

National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

**Balance of Payments
of the
Kyrgyz Republic**

Nine month of 2018

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Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

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This publication provides a separate box with extended version of the analytical form of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic, as well as international investment position of the Kyrgyz Republic compiled on the basis of BPM 6 methodology.

Last day for update of data for the present publication is January 21, 2019.

Annotation symbols and notes:

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratio are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digit may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open tired”.

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Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

This document is an overall report of the National Bank for last year. It includes summary on economic development of the republic and monetary policy, as well as the National Bank financial statements, general information and statistical reviews. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

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The purpose of the document is to publish statutory acts of the National Bank in order to provide commercial banks and public with statutory acts and official information on the National bank activity, as well as propaganda of the Kyrgyz republic of the Kyrgyz Republic banking legislation. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

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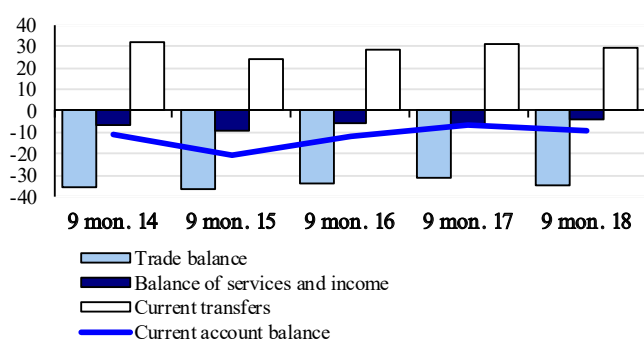
List of abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank
CB	Commercial Banks
CIF	The price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent Countries
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FMSRS KR	Financial Market Supervision and Regulation Service of the Kyrgyz Republic
FOB	The price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITRS	International Transaction Reporting System
KR	Kyrgyz Republic
MA	Monetary Authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	Mass media
MTC KR	Ministry of Transport and Communications of the Kyrgyz Republic
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NFCO	Non-bank Financial Organizations
Non-CIS	Non-Commonwealth of Independent Countries
NSC	National Statistics Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PED	Public External Debt
Private ED	Private External Debt
PIP	Public Investment Program
PRGF	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
TA	Technical Assistance
TED	Total External Debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	the United Arab Emirates
USA	the United States of America
VS	Valuable Security
WB	World Bank

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CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current account*(in percent of GDP)*

According to the results of nine months of 2018, the current account was formed negative in the amount of USD 623.0 million or 9.7 percent to GDP¹ amid persisting positive growth in money transfers and increase in trade balance deficit.

TRADE BALANCE

According to the results of nine months of 2018, growth in the goods imports and decrease in exports thereof conditioned increase of the trade balance deficit.

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic*(in percent of GDP)*

In January-September 2018, **trade balance**² of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices was formed with a negative balance in the amount of USD 2,203.3 million having increased by 22.0 percent as compared to the similar indicator of 2017. Meanwhile, in the reporting period, the indicator to GDP ratio made 34.8 percent.

The external trade turnover in FOB prices increased by 8.0 percent compared to nine months of 2017 and constituted USD 4,644.7 million.

Export of goods in FOB prices constituted USD 1,220.7 million, having decreased by 2.2 percent as compared to the indicator of January-September 2017. In the reporting period,

the export excluding gold constituted USD 838.1 million, having increased by 6.4 percent as compared to the indicator of nine months of 2017. **The export excluding gold and the NBKR additional estimates** increased by 6.8 percent and constituted USD 805.1 million.

¹ Hereinafter the indicators of GDP ratios are calculated on the basis of sliding annual data, which include the last four quarters.

² Hereinafter the information is submitted including additional estimates of the NSC KR according to sample survey of the mutual trade with the EAEU countries and additional estimates of the NBKR on export, unless another reference is given.

Table 1. Export of Major Types of Goods
(millions of USD)

Denomination	9 mon.14	9 mon.15	9 mon.16	9 mon.17	9 mon.18	in percent to export, 9 mon. 2018	in percent to export excl.gold, 9 mon. 2018
Total export¹	1 710,9	1 139,5	1 097,1	1 248,2	1 220,7	100,0	–
Gold (non-monetary)	402,5	517,9	445,6	460,7	382,6	31,3	–
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	43,6	33,8	130,5	150,8	186,4	15,3	22,2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	81,1	64,8	52,4	88,8	121,0	9,9	14,4
Kerosene ²	73,8	48,6	25,3	29,9	42,0	3,4	5,0
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	53,1	33,2	63,4	45,0	32,8	2,7	3,9
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	22,7	15,5	12,5	30,4	23,0	1,9	2,7
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	20,7	8,0	9,4	20,8	22,7	1,9	2,7
Footwear	5,8	18,0	17,7	27,5	21,6	1,8	2,6
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	22,1	14,9	16,6	27,3	21,0	1,7	2,5
Portland cement	11,9	0,4	3,4	3,9	20,0	1,6	2,4
Electric current	0,1	–	0,1	20,8	16,3	1,3	1,9
Motor spirit (gasoline)	14,7	13,3	2,2	1,1	15,8	1,3	1,9
Cotton	12,0	11,9	7,9	7,3	15,5	1,3	1,8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	16,5	13,6	9,6	13,4	13,5	1,1	1,6
Coal, coke and briquettes	4,6	4,7	4,8	7,7	13,3	1,1	1,6
Iron and steel	16,0	2,9	11,9	13,4	12,9	1,1	1,5
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	10,1	7,1	8,8	4,9	9,7	0,8	1,2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	1,2	1,3	1,1	5,6	8,0	0,7	1,0
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	1,9	1,8	4,0	10,1	6,8	0,6	0,8
Live animals and animal products	6,4	4,3	0,9	7,2	4,9	0,4	0,6
Other goods	889,9	323,6	268,8	271,7	231,0	18,9	27,6
Total export excluding gold	1 308,4	621,6	651,5	787,6	838,1	–	100,0
Total export excluding gold and NBKR additional estimates	886,6	508,0	627,3	753,9	805,1		

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products distributed by months according to the NBKR estimates and the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter)

² Export of on board stock

The products of **processing industry** (metallurgical, textile and garment industry) and **agriculture** traditionally prevail in exports of the Kyrgyz Republic.

In January-September 2018, the reduction in the production output of base metals and finished metal products by 8.9 percent was due to the decrease in production of base metals³. This factor influenced the reduction of gold exports, the total gold exports decreased by 16.9 percent compared to the indicators of nine months of 2017. The decrease was due to the reduction in the physical volumes of gold exports by 19.4 percent and the increase of the average contract prices by 3.0 percent⁴.

Supplies of ores and concentrates of precious metals decreased by 19.6 percent compared to January-September 2017. Moreover, there was an increase in the supply of non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap and ferrous waste and scrap by 3.5 times and 2.3 times, respectively. Insignificant changes in the value of exports were observed on other commodity items of metallurgical industry.

³ “Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-September 2018)”, NSC KR.

⁴ In January-September 2018, the average world price for 1 Troy ounce of gold was USD 1,281.7, which is by 2.4 percent higher than the price level of January-September 2017; source: Reuters.

Table 2. Export of major products of metallurgical production*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon.14	9 mon.15	9 mon.16	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	9,8	13,5	10,9	11,5	9,3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	402,5	517,9	445,6	460,7	382,6
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	99,0	9,8	58,6	73,6	107,8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	29,9	18,9	86,5	123,5	99,3
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. ¹	<i>thou tons</i>	12,8	193,7	17,4	14,3	24,7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	8,5	10,4	24,5	20,3	71,6
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	70,3	77,3	25,7	81,0	65,0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	4,7	4,2	1,3	6,6	15,4
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	22,0	4,8	12,5	37,2	27,8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	16,0	2,9	11,9	13,4	12,9
Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	<i>tons</i>	3,0	3,8	4,5	7,1	5,1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,9	2,2	2,5	3,9	2,6

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

¹ A significant increase of exports in physical volume in 2015 was due to supplies of ashes and residues containing metals, having low cost.

During nine months of 2018, there was an increase in the output of the textile sector, in the production of clothes and footwear, leather and other leather goods by 17.3 percent mainly due to increased production of clothes and textile output⁵. In January-September 2018, growth of production output conditioned an increase in exports of articles of apparel and clothing accessories by 36.2 percent (by USD 32.1 million). The most significant increase was observed in the value of supplies on the item “women’s and girls’ knitted or crocheted goods” (by 2.3 times or USD 45.8 million). There was insignificant reduction in the value of supplies on other commodity items.

⁵ “Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-September 2018)”, NSC KR.

Table 3. Export of major products of clothing manufacture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 14	9 mon. 15	9 mon. 16	9 mon. 17	9 mon. 18
Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>millions of USD</i>	81,1	64,8	52,4	88,8	121,0
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	<i>mln pieces</i>	7,5	7,4	5,0	22,7	27,7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	6,6	5,4	14,0	34,4	80,2
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	<i>mln pieces</i>	10,1	2,6	6,7	7,1	6,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,5	10,3	23,2	31,2	30,1
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	4,2	2,7	2,0	6,8	2,8
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	<i>mln pieces</i>	47,8	33,4	1,9	1,3	0,7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	48,8	34,4	8,5	4,7	2,7
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	<i>mln pieces</i>	7,4	7,5	1,6	1,8	0,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	9,0	10,3	4,3	5,5	2,2
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted (other than those for babies)	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	9,2	1,5	0,2	5,9	1,6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories of other than textile fabrics; headgear of all materials	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,8	0,3	0,3	0,5	1,3

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Growth in the gross output of the agricultural products in January-September 2018 was due to increased production in the crop-growing (by 2.9 percent) and livestock (by 2.0 percent) sectors. The goods of crop-growing sector prevailed in the commodity structure of agricultural exports. Thus, among large commodity items, there was an increase in the export supplies of cotton (by 2.1 times) and the products from cereals, flour or starch (by 42.6 percent). At the same time, there was a decrease in exports of vegetables (by 27.2 percent), fruit and nuts (by 22.9 percent), cheese and curd (by 56.2 percent), and oil (by 32.8 percent).

Table 4. Export of major products of agriculture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon.14	9 mon.15	9 mon.16	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	160,7	154,2	128,6	101,5	52,3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	53,1	33,2	63,4	45,0	32,8
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	48,0	24,0	13,9	22,8	18,4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	22,1	14,9	16,6	27,3	21,0
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	8,5	9,6	6,2	4,8	9,4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	12,0	11,9	7,9	7,3	15,5
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	18,8	20,3	14,7	18,4	16,1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	16,5	13,6	9,6	13,4	13,5
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	1,3	1,2	0,9	1,9	2,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,2	1,3	1,1	5,6	8,0
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	0,4	0,5	1,1	2,4	1,8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,9	1,8	4,0	10,1	6,8
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	14,0	10,8	5,4	17,9	32,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	6,4	4,3	0,9	7,2	4,9
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	0,4	1,1	1,7	3,9	1,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,3	2,3	3,8	9,6	4,2
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2,6	2,9	1,5	2,1	1,9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,6	3,3	3,9	3,7	2,4

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

The share of non-EAEU countries (63.5 percent) prevailed in the **geographic structure of exports**. The change in the geographical direction of gold exports conditioned an increase in the share of Great Britain up to 51.3 percent in the total exports to the non-EAEU countries. Uzbekistan, Turkey and China were other significant trade partners among the non-EAEU countries. Agricultural products were mainly supplied to these countries.

The aggregate share of the EAEU countries in the total volume of exported goods constituted 36.5 percent. The products of the textile and agricultural sectors were mainly exported to the EAEU countries. The goods were mainly supplied from Russia (55.1 percent) and Kazakhstan (43.6 percent).

Table 5. Geographic Structure of Export of some products*
(millions of USD)

Denomination	Countries	9 mon.14	9 mon.15	9 mon.16	9 mon.17	9 mon.18	in percent to total, 9 mon. 18 ¹
	Total	402,5	517,9	445,6	460,7	382,6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Gold (non-monetary)	Great Britain	—	—	—	—	382,3	99,9
	Switzerland	288,1	432,9	388,0	432,1	—	—
	UAE	105,4	65,0	25,7	28,6	—	—
	Total	43,6	33,8	130,5	150,8	186,4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	Kazakhstan	27,6	20,9	93,2	85,0	73,3	39,3
	Russia	1,3	2,3	17,1	23,5	40,3	21,6
	Lithuania	2,6	2,6	4,8	6,4	36,1	19,4
	Total	81,1	64,8	75,4	88,8	121,0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Russia	1,6	17,2	34,4	63,2	107,2	88,6
	Kazakhstan	78,9	47,3	17,6	25,0	12,8	10,6
	Total	73,8	48,6	25,3	29,9	42,0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Kerosene	Turkey	18,1	14,3	12,0	16,5	24,0	57,0
	China	5,6	3,7	3,6	5,3	7,2	17,2
	Russia	35,3	25,8	2,0	1,9	3,5	8,4
	Total	53,1	33,2	63,4	45,0	32,8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Turkey	21,8	11,8	17,7	6,7	9,8	29,8
	Russia	1,9	4,1	15,9	13,5	6,2	19,0
	Serbia	2,3	3,0	2,8	2,6	3,5	10,7
	Bulgaria	2,2	1,8	1,8	1,1	1,7	5,1
	Macedonia	1,2	0,9	1,2	1,2	1,5	4,6
	Total	20,7	8,0	9,4	20,8	22,7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	Kazakhstan	8,6	3,7	6,1	13,8	9,9	43,5
	Uzbekistan	7,7	2,3	1,3	3,3	6,8	29,8
	Tajikistan	2,3	2,0	1,9	1,8	3,2	14,0
	Total	5,8	18,0	17,7	27,5	21,6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Footwear	Russia	—	8,7	16,0	21,6	14,5	67,0
	Kazakhstan	5,4	9,2	1,6	5,8	7,0	32,4
	Total	22,1	14,9	16,6	27,3	21,0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Russia	0,7	2,5	11,1	15,8	13,2	62,8
	Turkey	1,8	2,9	0,5	0,5	2,3	10,7
	Kazakhstan	15,3	5,0	3,9	6,4	1,9	9,1
	Total	11,9	0,4	3,4	3,9	20,0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Portland cement	Uzbekistan	7,8	—	0,1	3,0	19,2	96,1
	Tajikistan	4,1	0,4	3,3	0,9	0,8	3,9
	Total	0,1	—	0,1	20,8	16,3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Electric current	Uzbekistan	—	—	—	20,8	16,2	99,3
	Kazakhstan	0,1	—	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,7

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

¹ in percent to total of each good position

Import of goods in FOB prices according to the results of January-September 2018 constituted USD 3,424.0 million and increased by 12.1 percent as opposed to the same indicator of 2017.

During nine months of 2018, the value of imports was mainly provided by the goods of the group “Miscellaneous manufactured articles”. The value of this group grew by 47.3 percent mainly due to an increase in supplies of clothes, clothing accessories and footwear by 1.8 times and 1.4 times, respectively.

Table 6. Major products of the group “Miscellaneous manufactured articles”*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon.14	9 mon.15	9 mon.16	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Total	<i>millions of USD</i>	354,6	297,2	564,3	590,3	869,5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	139,8	87,5	200,1	188,3	334,9
Footwear	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	38,7	50,8	199,3	230,2	315,8
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	<i>mln pieces</i>	1,7	1,0	9,1	10,0	11,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,4	2,1	14,9	18,7	31,6
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	14,8	9,7	14,3	14,0	21,2
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5,9	12,9	12,8	13,5	14,4
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	9,4	7,4	6,2	6,3	10,6
Smallwares and toilet articles, n.e.s.; sieves; tailors' dummies, etc.	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,8	1,8	2,4	7,2	9,3
Printed matter	<i>thou tons</i>	1,2	1,6	0,9	2,8	1,4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	8,3	18,4	5,3	12,2	8,9
Other instruments and appliances	<i>mln pieces</i>	10,8	8,8	17,4	11,6	7,7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5,2	4,8	3,8	6,5	6,9
Other travel goods, handbags and similar containers	<i>mln pieces</i>	1,0	1,0	3,8	5,6	2,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,5	1,3	4,7	8,4	6,0
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	127,9	100,5	100,6	85,0	110,1

* NSC data in CIF prices

The total volume of imported manufactured goods classified chiefly by material increased by 4.9 percent and amounted to USD 789.9 million. The value of imported goods was mainly provided by the items “woven fabrics of man-made textile materials” and “cast iron and steel”. An increase in imports of this group was mainly observed on the items “cast iron and steel” – by USD 44.2 million and “knitted fabrics” – by USD 18.5 million. Moreover, there was a significant decrease in the value of imported pottery (by USD 14.4 million), as well as table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof (by USD 11.5 million).

Table 7. Major products of the group "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 14	9 mon. 15	9 mon. 16	9 mon. 17	9 mon. 18
Total	millions of USD	697,9	572,5	584,8	753,1	789,9
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	115,2	195,1	501,4	547,0	458,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	56,0	56,9	143,2	196,7	197,1
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	272,6	279,5	275,7	327,3	297,1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	215,2	184,2	146,0	138,4	182,6
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	991,0	597,9	604,1	1 299,7	1 252,7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	45,0	23,4	23,8	34,3	38,3
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	<i>thou tons</i>	1,1	2,4	6,9	6,5	12,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,8	6,2	17,6	16,1	34,5
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	28,5	32,4	18,3	21,1	25,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	37,8	31,2	24,6	26,3	28,7
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	4,9	5,3	5,1	6,6	6,3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	16,9	17,9	14,4	20,4	19,4
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>thou cub. m</i>	86,4	934,7	1 184,5	353,6	732,3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	28,4	16,0	10,0	12,8	19,2
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	3,4	3,2	4,0	5,2	6,0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5,9	4,5	8,8	13,4	14,6
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq.m</i>	0,2	0,2	0,3	3,4	2,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,6	1,8	1,8	19,3	12,5
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	<i>mln sq.m</i>	5,6	3,6	2,6	5,2	4,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	13,4	9,5	8,0	13,1	11,0
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	15,9	7,3	9,3	6,6	23,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	29,1	14,9	13,6	9,8	10,4
Pottery	<i>thou tons</i>	6,1	2,4	13,2	23,5	9,3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	9,1	3,7	9,9	24,7	10,3
Table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof, n.e.s., of iron, steel, copper or aluminium; iron or steel wool; pot scourers and scouring or polishing pads, gloves and the like, of iron, steel, copper or aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	1,4	0,9	0,8	21,2	3,1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5,0	3,1	1,8	15,9	4,4
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	231,7	199,2	161,3	211,9	207,1

* NSC data in CIF prices

Import value of the group "machines and transportation equipment" also increased by 20.6 percent and constituted USD 741.2 million in the reporting period. In the goods structure, the growth was mainly due to an increase in supplies on the items "electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (by 46.3 percent), "motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles" (by 59.1 percent) and "household-type refrigerators and food freezers" (by 74.3 percent). At the same time, there was a decrease in imports on the items "insulated wire, cable" (by 50.4 percent), "internal combustion piston engines for vehicles" (by 31.2 percent), "automatic data-processing machines" (by 28.6 percent).

Table 8. Major products of the group "Machinery and transport equipment"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon.14	9 mon.15	9 mon.16	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Total	<i>millions of USD</i>	953,7	591,3	690,8	614,6	741,2
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	1,4	1,1	1,0	2,9	2,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	43,0	41,2	42,6	69,8	102,2
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	35,0	31,1	34,0	35,9	34,9
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	1,8	1,9	1,1	2,4	3,0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	39,1	34,3	84,1	21,4	26,1
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	1,2	3,7	0,3	0,5	1,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	46,9	48,9	26,8	14,6	23,2
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	<i>thou pieces</i>	43,4	24,6	41,2	98,2	181,9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	10,1	5,4	7,1	11,2	19,5
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	0,4	0,4	0,2	0,3	0,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	18,1	19,6	12,9	10,8	18,5
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	22,2	21,2	15,3	22,5	17,2
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	213,6	153,7	206,4	174,8	247,4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	12,9	18,3	9,7	21,3	15,2
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	<i>thou pieces</i>	8,8	6,6	6,2	11,6	15,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	7,3	10,4	13,3	21,1	14,5
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou pieces</i>	3,9	3,1	3,9	7,5	3,8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	16,4	12,1	19,4	21,1	10,4
Moving, grading, levelling, extracting or boring machinery	<i>pieces</i>	88,0	120,0	313,0	86,0	100,0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	15,9	14,2	4,2	8,8	5,4
Electrical devices for closing electrical circuits with voltages above 1000 volts	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	6,9	1,3	7,2	8,2	4,6
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	679,8	333,3	414,2	348,0	449,6

* NSC data in CIF prices

Petroleum products prevail in the imports of the group “mineral fuel, lubricants, and related materials”. During nine months of 2018, the value of imports of petroleum products decreased by 4.6 percent compared to the same period of 2017 due to the increase in contract prices by 2.4 percent amid reduction in the physical volume of supplies by 6.8 percent. The reduction in the value of imported petroleum products was mainly due to a decrease in the supplies of fuel oil by 75.0 percent.

Table 9. Import of petroleum products*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon.14	9 mon.15	9 mon.16	9 mon.17	9 mon.18	in percent to total, 9 mon. 2018
Total petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	990,5	1 082,3	1 161,0	989,1	921,6	100,0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	717,1	565,1	329,3	393,0	374,9	100,0
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	372,5	349,0	229,6	375,6	284,5	30,9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	276,6	195,7	81,9	156,2	154,7	41,3
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	432,4	458,8	561,2	424,2	388,4	42,1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	305,8	244,3	135,5	146,1	141,9	37,8
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	64,2	63,9	155,1	53,4	62,3	6,8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	56,7	40,0	44,1	39,0	39,5	10,5
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	11,7	11,9	10,4	12,5	13,5	1,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	22,6	18,5	14,1	17,3	18,5	4,9
Fuel oils, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	75,8	145,5	151,4	71,6	12,9	1,4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	35,4	49,1	39,7	16,7	4,2	1,1
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	4,9	1,3	8,4	0,4	1,7	0,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,8	0,7	2,4	0,1	0,6	0,2
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	29,0	51,8	44,9	51,4	158,3	17,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	17,2	16,7	11,5	17,5	15,5	4,1

* NSC data in CIF prices

There was a decrease in the share of the EAEU countries (from 45.3 down to 34.8 percent) and strengthening position of the non-EAEU countries (from 58.7 down to 65.2 percent) **in the geographic structure** of import. The increase in the value of imports of footwear, clothes and fabrics contributed to an increase in the share of China up to 62.0 percent of the total monetary value of products imported from the non-EAEU countries. Turkey (9.4 percent), Uzbekistan (5.7 percent) and the USA (4.6 percent) supplying consumer goods remained other largest partners among the non-EAEU countries.

The structure of supplies from the EAEU countries, characterized by the prevalence of fuel and energy products, remained almost unchanged compared to the same period of 2017. The Russian Federation remains the main supplier of energy products (petroleum products and natural gas). Consumer goods and construction materials were also supplied from the EAEU countries.

