

**National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic**

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**Balance of Payments  
of the  
Kyrgyz Republic**

**First half of 2018**

**October 2018**

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**Bishkek**

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## ***Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic***

“Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic” is issued by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic. The legislative basis for the balance of payments is the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic as of December 16, 2016 No. 206 “On the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic, banks and banking activity”. This document reflects last tendencies in external sector development and shows statistical data on the balance of payments, external trade, international reserves, external debt and international investment position, as well as construction methods of balance of payments and informational database. This document is published 4 times a year – in January, May, July and October and has 3 language versions: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

**Last day for update of data for the present publication is October 20, 2018.**

### ***Annotation symbols and notes:***

... means the absence of data;

— means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;

- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open period”.

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## **Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic**

### ***Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

This document is an overall report of the National Bank for the last year. It includes summary on economic development of the republic and monetary policy, as well as the National Bank financial statements, general information and statistical reviews. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

Informational publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Monetary Policy Report***

This publication describes dynamics of consumer prices in the republic and regions, analysis of the main inflation factors, informs about the National Bank decisions on monetary policy and provides with inflation preview for the forthcoming period. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Report on Stability of the Financial Sector of the Kyrgyz Republic***

The report reflects the NBKR's evaluation of foreign and domestic economic factors influencing the financial stability, the conditions of banks and other financial intermediate institutions, as well as the analysis of the current state of affairs in the financial markets and the stability of financial sector of Kyrgyzstan. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Statutory Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

The purpose of the document is to publish statutory acts of the National Bank in order to provide commercial banks and public with statutory acts and official information on the National Bank activity, as well as propaganda of the Kyrgyz Republic banking legislation. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank web-site: <http://www.nbkr.kg>

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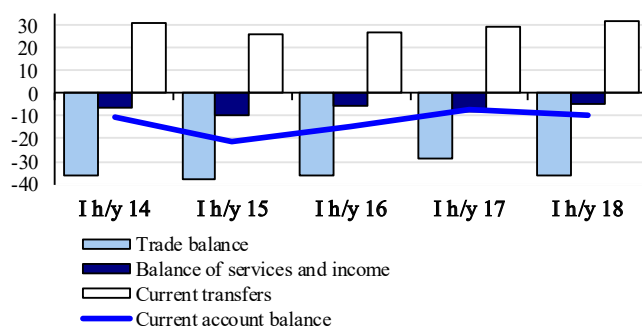
## List of abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank
CB	Commercial Banks
CIF	The price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent Countries
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FMSRS KR	Financial Market Supervision and Regulation Service of the Kyrgyz Republic
FOB	The price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GED	Gross External Debt
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
ITRS	International Transaction Reporting System
KR	Kyrgyz Republic
MA	Monetary Authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	Mass media
MTC KR	Ministry of Transport and Communications of the Kyrgyz Republic
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NFCO	Non-bank Financial and Credit Organization
Non-CIS	Non-Commonwealth of Independent Countries
NSC	National Statistics Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PED	Public External Debt
Private ED	Private External Debt
PIP	Public Investment Program
PRGF	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
TA	Technical Assistance
TED	Total External Debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	the United Arab Emirates
USA	the United States of America
VS	Valuable Security
WB	World Bank

## CONTENTS

<b>The Current Status of the Balance of Payment.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Annex I. Tables and Charts.....</b>	<b>33</b>
Table I.1. Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation) .....	34
Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS Sections .....	42
Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC Sections .....	42
Table I.4. Structure of Import by HS Sections.....	43
Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC Sections .....	43
Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export .....	44
Table I.7. Geographical Structure of Export.....	44
Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import .....	45
Table I.9. Geographical Structure of Import.....	45
Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products.....	46
Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products.....	48
Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export.....	50
Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import.....	51
<b>Basic Types of Exported Goods by Countries .....</b>	<b>52</b>
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia.....	52
Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan .....	53
Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan.....	54
Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus .....	55
Table I.18. Export of Goods to China .....	56
Table I.19. Export of Goods to Turkey .....	57
Table I.20. Export of Goods to UAE .....	58
Table I.21. Export of Goods to the Great Britain.....	59
<b>Basic Types of Imported Goods by Countries .....</b>	<b>60</b>
Table I.22. Import of Goods from Russia .....	60
Table I.23. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan .....	61
Table I.24. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan.....	62
Table I.25. Import of Goods from Ukraine .....	63
Table I.26. Import of Goods from Belarus.....	64
Table I.27. Import of Goods from China .....	65
Table I.28. Import of Goods from the USA .....	66
Table I.29. Import of Goods from Germany .....	67
Table I.30. Import of Goods from Turkey.....	68
Table I.31. Import of Goods from Japan.....	69
Table I.32. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea.....	70
Table I.33. Import of Goods from the Netherlands.....	71
Chart I.1. Real and Nominal Effective Exchange Rate Indices .....	72
Table I.34. Real and Nominal Effective Exchange Rate Indices .....	73
Table I.35. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic.....	75
Table I.36. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republic.....	76
Table I.37. International reserves .....	76
Table I.38. External debt of the Kyrgyz Republic .....	77
Table I.39. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic .....	78
Table I.40. Structure of the general external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by types of creditors.....	79
Table I.41. Balance of international investments in the Kyrgyz Republic.....	80
Table I.42. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic.....	81
<b>Annex II. ....</b>	<b>82</b>
Table II.1 Source of information referred to by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic for compilation of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic .....	82

