	percent	<i>mln of USD</i>	percent	<i>mln of USD</i>	percent	<i>mln of USD</i>	percent	<i>mln of USD</i>	percent	<i>mln of USD</i>	percent
Total	2,907.6	100.00	3,002.6	100.00	3,157.2	100.00	3,149.5	100.00	3,133.2	100.00	3,119.6	100.00
China	1,327.2	45.6	1,313.6	43.7	1,525.9	48.3	1,419.9	45.1	1,462.4	46.7	1,417.1	45.4
Russia	263.1	9.0	291.6	9.7	402.6	12.8	485.5	15.4	448.6	14.3	467.8	15.0
Kazakhstan	221.9	7.6	212.6	7.1	126.0	4.0	120.3	3.8	118.3	3.8	125.9	4.0
Turkey	98.9	3.4	108.9	3.6	48.4	1.5	107.6	3.4	45.4	1.4	143.0	4.6
Australia	73.4	2.5	72.2	2.4	69.8	2.2	61.1	1.9	64.5	2.1	61.0	2.0
Cyprus	88.4	3.0	81.0	2.7	47.5	1.5	37.1	1.2	42.5	1.4	35.4	1.1
The Netherlands	83.3	2.9	74.0	2.5	62.7	2.0	47.8	1.5	54.7	1.7	40.9	1.3
The Virgin Islands, Great Britain	72.0	2.5	64.9	2.2	49.3	1.6	27.0	0.9	59.8	1.9	26.8	0.9
The USA	63.2	2.2	51.8	1.7	38.0	1.2	34.5	1.1	33.6	1.1	35.1	1.1
Luxemburg	61.4	2.1	80.1	2.7	105.5	3.3	106.2	3.4	99.1	3.2	101.0	3.2
Switzerland	43.7	1.5	22.7	0.8	19.3	0.6	58.3	1.9	20.2	0.6	56.1	1.8
Germany	53.1	1.8	71.0	2.4	67.7	2.1	54.4	1.7	62.7	2.0	54.6	1.8
Canada	39.6	1.4	45.2	1.5	30.2	1.0	29.1	0.9	30.7	1.0	28.9	0.9
The Republic of Korea	50.3	1.7	45.3	1.5	48.5	1.5	38.6	1.2	56.9	1.8	42.2	1.4
Great Britain	207.8	7.1	273.8	9.1	308.3	9.8	287.3	9.1	280.6	9.0	261.6	8.4
Other countries	160.3	5.5	194.0	6.5	207.4	6.6	234.9	7.5	253.3	8.1	222.1	7.1

Notes: According to the NSC

Table I.39. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors
(end of period)