Table 10. Geographic Structure of Import of some products*
(millions of USD)

Denomination	Countries	9 mon.14	9 mon.15	9 mon.16	9 mon.17	9 mon.18	in percent to total, 9 mon. 2018 ¹
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	Total	731,5	565,1	329,3	393,0	374,9	
	Russia	705,9	506,7	274,3	351,4	328,3	87,6
	Kazakhstan	9,6	45,0	44,2	28,2	26,4	7,0
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	139,8	87,5	200,1	188,3	334,9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	108,6	56,0	146,2	100,9	224,9	67,2
	Turkey	23,4	24,1	42,1	57,9	86,4	25,8
Footwear	Total	38,7	50,8	199,3	230,2	315,8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	26,9	38,2	187,9	209,1	294,4	93,2
	Turkey	6,2	7,2	7,8	12,9	15,1	4,8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	Total	56,0	56,9	143,2	196,7	197,1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	51,5	52,9	140,3	194,5	195,3	99,1
	Turkey	3,7	2,9	2,2	1,4	1,0	0,5
Iron and steel	Total	215,2	184,2	146,0	138,4	182,6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	93,9	80,5	84,7	76,9	121,5	66,5
	Kazakhstan	41,7	35,7	26,7	37,2	39,1	21,4
	China	72,7	64,3	31,3	17,8	18,8	10,3
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	Total	478,9	163,0	161,8	95,5	113,1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	48,8	29,7	38,5	20,6	26,9	23,7
	Russia	19,6	12,1	27,4	13,9	17,7	15,7
	USA	30,7	13,5	10,3	18,0	14,1	12,5
	Germany	83,2	24,4	1,8	5,1	8,3	7,4
	Japan	174,6	21,8	4,2	3,7	6,0	5,3
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	Total	126,8	116,1	79,6	118,0	104,4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	India	9,6	8,0	8,9	11,7	13,4	12,8
	Germany	10,6	5,9	7,1	6,9	8,4	8,1
	Switzerland	7,6	6,1	5,3	6,5	8,2	7,9
	Russia	13,4	17,7	13,1	18,0	8,0	7,7
	Slovenia	6,3	5,1	6,1	6,0	5,5	5,3
	USA	5,0	—	—	13,9	4,5	4,3
	Hungary	7,0	5,4	6,1	4,2	4,4	4,2
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	Total	43,0	41,2	42,6	69,8	102,2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	38,7	32,5	35,5	59,4	94,6	92,6
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	Total	76,5	58,8	62,7	60,8	80,2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	32,7	21,7	15,7	24,4	21,8	27,2
	Kazakhstan	3,4	12,1	30,9	18,7	16,3	20,3
	China	3,9	4,2	3,1	1,7	6,0	7,5
	France	5,8	3,4	3,2	3,9	5,0	6,2
Cigarettes containing tobacco	Total	51,1	45,3	25,5	46,1	51,4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	35,4	28,9	6,7	25,0	40,7	79,1
	Russia	12,2	12,2	9,8	3,3	5,2	10,2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	Total	51,4	47,5	39,7	44,2	45,7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	26,5	25,6	21,1	25,7	27,4	60,1
	Kazakhstan	4,3	6,6	7,9	9,6	9,2	20,3
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	Total	32,9	28,5	19,2	32,9	30,2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	16,0	18,0	12,4	19,1	19,3	63,9
	Kazakhstan	4,8	4,3	3,3	10,6	7,2	23,7

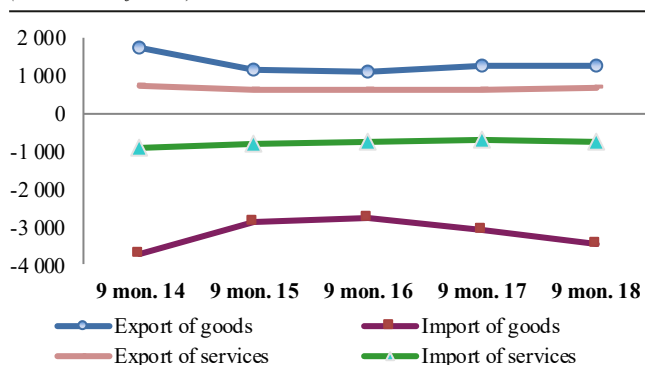
¹ in percent to total of each good position

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

The negative balance of international services increased due to outstripping growth in the import of services compared to the export thereof.

Chart 3. External service and goods trade*

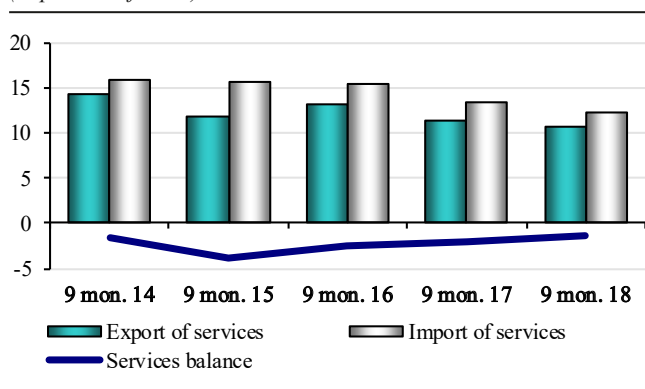
(In million of USD)



* NSC data, including estimates of NBKR and NSC

Chart 4. Balance of international services

(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of nine months of 2018, the turnover of international services increased by 6.3 percent and constituted USD 1,376.8 million.

According to the results of January-September of 2018, **balance of international services** was negative and constituted USD 98.8 million, having increased by 34.1 percent compared to the same period of 2017. At the same time, there was an increase in the import of services by 7.8 percent, whereas the volume of services provided by the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic to the non-residents increased by 4.6 percent.

In the reporting period, **export of services** constituted USD 639.0 million, which corresponds to 52.3 percent of export of goods. **Import of services** was in the amount of USD 737.8 million, which constituted 21.5 percent of import of goods.

In January-September of 2018, the main services were travels, transport and business services, which in total constituted 87.0 percent of the turnover of international services.

According to the results of nine months of 2018, the balance of the item “travels” was positive and amounted to USD 117.5 million, having significantly exceeded the level of the

same period of 2017 by 9.5 percent due to the outstripping growth in services provided to the non-residents in the territory of the Kyrgyz Republic.

In the reporting period, balance of transport services was found negative and constituted USD 219.5 million, which is by 24.9 percent higher compared to the indicator of nine months of 2017. At the same time, there was an increase in the export of transport services by 10.0 percent (caused by an increase of the air and road transport services), whereas, the volume of import transactions increased by 18.3 percent (mainly due to the road and railroad transport services).

Net export of business services in the reporting period was found negative in the amount of USD 17.7 million. The main factor that affected the change in the import and export of business services in the reporting period was the change in the volume of the consultation services.

INCOME

Dynamics of the item “income” in the reporting period was defined mainly by the change in the volume of direct investment income.

According to the results of nine months of 2018, the balance of the item “income” was found negative in the amount of USD 73.6 million, which is by 64.5 percent lower than the similar indicator of 2017. This trend is mainly a result of decrease in the volume of re-invested income of the resident-entities paid to the investors. Volume of distributed profit increased by 2.7 times and amounted to USD 20.6 million. Finally, the incomes received by the non-residents on direct investments decreased by 82.9 percent and constituted USD 26.1 million.

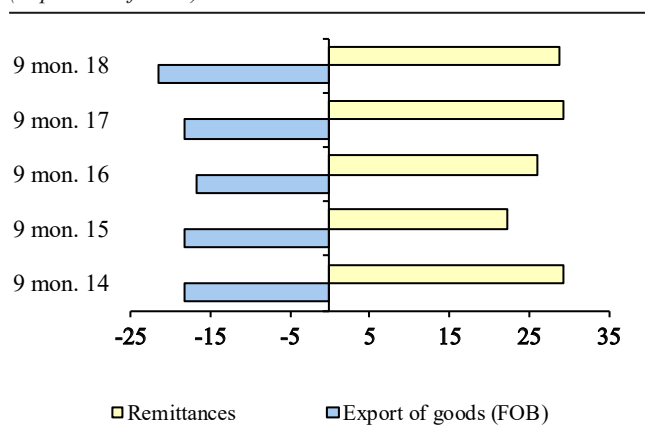
In the reporting period, the volume of interest payments on the previously received loans decreased slightly (by 1.6 percent) and amounted to USD 58.0 million. The volume of other incomes received by the residents of the country on other investments in January-September 2018 increased by 21.5 percent and amounted to USD 21.0 million. As a result, deficit of the item “incomes on other investments” decreased by 11.2 percent (down to USD 37.0 million).

During nine months of 2018, the balance of the item “labor remuneration” was formed negative in the amount of USD 10.5 million (a decrease by 18.2 percent) due to a decrease in the total incomes of non-residents from labor activity in the Kyrgyz Republic.

TRANSFERS

Inflow on the item “current transfers” remained at the level of nine months of 2017, having slightly decreased due to declined inflow of grants to the state sector.

Chart 5. Balance of remittance and export
(in percent of GDP)



Positive balance of **current transfers** according to the results of nine months of 2018 constituted USD 1,752.6 million, having slightly decreased as compared to the similar period of 2017 (by 0.3 percent). Official and **private transfers** (other sectors) influenced the current transfer account.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, the remittances of migrant workers have the main value, the specific weight of which in the gross volume of private transfers constitutes 99.2 percent. According to the results of January-September 2018, the net inflow of migrant workers’ remittances increased by 3.9 percent compared to 2017 and amounted to USD 1,740.6 million. The increase was due to the rise in the gross inflow of money transfers up to USD 2.132,4 million (by 6.9 percent), meanwhile, the outflow of money transfers increased by 22.4 percent and amounted to USD 391.8 million.

Table 11. Structure of workers' remittances
(millions of USD)

	9 mon. 14	9 mon. 15	9 mon. 16	9 mon. 17	9 mon. 18
1.1 Workers' remittances	1 546,8	1 109,4	1 327,8	1 674,5	1 740,6
1.1.1 Inflow	1 846,1	1 374,0	1 589,1	1 994,6	2 132,4
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	<i>1 699,8</i>	<i>1 270,0</i>	<i>1 465,9</i>	<i>1 839,8</i>	<i>1 971,6</i>
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks¹</i>	<i>3,9</i>	<i>2,3</i>	<i>1,8</i>	<i>1,7</i>	<i>1,7</i>
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	<i>1,8</i>	<i>0,9</i>	<i>0,6</i>	<i>0,8</i>	<i>0,7</i>
<i>Estimates of NBKR²</i>	<i>140,6</i>	<i>100,9</i>	<i>120,8</i>	<i>152,4</i>	<i>158,3</i>
1.1.2 Outflow	-299,3	-264,7	-261,3	-320,1	-391,8

* According to NBKR data including estimates

¹ Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account

² Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants inflow in cash

Money transfer systems⁶ remain the main mode of the migrant workers' remittances to the country. During nine months of 2018, the volume of funds received through money transfer systems constituted USD 1,971.6 million⁷, which is by 7.2 percent higher than the similar indicator of 2017. The volume of transfers made from the country increased by 22.9 percent and amounted to USD 388.4 million. The geographic structure of money transfers remains almost unchanged. According to the results of the reporting period, the main share of money transfers was received from Russia (98.2 percent). In the structure of transfers made from the Kyrgyz Republic, the prevailing specific weight also falls on Russia (99.1 percent).

Remittances remain the main source of trade deficit financing. In the reporting period, the balance of remittances still covered the net export of consumer goods, which in turn was formed with a negative value in the amount of USD 1,339.6 million.

During nine months of 2018, the balance of current transfers in the **sector of state governance** was formed negative in the amount of USD 2.1 million (against positive value in the amount of USD 59.9 million in the same period of 2017). Decrease in the inflow of official transfers was due to the significant reduction in the volume of grants received by the state sector (down to USD 3.0 million). Membership fees paid to the international organizations increased by 2.8 percent (up to USD 5.1 million).

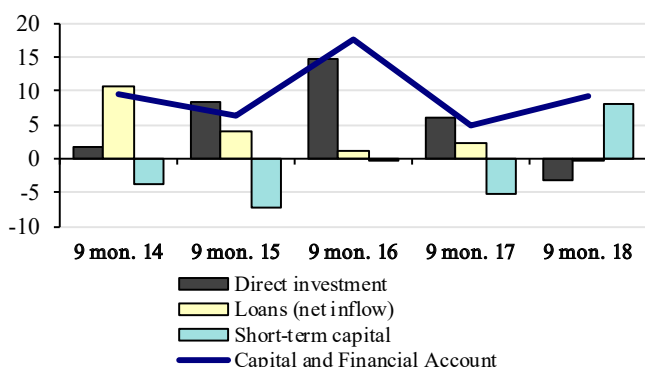
⁶ Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Leader, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

⁷ Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT

In the reporting period, increase in the positive capital and financial account was mainly due to growth in the net inflow on item “other investments”.

Chart 6. Capital and Financial Account
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of nine months of 2018, **the capital and financial account** was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 394.6 million, having exceeded the corresponding indicator of the same period in 2017 (USD 152.9 million).

In the reporting period, the positive balance of **the capital account** increased up to USD 309.8 million. An increase in the positive balance of the capital account was due to the write-off of the debt by the Russian Federation in the amount of USD 240.0 million in accordance with the entry into force of the protocol to the

Agreement between the Government of the Kyrgyz Republic and the Government of the Russian Federation on the settlement of the Kyrgyz Republic debt to the Russian Federation on the loans extended earlier on February 22, 2018.

Financial account according to the results of nine months of 2018 was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 84.8 million, having increased by USD 37.8 million compared to January-September 2017. The financial account experienced major impact of the items “other investments” and “direct investments”.

According to the results of nine months of 2018, the balance of the item “**other investments**” was formed positive in the amount of USD 79.6 million. Meanwhile, the balance of this item was formed negative in the amount of USD 118.0 million according to the results of nine months of 2017. Positive balance of this item was formed under the influence of a decrease in the foreign assets and an increase in the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic residents in the reporting period.

In January-September 2018, the assets of the residents decreased by USD 22.2 million. The decrease in the funds deposited on the residents’ accounts in the foreign banks by USD 99.8 million had the main impact on the assets dynamics. The assets of the commercial banks in cash and deposits on the foreign accounts increased by USD 10.9 million in the reporting period. Accounts receivable of the resident enterprises increased by USD 35.0 million. As of the end of September 2018, in total, more than 80.0 percent of the gross volume of accounts receivable fell on the enterprises of processing industry, the institutions engaged in the professional, scientific and technical activity, as well as the organizations that deal with the wholesale and retail trade.

According to the results of nine months of 2018, the liabilities to the non-residents increased by USD 57.4 million mainly due to the increase of the accounts payable of the Kyrgyz Republic residents by USD 171.1 million. Generally, the prevailing share in total accounts payable fell on the enterprises of mining and processing industry, as well as the organizations that deal with the wholesale and retail trade to make more than 80.0 percent of the total amount of debt.

The net inflow of loans to the state and private sectors in the reporting period was formed negative in the amount of USD 148.7 million. Meanwhile, there was net outflow of loans from the state sector in the amount of USD 274.3 million due to the influence of the Kyrgyz Republic debt written off by the Russian Federation in the amount of USD 240.0 million in the first quarter of 2018. The volume of loans received by the private sector in the reporting period increased up to USD 310.7 million, meanwhile the volume of payments on the principal amount of debt of the private sector decreased down to USD 185.1 million. Finally, the net volume of loans to the private sector was formed positive in the amount of USD 125.6 million.

In January-September 2018, the net volume of the **direct foreign investments** decreased by 90.2 percent compared to the same period of 2017 and constituted USD 18.5 million. This trend suffered primarily the influence of a decrease in the volume of reinvested profit, therefore the balance of the item “reinvested incomes” was formed negative in the amount of USD 6.1 million against the positive balance in the amount of USD 139.2 million formed in January-September 2017. In January-September 2018, the financial assets invested in equity capital decreased by 24.6 percent (down to USD 44.7 million).

According to the results of nine months of 2018, **the overall net balance of payments** was formed negative in the amount of USD 50.0 million.

The balance of the item “**Errors and omissions**”, taking into account the additional estimates of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic, was formed positive in the amount of USD 178.4 million. The volume of the gross international reserve assets as of September 30, 2018 constituted USD 2,163.8 million, which covered 4.3⁸ months of the future import of goods and services.

⁸ For reference: the volume of international reserves covers 3.8 months of future imports of goods and services. In accordance with the IMF methodology, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies.

Table 12. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 9 mon.	2018 9 mon.
Current Account	-1269,4	-1058,6	-792,0	-481,1	-328,6	-623,0
Goods and services	-3138,0	-2428,7	-2340,0	-2475,3	-1879,5	-2302,1
Trade balance*	-2807,5	-2240,8	-2136,5	-2383,3	-1805,8	-2203,3
Exports (FOB)	2482,7	1619,0	1607,9	1813,9	1248,2	1220,7
EAEU countries	725,7	410,2	447,2	541,5	419,6	433,6
Non-EAEU countries	1757,0	1208,8	1160,7	1272,4	828,6	787,1
Imports (FOB)	5290,2	3859,8	3744,4	4197,2	3054,1	3424,0
EAEU countries	2334,7	1919,8	1519,8	1733,4	1255,6	1187,7
Non-EAEU countries	2955,5	1940,0	2224,6	2463,8	1798,5	2236,3
Balance of services	-330,5	-187,9	-203,5	-92,0	-73,6	-98,8
Rendered services	900,5	853,2	841,0	823,8	610,7	639,0
Received services	-1231,1	-1041,1	-1044,5	-915,8	-684,4	-737,8
Income	-307,1	-257,9	-355,6	-371,6	-207,1	-73,6
Direct investment income	-223,2	-191,0	-276,6	-295,9	-152,7	-26,1
Portfolio investment income	—	0,9	—	—	—	—
Other investment income	-60,6	-49,1	-62,7	-56,9	-41,6	-37,0
Interest in loans (schedule)	-78,6	-66,5	-67,6	-76,2	-58,9	-58,0
Compensation of employees	-23,3	-18,7	-16,3	-18,8	-12,8	-10,5
Current transfers	2175,8	1628,1	1903,6	2365,8	1758,0	1752,6
Capital and financial account	617,8	804,8	717,1	481,0	152,9	394,6
Capital account	65,8	79,1	112,6	133,8	105,9	309,8
Capital transfers	65,8	79,1	112,6	133,8	105,9	309,8
Financial account	552,0	725,7	604,5	347,2	47,0	84,8
Direct investment in the KR	232,9	1009,1	579,0	-78,1	188,2	18,5
Portfolio investment	0,1	-129,0	-7,2	-24,9	-25,0	-9,4
Financial derivatives	-0,5	5,3	6,3	2,8	1,8	-3,8
Other investment	319,6	-159,7	26,5	447,5	-118,0	79,6
Assets ("-" accretion)	-472,5	-410,2	-108,7	279,6	-178,7	22,2
Banks	-21,7	-157,1	92,1	-5,5	25,9	-10,9
Other assets	-450,8	-253,0	-200,8	285,1	-204,6	33,1
Liabilities ("+" accretion)	792,1	250,5	135,2	167,9	60,7	57,4
Banks	22,0	17,4	-33,7	-13,2	-20,1	35,0
Loans	699,1	232,6	111,5	190,4	49,7	-148,7
General government	442,6	260,5	256,8	228,9	129,3	-274,3
Disbursement	497,6	331,9	370,5	353,2	228,2	54,6
Amortization (schedule)	-55,1	-71,3	-113,6	-124,3	-99,0	-328,9
Private sector	256,5	-28,0	-145,4	-38,6	-79,5	125,6
Disbursement	612,2	521,6	342,2	344,6	188,6	310,7
Amortization (schedule)	-355,7	-549,6	-487,6	-383,2	-268,1	-185,1
Other liabilities	71,0	0,6	57,4	-9,2	31,0	171,1
Net errors and omissions	413,6	212,4	413,4	147,3	273,5	178,4
Overall balance	-238,0	-41,4	338,5	147,2	97,8	-50,0
Financing	238,0	41,4	-338,5	-147,2	-97,8	50,0
NBKR reserves ("-" accretion)	256,5	56,4	-325,7	-140,6	-97,5	56,2
IMF loans	-20,1	-15,4	-13,2	-12,7	-6,3	-6,2
Exceptional financing	1,6	0,5	0,4	6,1	6,1	—
Other financing	—	—	—	—	—	—

* including shuttle trade and estimates of NSC and NBKR

2017				2018			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-107,8	-153,5	-67,4	-152,5	-422,5	-84,9	-115,6	Current Account
-441,5	-681,9	-756,1	-595,8	-784,7	-764,3	-753,1	Goods and services
-399,6	-645,1	-761,1	-577,5	-736,8	-707,9	-758,5	Trade balance*
406,8	402,4	439,1	565,6	390,5	472,3	357,9	Exports (FOB)
130,2	131,2	158,2	121,9	140,4	201,1	92,1	EAEU countries
276,6	271,1	280,9	443,8	250,2	271,2	265,8	Non-EAEU countries
806,4	1047,5	1200,2	1143,1	1127,3	1180,2	1116,5	Imports (FOB)
325,1	423,0	507,5	477,8	360,9	413,3	413,5	EAEU countries
481,3	624,5	692,7	665,3	766,4	766,9	703,0	Non-EAEU countries
-41,9	-36,8	5,1	-18,4	-47,9	-56,4	5,5	Balance of services
160,2	190,3	260,2	213,0	188,0	207,4	243,6	Rendered services
-202,1	-227,1	-255,2	-231,4	-235,9	-263,8	-238,1	Received services
-58,6	-113,6	-35,0	-164,5	-82,1	27,4	-18,8	Income
-44,9	-89,5	-18,3	-143,2	-67,3	42,3	-1,2	Direct investment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment income
-9,5	-19,9	-12,3	-15,2	-11,9	-11,1	-14,0	Other investment income
-16,2	-24,6	-18,0	-17,3	-18,7	-19,0	-20,3	Interest in loans (schedule)
-4,2	-4,2	-4,4	-6,0	-3,0	-3,9	-3,6	Compensation of employees
392,3	642,0	723,7	607,8	444,3	652,0	656,2	Current transfers
83,1	-32,9	102,7	328,1	43,5	333,7	17,4	Capital and financial account
49,9	25,8	30,2	27,9	263,2	21,2	25,4	Capital account
49,9	25,8	30,2	27,9	263,2	21,2	25,4	Capital transfers
33,2	-58,7	72,5	300,2	-219,7	312,5	-8,0	Financial account
-48,4	184,0	52,7	-266,3	-130,3	139,2	9,6	Direct investment in the KR
-5,0	-10,0	-10,0	—	-9,6	0,2	—	Portfolio investment
0,6	0,4	0,8	1,0	0,1	-0,3	-3,6	Financial derivatives
86,1	-233,1	29,0	565,5	-79,8	173,4	-14,0	Other investment
20,4	-144,7	-54,3	458,3	-18,9	104,8	-63,7	Assets ("-") accretion)
29,2	47,3	-50,6	-31,4	-32,6	49,4	-27,7	Banks
-8,8	-192,0	-3,7	489,7	13,7	55,5	-36,0	Other assets
65,7	-88,4	83,4	107,3	-60,9	68,6	49,7	Liabilities ("+" accretion)
-8,6	-5,8	-5,6	6,9	37,2	-14,5	12,3	Banks
39,4	-50,1	60,5	140,6	-159,4	9,4	1,2	Loans
36,0	25,5	67,8	99,7	-245,4	-10,2	-18,7	General government
89,7	47,9	90,6	125,0	18,0	18,7	17,9	Disbursement
-53,7	-22,4	-22,8	-25,3	-263,4	-28,9	-36,6	Amortization (schedule)
3,4	-75,6	-7,3	41,0	86,1	19,6	19,9	Private sector
29,4	84,5	74,7	156,0	134,1	110,6	66,0	Disbursement
-26,1	-160,1	-82,0	-115,1	-48,0	-91,0	-46,2	Amortization (schedule)
35,0	-32,4	28,5	-40,3	61,3	73,7	36,2	Other liabilities
-6,4	251,8	28,1	-126,2	399,2	-274,2	53,4	Net errors and omissions
-31,0	65,4	63,5	49,4	20,2	-25,4	-44,8	Overall balance
31,0	-65,4	-63,5	-49,4	-20,2	25,4	44,8	Financing
25,0	-59,0	-63,5	-43,1	-20,2	31,6	44,8	NBKR reserves ("-") accretion)
—	-6,3	—	-6,3	—	-6,2	—	IMF loans
6,1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exceptional financing
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other financing

Transfer to Methodology according to the 6th Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual

Currently, the balance of payments statistic is compiled by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic in accordance with the requirements of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, the fifth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM5). However, in order to provide compliance of the external sector statistics methodology with the new international standards, the National Bank takes measures on compiling the balance of payments statistics based on the IMF's new methodology – the Balance of Payments Manual, the sixth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM6).