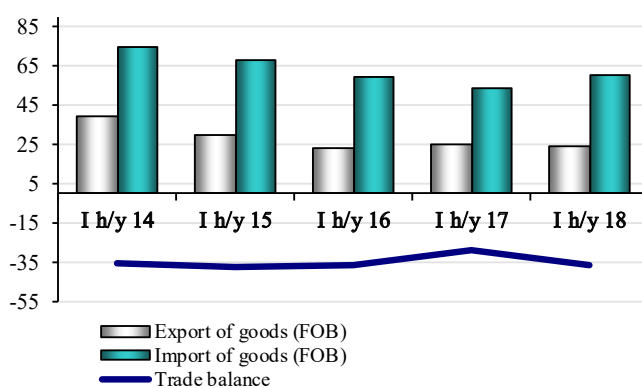
## CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

**Chart 1. Current Account***(in percent of GDP)*

According to the results of the first half of 2018, the current account<sup>1</sup> formed negative in the amount of USD 500.4 million or 9.4 percent to GDP amid persisting positive growth in money transfers and increase in trade balance deficit.

## TRADE BALANCE

According to the results of the first half of 2018, outrunning growth in the goods imports compared to exports thereof conditioned increase of the trade balance deficit.

**Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic***(in percent of GDP)*

In January-June 2018, **trade balance**<sup>2</sup> of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices was formed with a negative balance in the amount of USD 1,438.6 million having increased by 37.7 percent as compared to the similar indicator of 2017. Meanwhile, in the reporting period, the indicator to GDP ratio made 36.1 percent.

**The external trade turnover** in FOB prices increased by 18.3 percent compared to the first half of 2017 and constituted USD 3,150.6 million.

**Export of goods in FOB prices** constituted USD 856.0 million having increased by 5.8 percent as compared to the indicator of

January-June 2017. In the reporting period, **the export excluding gold** constituted USD 600.7 million, having increased by 20.9 percent as compared to the indicator of the first half of 2017.

**The export excluding gold and the NBKR additional estimates** increased by 21.3 percent and constituted USD 580.3 million.

<sup>1</sup> Hereinafter the indicators of GDP ratios are calculated on the basis of sliding annual data, which include the last four quarters.

<sup>2</sup> Hereinafter the information is submitted including additional estimates of the NSC KR according to sample survey of the mutual trade with the EAEU countries and additional estimates of the NBKR on export, unless another reference is given.