	2017		2018		2019		2020		I h/y 20		I h/y 21	
	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent
Total external debt (I+II)	6,997.5	100.0	6,828.3	100.0	7,007.9	100.0	7,366.9	100.0	7,239.9	100.0	7,279.1	100.0
I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt	4,089.8	58.4	3,825.7	56.0	3,850.7	54.9	4,217.4	57.2	4,106.7	56.7	4,159.5	57.1
I.1 Multilateral¹	1,650.3	23.6	1,615.1	23.7	1,600.9	22.8	1,963.3	26.7	1,864.0	25.7	1,935.8	26.6
IMF	200.3	2.9	166.8	2.4	140.3	2.0	376.4	5.1	373.0	5.2	360.5	5.0
The World Bank	666.8	9.5	660.2	9.7	657.7	9.4	677.4	9.2	648.0	9.0	665.8	9.1
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	50.9	0.7	51.8	0.8	50.8	0.7	50.3	0.7	49.3	0.7	46.3	0.6
Eurasian Development Bank	11.5	0.2	27.4	0.4	32.2	0.5	43.6	0.6	35.5	0.5	49.5	0.7
European Union	18.0	0.3	17.2	0.3	16.8	0.2	18.2	0.2	16.8	0.2	17.8	0.2
Asian Development Bank	600.8	8.6	582.2	8.5	565.6	8.1	605.4	8.2	576.4	8.0	589.2	8.1
European Investment Bank	—	—	—	—	11.2	0.2	36.5	0.5	33.6	0.5	35.7	0.5
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Islamic Development Bank	77.0	1.1	79.9	1.2	92.9	1.3	118.3	1.6	97.1	1.3	133.8	1.8
International Fund for Agricultural Development	15.6	0.2	20.1	0.3	24.3	0.3	28.6	0.4	25.4	0.4	28.9	0.4
OPEC	4.7	0.1	5.4	0.1	5.1	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.9	0.1	4.3	0.1
Nordic Development Fund	4.7	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.1	0.1	3.8	0.1	3.8	0.1
I.2 Bilateral	2,679.6	38.3	2,210.6	32.4	2,249.8	32.1	2,254.1	30.6	2,242.7	31.0	2,223.6	30.5
I.2.1 The EAEU countries	480.0	6.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia ²	240.0	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries	2,199.6	31.4	2,210.6	32.4	2,249.8	32.1	2,254.1	30.6	2,242.7	31.0	2,223.6	30.5
Turkey	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4	93.3	1.3	89.5	1.2	89.5	1.2	82.1	1.1
Japan ²	243.6	3.5	244.4	3.6	239.2	3.4	242.0	3.3	237.6	3.3	223.0	3.1
Germany ²	93.3	1.3	86.7	1.3	82.0	1.2	88.8	1.2	81.5	1.1	82.4	1.1
China	1,708.1	24.4	1,719.4	25.2	1,778.5	25.4	1,766.0	24.0	1,775.1	24.5	1,765.0	24.2
France ²	5.3	0.1	5.0	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.9	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.7	0.1
Kuwait	7.6	0.1	11.1	0.2	6.9	0.1	8.0	0.1	7.1	0.1	7.9	0.1
The Republic of Korea	17.0	0.2	16.0	0.2	14.8	0.2	14.9	0.2	14.0	0.2	14.3	0.2
Denmark ²	3.0	0.04	2.9	0.04	2.8	0.04	2.6	0.04	2.7	0.04	2.5	0.03
Saudi Arabia	15.5	0.2	17.7	0.3	19.6	0.3	28.9	0.4	22.8	0.3	33.4	0.5
The UAE	9.1	0.1	10.6	0.2	8.2	0.1	8.5	0.1	7.7	0.1	8.4	0.1
I.3 Government-guaranteed debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Private non-guaranteed debt	2,907.6	41.6	3,002.6	44.0	3,157.2	45.1	3,149.5	42.8	3,133.2	43.3	3,119.6	42.9

¹ creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions.

² Paris club members.

Table I.40. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.20</i>	<i>Transactions</i>	<i>Price changes</i>	<i>Exchange rate changes</i>	<i>Other adjustments</i>	<i>Position as of 30.06.21</i>
<i>A</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
A. Assets	5,599.0	777.0	-348.9	-14.1	-576.3	5,436.7
Direct investment abroad ¹	1,181.1	1.1	-335.3	48.9	—	895.8
Portfolio investments	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Financial derivatives	1.1	0.6	—	-0.1	—	1.5
Other investments	1,633.8	271.4	—	-70.3	-2.6	1,832.2
Currency and deposits	1,092.0	176.0	—	-69.9	—	1,198.1
Loans	39.4	-25.0	—	-0.1	—	14.3
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	7.5	-0.3	—	-0.1	—	7.1
Other sectors	32.0	-24.7	—	—	—	7.3
Trade credits	502.3	120.3	—	-0.2	-2.6	619.8
Other assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	2,628.0	504.0	-13.7	7.5	-573.7	2,552.1
Monetary gold	1,017.9	—	-13.8	—	-573.7	430.4
SDR	125.3	16.1	—	—	—	141.4
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,484.8	487.9	0.1	7.5	—	1,980.3
Currency and deposits	602.4	649.6	—	4.0	—	1,255.9
Foreign securities	882.5	-161.8	0.1	3.5	—	724.3
B. Liabilities	12,247.2	161.6	—	-55.4	-86.7	12,266.8
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,163.0	109.6	—	-17.7	-82.7	5,172.1
Portfolio investments	3.5	0.2	—	-0.5	0.2	3.4
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	3.5	0.2	—	-0.5	0.2	3.4
Financial derivatives	1.1	—	—	0.5	—	1.5
Other investments	7,079.7	51.9	—	-37.7	-4.2	7,089.8
Currency and deposits	188.8	21.0	—	—	—	209.7
Loans	5,751.9	-42.5	—	-36.5	-4.5	5,668.4
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	4,217.4	-27.7	—	-30.3	—	4,159.5
Banks	174.6	-19.0	—	-3.1	—	152.6
Other sectors	1,359.9	4.1	—	-3.1	-4.5	1,356.4
Trade credits	1,018.1	73.4	—	-1.3	0.3	1,090.5
Other liabilities ²	120.9	—	—	0.2	—	121.1
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-6,648.2	615.4	-348.9	41.2	-489.6	-6,830.1