This box provides the users with balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytical form), as well as international investment position of the Kyrgyz Republic compiled based on the BPM6 methodology.

Given that the BPM6 has high degree of continuity with the methodology of the BPM5, the balance of payments accounts changed as some items of the balance of payments were regrouped in accordance with the BPM6.

The main changes in the accounting system for transactions in the BPM6 as compared to the BPM5 are given in Table 1.

Table 1. Transactions Recorded in the Balance of Payments

		BPM5		BPM6	
Basic items		1. Current account - Goods and services - Income - Current transfers 2. Capital and financial account - Capital account - Financial account		1. Current account - Good and services - Primary income - Secondary income 2. Capital account 3. Financial account	
		<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>
Current and capital account	Recording of transactions in entries	Export of goods and services, income receivable, transfers receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, income payable, transfers payable, and acquisition of non-financial assets	Export of goods and services, primary income receivable, secondary income receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, primary income payable, secondary income payable and acquisition of non-production non-financial assets
	Use of signs in entries	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a minus (-)	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)
	Balance calculation	Final balance = credit + debit		Final balance = credit - debit	

Financial account	BPM5		BPM6	
	<i>Inflow</i>	<i>Outflow</i>	<i>Net acquisition of financial assets</i>	<i>Net incurrence of liabilities</i>
Recording of transactions in entries	Decrease in assets, increase in liabilities	Increase in assets, decrease in liabilities	Acquisition of assets less decrease in assets (net change of financial assets)	Incurrence of liabilities less decrease in liabilities (net change of financial liabilities)
Use of sign in entries	Assets: minus sign (-) -increase, plus sign (+) -decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease		Assets: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease	
Balance calculation	Final balance of the financial account=change in assets + change in liabilities		Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) = change in assets – change on liabilities	

List of Amendments in Accounts of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic according to the BPM6 Methodology

Goods

According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Goods” underwent significant changes, which affected the form of this account’s presentation, regrouping of items and differentiation of individual goods due to their special role in the financial markets. Thus, the following components are recommended to be reflected in the item “Goods”: *export/import of goods according the balance of payments methodology, net exports of goods under merchanting, non-monetary gold.*

In adapting the balance of goods of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic with the requirements of the BPM6, the following amendments were made:

- export/import of goods and non-monetary gold are introduced as the main components;
- re-export is defined separately as an additional item in the export of goods;
- goods procured in ports by carriers are included in the item of export/import of goods, meanwhile, according to the BPM5 such goods were defined as a separate item under goods;
- migrant’s personal effects are not included in the item of export/import of goods and are not reflected in any other balance of payments accounts, as according to a new interpretation, this concept is not classified as an operation;
- goods acquired to be processed, goods sent abroad for repair are excluded from the item “Goods”, because there is no transfer of ownership for the goods between a resident and a non-resident in accordance with the BPM6 methodology

Services

Significant amendments were not introduced in the general concept of accounting the international services in the balance of payments. The main adjustments according to the new BPM6 include clarification in the procedure and methodology of accounting for several indicators, as well as rearrangement or renaming of the sections and particular items on services account to bring the services account in line with the conceptual framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA 2008) and the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (UN, 2011).

The following adjustments on the service account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic were made in order to bring it in line with the BPM6 methodology:

- a new item “Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others”, which includes only the fee charged by an entity that does not own the goods and engaged in the processing of material resources, was introduced in the section of services;

- postal and courier services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) are included in the item “Transport services”;
- the item “Construction services” was renamed in “Construction”, which mainly reflects the fact that the construction works, as well as the goods and services purchased by a non-resident enterprise that is building in the country where construction activities are carried out, are accounted in this item. The construction is divided into “construction abroad” and “construction in the Kyrgyz Republic”;
- the item “Royalties and license payments” (previously reflected in the item “Business services”), according to the BPM6 methodology was renamed and represents a separate item entitled “Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories”;
- a new item, that combines telecommunication services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) with computer and information services, which previously represented a separate item, was introduced.

Primary income

To ensure consistency between the accounts of foreign economic activity and the national accounts, the item “Income” and its components are brought into line with the item “Primary income account” of the SNA 2008. A detailed breakdown of the investment income is introduced; this breakdown allows linking it with the functional and instrumental classifications of the financial instruments. At the same time, generally, the indicators of the item remain comparable with the data compiled using the BPM5 methodology.

Secondary income

In general, the conceptual framework for accounting current transfers in the balance of payments did not change significantly and maintained continuity with the BPM5 methodology. According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Current transfers” was renamed into “Secondary income”. More detailed classification of the types of current transfers is provided; certain definitions and procedures of accounting for particular sub- items of the secondary income account are clarified and distinguished.

Financial account

Generally, the basic principles for compiling a financial account according to the BPM6 did not change. The new methodology clarifies the concepts of direct investment, which were brought in line with the fourth edition of the “OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment”. In particular, the definitions of control and influence, the recording methods of the investment chains and fellow enterprises, as well as presentation of assets and liabilities on the gross basis in accordance with the principle of direction were revised. Functional and instrumental categories of the financial account were expanded and supplemented.

In the course of bringing in compliance with the BPM6 requirements, the following amendments were introduced into the financial account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (except for the amendments related to the column names and the interpretation of signs related to the financial account reflected in Table 1):

- name of the item “Reinvested instruments” in direct investments, according to the BPM6 methodology, was renamed to “Reinvestment of earnings”, in order to separate it from the corresponding item on the primary income account;
- credits provided directly to the suppliers of goods and services, as well as advances and prepayments to the customer for goods and services accounted in the item “Accounts receivable and payable” according to the BPM5, are included in the item “Trade credit and advances”. Moreover, other debts that are not classified as trade credits and advances or other instruments of the financial account are included in the item “other accounts payable/receivable”,

- other equity instruments not classified as direct investments are included in “other investments” as a separate item;
- liabilities in arrears is still reflected in the original instrument until liquidation of obligation, meanwhile, according to the BPM5, the old liability was assumed to have been repaid and a new one was created instead and that such contingent transaction was reflected in the item “Other assets/other liabilities”.

In addition to the amendments mentioned above, the National Bank will continue to work on further clarifying and improving the statistical recording of the balance of payments accounts in accordance with the BPM6 methodological requirements.

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic: analytic presentation
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 9 mon.	2018 9 mon.
Current Account	-1301,3	-1052,4	-792,2	-514,0	-344,9	-585,1
Trade balance*	-2823,5	-2220,0	-2136,3	-2410,2	-1816,1	-2165,3
Export	2380,1	1571,4	1572,6	1749,3	1211,1	1212,1
Export by balance of payments methodology	-3540,4	-2885,3	-2837,9	1048,9	750,4	-1457,0
including Re-export	203,5	107,2	47,8	77,7	54,9	41,8
Non-monetary gold	716,9	665,4	701,6	700,4	460,7	382,6
Import	5203,5	3791,4	3708,9	4159,5	3027,2	3377,4
Balance of services	-346,1	-202,1	-203,5	-92,0	-73,6	-98,8
Export	900,8	853,6	841,0	823,8	610,7	639,0
Import	1246,8	1055,7	1044,5	915,8	684,4	737,8
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-15,2	-11,8	-	-	-	-
Transport services	-450,8	-257,7	-240,5	-227,2	-176,7	-220,1
Travel	32,6	26,4	-28,6	136,2	107,3	117,5
Construction	53,1	37,2	45,8	8,2	4,2	11,1
Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories	-3,6	-4,6	-4,9	-4,5	-3,4	-4,5
Telecommunication, computer and information services	-7,5	17,3	37,4	15,3	14,1	1,0
Other services	45,3	-9,0	-139,5	-20,0	-19,1	-3,9
Balance of primary income	-307,5	-258,4	-356,0	-377,6	-213,2	-73,6
Compensation of employees	-23,3	-18,7	-16,3	-18,8	-12,8	-10,5
Investment income	-284,2	-239,7	-339,7	-358,8	-200,4	-63,1
Income receivable	33,7	29,2	20,4	32,0	25,4	30,0
Income payable	317,9	268,9	360,1	390,8	225,7	93,1
Balance of secondary income	2175,8	1628,1	1903,6	2365,8	1758,0	1752,6
Receivable	2610,3	1976,8	2271,8	2834,8	2088,0	2155,8
Payable	434,6	348,7	368,2	469,0	330,0	403,2
Balance of capital account	65,8	79,1	112,6	133,8	105,9	309,8
Receivable	90,5	97,5	129,4	147,8	116,3	322,1
Payable	24,7	18,4	16,8	14,0	10,4	12,3
Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))	-531,0	-710,8	-591,7	-340,6	-46,7	-78,7
Direct investment**	-230,4	-1009,1	-579,0	78,1	-188,2	-18,5
Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)	112,6	135,0	40,3	-29,1	-29,3	-1,7
Participation in capital (other than income reinvestment)	115,0	132,6	36,9	-29,1	-29,3	-1,7
Reinvestment of income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt instruments	-2,5	2,4	3,3	-	-	-
Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)	343,0	1144,1	619,2	-107,2	158,9	16,8
Participation in capital (other than income reinvestment)	354,9	889,8	445,6	-16,9	198,5	38,6
Reinvestment of income	213,3	185,8	140,4	-129,9	139,2	-6,1
Debt instruments	-11,9	254,2	173,7	-90,3	-39,6	-21,8
Portfolio investments	-0,1	129,0	7,2	24,9	25,0	9,4
Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)	-	130,0	5,0	25,0	25,0	9,9
Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)	0,1	1,0	-2,2	0,0	0,0	0,5
Derivative financial instruments (net)	0,5	-5,3	-6,3	-2,8	-1,8	3,8
Other investments	-301,0	174,6	-13,7	-440,9	118,3	-73,4
Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)	472,5	410,2	108,7	-279,6	178,7	-22,2
Cash and deposits	46,3	353,5	98,4	-57,8	-246,2	-88,9
Loans and borrowing	0,0	4,9	2,9	-7,3	-7,3	0,0
Trade credits and advances	184,0	26,2	174,3	-211,0	130,1	35,0
Other receivables	242,2	25,6	-167,0	-3,5	302,1	31,7
Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)	773,5	235,6	122,4	161,3	60,4	51,2
Cash and deposits	21,1	18,2	-33,5	-11,4	-18,3	35,0
Loans and borrowing	681,4	216,7	98,5	181,9	47,6	-154,9
Trade credits and advances	71,0	0,6	57,4	-9,2	31,0	171,1
Other receivables	-	-	-	-	-	-
Errors and omissions	653,9	206,2	413,7	180,2	289,8	140,5
						0,0
Change of reserve assets ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)	-50,7	-56,4	325,7	140,6	97,5	-56,2

* Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agrocltural products (up to 2006) distributed by months according to the NBKR estimates and the NSC survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as the NBKR additional estimates

**Including estimates of NBKR

2017				2018			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-121,5	-153,0	-70,5	-169,1	-389,4	-80,1	-115,6	Current Account
-407,3	-644,6	-764,3	-594,1	-703,7	-703,1	-758,5	Trade balance*
375,9	400,2	434,9	538,2	387,2	467,0	357,9	Export
225,4	238,6	286,4	298,5	265,1	-836,2	-885,9	Export by balance of payments methodology
12,4	22,8	19,6	22,8	17,1	24,6	0,0	including Re-export
150,5	161,6	148,5	239,7	122,1	133,2	127,3	Non-monetary gold
783,2	1044,8	1199,2	1132,3	1090,9	1170,1	1116,5	Import
-41,9	-36,8	5,1	-18,4	-47,9	-56,4	5,5	Balance of services
160,2	190,3	260,2	213,0	188,0	207,4	243,6	Export
202,1	227,1	255,2	231,4	235,9	263,8	238,1	Import
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
-49,9	-67,3	-59,5	-50,6	-70,1	-97,7	-52,3	Transport services
5,9	33,1	68,2	28,9	20,1	32,1	65,3	Travel
1,8	0,2	2,2	3,9	10,1	0,6	0,4	Construction
-1,3	-1,3	-0,9	-1,1	-1,5	-1,2	-1,8	Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories
4,6	3,3	6,1	1,2	-0,3	0,3	1,0	Telecommunication, computer and information services
-3,0	-4,9	-11,2	-0,9	-6,1	9,4	-7,2	Other services
-64,7	-113,6	-35,0	-164,5	-82,1	27,4	-18,8	Balance of primary income
-4,2	-4,2	-4,4	-6,0	-3,0	-3,9	-3,6	Compensation of employees
-60,5	-109,3	-30,6	-158,4	-79,1	31,2	-15,2	Investment income
8,4	7,3	9,6	6,6	8,9	11,2	9,9	Income receivable
68,8	116,7	40,2	165,0	88,0	-20,1	25,2	Income payable
392,3	642,0	723,7	607,8	444,3	652,0	656,2	Balance of secondary income
485,1	749,5	853,4	746,8	555,8	788,6	811,4	Receivable
92,8	107,5	129,7	139,0	111,4	136,6	155,2	Payable
49,9	25,8	30,2	27,9	263,2	21,2	25,4	Balance of capital account
53,1	29,5	33,8	31,4	264,9	27,1	30,0	Receivable
3,2	3,7	3,6	3,6	1,7	5,9	4,6	Payable
-39,3	65,1	-72,5	-293,9	219,7	-306,3	8,0	Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))
48,4	-184,0	-52,7	266,3	130,3	-139,2	-9,6	Direct investment**
1,0	-29,5	-0,8	0,2	2,0	-0,3	-3,4	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)
1,0	-29,5	-0,8	0,2	2,0	-0,3	-3,4	Participation in capital (other than income reinvestment)
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Reinvestment of income
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt instruments
-47,4	154,4	51,9	-266,1	-128,3	138,9	6,2	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)
78,4	100,3	19,8	-215,4	44,1	-9,0	3,5	Participation in capital (other than income reinvestment)
42,3	85,8	11,1	-269,1	59,2	-43,9	-21,3	Reinvestment of income
-125,8	54,1	32,1	-50,7	-172,4	147,9	2,7	Debt instruments
5,0	10,0	10,0	-0,02	9,6	-0,2	0,0	Portfolio investments
5,0	10,0	10,0	-0,02	9,95	(0,11)	0,07	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)
0,01	-0,01	0,02	0,003	0,4	0,1	0,1	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)
-0,6	-0,4	-0,8	-1,0	-0,1	0,3	3,6	Derivative financial instruments (net)
-92,2	239,5	-29,0	-559,2	79,8	-167,3	14,0	Other investments
-20,4	144,7	54,3	-458,3	18,9	-104,8	63,7	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)
-19,4	35,2	-261,9	188,4	-42,3	-63,7	17,0	Cash and deposits
-0,5	-4,4	-2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	Loans and borrowing
1,8	112,2	16,1	-341,1	62,0	-75,8	48,8	Trade credits and advances
-2,3	1,8	302,7	-305,6	-0,8	34,6	-2,2	Other receivables
71,8	-94,7	83,4	100,9	-60,9	62,4	49,7	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)
-7,1	-5,8	-5,3	6,9	37,2	-16,5	14,3	Cash and deposits
43,9	-56,5	60,2	134,3	-159,4	5,2	-0,8	Loans and borrowing
35,0	-32,4	28,5	-40,3	61,3	73,7	36,2	Trade credits and advances
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other receivables
7,4	251,2	31,2	-109,6	366,1	-279,0	53,4	Errors and omissions
-25,0	59,0	63,5	43,1	20,2	-31,6	-44,8	Change of reserve assets ("+" -increase, "-" -decrease)

International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic*(million of USD)*

	<i>Position as 31.12.2014</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2015</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2016</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2017</i>	<i>Position as 30.09.2018</i>
A. Assets	3 854,5	4 121,5	4 584,8	4 484,6	4 242,4
Direct investment abroad	533,3	629,3	689,3	689,9	596,6
Equity and investment fund shares	519,7	618,6	681,9	689,9	596,6
Debt instruments	13,6	10,7	7,3	-	-
Portfolio investment	25,1	155,1	160,1	185,0	194,9
Financial derivatives	5,4	46,9	20,0	5,6	4,6
Other investment	1 650,8	1 822,4	1 942,2	1 633,4	1 590,3
Currency and deposits	467,5	798,9	904,0	872,4	776,2
Depository institutions	387,3	521,7	434,8	453,1	454,8
Other sectors	80,2	277,2	469,2	419,3	321,4
Loans	112,9	95,5	52,1	40,7	36,1
Depository institutions	8,9	12,2	13,4	3,9	3,4
Other sectors	104,0	83,3	38,7	36,8	32,7
Trade credits and advances	752,7	617,6	790,1	514,3	543,2
Other assets	317,6	310,3	196,0	205,9	234,8
Reserve assets	1 639,9	1 467,9	1 773,3	1 970,7	1 856,0
Monetary gold	152,7	144,0	170,6	289,6	367,9
SDR	180,9	184,4	183,5	168,8	149,3
Other reserve assets	1 306,3	1 139,5	1 419,2	1 512,2	1 338,8
B. Liabilities	9 690,4	10 881,9	11 514,8	11 704,7	11 713,8
Direct investment in KR*	3 666,9	4 748,4	5 352,9	5 321,3	5 383,1
Equity and investment fund shares	2 287,1	3 144,9	3 574,0	3 570,9	3 615,7
Debt instruments	1 379,8	1 603,5	1 778,9	1 750,4	1 767,4
Portfolio investment	8,1	3,5	6,8	4,0	4,3
Financial derivatives	5,6	35,7	17,3	5,7	1,0
Other investment	6 009,9	6 094,3	6 137,8	6 373,6	6 325,4
Currency and deposits	125,0	134,2	111,0	116,7	146,5
Loans	5 097,1	5 182,6	5 157,3	5 411,5	5 152,4
Monetary authorities	56,6	38,8	24,8	13,3	7,0
General government	3 380,5	3 562,3	3 718,0	4 076,5	3 757,5
Depository institutions	123,2	210,4	163,8	169,2	193,7
Other sectors	1 536,8	1 371,2	1 250,8	1 152,5	1 194,3
Trade credits and advances	665,0	660,0	755,9	725,0	907,7
Distributed SDR	122,8	117,4	113,6	120,4	118,8
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-5 835,9	-6 760,4	-6 930,0	-7 220,1	-7 471,4

*Including estimates of NBKR

Annex I. Tables and charts

Table I.1. Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 9 mon.	2018 9 mon.
Current Account	-1269,4	-1058,6	-792,0	-481,1	-328,6	-623,0
Goods and services	-3138,1	-2428,7	-2340,0	-2475,3	-1879,5	-2302,1
Goods*	-2807,5	-2240,8	-2136,5	-2383,3	-1805,8	-2203,3
Export of goods (FOB)	2482,7	1619,0	1607,9	1813,9	1248,2	1220,7
exports	1530,9	953,6	906,3	1113,5	787,6	838,1
goods procured in ports	—	—	—	—	—	—
non-monetary gold	716,9	665,4	701,6	700,4	460,7	382,6
adjustment to coverage	234,9	—	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Import of goods (FOB)	-5290,2	-3859,8	-3744,4	-4197,2	-3054,1	-3424,0
imports (CIF)	-5722,2	-4152,6	-4000,2	-4494,7	-3270,1	-3655,8
valuation adjustment	442,2	294,0	255,9	297,5	216,0	231,8
goods procured in ports	-10,2	-1,3	-0,1	—	—	—
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	-330,5	-187,9	-203,5	-92,0	-73,6	-98,8
exports	900,5	853,2	841,0	823,8	610,7	639,0
imports	-1231,1	-1041,1	-1044,5	-915,8	-684,4	-737,8
Transportation services	-450,4	-257,2	-239,4	-225,9	-175,7	-219,5
exports	158,5	188,7	165,9	206,4	141,9	156,2
imports	-608,9	-445,9	-405,3	-432,2	-317,7	-375,6
Railroad transport	-360,3	-266,4	-235,0	-251,8	-186,6	-204,4
exports	31,8	46,1	28,8	38,1	25,5	31,2
imports	-392,0	-312,5	-263,8	-289,8	-212,2	-235,6
Air transport	-12,8	27,3	29,6	25,2	19,9	33,0
exports	98,8	99,7	107,7	102,7	78,2	89,2
imports	-111,6	-72,4	-78,1	-77,5	-58,3	-56,2
Road transport	-60,7	-5,0	-27,3	-8,1	-13,8	-48,5
exports	6,3	36,8	23,1	46,9	26,6	25,9
imports	-67,0	-41,8	-50,4	-55,0	-40,4	-74,4
Other types of transport	-16,7	-13,1	-6,7	8,7	4,7	0,4
exports	21,6	6,1	6,3	18,7	11,5	9,8
imports	-38,2	-19,2	-13,0	-10,0	-6,8	-9,4
Travels	32,6	26,4	-28,6	136,2	107,3	117,5
exports	422,7	425,6	432,4	428,6	336,4	353,8
imports	-390,0	-399,2	-461,0	-292,3	-229,1	-236,3
Business	-25,0	-28,6	-58,4	29,3	23,2	26,9
exports	181,7	183,0	185,9	184,3	144,7	152,1
imports	-206,7	-211,6	-244,3	-154,9	-121,4	-125,2
Personal	57,6	55,0	29,8	106,9	84,1	90,6
exports	240,9	242,6	246,5	244,3	191,8	201,7
imports	-183,3	-187,6	-216,7	-137,4	-107,7	-111,1
Communication services	3,7	26,2	42,5	24,0	20,9	8,6
exports	19,7	39,4	62,5	37,2	29,7	17,4
imports	-16,0	-13,1	-20,0	-13,3	-8,8	-8,8
Construction services	53,1	37,2	45,8	8,2	4,2	11,1
exports	81,4	65,9	61,2	19,0	11,7	16,7
imports	-28,3	-28,7	-15,4	-10,8	-7,5	-5,5
Insurance services	-12,4	-8,2	-8,3	-7,9	-6,6	-4,4
exports	0,6	0,1	0,1	0,3	0,2	0,4
imports	-13,0	-8,4	-8,5	-8,3	-6,8	-4,7
Excursion office services	-0,1	—	—	—	—	—
exports	—	—	—	—	—	—
imports	-0,1	—	—	—	—	—

* Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

2017				2018			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-107,8	-153,5	-67,4	-152,5	-422,5	-84,9	-115,6	Current Account
-441,5	-681,9	-756,1	-595,8	-784,7	-764,3	-753,1	Goods and services
-399,6	-645,1	-761,1	-577,5	-736,8	-707,9	-758,5	Goods*
406,8	402,4	439,1	565,6	390,5	472,3	357,9	Export of goods (FOB)
256,3	240,7	290,5	325,9	268,4	339,1	230,6	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
150,5	161,6	148,5	239,7	122,1	133,2	127,3	non-monetary gold
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-806,4	-1047,5	-1200,2	-1143,1	-1127,3	-1180,2	-1116,5	Import of goods (FOB)
-863,9	-1120,9	-1285,3	-1224,6	-1201,6	-1261,2	-1193,1	imports (CIF)
57,5	73,4	85,1	81,5	74,2	81,0	76,6	valuation adjustment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-41,9	-36,8	5,1	-18,4	-47,9	-56,4	5,5	Services
160,2	190,3	260,2	213,0	188,0	207,4	243,6	exports
-202,1	-227,1	-255,2	-231,4	-235,9	-263,8	-238,1	imports
-49,6	-67,0	-59,2	-50,1	-69,9	-97,5	-52,1	Transportation services
39,6	36,1	66,2	64,4	40,9	49,7	65,6	exports
-89,2	-103,1	-125,3	-114,6	-110,8	-147,2	-117,7	imports
-50,5	-62,6	-73,4	-65,1	-64,9	-69,5	-70,0	Railroad transport
8,1	8,9	8,5	12,5	10,6	9,1	11,5	exports
-58,7	-71,6	-81,9	-77,6	-75,5	-78,6	-81,5	imports
4,3	1,3	14,3	5,3	-1,7	9,6	25,1	Air transport
22,3	19,4	36,5	24,5	17,8	28,9	42,6	exports
-18,0	-18,1	-22,2	-19,2	-19,4	-19,3	-17,5	imports
-7,2	-6,5	-0,1	5,7	-5,2	-36,9	-6,4	Road transport
3,2	6,0	17,4	20,3	7,4	8,8	9,7	exports
-10,4	-12,6	-17,5	-14,5	-12,6	-45,7	-16,1	imports
3,8	0,9	—	4,0	1,9	-0,7	-0,8	Other types of transport
6,0	1,8	3,8	7,1	5,1	2,9	1,8	exports
-2,2	-0,9	-3,7	-3,2	-3,2	-3,6	-2,6	imports
5,9	33,1	68,2	28,9	20,1	32,1	65,3	Travels
78,3	109,2	148,9	92,2	98,8	110,9	144,2	exports
-72,4	-76,1	-80,6	-63,2	-78,7	-78,7	-78,9	imports
-4,7	6,6	21,3	6,1	0,8	6,0	20,2	Business
33,7	47,0	64,0	39,6	42,5	47,7	62,0	exports
-38,4	-40,3	-42,7	-33,5	-41,7	-41,7	-41,8	imports
10,6	26,5	47,0	22,8	19,3	26,2	45,1	Personal
44,6	62,3	84,8	52,5	56,3	63,2	82,2	exports
-34,0	-35,8	-37,9	-29,7	-37,0	-37,0	-37,1	imports
5,8	6,3	8,8	3,0	2,0	3,6	2,9	Communication services
9,4	10,4	9,9	7,5	5,5	6,1	5,8	exports
-3,6	-4,2	-1,0	-4,5	-3,5	-2,5	-2,9	imports
1,8	0,2	2,2	3,9	10,1	0,6	0,4	Construction services
5,1	1,9	4,6	7,3	12,3	3,1	1,3	exports
-3,3	-1,8	-2,4	-3,4	-2,2	-2,5	-0,9	imports
-2,0	-2,2	-2,3	-1,4	-1,2	-1,1	-2,0	Insurance services
0,1	—	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	exports
-2,2	-2,3	-2,3	-1,5	-1,4	-1,2	-2,1	imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Excursion office services
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	imports

Table I.1: (continued)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 9 mon.	2018 9 mon.
Financial services	-9,7	-4,7	-10,7	-2,4	-5,8	1,6
exports	2,6	14,7	5,0	26,3	15,4	9,9
imports	-12,3	-19,4	-15,8	-28,7	-21,3	-8,3
Computer and information services	-11,7	-9,5	-6,3	-10,0	-7,8	-8,1
exports	1,3	3,3	3,4	2,7	1,8	1,6
imports	-13,0	-12,8	-9,7	-12,7	-9,7	-9,8
Government services	-5,8	-4,0	-4,0	-6,4	-7,0	-5,4
exports	6,9	7,6	8,1	8,2	3,3	7,8
imports	-12,7	-11,6	-12,1	-14,5	-10,3	-13,2
Business services	25,3	25,6	11,4	-30,4	-17,8	-17,7
exports	109,7	82,7	69,9	38,8	31,5	29,3
imports	-84,5	-57,0	-58,4	-69,2	-49,2	-47,0
of which Technical assistance	-20,0	-20,0	-20,0	-20,0	-15,0	-15,0
Other services	44,7	-19,8	-5,9	22,6	14,6	17,5
exports	97,1	25,2	32,4	56,3	38,8	45,9
imports	-52,3	-45,0	-38,3	-33,7	-24,2	-28,4
					—	—
Income	-307,1	-257,9	-355,6	-371,6	-207,1	-73,6
Compensation of employees	-23,3	-18,7	-16,3	-18,8	-12,8	-10,5
Investment income	-283,8	-239,2	-339,3	-352,7	-194,3	-63,1
Direct investments	-223,2	-191,0	-276,6	-295,9	-152,7	-26,1
Distributed profit	-9,9	-5,3	-136,1	-418,6	-7,7	-20,6
Reinvested incomes	-213,3	-185,8	-140,4	129,9	-139,2	6,1
Income from debt (interests)	—	—	—	-7,2	-5,7	-11,6
Portfolio investments	—	0,9	—	—	—	—
Other investments	-60,6	-49,1	-62,7	-56,9	-41,6	-37,0
Interest on loans (schedule)	-78,6	-66,5	-67,6	-76,2	-58,9	-58,0
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	-41,5	-43,2	-48,0	-50,4	-38,7	-42,4
Banks	-11,9	-24,3	-25,1	-15,2	-11,6	-11,4
Other investment income	18,0	17,4	4,9	19,3	17,3	21,0
	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current transfers	2175,8	1628,1	1903,6	2365,8	1758,0	1752,6
General government	133,7	113,2	83,8	106,3	59,9	-2,1
Humanitarian assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contributions to international organizations	-2,6	-2,7	-6,1	-6,0	-5,2	-5,1
Other grants	136,3	115,9	89,9	112,3	65,2	3,0
Other sectors	2042,1	1514,9	1819,7	2259,5	1698,1	1754,7
Workers' remittances	1993,4	1478,3	1796,5	2231,5	1674,5	1740,6
Inflow	2424,0	1822,1	2158,0	2688,8	1994,6	2132,4
Outflow	-430,6	-343,8	-361,5	-457,3	-320,1	-391,8
Other transfers	48,7	36,5	23,3	27,9	23,5	14,1
Capital and Financial Account	855,8	846,2	378,6	333,8	55,1	444,7
					—	—
Capital account	65,8	79,1	112,6	133,8	105,9	309,8
Capital transfers	65,8	79,1	112,6	133,8	105,9	309,8
General government	60,6	53,3	99,0	130,8	105,4	312,3
Grant in form of goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	20,0	20,0	20,0	20,0	15,0	15,0
	40,6	33,3	49,0	80,8	60,4	57,3
Forgiveness of debt	—	—	30,0	30,0	30,0	240,0
Other sectors	5,1	25,7	13,5	3,0	0,5	-2,6
Transfers related to migration*	-16,1	-10,0	-9,4	-7,4	-5,7	-7,9
Inflow	8,6	8,4	7,5	6,6	4,7	4,4
Outflow	-24,7	-18,4	-16,8	-13,9	-10,4	-12,3
Other transfers	21,2	35,7	22,9	10,4	6,2	5,3

*estimates of NBKR

2017				2018			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-1,0	-1,7	-3,1	3,4	-0,4	2,7	-0,6	Financial services
1,3	8,7	5,5	10,9	2,5	6,5	0,9	exports
-2,3	-10,4	-8,6	-7,5	-2,9	-3,9	-1,5	imports
-1,5	-3,3	-3,0	-2,2	-2,5	-3,5	-2,1	Computer and information services
0,7	0,4	0,7	0,9	0,5	0,5	0,7	exports
-2,3	-3,7	-3,6	-3,1	-3,0	-3,9	-2,8	imports
-2,5	-3,0	-1,5	0,6	-1,0	-1,9	-2,4	Government services
0,7	1,0	1,6	4,8	2,5	2,4	2,9	exports
-3,2	-3,9	-3,2	-4,2	-3,5	-4,3	-5,3	imports
-4,8	-5,9	-7,1	-12,6	-4,4	-7,1	-6,2	Business services
10,8	9,3	11,3	7,3	9,1	8,0	12,2	exports
-15,6	-15,2	-18,4	-19,9	-13,5	-15,1	-18,4	imports
-5,0	-5,0	-5,0	-5,0	-5,0	-5,0	-5,0	of which Technical assistance
6,0	6,6	2,0	8,0	-0,5	15,7	2,4	Other services
14,1	13,1	11,6	17,5	15,8	20,1	10,0	exports
-8,1	-6,5	-9,6	-9,5	-16,3	-4,5	-7,6	imports
-58,6	-113,6	-35,0	-164,5	-82,1	27,4	-18,8	Income
-4,2	-4,2	-4,4	-6,0	-3,0	-3,9	-3,6	Compensation of employees
-54,4	-109,3	-30,6	-158,4	-79,1	31,2	-15,2	Investment income
-44,9	-89,5	-18,3	-143,2	-67,3	42,3	-1,2	Direct investments
-1,7	-2,9	-3,2	-410,9	-5,4	1,4	-16,6	Distributed profit
-42,3	-85,8	-11,1	269,1	-59,2	43,9	21,3	Reinvested incomes
-0,9	-0,8	-4,0	-1,5	-2,7	-3,0	-5,9	Income from debt (interests)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investments
-9,5	-19,9	-12,3	-15,2	-11,9	-11,1	-14,0	Other investments
-16,2	-24,6	-18,0	-17,3	-18,7	-19,0	-20,3	Interest on loans (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
-13,6	-10,7	-14,4	-11,7	-15,0	-11,8	-15,6	General government
-4,3	-3,9	-3,4	-3,6	-3,6	-3,5	-4,2	Banks
6,7	4,8	5,7	2,1	6,8	7,9	6,2	Other investment income
392,3	642,0	723,7	607,8	444,3	652,0	656,2	Current transfers
-0,6	36,3	24,3	46,4	-1,4	0,8	-1,5	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Humanitarian assistance
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Technical assistance
-1,6	-1,0	-2,6	-0,8	-1,9	-1,7	-1,5	Contributions to international organizations
1,0	37,3	26,9	47,1	0,5	2,5	—	Other grants
392,9	605,7	699,4	561,4	445,8	651,2	657,7	Other sectors
392,1	595,3	687,2	557,0	438,0	650,6	652,0	Workers' remittances
481,0	701,0	812,6	694,2	546,3	783,0	803,0	Inflow
-88,9	-105,7	-125,5	-137,2	-108,4	-132,4	-151,0	Outflow
0,8	10,5	12,2	4,4	7,8	0,6	5,7	Other transfers
114,1	-98,3	39,3	278,7	23,3	359,1	62,2	Capital and Financial Account
49,9	25,8	30,2	27,9	263,2	21,2	25,4	Capital account
49,9	25,8	30,2	27,9	263,2	21,2	25,4	Capital transfers
50,6	27,9	27,0	25,3	262,1	24,9	25,4	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Grant in form of goods
5,0	5,0	5,0	5,0	5,0	5,0	5,0	Technical assistance
15,6	22,9	22,0	20,3	17,1	19,9	20,4	Forgiveness of debt
30,0	—	—	—	240,0	—	—	Other sectors
-0,7	-2,0	3,2	2,5	1,1	-3,7	—	Transfers related to migration*
-1,6	-2,2	-2,0	-1,6	-0,2	-4,5	-3,2	Inflow
1,6	1,5	1,6	1,9	1,6	1,4	1,4	Outflow
-3,2	-3,7	-3,6	-3,5	-1,7	-5,9	-4,6	Other transfers
0,9	0,1	5,2	4,2	1,2	0,9	3,2	Other transfers

Table I.1: (continued)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 9 mon.	2018 9 mon.
Financial account	790,0	767,1	266,0	200,0	-50,8	134,9
Direct investment	232,9	1009,1	579,0	-78,1	188,2	18,5
Abroad	-115,0	-132,6	-36,9	29,1	29,3	1,7
In the Kyrgyz Republic*	348,0	1141,7	615,9	-107,2	158,9	16,8
Inflow	680,0	1424,8	750,5	359,4	431,7	220,9
Outflow	-479,1	-431,6	-198,1	-466,6	-272,8	-204,1
In the share capital	141,6	704,1	305,1	113,0	59,3	44,7
Inflow	11,5	592,2	250,7	191,5	74,2	84,8
Outflow	-17,0	-36,6	-9,1	-78,5	-14,9	-40,1
Reinvestment income	213,3	185,8	140,4	-129,9	139,2	-6,1
Other capital	-7,0	251,8	170,3	-90,3	-39,6	-21,8
Inflow	455,2	646,8	359,3	297,8	218,3	142,2
Outflow	-462,2	-395,0	-189,0	-388,1	-257,9	-164,0
Portfolio investment	—	-129,1	-7,2	-25,0	-25,0	-9,4
Assets	—	-130,0	-5,0	-25,0	-25,0	-9,9
In the share capital	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	—	-130,0	-5,0	-25,0	-25,0	-9,9
Liabilities	—	0,9	-2,2	—	—	0,5
In the share capital	—	0,1	-1,2	—	—	—
Debt securities	—	0,8	-1,0	—	—	0,5
Financial derivatives	-0,5	5,3	6,3	2,8	1,8	-3,8
Assets	-5,5	1,0	30,0	14,5	13,3	0,8
Liabilities	5,1	4,3	-23,7	-11,7	-11,5	-4,6
Other investments	301,0	-174,6	13,7	440,9	-118,3	73,4
Assets	-472,5	-410,2	-108,7	279,6	-178,7	22,2
Currency and deposits	-46,3	-353,5	-98,4	57,8	246,2	88,9
Banks	-21,7	-152,3	95,0	-12,8	18,6	-10,9
Other sectors	-24,6	-201,3	-193,5	70,6	227,6	99,8
Trade credits	-184,0	-26,2	-174,3	211,0	-130,1	-35,0
Other sectors	-184,0	-26,2	-174,3	211,0	-130,1	-35,0
Long - term	-123,3	-17,5	-116,8	141,4	-87,1	-23,4
Short - term	-60,7	-8,6	-57,5	69,6	-42,9	-11,5
Other assets	-242,2	-30,5	164,0	10,8	-294,8	-31,8
Monetary authorities	-124,6	-26,4	112,2	-1,3	-1,3	-32,6
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liabilities	773,5	235,6	122,4	161,3	60,4	51,2
Currency and deposits	21,1	18,2	-33,5	-11,4	-18,3	35,0
Banks	21,1	18,2	-33,5	-11,4	-18,3	35,0
Trade credits	71,0	0,6	57,4	-9,2	31,0	171,1
Other sectors	71,0	0,6	57,4	-9,2	31,0	171,1
Long - term	39,0	0,3	31,6	-5,1	17,1	94,1
Short - term	31,9	0,3	25,8	-4,2	14,0	77,0
Loans	679,9	216,3	98,0	175,9	41,6	-154,9
Disbursement	1118,8	872,2	741,0	707,2	423,2	372,0
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long - term	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	497,6	331,9	370,5	353,2	228,2	54,6
Long - term	497,6	331,9	370,5	353,2	228,2	54,6
Short - term	—	—	—	—	—	—

*including estimates of NBKR

2017				2018			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
64,2	-124,1	9,1	250,8	-239,9	337,9	36,8	Financial account
-48,4	184,0	52,7	-266,3	-130,3	139,2	9,6	Direct investment
-1,0	29,5	0,8	-0,2	-2,0	0,3	3,4	Abroad
-47,4	154,4	51,9	-266,1	-128,3	138,9	6,2	In the Kyrgyz Republic*
93,3	216,6	121,7	-72,3	94,9	82,4	43,6	Inflow
-140,7	-62,2	-69,9	-193,8	-223,2	56,5	-37,3	Outflow
36,1	14,5	8,7	53,7	-15,1	34,9	24,9	In the share capital
36,4	23,5	14,3	117,4	17,3	37,1	30,4	Inflow
-0,3	-9,0	-5,6	-63,6	-32,3	-2,2	-5,5	Outflow
42,3	85,8	11,1	-269,1	59,2	-43,9	-21,3	Reinvestment income
-125,8	54,1	32,1	-50,7	-172,4	147,9	2,7	Other capital
14,6	107,3	96,3	79,5	18,5	89,2	34,5	Inflow
-140,4	-53,2	-64,3	-130,2	-190,9	58,7	-31,8	Outflow
-5,0	-10,0	-10,0	—	-9,6	0,2	—	Portfolio investment
-5,0	-10,0	-10,0	—	-10,0	0,1	-0,1	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
-5,0	-10,0	-10,0	—	-10,0	0,1	-0,1	Debt securities
—	—	—	—	0,4	0,1	0,1	Liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
—	—	—	—	0,4	0,1	0,1	Debt securities
0,6	0,4	0,8	1,0	0,1	-0,3	-3,6	Financial derivatives
2,4	4,4	6,6	1,2	1,1	4,3	-4,7	Assets
-1,9	-3,9	-5,7	-0,2	-1,0	-4,6	1,0	Liabilities
92,2	-239,5	29,0	559,2	-79,8	167,3	-14,0	Other investments
20,4	-144,7	-54,3	458,3	-18,9	104,8	-63,7	Assets
19,4	-35,2	261,9	-188,4	42,3	63,7	-17,0	Currency and deposits
28,8	42,9	-53,1	-31,4	-32,6	49,4	-27,7	Banks
-9,4	-78,1	315,0	-157,0	74,9	14,3	10,6	Other sectors
-1,8	-112,2	-16,1	341,1	-62,0	75,8	-48,8	Trade credits
-1,8	-112,2	-16,1	341,1	-62,0	75,8	-48,8	Other sectors
-1,2	-75,2	-10,8	228,5	-41,5	50,8	-32,7	Long - term
-0,6	-37,0	-5,3	112,6	-20,4	25,0	-16,1	Short - term
2,8	2,6	-300,2	305,6	0,7	-34,6	2,2	Other assets
2,7	-1,1	-3,0	—	0,5	-34,7	1,6	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
71,8	-94,7	83,4	100,9	-60,9	62,4	49,7	Liabilities
-7,1	-5,8	-5,3	6,9	37,2	-16,5	14,3	Currency and deposits
-7,1	-5,8	-5,3	6,9	37,2	-16,5	14,3	Banks
35,0	-32,4	28,5	-40,3	61,3	73,7	36,2	Trade credits
35,0	-32,4	28,5	-40,3	61,3	73,7	36,2	Other sectors
19,2	-17,8	15,7	-22,1	33,7	40,5	19,9	Long - term
15,7	-14,6	12,8	-18,1	27,6	33,2	16,3	Short - term
37,9	-56,5	60,2	134,3	-159,4	5,2	-0,8	Loans
121,2	132,4	169,6	284,1	153,3	133,7	85,0	Disbursement
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Long - term
89,7	47,9	90,6	125,0	18,0	18,7	17,9	General government
89,7	47,9	90,6	125,0	18,0	18,7	17,9	Long - term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short - term

Table I.1: (continued)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 9 mon.	2018 9 mon.
Banks	136,3	122,4	88,0	107,6	54,7	81,3
Long - term	127,4	103,7	59,7	98,2	48,4	74,6
Short - term	8,9	18,7	28,3	9,3	6,4	6,7
Other sectors	484,8	417,9	282,5	246,4	140,2	236,1
Long - term	484,8	417,9	282,5	246,4	140,2	236,1
Short - term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amortization (schedule)	-438,9	-655,9	-642,9	-531,3	-381,6	-526,9
Monetary authorities	-20,1	-15,4	-13,2	-12,7	-6,3	-6,2
Long - term	-20,1	-15,4	-13,2	-12,7	-6,3	-6,2
General government	-55,1	-71,3	-113,6	-124,3	-99,0	-328,9
Long - term	-55,1	-71,3	-113,6	-124,3	-99,0	-328,9
Short - term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	-87,9	-168,9	-202,1	-125,7	-96,2	-63,5
Long - term	-79,9	-149,4	-173,6	-114,6	-88,0	-56,8
Short - term	-8,0	-19,6	-28,5	-11,1	-8,2	-6,7
Other sectors	-275,8	-400,2	-314,0	-268,6	-180,1	-128,3
Long - term	-275,8	-400,2	-314,0	-268,6	-180,1	-128,3
Short - term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arrears	1,6	0,5	0,4	6,1	6,1	—
General government	1,2	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	0,4	0,5	0,4	6,1	6,1	—
Other liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	256,5	56,4	-325,7	-140,6	-97,5	56,2
Monetary gold	-13,4	-10,4	-14,0	-97,0	-72,7	-110,9
SDR	5,3	-11,0	-5,5	25,2	14,9	17,6
Foreign exchange	264,6	77,8	-306,2	-68,9	-39,8	149,4
					—	—
Net errors and omissions	413,6	212,4	413,5	147,3	273,5	178,4
					—	—
Overall Balance	—	—	—	—	—	—

Comment:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice

2017				2018			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
4,9	21,5	28,3	52,9	7,3	48,4	25,6	Banks
2,9	21,5	24,0	49,9	6,1	43,9	24,6	Long - term
2,0	—	4,3	3,0	1,2	4,5	1,0	Short - term
26,6	62,9	50,7	106,2	128,0	66,7	41,5	Other sectors
26,6	62,9	50,7	106,2	128,0	66,7	41,5	Long - term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short - term
-83,4	-188,8	-109,4	-149,8	-312,6	-128,5	-85,8	Amortization (schedule)
—	-6,3	—	-6,3	—	-6,2	—	Monetary authorities
—	-6,3	—	-6,3	—	-6,2	—	Long - term
-53,7	-22,4	-22,8	-25,3	-263,4	-28,9	-36,6	General government
-53,7	-22,4	-22,8	-25,3	-263,4	-28,9	-36,6	Long - term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short - term
-35,0	-33,7	-27,4	-29,5	-20,6	-28,9	-14,1	Banks
-31,5	-33,7	-22,8	-26,6	-19,4	-26,4	-11,1	Long - term
-3,5	—	-4,6	-3,0	-1,2	-2,5	-3,0	Short - term
5,4	-126,4	-59,2	-88,5	-28,6	-64,6	-35,1	Other sectors
5,4	-126,4	-59,2	-88,5	-28,6	-64,6	-35,1	Long - term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short - term
6,1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Arrears
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
6,1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
25,0	-59,0	-63,5	-43,1	-20,2	31,6	44,8	Reserve assets
-11,6	-7,2	-53,9	-24,2	-42,7	-40,0	-28,1	Monetary gold
3,0	8,9	3,1	10,3	3,1	11,5	3,0	SDR
33,6	-60,7	-12,7	-29,1	19,4	60,1	69,9	Foreign exchange
-6,4	251,8	28,1	-126,2	399,2	-274,2	53,4	Net errors and omissions
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Overall Balance

Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Total, including additional estimates¹	2 482,7	1 619,0	1 607,9	1 813,9	1 248,2	1 220,7
Total	1 649,9	1 482,9	1 573,2	1 764,3	1 214,6	1 187,7
Live animals and animal products	33,0	71,6	27,0	49,5	42,4	30,6
Vegetable products	128,0	101,6	126,6	118,0	79,6	56,5
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0,1	0,3	—	0,5	0,5	0,4
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	59,3	48,1	33,4	50,5	36,1	41,1
Mineral products*	188,5	110,6	213,0	240,6	183,2	226,7
Products of chemistry and related industries	59,7	23,9	20,2	15,9	11,7	12,3
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	40,4	27,3	23,9	22,4	18,1	15,3
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	8,9	12,2	9,1	11,9	8,9	7,9
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,8	0,6	0,3
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	7,1	5,1	5,8	4,6	3,8	2,8
Textile and textile products	136,8	129,4	101,5	150,0	100,8	139,0
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	7,4	26,8	22,0	31,2	27,8	22,0
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	38,2	21,4	26,4	41,1	30,0	34,8
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	725,4	669,4	707,5	726,3	478,5	395,4
Non-precious metals and products from them	44,8	34,4	53,7	72,5	48,7	119,4
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	72,0	80,0	62,7	73,3	51,3	42,2
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	86,6	107,2	104,8	138,8	79,3	33,0
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	2,8	4,3	27,8	6,0	5,5	2,2
Other special industrial products	4,9	0,7	3,5	5,2	3,9	2,6
Various industrial goods	5,5	8,0	3,8	4,7	3,5	2,7
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,2

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.