**Table 1. Export of Major Types of Goods**  
(millions of USD)

Denomination	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	in percent to export, I h/y 2018	in percent to export excl. gold, I h/y 2018
<b>Total export<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,099.4</b>	<b>794.7</b>	<b>645.2</b>	<b>809.2</b>	<b>856.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–
Gold (non-monetary)	289.3	411.5	221.8	312.1	255.3	29.8	–
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	22.6	24.6	90.5	107.1	124.2	14.5	20.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	50.3	30.1	26.2	49.0	115.4	13.5	19.2
Kerosene <sup>2</sup>	46.8	32.8	14.7	17.6	24.1	2.8	4.0
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	45.1	24.4	36.6	29.3	22.7	2.6	3.8
Footwear	3.5	3.5	16.5	19.1	20.8	2.4	3.5
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	13.1	8.0	10.2	20.1	18.6	2.2	3.1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	11.2	9.5	10.3	18.0	16.0	1.9	2.7
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	12.1	5.0	4.5	12.1	13.8	1.6	2.3
Cotton	10.6	11.5	5.7	6.3	13.7	1.6	2.3
Portland cement	8.1	–	1.9	1.6	12.0	1.4	2.0
Iron and steel	13.6	0.9	7.7	10.2	11.5	1.3	1.9
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	9.8	8.9	6.0	8.6	10.0	1.2	1.7
Motor spirit (gasoline)	4.5	11.7	1.6	–	9.2	1.1	1.5
Electric current	–	–	–	3.2	8.8	1.0	1.5
Coal, coke and briquettes	2.7	2.5	3.3	4.6	6.7	0.8	1.1
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	0.8	1.0	0.8	3.8	6.0	0.7	1.0
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	6.3	4.8	6.9	2.9	6.0	0.7	1.0
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	1.6	1.1	0.3	3.7	4.1	0.5	0.7
Live animals	4.4	3.4	0.6	3.8	3.5	0.4	0.6
Other goods	543.2	199.5	179.3	176.2	153.6	17.9	25.6
<b>Total export excluding gold</b>	<b>810.1</b>	<b>383.2</b>	<b>423.4</b>	<b>497.1</b>	<b>600.7</b>	–	100.0
<b>Total export excluding gold and NBKR additional estimates</b>	<b>810.1</b>	<b>383.2</b>	<b>423.4</b>	<b>497.1</b>	<b>600.7</b>		

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products, results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter 2015) and NBKR additional estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Export of on board stock

The products of **processing industry** (metallurgical, textile and garment industry) and **agriculture** traditionally prevail in the goods structure of exports of the Kyrgyz Republic.

In January-June 2018, the decrease in the production of the processing industries compared to the same period of 2017 was primarily due to the reduction in production of basic metals and finished metal products by 13.8 percent<sup>3</sup>. As a result, the value of gold exports, the most important commodity item in the metallurgical industry, decreased by 18.2 percent amid the reduction in the physical volumes of supplies by 23.0 percent and the increase of the average contract prices by 6.2 percent<sup>4</sup>.

Supplies of ores and concentrates of precious metals decreased by 24.0 percent compared to January-June 2017. Moreover, there was an increase in the supply of non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap and ferrous waste and scrap by 3.1 times and 2.3 times, respectively. Insignificant changes in the value of exports were observed on other commodity items of metallurgical industry.

<sup>3</sup> “Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2018)”, NSC KR.

<sup>4</sup> In January-June 2018, the average world price for 1 Troy ounce of gold was USD 1,317.3, which is by 6.4 percent higher than the price level of January-June 2017; source: Reuters.



**Table 2. Export of major products of metallurgical production\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	7.1	10.6	5.7	7.8	6.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	289.3	411.5	221.8	312.1	255.3
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	44.7	6.9	21.4	48.2	67.4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	14.0	15.6	58.4	86.9	66.0
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. <sup>1</sup>	<i>thou tons</i>	7.5	188.8	9.7	8.5	15.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5.3	5.7	13.0	15.3	47.6
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	16.8	2.0	8.3	29.0	20.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	13.6	0.9	7.7	10.2	11.5
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	43.9	54.1	15.1	58.7	43.6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	3.0	3.0	0.8	4.7	10.5
Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	<i>tons</i>	2.2	3.0	2.6	5.1	3.1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.8	1.6

\* NSC data in FOB prices, including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products, results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

<sup>1</sup> A significant increase of exports in physical volume in 2015 was due to supplies of ashes and residues containing metals, having low cost.

In the first half of 2018, there was an increase in the output of the textile sector, in the production of clothes and footwear, leather and other leather goods by 20.6 percent<sup>5</sup>. As a result, exports of the main products of the garment industry increased by 2.4 times and amounted to USD 115.4 million. In January-June 2018, the increase in the value of exports was mainly due to the growth factor in the physical volumes of supplies. The most significant increase was observed in supplies of women's and girls' knitted or crocheted goods (by USD 68.4 million).

<sup>5</sup> "Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2018)", NSC KR.