¹ Including NBKR estimates.² Including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table I.41. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic*(mln of USD)*

	<i>Position as of 31.12.17</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.18</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.19</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.20</i>	<i>Position as of 30.06.21</i>
A. Assets	4,338.9	4,187.5	4,816.3	5,599.0	5,436.7
Direct investment abroad ¹	689.1	628.7	911.5	1,181.1	895.8
Portfolio investments	185.0	194.8	170.0	155.1	155.1
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	185.0	194.8	170.0	155.1	155.1
Financial derivatives	5.6	5.1	9.7	1.1	1.5
Other investments	1,488.6	1,439.7	1,548.7	1,633.8	1,832.2
Currency and deposits	1,005.5	946.5	983.2	1,092.0	1,198.1
Loans	40.7	39.7	40.9	39.4	14.3
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	3.9	7.4	8.4	7.5	7.1
Other sectors	36.8	32.4	32.5	32.0	7.3
Trade credits	442.3	453.4	524.5	502.3	619.8
Other assets	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	1,970.7	1,919.2	2,176.4	2,628.0	2,552.1
Monetary gold	289.6	460.3	701.2	1,017.9	430.4
SDR	168.8	136.5	147.1	125.3	141.4
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,512.2	1,322.4	1,328.0	1,484.8	1,980.3
B. Liabilities	11,604.9	11,596.5	12,328.9	12,247.2	12,266.8
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,221.3	5,204.2	5,754.5	5,163.0	5,172.1
Portfolio investments	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.4
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.4
Financial derivatives	5.7	5.1	9.7	1.1	1.5
Other investments	6,373.8	6,383.0	6,560.3	7,079.7	7,089.8
Currency and deposits	116.7	162.2	194.8	188.8	209.7
Loans	5,411.5	5,209.1	5,282.2	5,751.9	5,668.4
Monetary authorities	13.3	2.3	—	—	—
General government	4,076.5	3,823.4	3,850.7	4,217.4	4,159.5
Banks	196.0	211.6	241.1	174.6	152.6
Other sectors	1,125.6	1,171.8	1,190.4	1,359.9	1,356.4
Trade credits	725.0	894.2	966.4	1,018.1	1,090.5
Other liabilities ²	120.6	117.5	116.8	120.9	121.1
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-7,265.9	-7,409.0	-7,512.6	-6,648.2	-6,830.1

¹ including NBKR estimates.² including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current account		
Commodities		
Export of goods (F.O.B.)		
export	NSC	
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	
non-monetary gold	NSC	
Import of goods (F.O.B.)		
import (C.I.F.)	NSC	
value adjustment	NSC	NSC estimate of the share of transport and insurance services in import at C.I.F. prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	data on import of bunker fuel based on reports of enterprises according to form 1-services
Services		
Transportation services	NSC, CB	
Travel	NSC, CB	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Communication services	NSC	
Construction	CB	
Insurance and pension services	CB	
Financial services	CB	
Computer and information services	CB	
Government services	MFA, CB, NBKR	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Other business services	CB	
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Other services	NSC, CB	
Income		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, enterprises	
Income on investment		
Income on direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment income
Income on portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment income		
Interest on loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF, NBKR	
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Other investment income	NBKR, CB	data on profit and expenses of the NBKR, relating to international reserve management; incomes of CB from abroad assets and liabilities

Table II.1. (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current transfers		
Humanitarian aid	NSC, enterprises	the estimated data
Technical assistance	IMF	
Other grants	NBKR	
Contributions to international organizations	NBKR	
Workers' remittances	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Current and financial account		
Capital transfers		
Commodity grants	NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Migration related transfers	NSC	NBKR estimate of migrants' transfers based on NSC data on the number of arriving and departing migrants
Debt forgiveness	Enterprises, MF	
Direct investment		
Abroad	NSC	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
To the Kyrgyz Republic	NSC, CB	
Portfolio investment		
Promissory notes	NSC, NBKR, CB, FMSRS KR	
Financial derivative		
Other investment		
Assets		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans	NSC	
Other assets		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF	
Liabilities		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Trade loans	NSC	
Loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	data on IMF loans
General government	MF, NBKR	data on loans received/repaid by the public sector or under guarantee of the Government
Banks	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
Other sectors	NSC	data on loans received/repaid under no guarantee of the Government
Overdue debts	MF, CB, NSC	
Reserve assets	NBKR	