* including energy products

Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Total, including additional estimates¹	2 482,7	1 619,0	1 607,9	1 813,9	1 248,2	1 220,7
Total	1 649,9	1 482,9	1 573,2	1 764,3	1 214,6	1 187,7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	716,9	665,4	701,6	702,8	461,8	387,9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	149,8	150,0	130,4	175,7	136,5	163,9
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	97,0	72,1	216,9	244,9	170,6	209,7
Food and live animals	177,5	186,2	165,4	181,4	131,0	113,2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	125,4	75,3	84,7	106,8	79,8	100,0
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	129,3	83,7	49,0	87,1	65,4	109,1
Machinery and transport equipment	147,6	186,9	179,9	212,3	130,8	75,6
Beverages and tobacco	40,9	32,9	19,0	28,5	20,0	12,8
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	65,2	30,1	26,3	24,2	18,3	15,1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0,2	0,3	—	0,5	0,5	0,4

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Total¹	5 732,5	4 153,9	4 000,4	4 494,7	3 270,1	3 655,8
Live animals and animal products	124,6	81,4	37,4	102,8	77,3	31,8
Vegetable products	193,4	154,7	161,6	152,3	116,0	118,7
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	77,0	68,8	55,5	57,5	42,7	35,9
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	449,0	318,1	275,7	326,1	234,3	240,3
Mineral products*	1 206,3	960,3	551,1	668,1	462,9	451,5
Products of chemistry and related industries	542,4	396,5	336,8	405,1	302,2	307,4
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	245,0	167,3	164,2	194,0	148,5	166,6
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	8,6	16,4	37,1	44,4	39,4	56,4
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	148,1	76,2	74,1	55,0	41,4	43,8
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	103,4	77,8	51,3	66,3	51,9	54,0
Textile and textile products	334,8	304,5	550,3	674,7	471,5	630,0
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	54,7	97,4	261,6	306,4	234,2	326,0
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	114,5	81,1	84,2	118,2	88,9	59,4
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	36,1	27,8	5,6	5,1	3,6	10,0
Non-precious metals and products from them	463,5	373,2	308,3	333,5	242,7	269,5
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	593,2	541,0	624,0	636,4	480,0	579,8
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	908,0	261,2	282,9	195,6	131,9	160,0
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	56,2	57,4	62,1	50,5	35,2	38,6
Other special industrial products	5,4	15,1	2,8	7,3	0,6	1,4
Various industrial goods	68,1	77,6	73,4	95,4	65,0	74,5
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0,2	—	0,4	—	—	0,1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015). Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.

* including energy products

Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Total¹	5 732,5	4 153,9	4 000,4	4 494,7	3 270,1	3 655,8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	476,5	450,6	733,0	805,5	590,3	869,5
Machinery and transport equipment	1 493,9	809,0	902,8	834,9	614,6	741,2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	946,8	781,6	831,7	1 043,6	753,1	789,9
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1 167,0	927,4	525,9	637,1	438,7	419,6
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	663,5	479,5	414,9	494,7	371,3	378,5
Food and live animals	622,6	451,0	393,1	463,1	347,3	291,3
Beverages and tobacco	151,5	107,0	85,6	117,8	79,7	95,9
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	123,0	72,1	66,4	49,9	39,0	39,8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	61,9	56,7	46,8	47,7	35,8	29,9
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	25,7	18,8	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,2

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015). Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export¹
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Total, including additional estimates of NBKR	2 482,7	1 619,0	1 607,9	1 813,9	1 248,2	1 220,7
Total	1 884,7	1 482,9	1 573,2	1 764,3	1 214,6	1 187,7
Consumption	598,7	380,7	320,2	398,0	297,0	296,5
Raw materials	132,9	67,1	177,4	166,8	128,9	110,0
Interim goods	924,8	812,9	870,3	956,4	633,9	629,9
Investment goods	99,1	138,6	156,3	155,9	89,4	42,3
Energy products	129,3	83,7	49,0	87,1	65,4	109,1

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export¹
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Total, including additional estimates of NBKR	2 482,7	1 619,0	1 607,9	1 813,9	1 248,2	1 220,7
Total	1 884,7	1 482,9	1 573,2	1 764,3	1 214,6	1 187,7
EAEU countries	725,7	410,2	447,2	541,5	419,6	433,6
Russia	139,8	166,8	178,4	265,7	194,0	239,1
Kazakhstan	579,2	237,6	265,5	268,6	219,5	189,0
Belarus	6,5	5,6	3,3	7,1	6,0	5,4
Armenia	—	0,1	—	0,1	—	0,1
Non-EAEU countries	1 159,1	1 072,8	1 126,0	1 222,8	795,0	754,1
United Kingdom (Great Britain)	3,1	1,8	32,0	191,2	2,2	386,7
Uzbekistan	120,1	112,1	125,1	146,3	109,0	122,6
Turkey	86,0	85,2	90,0	131,2	58,4	53,1
China	32,8	36,2	80,1	97,5	70,4	45,1
Tajikistan	28,1	35,0	21,8	24,3	15,3	38,7
Ukraine	4,6	7,9	3,2	3,5	3,3	6,1
UAE	141,8	99,0	36,4	31,5	30,9	4,9
USA	2,5	1,1	0,4	1,0	0,7	1,4
Afghanistan	23,2	9,0	8,2	2,5	1,6	1,2
Switzerland	575,6	562,1	648,0	489,3	436,1	0,1
Other non-EAEU countries	141,3	123,3	80,8	104,5	67,2	94,1

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import¹
(millions of USD)

	2014	2016	2017	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Total	5 732,5	4 000,4	4 494,7	3 270,1	3 655,8
Consumption	2 057,6	1 527,4	1 811,6	1 326,4	1 636,1
Raw materials	185,2	142,6	113,2	85,6	69,2
Interim goods	1 420,7	1 197,6	1 367,8	1 010,6	1 037,2
Investment goods	900,5	609,2	566,0	409,1	494,0
Energy products	1 168,4	523,6	636,2	438,3	419,3

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import¹
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Total	5 732,5	4 153,9	4 000,4	4 494,7	3 270,1	3 655,8
EAEU countries	2 518,0	2 065,1	1 625,9	1 863,7	1 349,1	1 274,0
Russia	1 851,9	1 460,2	1 049,4	1 232,7	865,3	883,8
Kazakhstan	574,4	553,1	531,0	520,5	401,6	365,6
Belarus	91,4	51,4	44,7	108,7	81,4	24,3
Armenia	0,1	0,3	0,9	1,8	0,8	0,3
Non-EAEU countries	3 214,5	2 088,8	2 374,5	2 631,1	1 921,0	2 381,8
China	1 200,2	1 049,5	1 468,4	1 500,1	1 087,1	1 477,4
Turkey	226,2	166,3	191,1	224,9	162,6	223,7
USA	234,6	122,1	153,6	155,3	129,0	109,9
Uzbekistan	106,5	56,2	67,2	163,6	122,2	135,9
Germany	234,0	89,3	62,4	67,5	43,6	52,7
Japan	361,8	59,2	18,6	34,5	26,6	42,2
Republic of Korea	129,9	54,0	26,0	46,4	37,9	20,8
Ukraine	115,0	89,4	39,9	38,9	30,8	20,0
Switzerland	19,7	18,3	11,7	18,2	15,8	13,1
Iran	11,8	4,5	6,6	9,1	6,0	10,1
Canada	11,8	11,4	10,5	6,2	5,3	9,2
Netherlands	37,1	20,8	11,4	10,9	6,3	9,1
UAE	6,0	5,9	3,8	8,6	7,3	3,6
Other non-EAEU countries	519,6	341,8	303,2	346,9	240,7	254,1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products

<i>Denomination</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2016		2017	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>
Total, including additional estimates¹			1 607,9		1 813,9
Total			1 573,2		1 764,3
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	7,5	1,7	25,9	8,4
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	17,7	12,1	19,9	14,5
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	2,0	7,7	3,0	12,2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	1,8	2,9	2,5	8,1
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	176,4	93,1	144,0	75,7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	22,1	30,7	29,2	34,1
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	6,0	1,5	7,8	3,5
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	1,7	12,5	2,8	22,1
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	15,8	20,8	16,1	24,7
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	42,2	2,1	98,7	9,3
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	22,3	27,5	21,7	34,8
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	98,8	135,7	90,5	161,0
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	0,3	7,4	0,5	10,8
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	6,8	2,2	9,1	3,2
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	55,5	35,6	57,0	39,1
Electric current	<i>bln kwh</i>	0,2	0,1	1,2	24,6
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	64,7	4,0	146,2	6,2
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	6,3	14,9	10,1	27,4
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	17,6	16,0	45,5	17,1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			15,8		40,6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			73,2		119,4
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			9,1		5,9
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>		701,6		700,4

Notes:

NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC selected survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as the NBKR additional estimates.

9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18		unit of measurement	
in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD		
	1 248,2		1 220,7		Total, including additional estimates¹
	1 214,6		1 187,7		Total
17,9	7,2	32,6	4,9	thou pieces	Live animals and animal products
18,4	13,4	16,1	13,5	thou tons	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
2,4	10,1	1,8	6,8	thou tons	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
1,9	5,6	2,2	8,0	thou tons	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
101,5	45,0	52,3	32,8	thou tons	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
22,8	27,3	18,4	21,0	thou tons	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
2,9	2,8	29,1	11,9	thou tons	Sugars, molasses and honey
2,0	15,9	0,7	6,4	bln pieces	Cigarettes containing tobacco
4,8	7,3	9,4	15,5	thou tons	Cotton
81,0	6,6	65,0	15,4	thou tons	Ferrous waste and scrap
14,3	20,3	24,7	71,6	thou tons	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
73,6	123,5	107,8	99,3	thou tons	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
0,3	7,7	0,5	13,3	mln tons	Coal, coke and briquettes
0,0	1,1	39,0	15,8	thou tons	Motor spirit (gasoline)
44,0	29,9	49,6	42,0	thou tons	Kerosene
1,0	20,8	0,8	16,3	bln kwh	Electric current
92,1	3,9	408,3	20,0	thou tons	Portland cement
7,7	20,8	8,6	22,7	mln sq.m	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
37,2	13,4	27,8	12,9	thou tons	Iron and steel
	30,4		23,0		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	88,8		121,0		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	4,9		9,7		Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
	460,7		382,6	tons	Gold (non-monetary)

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products

Denomination	unit of measurement	2016		2017	
		in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD
Total¹			4 000,4		4 494,7
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	33,2	23,5	28,8	37,8
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	415,2	71,3	240,5	38,9
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	<i>thou tons</i>	85,1	21,4	72,9	17,3
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	28,5	28,7	57,2	44,3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	26,4	11,1	33,6	14,1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	80,3	33,0	77,7	45,2
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	87,9	45,9	40,0	23,8
Sugar confectionery	<i>thou tons</i>	11,8	17,3	18,7	19,8
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	21,8	56,9	29,7	65,3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	7,7	18,6	14,0	26,1
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litr</i>	36,2	14,5	74,5	26,6
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	6,3	48,3	8,9	74,1
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	719,5	180,3	628,9	220,5
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	181,2	56,6	80,0	54,3
Lubricating petroleum oils	<i>thou tons</i>	13,9	18,6	16,2	22,4
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	<i>mln cub.m</i>	0,3	40,3	0,4	41,8
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	<i>thou tons</i>	33,0	43,0	45,8	41,0
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	76,9	24,0	43,1	28,1
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	9,5	114,8	20,6	167,7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	42,1	80,2	62,6	83,8
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	70,9	29,8	55,5	30,2
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	73,0	45,5	45,8	46,3
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	412,0	35,3	29,3	45,8
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	856,9	35,3	1 698,8	45,6
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>thou cub m</i>	1 987,3	15,4	682,1	18,2
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	24,3	32,2	28,3	35,0
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	6,9	20,3	8,8	27,0
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	5,0	11,4	7,2	20,5
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	712,8	200,3	732,3	287,4
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8,6	22,3	8,2	20,6
Floor coverings, etc.	<i>mln sq.m</i>	5,3	13,2	7,1	18,4
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq.m</i>	0,4	2,5	4,3	23,0
Pottery	<i>thou tons</i>	24,9	18,1	37,1	38,6
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	363,0	203,4	425,8	189,0
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	12,8	17,7	8,6	13,3
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	<i>thou pieces</i>	9,8	17,1	71,7	23,7
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	<i>thou pieces</i>	0,2	15,0	0,4	14,5
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction			23,5		29,4
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	302,6	18,1	220,0	26,5
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	1,3	58,2	3,7	95,6
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	4,7	22,6	9,4	24,5
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	<i>thou pieces</i>	57,9	9,4	117,7	13,6
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	1,7	92,7	3,9	34,7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	0,4	30,2	0,8	29,6
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	0,8	10,4	0,9	21,4
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			44,4		47,7
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	<i>mln pieces</i>	11,3	18,3	11,2	21,3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			261,4		263,7
Footwear			258,3		300,5
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			18,2		18,5
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods			16,1		16,0

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18		unit of measurement	
<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>		
	3 270,1		3 655,8		Total¹
21,3	27,9	21,6	23,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
162,6	28,0	107,2	15,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
58,5	13,9	45,3	10,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn
46,4	32,9	30,9	30,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
27,6	11,6	31,8	12,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
55,4	33,0	77,9	52,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
35,7	21,5	40,4	19,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
15,5	15,2	8,7	11,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugar confectionery
21,2	44,2	20,4	45,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
11,7	18,9	10,2	22,6	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
61,2	21,2	70,1	32,3	<i>mln litr</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
5,9	46,1	4,1	51,4	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
424,2	146,1	388,4	141,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline)
53,4	39,0	62,3	39,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
12,5	17,3	13,5	18,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Lubricating petroleum oils
0,3	27,1	186,4	28,0	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
34,1	30,6	29,2	25,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated
38,3	22,5	47,3	25,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
17,7	118,0	5,0	104,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
51,7	60,8	31,5	80,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
51,1	27,9	38,3	24,2	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
36,4	35,1	37,1	43,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
22,8	35,8	18,5	29,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
1 299,7	34,3	1 252,7	38,3	<i>thou pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
353,6	12,8	732,3	19,2	<i>thou cub m</i>	Densified and reconstituted wood
21,1	26,3	25,5	28,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
6,6	20,4	6,3	19,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
5,2	13,4	6,0	14,6	<i>thou tons</i>	Textile yarn
547,0	196,7	458,5	197,1	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
6,5	16,1	12,2	34,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
3,9	10,9	4,5	11,3	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Floor coverings, etc.
3,4	19,3	2,5	12,5	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods
23,5	24,7	9,3	10,3	<i>thou tons</i>	Pottery
327,3	138,4	297,1	182,6	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
6,6	9,8	23,2	10,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.
11,6	21,1	15,6	14,5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11
0,3	10,8	0,5	18,5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled
	22,5		17,2		Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction
174,8	21,3	247,4	15,2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines
2,9	69,8	2,6	102,2	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
7,5	21,1	3,8	10,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors
98,2	11,2	181,9	19,5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)
2,4	21,4	3,0	26,1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
0,5	14,6	1,2	23,2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
0,4	11,9	0,7	15,6	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
	35,9		34,9		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
10,0	18,7	11,6	31,6	<i>mln pieces</i>	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)
	188,3		334,9		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	230,2		315,8		Footwear
	14,0		21,2		Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
	13,5		14,4		Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods

Table I.12. Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Export

<i>Denomination</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>Index of</i>		
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>prices</i>	<i>physic. vol</i>	<i>value</i>
	<i>n918*p918</i>	<i>n918*p917</i>	<i>n917*p917</i>			
A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C	
Gold (non-monetary)	382,6	371,5	460,7	1,030	0,806	0,831
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	186,4	174,8	150,8	1,066	1,159	1,236
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	80,2	42,0	34,4	1,910	1,221	2,333
Kerosene	42,0	33,7	29,9	1,246	1,128	1,405
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	32,8	23,2	45,0	1,413	0,515	0,728
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	30,1	27,1	31,2	1,110	0,870	0,965
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	22,7	23,0	20,8	0,985	1,110	1,093
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	21,0	21,9	27,3	0,959	0,804	0,771
Portland cement	20,0	17,5	3,9	1,143	4,435	5,070
Electric current	16,3	15,1	20,8	1,080	0,725	0,782
Cotton	15,5	14,3	7,3	1,083	1,950	2,112
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	13,5	11,6	13,4	1,159	0,872	1,010
Coal, coke and briquettes	13,3	12,1	7,7	1,095	1,573	1,723
Iron and steel	12,9	10,0	13,4	1,289	0,748	0,964
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	12,8	10,1	8,8	1,271	1,149	1,460
Sugars, molasses and honey	11,9	28,3	2,8	0,419	9,974	4,183
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	8,0	6,7	5,6	1,207	1,182	1,426
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	6,8	7,4	10,1	0,912	0,738	0,672
Cigarettes containing tobacco	6,4	5,3	15,9	1,214	0,332	0,403
Live animals	4,9	13,1	7,2	0,372	1,825	0,679
Cheese and curd	4,2	3,8	9,6	1,101	0,398	0,438
Filament lamps	3,9	4,0	3,8	0,966	1,045	1,009
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	2,7	2,5	4,7	1,093	0,535	0,585
Electric space- heating apparatus and electric soil- heating apparatus	2,6	2,3	4,0	1,128	0,581	0,656
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	953,6	881,6	939,1	1,08	0,94	1,02
Full range of goods (in % of total export)	78,1%		75,2%			
Total export¹	1 220,7		1 248,2			

Notes: Based on NSC data in FOB prices excluding additional estimates; first 24 large export items are indicated for the 9 months of 2018

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.13. Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Import¹

Denomination	2018	2018	2017	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	physic. vol	value
	n918*p918	n918*p917	n917*p917			
A	B	C	A/B	B/C	A/C	
Petroleum products	374,9	366,1	393,0	1,024	0,932	0,954
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	214,6	192,9	163,4	1,112	1,181	1,313
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	197,1	164,9	196,7	1,195	0,838	1,002
Iron and steel	182,6	125,7	138,4	1,453	0,908	1,319
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	104,4	33,2	118,0	3,141	0,282	0,885
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	102,2	63,1	69,8	1,620	0,903	1,463
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	80,2	37,1	60,8	2,162	0,610	1,319
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	52,1	46,5	33,0	1,121	1,408	1,578
Cigarettes containing tobacco	51,4	32,0	46,1	1,609	0,693	1,116
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	48,5	48,6	24,7	0,997	1,965	1,959
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	45,7	42,5	44,2	1,073	0,963	1,033
Plastics in primary forms	43,2	35,8	35,1	1,206	1,019	1,229
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	41,1	27,5	20,3	1,496	1,354	2,025
Rubber tyres	38,3	33,1	34,3	1,156	0,964	1,114
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers, trousers, shorts, shirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 845.2)	36,9	31,3	20,8	1,178	1,504	1,772
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	35,7	32,0	20,7	1,116	1,546	1,726
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	34,5	30,2	16,1	1,145	1,874	2,146
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	32,3	24,3	21,2	1,329	1,145	1,522
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	31,6	21,8	18,7	1,448	1,165	1,686
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	30,2	22,0	32,9	1,377	0,667	0,918
Plastics in non-primary forms	29,5	29,0	35,8	1,016	0,810	0,823
Paper and paperboard	28,7	31,8	26,3	0,904	1,208	1,091
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	26,1	26,9	21,4	0,969	1,257	1,219
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	25,4	26,2	30,6	0,970	0,857	0,831
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	25,1	27,8	22,5	0,902	1,237	1,116
Fertilizers	24,2	20,9	27,9	1,157	0,750	0,867
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	23,2	31,9	14,6	0,726	2,192	1,591
Meat and meat preparations	23,0	28,3	27,9	0,815	1,014	0,826
Sports footwear	21,5	10,9	5,0	1,972	2,175	4,289
Food preparations, n.e.s.	22,6	16,5	18,9	1,372	0,873	1,197
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	19,5	20,7	11,2	0,942	1,852	1,743
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	19,4	19,4	20,4	0,999	0,949	0,949
Densified and reconstituted wood	19,2	26,5	12,8	0,726	2,071	1,503
Sugars, molasses and honey	19,0	24,3	21,5	0,783	1,130	0,885
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	18,5	21,6	10,8	0,855	1,996	1,707
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	15,6	19,2	11,9	0,811	1,622	1,315
Automatic data-processing machines	15,2	30,1	21,3	0,505	1,415	0,714
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	15,1	18,5	28,0	0,817	0,659	0,539
Textile yarn	14,6	15,5	13,4	0,940	1,163	1,093
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	14,5	28,4	21,1	0,511	1,346	0,688
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	12,7	13,4	11,6	0,949	1,150	1,092
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	12,5	14,1	19,3	0,883	0,733	0,647
Sugar confectionery	11,7	8,5	15,2	1,373	0,561	0,771
Floor coverings, etc.	11,3	12,4	10,9	0,910	1,144	1,042
Stone, sand and gravel	11,2	16,5	9,9	0,681	1,666	1,134
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	11,1	11,6	10,8	0,952	1,079	1,027
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	11,0	11,7	13,1	0,937	0,892	0,835
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	10,4	10,8	21,1	0,971	0,511	0,496
Coal, coke and briquettes	10,8	8,5	14,3	1,270	0,596	0,757
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	10,4	34,4	9,8	0,302	3,505	1,057
Pottery	10,3	9,7	24,7	1,055	0,394	0,416
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	10,0	10,8	13,9	0,930	0,774	0,720
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	2 330,5	2 047,4	2 086,1	1,14	0,98	1,12
Full range of goods (in % of total import)	63,7%		63,8%			
Total import¹	3 655,8		3 270,1			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in FOB prices excluding additional estimates; first 52 large export items are indicated for the 9 months of 2018

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Tables I.14 - I.21. Export of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.14: Export of Goods to Russia

	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹	139,8	166,8	178,4	265,7	194,0	239,1	194,0	265,7	194,0	239,1	194,0	239,1
Total	122,7	166,8	178,4	265,7	194,0	239,1	194,0	265,7	194,0	239,1	194,0	239,1
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	21,1	93,9	112,8	181,4	137,2	160,6	137,2	181,4	137,2	160,6	137,2	160,6
Raw materials	13,5	5,4	1,5	0,6	0,4	0,6	0,4	0,6	0,4	0,6	0,4	0,6
Interim goods	32,0	25,8	37,5	74,7	50,4	70,6	50,4	74,7	50,4	70,6	50,4	70,6
Investment goods	12,0	13,0	23,7	6,3	4,1	3,7	4,1	6,3	4,1	3,7	4,1	3,7
Energy products	44,1	28,7	2,9	2,7	1,9	3,6	1,9	2,7	1,9	3,6	1,9	3,6
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	12,1	22,7	50,1	55,3	42,9	32,0	42,9	55,3	42,9	32,0	42,9	32,0
<i>Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk</i>			1,9	7,3	2,2	5,1	2,2	7,3	2,2	5,1	2,2	5,1
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	5,4	7,6	38,7	19,9	22,2	6,2	22,2	19,9	22,2	6,2	22,2	6,2
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	0,4	11,1	10,1	18,0	14,2	13,2	14,2	18,0	14,2	13,2	14,2	13,2
Beverages and tobacco	14,0	6,8	1,2	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
<i>Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse</i>	3,6	5,2	0,9	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
<i>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</i>	17,1	15,8	25,1	48,2	29,8	46,5	29,8	48,2	29,8	46,5	29,8	46,5
<i>Cotton</i>	12,6	12,5	7,2	10,8	0,8	5,6	0,8	10,8	0,8	5,6	0,8	5,6
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>	2,2	2,9	7,9	15,4	3,3	31,8	3,3	15,4	3,3	31,8	3,3	31,8
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	44,1	28,7	2,9	2,7	1,9	3,6	1,9	2,7	1,9	3,6	1,9	3,6
<i>Kerosene</i>	40,4	28,7	3,2	2,7	2,0	3,5	2,0	2,7	1,9	3,5	2,0	3,5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0,1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	1,7	2,2	0,8	1,8	1,2	2,1	1,2	1,8	1,2	2,1	1,2	2,1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,0	0,8	6,3	9,9	8,9	12,2	8,9	9,9	8,9	12,2	8,9	12,2
<i>Float glass and surface ground or polished glass</i>	1,1	—	0,1	2,3	0,6	2,9	0,6	2,3	0,6	2,9	0,6	2,9
<i>Nickel</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and transport equipment	17,0	25,5	30,9	25,1	18,3	10,9	18,3	25,1	18,3	10,9	18,3	10,9
<i>Transformers, electrical</i>	44,3	2,9	1,7	1,8	1,2	1,4	1,2	1,8	1,2	1,4	1,2	1,4
<i>Filament lamps</i>	34,6	5,0	5,5	2,7	1,9	1,6	1,9	2,7	1,9	1,6	1,9	1,6
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>	6,0	6,5	0,7	13,0	9,7	4,3	9,7	13,0	9,7	4,3	9,7	4,3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10,6	64,4	61,2	119,8	89,7	126,6	89,7	119,8	89,7	126,6	89,7	126,6
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>	1,9	41,8	40,4	90,2	63,2	107,2	63,2	90,2	63,2	107,2	63,2	107,2
<i>Footwear</i>	—	15,9	16,1	24,3	21,6	14,5	21,6	24,3	21,6	14,5	21,6	14,5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	2,3	1,1	4,9	1,1	2,3	1,1	4,9	1,1	4,9

Notes:

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹			579,2		237,6		265,5		268,6		219,5		189,0
Total			368,3		237,6		265,5		268,6		219,5		189,0
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			213,1		158,2		116,6		112,7		99,3		73,4
Raw materials			88,8		32,1		112,5		109,5		85,6		73,6
Interim goods			40,1		29,0		29,4		36,0		26,8		31,9
Investment goods			23,6		17,5		6,5		8,4		6,2		8,7
Energy products			2,7		0,8		0,4		1,9		1,6		1,4
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			79,8		75,1		54,9		61,2		55,6		39,4
Live animals	thou pieces	14,1	6,9	9,2	3,8	1,0	1,0	5,8	6,5	5,2	6,1	2,5	2,6
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	24,8	20,6	38,1	20,7	11,3	11,3	19,2	13,2	17,8	12,2	14,0	10,6
Cheese and curd	thou tons	0,6	2,1	1,3	2,7	0,5	1,2	3,1	7,5	3,1	7,3	0,7	1,9
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	1,5	1,5	1,1	1,3	1,5	2,4	1,9	7,3	1,4	5,1	1,9	7,6
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	141,8	22,4	179,3	15,3	63,0	24,9	54,8	12,1	54,1	11,8	4,7	1,2
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	56,3	19,0	19,9	8,4	8,9	11,9	9,0	6,8	7,7	6,4	3,4	1,9
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	5,6	0,8	3,4	0,6	5,5	0,3	6,5	1,7	1,9	1,5	27,1	10,5
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons		1,6		1,0	2,3	2,3	4,4	4,4	2,8	2,8	4,6	4,6
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln liter	3,0	1,5	1,3	0,8	5,1	0,9	8,0	1,9	6,7	1,6	6,0	1,7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			39,0		22,0		112,8		110,0		86,1		74,1
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	thou tons	124,4	38,1	9,4	18,5	83,4	93,2	76,8	108,7	65,7	85,0	88,7	73,3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	3,0	2,7	0,8	0,8	0,5	0,4	1,9	1,9	1,6	1,6	1,4	1,4
Petroleum products			2,4		0,6		0,3	1,8	1,8	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0,0		—		—	0,1	0,1		0,1		0,1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			49,4		16,2		8,9		5,8		5,1		2,4
Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials	tons	30,8	0,1	284,1	0,6	473,9	6,6	139,0	2,8	138,7	2,8	69,7	0,1
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	1,5	1,2	1,9	1,8	0,7	0,4	3,6	2,0	2,6	1,5	2,2	1,5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			46,6		26,9		25,4		28,2		21,7		23,6
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	481,9	0,7	482,8	0,9	0,7	2,6	0,8	2,2	0,7	1,7	2,5	1,3
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	thou tons	3,4	5,4	1,6	2,6	2,1	2,7	1,3	1,0	0,8	0,8	0,2	0,4
Monumental or building stone, worked, and articles thereof	thou tons	27,9	8,7	36,5	6,79	26,7	4,62	15,6	2,0	12,2	1,1	7,2	1,4
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq.m	4,2	10,5	1,5	5,2	4,1	9,0	6,7	17,0	5,5	13,8	4,1	9,9
Iron and steel	thou tons	9,8	6,6	2,7	1,4	1,0	1,1	0,2	0,3	0,3	2,0	2,6	2,0
Machinery and transport equipment			22,9		15,2		10,0		11,1		8,1		14,1
Electric space- heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus	mln pieces	23,7	3,7	23,6	2,8	29,4	3,1	41,7	4,6	30,5	3,3	21,2	2,5
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			0,8		0,6		2,3		2,0		1,5		5,7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			126,4		80,4		50,8		45,8		38,6		29,0
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			98,0		54,6		31,3		27,6		25,0		12,8
Footwear			6,0		10,5		5,2		6,4		5,8		7,0
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			11,2		6,6		7,5		4,0		3,2		5,6
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0,0		—		—		—		—		0,3

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			116,7		112,1		125,1		146,3		109,0		122,6
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			9,8		26,9		4,1		6,0		3,9		5,6
Raw materials			4,8		3,5		4,4		1,8		1,6		2,0
Interim goods			70,4		35,7		47,0		73,0		50,6		66,4
Investment goods			22,5		40,2		60,8		30,0		24,0		11,1
Energy products			9,2		5,8		8,8		35,5		28,9		37,5
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			2,0		20,0		3,2		3,2		2,2		1,9
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		—	29,6	2,2	1,3	0,2	3,1	1,4	2,8	1,4	—	—
Fruit and nuts(except oil nuts), fresh or dried	thou tons		—	4,1	1,5	0,1	0,1	0,3	0,1	—	—	0,5	0,3
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	0,1	0,1	98,1	0,5	0,1	0,3	0,1	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	1,3	0,9	1,2	2,2	0,4	2,4	0,2	1,2	0,1	0,5	0,1	0,5
Beverages and tobacco			0,1		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			10,0		7,4		5,6		10,1		6,4		12,9
Stone, sand and gravel	thou tons	211,7	2,2	228,9	2,1	266,7	2,5	28,9	0,2	0,1	0,1	94,8	0,5
Ferrous waste and scrap	thou tons	98,7	5,9	87,2	4,4	41,4	1,8	97,0	8,6	6,1	52,3	9,6	9,6
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			9,2		5,8		8,8		35,5		28,9		37,5
Coal, coke and briquettes	thou tons	218,4	6,4	209,4	5,3	247,6	5,9	361,2	8,8	257,4	6,4	405,4	10,5
Electric current	mln kwh	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,2	24,5	1,0	20,8	0,8	16,2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		0,1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			6,4		5,3		10,7		11,8		8,0		6,6
Fertilizers	thou tons	2,3	2,0	484,5	0,9	1 506,6	2,7	810,0	1,5	497,7	1,0	205,5	2,6
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	1,3	2,3	1,6	2,3	3,7	4,5	4,4	5,0	3,3	4,1	0,7	0,1
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.			—		1,1		2,3		2,8		2,3		0,9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			51,6		21,7		27,1		42,6		30,6		47,7
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq.m	2,8	9,2	1,1	2,8	0,8	2,4	1,3	4,9	0,9	3,3	2,0	6,8
Portland cement	thou tons	7,8	—	—	—	2,5	0,1	122,6	5,2	70,2	3,0	383,0	19,2
Refractory bricks, blocks, glaze and other refractory construction materials	thou tons	—	—	—	—	2,8	3,7	6,4	6,6	4,8	4,8	2,4	2,8
Iron and steel	thou tons	13,5	10,3	4,4	3,8	16,6	14,8	29,0	16,1	20,8	12,4	25,1	10,8
Machinery and transport equipment			36,2		51,4		60,3		40,9		31,3		14,4
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment			—		0,6		1,6		4,6		3,5		2,3
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces	27,0	10,5	28,0	21,9	41,0	36,3	21,0	12,4	20,0	12,1	37,0	0,6
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			7,4		5,6		5,8		8,6		5,8		2,0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1,2		0,4		9,5		2,2		1,5		1,6
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total¹			6,5		5,6		3,3		7,1		6,0		5,4
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			0,2		0,2		0,6		0,5		0,2		0,2
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			6,3		3,8		2,7		6,4		5,6		5,2
Investment goods			—		1,5		—		0,2		0,2		—
Energy products			—		—		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			0,1		—		0,1		0,1		—		—
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons		—		—		0,1		0,1		—		—
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		0,6		0,6		0,3		0,1		0,1
<i>Crude animal materials, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons		—		0,1		0,5		0,3		0,1		0,1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		—		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0,1		—		—		—		—		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			—		—		—		—		—		—
Machinery and transport equipment			6,2		4,9		2,6		6,6		5,8		5,2
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			6,1		3,4		2,6		6,6		5,7		5,2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			—		0,1		—		0,1		0,1		0,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBRK

Table I.18. Export of Goods to China

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		32,8	36,2	80,1	97,5	70,4	45,1						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		4,7	4,4	13,4	27,1	18,9	11,1						
Raw materials		13,5	12,0	51,3	46,2	34,6	22,0						
Interim goods		1,6	6,7	3,7	1,9	1,7	0,3						
Investment goods		5,1	7,0	5,0	13,9	9,0	2,1						
Energy products		7,9	6,1	6,5	8,4	6,2	9,7						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals		3,6	2,1	1,9	3,6	2,3	4,2						
Drinks and tobacco		0,4	2,0	10,8	22,3	15,8	6,4						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		9,2	5,4	45,5	38,0	28,5	17,6						
<i>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</i>	thou tons	1,8	2,4	0,6	14,9	7,1	16,3						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	7,9	6,1	6,5	8,4	6,2	9,7						
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	7,6	5,9	5,6	7,0	5,3	7,2						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0,2	—	0,4	0,1	0,1	0,1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		4,7	12,9	8,9	10,0	7,5	4,5						
<i>Leather</i>	thou tons	4,5	2,3	576,0	8,9	1 078,7	4,3						
Machinery and transport equipment		6,3	7,2	4,2	14,2	9,2	2,4						
<i>Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled</i>	pieces	11,0	1,1	11,0	4,4	0,3	1,3						
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	20,0	1,1	21,0	2,2	1,9	0,2						
<i>Mechanical handling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>		0,1	1,3	—	3,9	3,9	0,1						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0,5	0,4	1,9	0,8	0,8	0,1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	0						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.19. Export of Goods to Turkey

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			86,0		85,2		90,0		131,2		58,4		53,1
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			50,6		30,6		33,1		20,6		8,0		12,9
Raw materials			0,7		0,6		0,9		1,2		0,4		5,4
Interim goods			9,6		9,9		12,6		14,1		7,3		10,6
Investment goods			2,4		23,8		25,9		73,9		26,2		0,2
Energy products			22,8		20,4		17,6		21,3		16,5		24,0
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals													
<i>Leguminous vegetables, dried, shelled</i>	thou tons	31,0	41,5	36,0	22,7	42,7	28,4	16,8	14,9	4,6	4,4	10,7	8,4
<i>Edible nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled</i>	thou tons	1,1	3,5	0,9	3,0	0,3	0,7	1,0	2,0	0,2	0,4	1,1	1,8
Drinks and tobacco			0,8		0,3		—		0,1		0,1		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			9,2		7,9		11,4		14,8		7,2		15,4
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	4,4	7,0	4,7	6,0	8,1	10,7	7,6	11,5	3,5	5,3	5,2	8,3
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	4,1	1,3	4,2	1,1	1,2	0,3	1,7	1,7		1,4	1,2	1,4
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			22,8		20,4		17,6		21,3		16,5		24,0
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	23,0	22,8	28,1	20,4	29,9	17,6	31,8	21,3	25,0	16,5	29,0	24,0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0,4		1,3		0,8		—		—		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0,7		0,8		1,0		0,8		0,6		0,4
Machinery and transport equipment			2,8		25,4		26,5		74,0		26,2		0,4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0,4		0,4		0,5		0,4		0,4		0,4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0,1		0,5		0,6		0,2		—		0,1

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			141,8		85,2		36,4		31,5		30,9		4,9
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			3,0		30,6		0,7		0,3		0,1		0,3
Raw materials			0,5		0,6		0,5		0,8		0,8		2,0
Interim goods			132,5		9,9		26,0		28,9		28,8		0,6
Investment goods			2,7		23,8		8,7		0,1		0,1		0,2
Energy products			3,0		20,4		0,7		1,4		1,1		1,8
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			1,1		28,4		0,1		0,2		0,1		0,2
Beverages and tobacco			—		0,3		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0,9		7,9		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			3,0		20,4		0,7		1,4		1,1		1,8
<i>Kerosene</i>			3,1		28,1		1,0		1,4		1,6		1,8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0,5		1,3		0,6		0,8		0,8		2,0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0,7		0,8		0,2		0,2		0,2		0,1
Machinery and transport equipment			2,8		25,4		8,8		0,2		0,1		0,6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1,9		0,4		0,4		—		—		0,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			130,8		0,5		25,7		28,6		28,6		—
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>			3,3		85,6		0,7		0,7		0,7		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.21. Export of Goods to United Kingdom (Great Britain)

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total	3,1	1,8	1,8	32,0	191,2	2,2	386,7					
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	0,4	—	—	—	0,1	0,1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Raw materials	—	—	—	—	1,8	1,3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interim goods	2,4	0,2	0,2	31,6	188,3	0,2	385,0					
Investment goods	0,1	1,5	1,5	0,4	1,1	0,7	0,3					
Energy products	0,2	—	—	—	—	—	—					
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	—	—	—	—	0,1	0,1	—					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0,2	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	0,1	—	—	—	0,1	0	—					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0	0,1	0,1	0,3	3,2	1	4					
Machinery and transport equipment	0,1	1,7	1,7	0,4	0,9	0,6	0,4					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,5	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	31,3	186,8	—	382,3					
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	—	—	—	0,8	4,6	—	382,3					
				31,3	186,8	—	382,3					
				—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Tables I.22 - I.33. Import of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.22. Import of Goods from Russia

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total¹	1 851,9	1 460,2	1 049,4	1 232,7	865,3	883,8						
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	358,7	261,3	237,4	304,1	218,7	213,2						
Raw materials	6,1	44,3	56,3	34,2	24,4	21,9						
Interim goods	375,6	277,7	282,0	279,8	207,3	255,8						
Investment goods	76,8	108,7	47,3	62,6	38,6	38,3						
Energy products	1 034,7	768,3	426,4	552,1	376,2	354,6						
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals												
Meat and meat preparations												
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese												
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour												
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey												
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.												
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.												
Beverages and tobacco												
Beer made from malt	11,7	8,7	34,0	21,8	14,7	19,1						
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	6,6	4,7	5,1	4,2	5,5	3,7						
Cigarettes containing tobacco	1,6	22,1	12,6	7,1	0,3	0,5						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels												
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils												
Motor spirit (gasoline)	1 033,3	768,8	369,9	552,2	376,3	354,6						
Gas oil	618,2	457,7	180,1	219,4	145,0	135,6						
Kerosene	509,4	368,7	130,7	166,6	151,4	139,1						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	95,5	82,7	56,2	54,3	39,0	39,5						
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated												
Essential oils and cleansing preparations												
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials												
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material												
Rubber tyres	148,5	7,1	204,1	235,0	174,0	223,1						
Densified and reconstituted wood	75,4	21,7	7,9	11,7	7,7	8,8						
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	6,6	12,0	6,6	11,2	4,2	7,2						
Paper and paperboard												
Iron and steel	13,7	13,4	10,0	14,6	10,5	14,2						
Machinery and transport equipment	179,1	118,4	115,8	107,7	76,9	121,5						
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors												
Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, n.e.s.	87,2	91,2	82,0	85,5	58,9	59,6						
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0,9	3,8	2,4	4,3	3,5	1,9						
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	916,0	7,8	27,6	11,9	7,5	10,9						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	160,0	6,8	1,7	2,4	1,3	2,5						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,2	1,5	2,1	2,5	1,9	3,3						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	33,0	45,0	20,0	39,0	25,8	23,9						

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.23. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total¹	574,4	553,1	574,4	553,1	531,0	520,5	401,6	365,6				
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	158,9	184,6	158,9	184,6	235,1	241,4	187,3	181,3				
Raw materials	161,3	98,4	161,3	98,4	76,7	68,6	53,1	37,9				
Interim goods	127,2	118,1	127,2	118,1	116,3	123,2	97,6	87,5				
Investment goods	22,7	15,1	22,7	15,1	20,5	25,4	17,7	16,7				
Energy products	104,2	136,9	104,2	136,9	82,4	61,9	45,7	42,2				
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals	158,5	133,8	158,5	133,8	141,1	142,5	113,8	76,8				
Sugars, molasses and honey	—	0,4	—	0,4	3,5	6,0	5,4	2,7				
Cigars, sugar preparations and honey	20,1	3,7	20,1	3,7	6,5	9,2	8,1	5,0				
Wheat (including spelt) and mangocorn, unmilled	449,8	100,4	449,8	100,4	314,9	374,5	27,2	14,9				
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangocorn	52,8	14,3	52,8	14,3	84,7	15,9	54,1	9,7				
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	7,1	6,4	7,1	6,4	5,2	13,6	11,8	7,2				
Beverages and tobacco	77,2	48,3	77,2	48,3	28,4	53,3	37,5	61,1				
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	44,4	23,9	44,4	23,9	15,3	54,8	45,9	19,7				
Cigarettes containing tobacco	4,3	51,7	4,3	51,7	1,7	3,9	2,9	40,7				
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	27,1	22,7	27,1	22,7	18,1	23,9	19,6	19,0				
Stone, sand and gravel	1 306,8	17,0	1 306,8	17,0	907,2	10,5	8,8	10,4				
Asbestos	5,6	2,9	5,6	2,9	6,7	2,9	2,1	2,4				
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	104,2	136,9	104,2	136,9	84,4	62,7	46,1	42,2				
Motor spirit (gasoline) and other light oils	—	1,5	—	1,5	0,2	0,8	0,8	5,6				
Gas oils	—	26,0	—	26,0	0,8	7,3	3,6	13,8				
Fuel oils, n.e.s.	8,1	3,8	8,1	3,8	223,0	17,7	16,7	4,1				
Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	1 274,6	45,1	1 274,6	45,1	793,4	20,8	658,0	10,6				
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	10,5	9,3	10,5	9,3	6,8	13,4	11,3	7,8				
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	8,6	10,4	8,6	10,4	6,6	11,9	9,9	8,2				
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	68,8	59,9	68,8	59,9	69,9	59,1	48,2	37,2				
Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials	1,3	4,7	1,3	4,7	35,2	17,2	13,7	16,3				
Soap, cleansing and polishing preparations	1,0	1,6	1,0	1,6	8,0	10,5	8,1	6,0				
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	0,1	2,1	0,1	2,1	3,1	3,5	3,0	1,9				
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	54,5	10,7	54,5	10,7	7,2	24,1	5,7	5,6				
Plastics in non-primary forms	6,9	4,4	6,9	4,4	5,8	9,6	8,3	4,8				
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	73,8	78,1	73,8	78,1	86,4	97,8	76,4	81,0				
Iron and steel	53,7	44,4	53,7	44,4	41,0	49,2	37,2	39,1				
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	4,0	9,4	4,0	9,4	17,8	21,4	17,3	14,0				
Machinery and transport equipment	6,4	26,0	6,4	26,0	83,6	51,6	36,1	28,8				
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	22,3	19,9	22,3	19,9	11,9	15,9	12,3	11,6				
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	25,6	18,2	25,6	18,2	0,4	0,2	0,2	0,2				

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBRK

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			106,5		56,2		67,2		163,6		122,2		135,9
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			26,5		15,5		30,4		87,5		64,1		76,7
Raw materials			2,3		0,6		0,7		2,1		1,0		1,3
Interim goods			73,4		36,9		33,7		62,9		49,6		44,3
Investment goods			0,7		3,1		2,3		3,7		2,3		3,2
Energy products			3,6		—		0,2		7,5		5,2		10,3
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			9,9		1,3		7,3		33,9		26,7		41,6
<i>Vegetables, fresh, chilled or simply preserved</i>	thou tons	0,2	0,2	0,5	0,4	4,4	1,2	16,9	6,9	12,5	5,4	22,6	6,9
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	3,2	5,9	0,1	0,2	8,1	4,3	33,5	22,1	25,7	18,4	41,2	31,5
Beverages and tobacco			3,4		2,1		1,1		3,1		2,4		2,7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0,9		0,9		1,7		2,7		1,9		2,1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			3,6		—		0,2		7,5		5,2		10,7
<i>Natural gas, whether or not liquefied</i>	mln cub.m	12,2	3,5	—	—	—	—	29,5	4,4	19,7	2,9	18,2	2,7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			51,2		24,4		19,5		36,5		31,3		22,0
<i>Fertilizers</i>	mln tons	0,1	39,6	22,9	17,1	17,1	11,6	42,7	21,5	38,8	19,9	21,2	10,3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			27,4		18,6		23,3		41,8		27,5		32,5
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	0,3	1,9	0,6	2,7	1,5	5,1	1,7	5,2	1,3	3,9	1,4	4,5
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>	mln sq.m	0,4	1,7	0,9	3,4	2,1	6,5	3,2	10,5	1,7	5,9	2,0	6,4
<i>Copper</i>	tons	725,2	5,0	394,9	2,4	162,1	0,9	601,1	3,8	394,6	2,4	422,8	2,8
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons	1,3	4,2	0,6	1,9	0,8	2,2	1,0	2,4	0,7	1,8	1,1	3,2
Machinery and transport equipment			2,6		3,4		4,8		10,5		5,5		6,6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			7,6		5,5		9,4		27,6		21,7		17,8
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			0,9		0,6		3,9		17,0		14,1		11,0
<i>Footwear</i>			3,0		2,7		3,2		4,9		3,6		3,4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Ukraine

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		115,0		89,4		39,9		38,9		30,8		20,0
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption		82,1		70,6		29,4		27,0		20,5		15,0
Raw materials		0,1		2,3		0,4		0,2		0,2		—
Interim goods		17,2		9,7		6,1		4,8		4,2		1,7
Investment goods		15,6		6,7		4,0		6,9		6,0		3,3
Energy products		—		—		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals		53,8		55,1		18,4		17,9		13,6		9,8
<i>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour</i>	thou tons	6,8	12,9	4,3	6,8	2,1	3,0	1,9	2,8	1,4	2,0	1,0
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>	thou tons	0,2	0,1	44,2	23,9	6,4	3,3	2,6	1,4	1,4	—	—
<i>Sugar confectionery</i>	thou tons	3,3	6,3	3,5	5,0	2,9	4,2	3,0	4,7	2,4	3,8	1,9
<i>Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	5,4	14,9	4,3	8,7	2,0	4,1	1,7	3,9	1,1	2,4	1,8
Beverages and tobacco		6,4		2,6		0,6		0,2		0,2		0,2
<i>Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured</i>	mln litr	7,6	5,9	4,4	2,5	1,2	0,6	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0,1		0,1		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—		—		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		3,3		2,2		0,4		0,2		0,2		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		8,0		5,2		5,6		6,4		4,6		4,6
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons	0,3	4,1	0,3	2,9	0,3	4,3	0,4	5,2	0,3	3,7	0,2
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	thou tons	1,0	3,1	0,9	1,8	0,4	0,8	0,3	0,5	0,2	0,4	0,4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		19,0		12,3		8,3		4,3		3,7		1,2
<i>Paper and paper-board</i>	thou tons	1,7	7,3	1,3	4,5	1,1	3,5	0,4	1,4	0,3	1,1	0,1
Machinery and transport equipment		17,1		7,6		4,1		8,0		7,0		3,1
<i>Batteries and electric accumulators, and parts thereof</i>	thou pieces	30,7	1,4	22,7	0,8	14,4	0,5	36,4	1,4	1,0	1,0	0,9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		7,4		4,2		2,5		1,9		1,5		1,1
<i>Furniture, n.e.s., of wood</i>	thou pieces	26,4	3,4	19,3	1,9	5,3	0,4	6,8	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.26. Import of Goods from Belarus

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹		91,4	51,4	91,4	51,4	44,7	108,7	44,7	108,7	81,4	81,4	24,3	24,3
Total		91,4	51,4	91,4	51,4	44,7	108,7	44,7	108,7	81,4	81,4	24,3	24,3
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		25,1	15,8	25,1	15,8	10,4	68,9	10,4	68,9	51,0	51,0	11,3	11,3
Raw materials		1,2	0,5	1,2	0,5	0,8	0,4	0,8	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,1	0,1
Interim goods		32,6	16,0	32,6	16,0	13,3	26,2	13,3	26,2	19,2	19,2	10,5	10,5
Investment goods		32,5	19,1	32,5	19,1	19,8	12,6	19,8	12,6	10,6	10,6	2,3	2,3
Energy products		0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,3	0,7	0,3	0,7	0,3	0,3	0,1	0,1
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		14,9	7,9	14,9	7,9	4,0	56,8	4,0	56,8	43,9	43,9	3,5	3,5
<i>Other beet or cane sugar and chemically pure sucrose</i>	thou tons	18,0	6,8	18,0	6,8	2,8	5,6	2,8	5,6	11,1	11,1	2,2	2,2
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	0,9	0,5	0,9	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,1	0,1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		2,7	1,4	2,7	1,4	0,1	0,7	0,1	0,7	0,6	0,6	0,9	0,9
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,3	0,7	0,3	0,7	0,3	0,3	0,1	0,1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0,2	—	0,2	—	0,4	—	0,4	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		3,5	2,6	3,5	2,6	1,5	6,1	1,5	6,1	4,1	4,1	4,0	4,0
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	218,2	0,9	218,2	0,9	18,2	296,5	18,2	296,5	248,8	248,8	158,9	158,9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		23,6	13,0	23,6	13,0	10,3	19,4	10,3	19,4	13,9	13,9	9,2	9,2
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	77,5	6,7	77,5	6,7	3,4	10,4	3,4	10,4	6,8	6,8	6,6	6,6
<i>Densified and reconstituted wood</i>	thou cub. m	6,1	0,7	6,1	0,7	168,3	5,3	168,3	5,3	114,9	114,9	72,0	72,0
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>		0,3	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,2	0,9	0,2	0,9	0,8	0,8	2,3	2,3
Machinery and transport equipment		43,4	24,2	43,4	24,2	25,1	19,2	25,1	19,2	14,8	14,8	3,1	3,1
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	65,0	15,4	65,0	15,4	27,0	32,0	27,0	32,0	32,0	32,0	0,5	0,5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		3,1	2,2	3,1	2,2	2,0	5,3	2,0	5,3	3,5	3,5	—	—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.27. Import of Goods from China

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total	1 200,2	1 049,5	1 468,4	1 500,1	1 087,1	1 477,4						
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	443,9	377,3	644,6	651,6	482,1	785,7						
Raw materials	4,2	3,8	2,3	1,9	1,6	1,9						
Interim goods	481,6	415,0	551,0	629,3	446,2	461,0						
Investment goods	270,0	253,1	269,4	216,7	156,8	228,3						
Energy products	0,5	0,4	1,2	0,6	0,5	0,5						
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals	73,6	59,7	42,1	18,4	11,0	13,6						
Meat and meat preparations	30,6	33,2	11,9	0,1	0,2	—						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	14,6	12,4	15,1	8,1	8,3	6,6						
Beverages and tobacco	0,4	0,4	1,2	1,1	0,8	0,1						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4,8	4,9	3,1	4,4	3,3	5,2						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0,5	0,4	1,1	0,6	0,5	0,5						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0,7	0,2	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	106,5	84,7	75,6	79,2	61,5	71,6						
Inorganic chemicals	18,9	15,6	7,6	8,1	7,4	2,6						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	1,5	4,0	3,5	5,1	1,0	3,2						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	2,7	6,1	1,3	2,4	1,7	6,0						
Plastics in primary forms	19,0	22,5	23,0	24,4	19,7	25,0						
Plastics in non-primary forms	16,1	14,4	7,6	11,3	8,8	8,8						
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides	1,3	4,9	1,5	9,5	1,4	9,8						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	400,6	340,7	396,3	542,8	380,1	356,6						
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	146,6	97,1	196,3	284,6	194,5	195,3						
Iron and steel	104,4	74,6	42,3	24,8	17,8	18,8						
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	18,2	30,7	11,4	6,8	5,2	3,3						
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	4,2	4,7	2,1	5,4	4,8	2,1						
Machinery and transport equipment	342,6	305,6	390,7	314,9	229,5	374,9						
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment	50,6	57,0	26,7	22,7	18,3	22,9						
Automatic data-processing machines	261,2	10,1	250,2	7,6	120,5	9,2						
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	1,7	49,2	48,1	82,8	59,4	94,6						
Transformers, electrical	7,8	2,4	10,7	9,2	6,1	5,4						
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	875,0	15,2	198,0	17,6	198,0	11,1						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	18,3	19,8	16,0	6,8	5,7	9,1						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	270,5	252,9	558,1	538,7	400,5	654,9						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	146,5	95,2	182,3	146,0	100,9	224,9						
Footwear	34,2	78,6	243,0	273,1	209,1	294,4						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.28. Import of Goods from the USA

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		234,6	122,1	153,6	155,3	129,0	109,9						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		93,6	31,1	7,1	22,3	20,6	10,7						
Raw materials		0,2	0,3	0,2	0,4	0,3	0,4						
Interim goods		40,5	34,2	36,7	52,2	41,6	31,8						
Investment goods		99,3	55,8	108,7	79,4	65,9	66,4						
Energy products		0,9	0,8	1,0	1,1	0,6	0,7						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		34,1	13,5	1,8	2,7	1,9	2,4						
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons	23,6	12,0	—	0,4	0,1	0,7						
Beverages and tobacco		2,0	1,2	0,8	0,8	0,6	0,8						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		1,0	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,3						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0,9	0,8	1,0	1,1	0,6	0,7						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0,3	0,1	—	0,1	0,1	0,1						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		16,3	7,3	3,8	17,7	17,3	6,6						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	29,4	2,5	12,7	14,0	14,3	4,5						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		7,2	4,5	4,2	9,3	7,6	3,9						
Machinery and transport equipment		165,1	83,9	138,2	116,5	95,6	91,5						
<i>Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment</i>		13,5	6,1	19,5	20,7	15,8	4,6						
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	pieces	434,0	3,6	34,0	0,2	7,0	0,2						
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		11,5	10,8	13,4	22,6	17,7	13,9						
<i>Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles</i>		45,7	32,0	75,0	30,5	25,9	38,3						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		7,8	10,5	3,8	7,0	4,9	3,7						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		0,8	0,1	0,1	0,4	0,4	0,1						
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>		3,9	3,7	2,0	4,0	2,8	1,7						
<i>Printed matter</i>	tons	19,3	1,5	4,7	0,2	3,9	0,1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29. Import of Goods from Turkey

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			226,2		166,3		191,1		224,9		162,6		223,7
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			116,5		100,1		115,1		146,1		104,2		143,6
Raw materials			2,0		0,3		1,2		0,6		0,5		0,8
Interim goods			73,8		45,4		50,9		50,1		38,4		53,2
Investment goods			32,3		19,6		23,2		27,4		19,0		25,1
Energy products			1,5		0,9		0,6		0,7		0,4		1,0
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			14,7		7,9		6,9		6,5		3,9		4,6
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	thou tons	1,3	2,7	0,9	1,8	0,3	0,7	0,8	1,1	0,3	0,5	0,3	0,4
<i>Sugars, sugar preparations and honey</i>	thou tons	1,9	4,3	0,8	1,6	1,4	1,8	1,3	1,4	0,9	1,0	1,0	1,0
<i>Vegetables and fruit</i>	thou tons	1,7	1,6	1,4	1,7	2,7	2,7	2,2	1,9	1,2	1,0	1,2	1,1
Beverages and tobacco			0,1		0,1		—		0,1		0,1		0,1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0,2		0,6		0,8		0,2		0,1		0,4
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1,5		0,9		0,6		0,7		0,4		0,9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		0,1		—		—		0,1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			42,5		29,3		21,8		26,3		18,8		24,0
<i>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</i>	thou tons	2,2	4,1	1,9	3,1	1,7	3,3	2,7	5,4	2,0	4,0	2,1	4,3
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	230,3	5,9	258,0	9,2	266,2	5,8	321,8	9,7	240,5	6,7	221,4	7,1
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons	7,7	17,8	3,4	7,7	2,2	4,3	1,9	3,9	1,3	2,6	1,5	3,3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			52,5		37,8		44,5		41,2		29,9		42,7
<i>Paper, paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard</i>			11,0		8,7		8,0		9,7		6,7		6,4
<i>Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials</i>	mln sq.m	6,6	5,3	3,7	3,5	2,5	3,1	1,3	1,9	0,9	1,4	0,9	1,0
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular-knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.</i>		0,3	0,5	1,9	4,0	6,0	15,2	3,8	9,5	3,0	7,4	5,6	16,4
<i>Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen</i>		0,3	0,6	0,2	0,4	0,3	0,7	0,5	1,4	0,4	0,9	0,6	2,2
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>		3,2	8,6	1,2	4,5	0,8	1,7	0,8	1,9	0,6	1,1	1,0	2,2
<i>Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.</i>			12,5		5,6		6,1		5,9		4,7		3,8
<i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>			52,1		27,9		29,9		40,4		29,4		36,5
<i>Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>			13,7		7,4		10,3		11,3		7,7		12,6
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>			21,5		7,5		6,4		13,5		9,6		6,9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			62,6		61,7		86,5		109,6		80,0		114,4
<i>Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses</i>			4,5		4,1		3,0		3,4		2,4		2,6
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			33,4		36,5		64,0		80,3		57,9		86,4
<i>Footwear</i>			7,4		8,6		10,1		16,8		12,9		15,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Germany

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			234,0		89,3		62,4		67,5		43,6		52,7
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			78,3		20,1		16,9		23,2		12,9		16,6
Raw materials			1,3		0,8		0,7		1,4		1,3		2,3
Interim goods			33,7		23,4		12,8		15,4		10,1		11,2
Investment goods			117,5		41,4		30,0		25,3		17,4		21,4
Energy products			3,2		3,5		2,0		2,3		1,8		1,2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			3,2		2,2		1,9		3,3		2,2		2,3
Beverages and tobacco			0,5		0,5		0,7		0,6		0,4		1,0
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0,8		0,9		1,1		1,3		1,0		2,3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			3,2		3,5		2,0		2,3		1,8		1,2
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>			3,1		1,3		0,8		2,2		0,7		1,2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		0,1		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			32,2		18,7		15,0		14,5		9,9		12,0
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>			314,8		6,9		232,3		10,3		113,5		8,4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			14,0		9,0		4,1		4,5		2,7		3,7
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>			273,8		1,3		218,4		0,8		132,3		0,6
<i>Rubber tyres</i>			258,9		1,9		9,2		0,3		24,6		0,7
Machinery and transport equipment			172,1		48,5		33,0		27,0		19,8		24,8
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>			1,9		3,1		2,2		2,5		2,0		0,8
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>			99,0		3,1		8,0		2,3		40,0		47,0
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>			59,0		1,0		29,0		0,9		28,0		1,3
<i>Road tractors for semi-trailers</i>			181,0		2,6		13,0		2,0		1,0		1,1
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			3,7		1,9		1,0		1,2		0,8		1,7
<i>Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically-propelled</i>			14,9		6,5		0,8		1,1		0,7		1,2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			8,1		6,0		4,6		14,0		5,7		5,2
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>			4,8		3,7		2,9		3,9		3,4		3,3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.31. Import of Goods from Japan

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			361,8		59,2		18,6		34,5		26,6		42,2
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			292,5		16,7		3,3		4,4		2,6		21,4
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			24,9		17,1		10,7		16,8		13,4		11,7
Investment goods			43,6		24,0		4,5		13,0		10,4		9,0
Energy products			0,8		1,5		0,1		0,3		0,2		0,1
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			0,1		—		—		—		—		—
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0,8		1,5		0,1		0,3		0,2		0,1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0,7		0,8		0,6		2,7		1,9		18,4
<i>Essential oils and resins and perfume materials</i>	tons		0,1		—		—		—		—		21,1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			16,9		6,3		6,6		7,4		6,1		5,8
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces		334,8		200,8		38,0		196,2		132,4		164,1
Machinery and transport equipment			342,4		49,9		10,4		22,9		17,4		17,0
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	pieces		894,0		675,0		67,0		44,0		19,0		53,0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0,9		0,7		0,9		1,3		0,9		1,0
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.32. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea

SITC sections and large position	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
	unit of measurement	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			129,9	54,0	26,0	46,4	37,9	20,8				
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption			37,5	13,0	8,5	14,9	10,5	5,0				
Raw materials			—	—	—	0,1	0,1	—				
Interim goods			32,8	16,4	11,5	20,7	19,8	6,4				
Investment goods			58,4	23,3	4,9	9,3	6,6	8,0				
Energy products			1,2	1,4	1,1	1,3	1,0	1,4				
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food products and live animals			1,4	1,0	0,5	0,8	0,6	0,7				
Drinks and tobacco			3,2	4,8	3,0	3,1	1,9	1,8				
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>	185,7	2,7	272,7	0,2	3,0	0,1	0,1				
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2				
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			1,2	1,4	1,1	1,3	1,0	1,4				
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—	—	—	—	—	—				
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			24,5	11,2	5,2	3,0	2,3	3,0				
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>	13,4	20,8	6,5	2,1	2,3	0,9	0,7	0,5	0,6		
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			6,6	5,3	4,4	7,2	6,8	2,4				
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>	30,7	1,2	25,3	0,6	0,6	0,7	19,3	0,5			
<i>Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium</i>	<i>tons</i>	265,1	0,4	—	—	0,1	0,1	169,5	0,3			
Machines and transportation equipment			90,8	28,3	9,8	22,9	18,9	10,5				
<i>Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled</i>	<i>pieces</i>	168,0	5,0	79,0	0,4	4,1	51,0	4,1				
Various finished products			2,1	1,9	1,6	7,7	6,2	0,8				
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			0,1	0,4	0,5	0,9	0,7	0,3				
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—				

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.33. Import of Goods from Netherlands

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			37,1		20,8		11,4		10,9		6,3		9,1
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			10,1		4,1		5,2		4,2		2,7		3,9
Raw materials			0,5		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			1,9		1,5		1,9		1,2		0,8		0,3
Investment goods			24,2		14,6		3,9		5,1		2,5		4,6
Energy products			0,5		0,6		0,4		0,3		0,3		0,3
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			3,1		0,4		2,3		0,2		0,2		0,4
Beverages and tobacco			0,3		—		0,1		—		—		0,1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0,6		0,5		0,2		0,1		0,1		0,1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0,5		0,6		0,4		0,3		0,3		0,3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			4,8		3,3		2,2		3,9		2,4		3,2
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	52,8	3,9	31,1	2,7	23,6	1,7	33,9	3,3	24,1	2,0	24,9	2,9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0,6		0,7		0,9		0,1		0,1		0,2
Machinery and transport equipment			26,2		14,9		4,4		5,0		2,4		4,5
Road tractors for semi-trailers	pieces	412,0	19,7	185,0	9,2	46,0	1,1	69,0	2,1	33,0	0,9	67,0	2,1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1,1		0,4		0,8		1,3		0,8		0,3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices

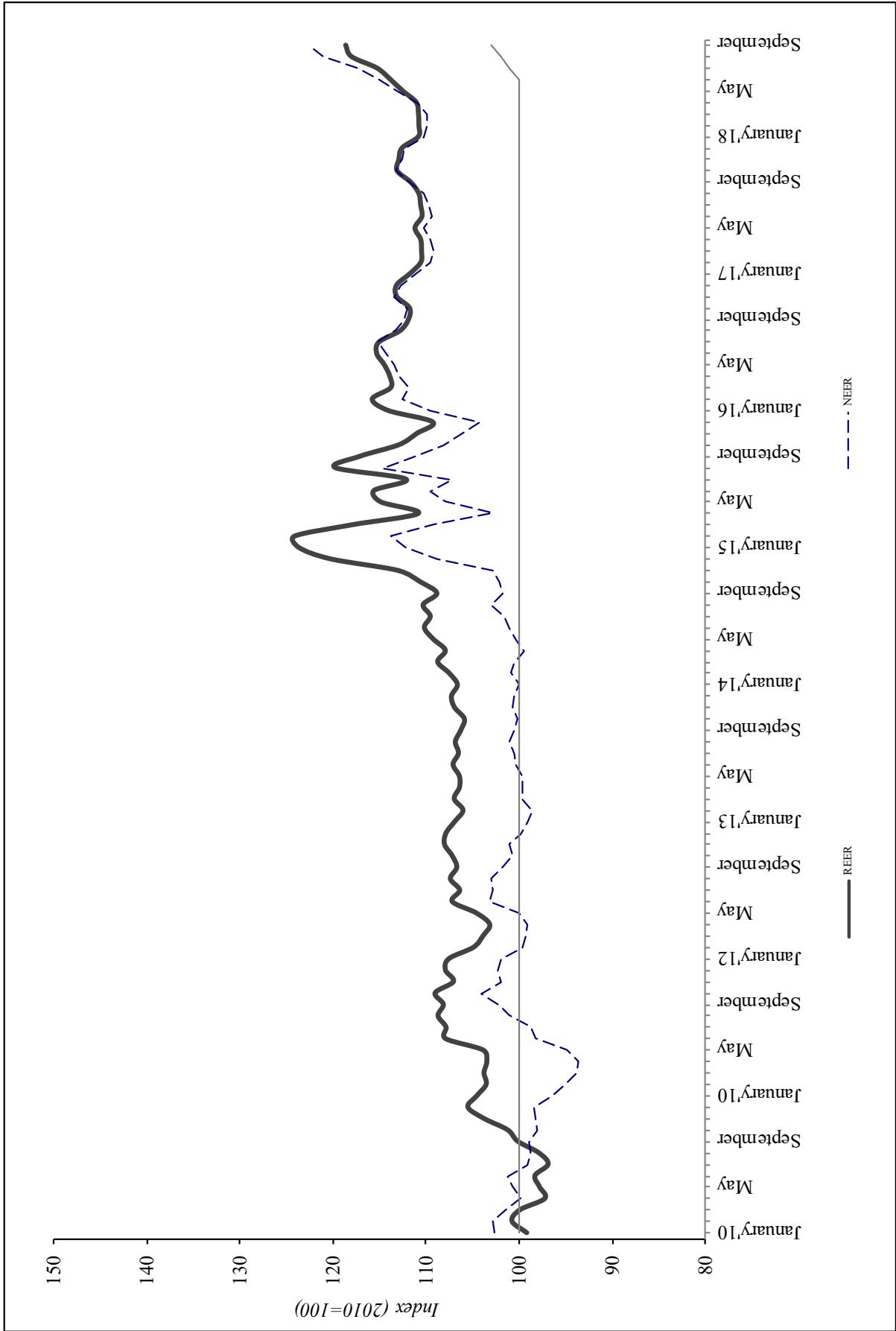


Table I.34. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries*(based period - 2010)*

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>REER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>Exchange rate</i> (<i>USD for 1 som</i>)
January'10	99,2	102,7	99,4	102,5	98,9	102,9	0,0226
February	100,8	102,8	101,2	102,7	100,2	102,8	0,0224
March	100,0	101,3	99,4	100,5	100,8	102,5	0,0223
April	97,3	99,9	96,2	98,7	98,8	101,6	0,0221
May	97,8	100,7	97,3	100,1	98,7	101,5	0,0218
June	98,3	101,2	98,1	101,1	98,7	101,3	0,0217
July	96,9	99,1	96,8	99,1	97,1	99,1	0,0214
August	97,9	98,8	97,7	98,5	98,3	99,1	0,0215
September	100,2	98,9	100,5	99,3	99,7	98,3	0,0214
October	101,3	98,0	101,9	98,8	100,4	97,0	0,0214
November	103,8	98,3	104,8	99,5	102,4	96,7	0,0214
December	105,5	98,3	105,9	99,2	105,0	97,2	0,0213
January'11	104,6	96,4	103,5	96,5	105,9	96,3	0,0211
February	103,6	95,1	101,7	94,4	106,0	96,0	0,0211
March	103,8	93,7	101,0	92,3	107,6	95,7	0,0211
April	103,5	93,5	100,5	91,9	107,5	95,7	0,0212
May	103,9	94,9	100,6	93,1	108,3	97,1	0,0216
June	107,9	98,2	105,1	97,2	111,7	99,6	0,0221
July	107,9	98,7	104,8	97,6	111,9	100,3	0,0222
August	108,7	101,0	106,7	100,8	111,4	101,2	0,0224
September	108,1	102,1	107,6	103,4	108,9	100,5	0,0222
October	109,0	104,1	110,1	107,1	107,7	100,2	0,0221
November	107,1	102,0	107,8	105,0	106,2	98,3	0,0217
December	107,9	102,3	109,0	105,7	106,5	97,9	0,0214
January'12	107,6	101,8	108,7	105,2	106,0	97,6	0,0214
February	104,9	99,7	104,8	101,8	105,1	97,0	0,0214
March	103,9	99,2	102,9	100,5	105,3	97,5	0,0214
April	103,2	99,1	102,0	100,4	104,7	97,4	0,0214
May	104,6	100,0	104,1	102,4	105,3	97,1	0,0213
June	107,2	103,2	108,3	107,8	105,8	97,4	0,0212
July	106,4	102,8	106,7	107,2	106,0	97,4	0,0212
August	107,4	103,1	107,5	107,2	107,3	98,1	0,0214
September	106,7	101,8	106,3	105,5	107,2	97,3	0,0213
October	107,2	100,7	106,4	104,3	108,2	96,4	0,0212
November	108,0	101,0	107,5	105,0	108,8	96,2	0,0212
December	107,9	99,9	106,5	103,0	109,7	96,0	0,0211
January'13	106,9	99,1	104,8	101,7	109,7	96,0	0,0210
February	106,0	98,6	103,7	100,8	109,1	95,9	0,0209
March	107,0	99,7	104,8	102,3	109,9	96,5	0,0209
April	106,4	99,6	104,6	102,7	108,8	95,8	0,0208
May	106,4	99,5	104,3	102,7	109,3	95,7	0,0207
June	107,1	100,3	105,9	104,6	108,7	95,3	0,0206
July	106,5	100,5	105,4	105,1	108,0	95,0	0,0205
August	106,9	101,1	106,2	106,2	107,7	95,3	0,0205
September	106,3	100,5	105,4	105,1	107,5	95,2	0,0204
October	105,9	100,2	104,5	104,4	107,7	95,4	0,0206
November	106,9	100,8	105,6	105,4	108,6	95,5	0,0205
December	107,3	100,5	106,1	105,4	108,8	94,9	0,0203
January'14	106,6	100,1	105,7	105,0	107,9	94,5	0,0201
February	107,5	100,8	109,1	108,6	105,7	92,3	0,0195
March	108,8	100,5	113,5	111,7	103,4	88,5	0,0184
April	107,9	99,4	110,5	108,6	105,1	89,5	0,0184
May	109,2	100,3	109,5	107,6	109,0	92,4	0,0189
June	110,2	101,0	109,5	107,6	111,1	93,8	0,0192

Table I.34. (continue)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> countries)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> countries)	<i>REER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> countries)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> countries)	<i>Exchange rate</i> (<i>USD for 1 som</i>)
July	109,5	101,6	108,9	108,4	110,4	94,3	0,0193
August	110,3	102,9	110,8	110,9	109,8	94,3	0,0192
September	108,8	101,7	110,3	110,6	107,2	92,2	0,0186
October	110,6	102,0	113,9	113,0	107,0	90,6	0,0182
November	113,0	102,7	119,7	117,6	105,7	87,8	0,0174
December	120,2	108,8	132,2	130,5	107,7	88,3	0,0172
January'15	123,6	112,2	139,4	139,5	107,6	87,3	0,0168
February	124,1	113,8	140,5	142,3	107,6	88,0	0,0165
March	117,9	109,2	129,5	132,4	105,8	87,4	0,0161
April	110,8	102,9	117,6	120,1	103,5	86,1	0,0158
May	114,8	107,9	120,4	124,4	108,7	91,5	0,0169
June	115,6	109,6	123,6	128,8	106,9	90,9	0,0167
July	112,2	107,3	120,8	127,0	102,7	87,9	0,0161
August	119,7	114,6	135,6	142,5	103,2	88,3	0,0159
September	117,1	111,4	137,0	143,4	97,1	82,6	0,0148
October	112,9	108,2	130,6	138,9	95,2	80,7	0,0145
November	111,0	106,2	130,1	139,3	92,4	77,8	0,0139
December	109,3	104,3	130,7	139,9	88,9	74,5	0,0132
January'16	114,0	109,6	141,0	152,5	89,4	75,2	0,0132
February	115,8	112,5	145,1	158,4	89,3	76,0	0,0134
March	113,8	111,8	138,6	153,4	90,8	78,0	0,0138
April	113,9	113,0	136,1	152,3	93,2	80,8	0,0144
May	114,5	113,5	135,4	151,9	94,9	82,0	0,0146
June	115,3	114,4	136,5	153,7	95,7	82,6	0,0147
July	115,0	115,1	135,6	154,2	96,1	83,7	0,0148
August	112,8	113,3	133,5	152,4	93,9	82,1	0,0146
September	111,9	112,3	131,8	150,5	93,8	82,0	0,0145
October	111,8	112,1	129,4	147,7	95,6	83,4	0,0146
November	113,1	113,3	130,7	149,3	97,1	84,5	0,0145
December	113,1	112,7	127,9	145,5	99,4	86,1	0,0144
January'17	111,7	111,1	124,4	141,0	100,0	86,6	0,0144
February	110,6	109,6	121,8	137,9	100,0	86,3	0,0144
March	110,5	109,1	121,0	136,6	100,7	86,5	0,0145
April	110,6	109,5	119,6	135,4	102,2	88,0	0,0147
May	111,2	110,3	120,8	137,2	102,2	88,2	0,0148
June	110,4	109,4	120,6	137,1	101,1	86,9	0,0146
July	110,6	109,7	122,8	140,0	99,5	85,7	0,0145
August	110,8	110,3	124,6	142,1	98,4	85,4	0,0145
September	111,6	111,9	123,1	141,1	101,3	88,7	0,0146
October	113,1	113,2	123,2	141,3	104,0	90,9	0,0146
November	112,9	112,5	123,0	140,4	103,9	90,5	0,0144
December	112,6	112,3	122,6	139,8	103,5	90,4	0,0144
January'18	110,8	110,3	120,8	137,4	102,1	89,3	0,0145
February	110,8	109,9	121,6	137,6	101,5	88,8	0,0146
March	110,8	109,9	121,5	138,5	101,8	88,8	0,0147
April	111,0	110,9	124,0	142,6	100,4	88,2	0,0146
May	112,5	113,1	126,3	146,3	101,4	89,7	0,0146
June	113,8	114,9	127,3	148,3	103,0	91,5	0,0146
July	115,3	117,3	128,1	150,6	105,1	94,2	0,0147
August	118,0	121,0	131,7	155,6	107,4	97,5	0,0146
September	118,6	122,6	134,1	158,7	106,9	98,4	0,0145

Table I.35. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic*
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	9 mon. 17	9 mon. 18
Total	348,0	1 141,7	615,9	-107,2	158,9	16,8
Non-EAEU countries	199,6	629,2	336,3	-174,3	145,1	28,5
Canada	120,7	130,1	103,1	-178,5	127,5	0,9
Netherlands	6,5	13,2	9,4	15,2	9,0	33,4
Virgin Islands	-13,2	-3,3	0,1	-1,9	—	5,7
Cyprus	14,2	26,3	12,5	2,7	9,2	-2,4
Republic of Korea	-4,7	1,8	0,9	-4,6	0,1	1,7
Afghanistan	0,5	0,3	0,7	—	0,8	0,9
Seychelles	0,9	-0,7	-2,6	-67,0	-67,0	-1,1
Turkey	11,0	72,2	25,6	10,1	9,1	3,9
Luxemburg	0,4	—	0,7	-2,9	-3,1	-5,3
Germany	-0,5	5,0	-0,4	32,8	—	9,1
Other international organizations	-0,4	—	—	-7,2	-8,1	-5,6
United Kingdom (Great Britain)	53,2	9,7	0,2	-24,6	-5,0	-0,9
USA	5,7	9,0	2,2	0,3	-2,6	-11,2
Switzerland	-42,0	4,6	2,7	4,8	1,3	11,7
China	46,1	360,9	174,9	36,0	-28,1	37,7
Other countries	1,2	0,0	6,3	10,4	102,1	-50,0
EAEU countries	148,4	512,5	279,6	67,1	13,8	-11,7
Kazakhstan	12,3	5,3	16,0	-7,3	14,8	-26,1
Russia	137,7	489,7	281,1	74,4	-1,0	14,4
Armenia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belarus	-1,7	17,6	-17,6	—	—	0,1

* including NBKR estimates for 2014 and 2015 years

Table I.36. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics*
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Total	348,0	1 141,7	615,9	-107,2	158,9	16,8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0,3	—	0,1	-0,6	-0,5	0,4
Mining	-1,5	13,2	26,2	27,7	37,8	43,1
Manufacture	73,9	478,6	169,0	-68,6	249,9	-52,7
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning	43,6	127,1	120,6	65,3	-4,1	0,3
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	3,1	59,2	22,3	-19,0	-3,5	-2,5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14,2	31,9	-17,5	13,3	6,5	9,2
Transport activities and storage of goods	-1,4	-2,1	—	-11,9	—	7,6
Hotels and restaurants	0,2	—	2,0	-0,9	-1,0	-12,2
Information and communication	3,2	4,5	0,9	11,6	9,7	28,7
Financial intermediation and insurance	123,6	287,3	172,8	37,5	9,6	13,2
Operations with the real estate	2,4	2,8	-0,2	-3,9	-3,5	-0,3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	90,0	139,8	119,8	-162,3	-141,9	-17,5
Administrative and support service activities	—	—	—	0,1	0,1	—
Education	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health and social services for the population	—	-0,8	—	-0,2	—	-0,2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-3,1	—	—	4,7	—	-0,2
Other servicing activities	—	—	—	—	—	—

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

Table I.37. International reserves (end of period)¹

	2014	2015	2016	2017	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
Reserves (mil. US dollars)	1957,6	1778,3	1969,1	2176,5	2126,0	2090,6
Liquid part of reserves *(mil. US dollars)	1639,9	1467,9	1773,3	1970,7	1921,3	1856,0
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility (exclud. TA)	4,8	4,5	4,6	4,4	4,4	4,3
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility (exclud. TA)	4,0	3,7	4,2	4,0	4,0	3,8

¹ including the IMF reserve position

* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar).

Table I.38. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic

	2014	2015	2016	2017	9 mon.17	9 mon.18
GED end-period (<i>mil. US dollars</i>)	7 394,6	7 702,4	7 920,7	8 128,0	8 067,0	8 097,1
ED end-period (<i>mil. US dollars</i>)	6 370,5	6 670,1	6 830,1	6 997,5	6 907,8	6 697,3
ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	94,4	119,5	99,3	92,4	94,9	83,9
ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	188,3	269,8	278,9	265,3	267,5	253,8
Schedule of ED payments (<i>mil. US dollars</i>) ³	911,7	1 044,0	786,9	931,4	653,0	484,1
Actual ED repayment (<i>mil. US dollars</i>)	910,1	1 043,6	786,5	926,5	648,1	484,1
ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	26,9	42,2	32,1	35,3	35,1	26,0
- actual	26,9	42,2	32,1	35,1	34,9	26,0
PED end-period (<i>mil. US dollars</i>)	3 437,1	3 601,1	3 742,7	4 089,8	3 968,1	3 764,5
PED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	50,9	64,5	54,4	54,0	54,5	47,2
PED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	101,6	145,7	152,8	155,1	153,7	142,7
Schedule of PED (<i>mil. US dollars</i>) ³	116,7	130,0	144,8	157,4	114,0	137,5
Actual PED repayment (<i>mil. US dollars</i>)	115,5	130,0	144,8	157,4	114,0	137,5
PED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	3,5	5,3	5,9	6,0	6,1	7,4
- actual	3,4	5,3	5,9	6,0	6,1	7,4
Private ED end-period (<i>mil. US dollars</i>)	2 933,4	3 069,0	3 087,4	2 907,6	2 939,7	2 932,8
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>)	43,5	55,0	44,9	38,4	40,4	36,8
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>)	75,4	124,1	126,1	110,2	113,8	111,2
Actual of Private ED (<i>mil. US dollars</i>)	794,6	913,6	641,6	769,1	534,1	346,6
Private ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)	23,5	37,0	26,2	29,2	28,7	18,6

¹ indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate

² to the annual data on exports of goods and services. Data for 2016 is calculated on the base of sliding annual data

³ includes payments on interest and principal

Table I.39. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditor
(millions of USD)

	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent
Total	2 933,4	100,0	3 069,0	100,0	3 087,4	100,0	2 907,6	100,0	2 939,7	100,0	2 932,8	100,0
China	727,5	24,8	1128,2	36,8	1287,9	41,1	1327,2	45,6	1327,3	45,2	1267,4	43,2
Russia	241,4	8,2	250,9	8,2	272,0	8,6	263,1	9,0	271,1	9,2	281,5	9,6
Kazakhstan	312,7	10,7	259,0	8,4	226,0	7,4	221,9	7,6	224,0	7,6	228,8	7,8
Turkey	69,9	2,4	141,2	4,6	107,3	3,3	98,9	3,4	107,0	3,6	98,2	3,3
Australia	127,4	4,3	100,7	3,3	102,6	3,3	73,4	2,5	106,3	3,6	58,6	2,0
Cyprus	100,6	3,4	105,3	3,4	84,1	3,3	88,4	3,0	89,0	3,0	95,3	3,2
Netherlands	119,6	4,1	121,2	3,9	89,7	3,1	83,3	2,9	76,9	2,6	76,9	2,6
Belize	69,3	2,4	65,2	2,1	63,5	2,0	-	-	-	-	-	-
USA	72,0	2,5	61,4	2,0	60,5	2,0	63,2	2,2	59,7	2,0	55,3	1,9
Luxembourg	167,3	5,7	104,3	3,4	54,5	2,0	61,4	2,1	54,7	1,9	73,4	2,5
Switzerland	-	-	50,5	1,6	51,4	-	43,7	1,5	-	-	18,2	0,6
Germany	47,7	1,6	47,2	1,5	39,8	1,2	53,1	1,8	42,0	1,4	72,4	2,5
Canada	37,8	1,3	37,9	1,2	37,9	1,2	39,6	1,4	38,4	1,3	44,4	1,5
United Kingdom (Great Britain)	474,0	16,2	320,4	10,4	263,7	-	207,8	7,1	-	-	287,3	9,8
Other countries	366,3	12,5	275,8	9,0	346,4	21,5	282,7	9,7	543,3	18,5	275,3	9,4

Notes: According to the NSC

Table I.40. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditor
(end of period)

	2014		2015		2016		2017		9 mon. 17		9 mon. 18	
	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent
Total external debt (I+II)	6 370,5	100,0	6 670,1	100,0	6 830,1	100,0	6 997,5	100,0	6 907,8	100,0	6 697,3	100,0
I. Public & Government guaranteed debt	3 437,1	54,0	3 601,1	54,0	3 742,7	54,8	4 089,8	58,4	3 968,1	57,4	3 764,5	56,2
I.1 Multilateral¹	1 558,9	24,5	1 531,3	23,0	1 523,8	22,3	1 650,3	23,6	1 612,9	23,3	1 599,6	23,9
IMF	185,2	2,9	188,2	2,8	188,0	2,8	200,3	2,9	182,2	2,6	178,7	2,7
World Bank	671,5	10,5	639,3	9,6	618,2	9,1	666,8	9,5	655,5	9,5	652,6	9,7
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	40,6	0,6	41,0	0,6	42,5	0,6	50,9	0,7	46,2	0,7	48,1	0,7
Eurasian Development Bank	0,4	—	3,5	0,1	5,5	0,1	11,5	0,2	10,6	0,2	17,3	0,3
European Union	0,0	—	5,4	0,1	15,8	0,2	18,0	0,3	17,7	0,3	17,4	0,3
Asian Development Bank	583,6	9,2	575,4	8,6	567,9	8,3	600,8	8,6	601,0	8,7	577,8	8,6
Islamic Development Bank	59,0	0,9	59,5	0,9	64,6	0,9	77,0	1,1	75,1	1,1	79,2	1,2
International Fund for Agricultural Development	9,4	0,1	9,9	0,1	12,2	0,2	15,6	0,2	15,1	0,2	19,0	0,3
OPEC	4,0	0,1	4,5	0,1	4,8	0,1	4,7	0,1	4,8	0,1	5,3	0,1
Nordic Development Fund	5,2	0,1	4,6	0,1	4,3	0,1	4,7	0,1	4,8	0,1	4,4	0,1
I.2 Bilateral	1 878,2	29,5	2 069,7	31,0	2 219,0	32,5	2 439,6	34,9	2 355,2	34,1	2 164,9	32,3
I.2.1 EAEU countries	300,0	4,7	300,0	4,5	270,0	4,0	240,0	3,4	240,0	3,5	—	—
Russia ²	300,0	4,7	300,0	4,5	270,0	4,0	240,0	3,4	240,0	3,5	—	—
I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries	1 578,2	24,8	1 769,7	26,5	1 949,0	28,5	2 199,6	31,4	2 115,2	30,6	2 164,9	32,3
Turkey	90,0	1,4	97,0	1,5	97,0	1,4	97,0	1,4	97,0	1,4	97,0	1,4
Japan ²	229,4	3,6	229,0	3,4	236,0	3,5	243,6	3,5	244,3	3,5	237,7	3,5
Germany ²	102,4	1,6	100,1	1,5	81,7	1,2	93,3	1,3	90,8	1,3	88,5	1,3
China	1 115,9	17,5	1 296,4	19,4	1 482,8	21,7	1 708,1	24,4	1 629,2	23,6	1 682,6	25,1
France ²	5,4	0,1	4,8	0,1	4,7	0,1	5,3	0,1	5,2	0,1	5,0	0,1
Kuwait Fund	8,6	0,1	9,7	0,1	8,6	0,1	7,6	0,1	7,5	0,1	7,4	0,1
South Korea	16,7	0,3	15,6	0,2	15,1	0,2	17,0	0,2	15,9	0,2	16,1	0,2
Denmark ²	3,3	0,1	3,2	—	3,1	—	3,0	—	3,0	—	2,9	—
Saudi Arabia	3,9	0,1	7,4	0,1	11,2	0,2	15,5	0,2	13,6	0,2	17,7	0,3
UAE	2,6	—	6,4	0,1	8,8	0,1	9,1	0,1	8,7	0,1	9,9	0,1
I.3 Government-guaranteed debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Private non-guaranteed debt	2 933,4	46,0	3 069,0	46,0	3 087,4	45,2	2 907,6	41,6	2 939,7	42,6	2 932,8	43,8

¹ creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions

² Paris club members

* Due to the amendment to the Law "On introduction of amendment to the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic

"On State and Non-Public Debt of Kyrgyz Republic" № 138 as of July 26, 2011 private non-guaranteed debt was revised

Table I.41. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic as of December 31, 2017 and September 30, 2018
(millions of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.17</i>	<i>Transactions</i>	<i>Price changes</i>	<i>Exchange rate changes</i>	<i>Other adjustments</i>	<i>Position as of 30.09.18</i>
	1	2	3	4	5	6
A. Assets	4 484,6	-70,9	-105,8	-56,0	-9,4	4 242,4
Direct investment abroad ¹	689,9	-1,7	-73,2	-18,3	-0,1	596,6
Portfolio investments	185,0	9,9	—	—	—	194,9
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	185,0	9,9	—	—	—	194,9
Financial derivatives	5,6	-0,8	—	-0,1	—	4,6
Other investments	1 633,4	-22,2	—	-11,7	-9,3	1 590,3
Currency and deposits	872,4	-88,9	—	-7,5	0,1	776,2
Loans	40,7	-0,9	—	-0,2	-3,6	36,1
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	3,9	-0,3	—	-0,1	—	3,4
Other sectors	36,8	-0,5	—	-0,1	-3,6	32,7
Trade credits	514,3	35,0	—	-0,2	-5,9	543,2
Other assets	205,9	32,6	—	-3,9	0,1	234,8
Reserve assets	1 970,7	-56,2	-32,6	-25,9	—	1 856,0
Monetary gold	289,6	110,9	-32,6	—	—	367,9
SDR	168,8	-17,6	—	-2,0	—	149,3
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1 512,2	-149,4	—	-24,0	—	1 338,8
Currency and deposits	887,8	-212,5	—	-13,1	—	662,1
Foreign securities	624,4	63,1	—	-10,8	—	676,7
		—	—	—	—	—
B. Liabilities	11 704,7	63,9	—	-57,4	2,6	11 713,8
Direct investment in KR ¹	5 321,3	16,8	—	-4,6	49,5	5 383,1
Portfolio investments	4,0	0,5	—	—	-0,2	4,3
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	4,0	0,5	—	—	-0,2	4,3
Financial derivatives	5,7	-4,6	—	—	—	1,0
Other investments	6 373,6	51,2	—	-52,7	-46,7	6 325,4
Currency and deposits	116,7	35,0	—	-5,1	—	146,5
Loans	5 411,5	-154,9	—	-46,0	-58,2	5 152,4
Monetary authorities	13,3	-6,2	—	-0,2	—	7,0
General government	4 076,5	-274,3	—	-44,7	—	3 757,5
Banks	196,0	17,8	—	—	0,5	214,3
Other sectors	1 125,6	107,8	—	-1,1	-58,7	1 173,6
Trade credits	725,0	171,1	—	—	11,5	907,7
Other liabilities ²	120,4	—	—	-1,6	—	118,8
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-7 220,1	-134,9	-105,8	1,4	-11,9	-7 471,4

¹ Including NBKR estimates

² including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by 132.2 millions of USD in the 3rd quarter of 2009.

Table I.42. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic as of 2014 - September 30, 2018
(millions of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.14</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.15</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.16</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.17</i>	<i>Position as of 30.09.18</i>
A. Assets	3840,9	4110,8	4577,4	4484,6	4242,4
Direct investment abroad*	519,7	618,6	681,9	689,9	596,6
Portfolio investments	25,1	155,1	160,1	185,0	194,9
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	25,1	155,1	160,1	185,0	194,9
Financial derivatives	5,4	46,9	20,0	5,6	4,6
Other investments	1650,8	1822,4	1942,2	1633,4	1590,3
Currency and deposits	467,5	798,9	904,0	872,4	776,2
Loans	112,9	95,5	52,1	40,7	36,1
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	8,9	12,2	13,4	3,9	3,4
Other sectors	104,0	83,3	38,7	36,8	32,7
Trade credits	752,7	617,6	790,1	514,3	543,2
Other assets	317,6	310,3	196,0	205,9	234,8
Reserve assets	1639,9	1467,9	1773,3	1970,7	1856,0
Monetary gold	152,7	144,0	170,6	289,6	367,9
SDR	180,9	184,4	183,5	168,8	149,3
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1306,3	1139,5	1419,2	1512,2	1338,8
B. Liabilities	9676,8	10871,3	11507,4	11704,7	11713,8
Direct investment in KR*	3653,3	4737,7	5345,5	5321,3	5383,1
Portfolio investments	8,1	3,5	6,8	4,0	4,3
Joint stock	3,2	3,0	2,8	—	—
Promissory note	4,9	0,5	4,0	4,0	4,3
Financial derivatives	5,6	35,7	17,3	5,7	1,0
Other investments	6009,9	6094,3	6137,8	6373,6	6325,4
Currency and deposits	125,0	134,2	111,0	116,7	146,5
Loans	5097,1	5182,6	5157,3	5411,5	5152,4
Monetary authorities	56,6	38,8	24,8	13,3	7,0
General government	3380,5	3562,3	3718,0	4076,5	3757,5
Banks	200,2	263,4	213,3	196,0	214,3
Other sectors	1459,9	1318,2	1201,3	1125,6	1173,6
Trade credits	665,0	660,0	755,9	725,0	907,7
Other liabilities**	122,8	117,4	113,6	120,4	118,8
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-5835,9	-6760,4	-6930,0	-7220,1	-7471,4

* including NBKR estimates

** including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by 132.2 millions of USD in the 3rd quarter of 2009.

Table II.1: Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current account		
Commodities		
Export of goods (F.O.B.)		
export	NSC	
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	
nonmonetary gold	NSC	
Import of goods (F.O.B.)		
import (C.I.F.)	NSC	
value adjustment	NSC	NSC estimate of the share of transport and insurance services in import at C.I.F. prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	data on import of bunker fuel based on reports of enterprises according to form 1-services
Services		
Transportation services	NSC, CB	estimates NSC of the share of transportation costs in import at C.I.F. on the basis of inspection of the enterprises
Travels	NSC	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Communication services	NSC, MTC	
Construction	CB	
Insurance services	NSC, enterprises, CB	NBKR assessment by the share of costs in import at C.I.F. prices on the basis of surveys of enterprises; data from enterprises and banking statistics
Financial services	NBKR, CB	
Computer and information services	CB	
Government services	MFA, CB	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Business services	NSC, CB, enterprises	data on other business technical services, collected from enterprises according to reporting form 8VES-services; data from some large enterprises
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Other services	NSC, CB	data on other services collected from enterprises according to reporting form 8 VES-services; data on other services from banking statistics
Income		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, enterprises	
Income on investment		
Income on direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment income
Income on portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment income		
Interest on loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF, NBKR	
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Other investment income	NBKR, CB	data on profit and expenses of the NBKR, relating to international reserve management; incomes of CB from abroad assets and liabilities

Table II.1: (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current transfers		
Humanitarian aid	NSC, enterprises	
Technical assistance	IMF	the estimated data
Other grants	NBKR	
Contributions to international organizations	MF	
Workers' remittances	MT&C, CB, NBKR	
Current and financial account		
Capital transfers		
Commodity grants	NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Migration related transfers	NSC	NBKR estimate of migrants' transfers based on NSC data on the number of arriving and departing migrants
Debt forgiveness	Enterprises, MF	
Direct investment		
Abroad	NSC	
To the Kyrgyz Republic	NSC, CB	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
Portfolio investment		
Promissory notes	NSC, NBKR, CB, FMSRS KR	
Financial derivative		
Other investment		
Assets		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans	NSC	
Other assets		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF	
Liabilities		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Trade loans	NSC	
Loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	data on IMF loans
General government	MF, NBKR	data on loans received/repaid by the public sector or under guarantee of the Government
Banks	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
Other sectors	NSC	data on loans received/repaid under no guarantee of the Government
Overdue debts	MF, CB, NSC	
Reserve assets	NBKR	