**Table 3. Export of major products of clothing manufacture\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
<b>Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories</b>	<i>millions of USD</i>	50.3	30.1	26.2	49.0	115.4
	<i>mln pieces</i>	5.2	6.3	2.9	4.8	26.7
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	<i>millions of USD</i>	4.7	4.4	6.4	9.3	77.7
	<i>mln pieces</i>	5.7	1.5	4.9	5.6	5.9
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.4	0.3	15.9	25.5	29.1
	<i>mln pieces</i>	32.4	25.3	0.6	0.9	0.5
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	<i>millions of USD</i>	32.7	19.3	2.0	3.4	2.3
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.2
	<i>mln pieces</i>	3.9	3.4	0.1	0.7	0.6
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	<i>millions of USD</i>	5.2	3.6	0.4	3.0	2.0
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted (other than those for babies)	<i>millions of USD</i>	4.1	1.2	0.2	4.8	1.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories of other than textile fabrics; headgear of all materials	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8

\* NSC data in FOB prices, including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products, results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

Growth in the gross output of the agricultural products in January-June 2018 was due to increased production in the livestock sectors<sup>5</sup>. The goods of crop-growing sector prevailed in the commodity structure of agricultural exports. The increase was observed in the supplies of crop products. Thus, among large commodity items, there was an increase in the export supplies of cotton (by 2.2 times), the products from cereals, flour or starch (by 60.0 percent) and the dairy products (by 15.6 percent). At the same time, there was a decrease in exports of vegetables (by 22.6 percent), fruit and nuts (by 11.0 percent).

**Table 4. Export of major products of agriculture\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	140.2	118.6	84.5	78.9	37.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	45.1	24.4	36.6	29.3	22.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	20.6	8.4	7.7	12.1	11.5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	11.2	9.5	10.3	18.0	16.0
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	7.3	9.3	4.5	4.1	8.3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	10.6	11.5	5.7	6.3	13.7
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	11.1	12.3	10.0	11.0	11.3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	9.8	8.9	6.0	8.6	10.0
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.8	1.0	0.8	3.8	6.0
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>tons</i>	329.0	295.2	97.3	889.7	1,093.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.6	1.1	0.3	3.7	4.1
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	9.7	8.1	1.8	11.7	19.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	4.4	3.4	0.6	3.8	3.5
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.6
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.8	1.9

\* NSC data in FOB prices, including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products, results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

Within the first half of 2018, the share of non-EAEU countries was 59.9 percent (USD 500.9 million) in the geographic structure of exports. The change in the geographical direction of gold exports conditioned an increase in the share of Great Britain up to 51.5 percent in the total exports to the non-EAEU countries. Uzbekistan, Turkey and China were other largest consumers of domestic goods exported from the non-EAEU countries. Electricity, ores, concentrates of precious metals and agricultural products were mainly supplied to these countries.

The share of exports to the EAEU countries increased up to 40.1 percent and amounted to USD 334.7 million. The consumer goods and agricultural products prevail among the goods exported by the Kyrgyz Republic to the EAEU countries. By countries, the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan (60.4 percent and 38.5 percent, respectively, in the total volume of exports to the EAEU countries) were the traditional leaders.

**Table 5. Geographic Structure of Export of some products\***  
(millions of USD)

Denomination	Countries	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	in percent to total, I h/y 18
<b>Gold (non-monetary)</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>289.3</b>	<b>411.5</b>	<b>221.8</b>	<b>312.1</b>	<b>255.3</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Great Britain	—	—	—	—	255.0	99.9
	Switzerland	180.2	328.6	164.2	312.1	—	—
	UAE	105.4	64.9	25.7	—	—	—
<b>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>124.2</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	11.9	15.6	69.7	57.0	47.9	38.6
	Lithuania	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.4	23.4	18.9
	China	2.2	0.3	6.8	20.7	11.8	9.5
	Uzbekistan	2.8	2.8	0.7	4.5	7.6	6.1
	Turkey	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	4.2	3.4
<b>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>115.4</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	1.0	0.3	16.9	36.8	103.9	90.1
	Kazakhstan	48.8	29.6	9.0	11.7	10.8	9.4
<b>Footwear</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	—	—	15.0	15.9	14.3	68.8
	Kazakhstan	3.2	3.4	1.4	3.2	6.5	31.1
<b>Kerosene</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>24.1</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	11.1	9.3	9.0	9.8	14.0	57.9
	China	3.2	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.4	18.2
	Russia	21.1	18.2	1.0	0.8	1.9	7.9
<b>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	5.6	29.9
	Belgium	1.9	0.8	2.5	6.3	4.5	24.3
	Belarus	3.2	1.9	2.6	4.1	3.5	19.0
	Russia	3.2	3.0	0.7	6.0	2.9	15.5
	Uzbekistan	4.0	1.5	2.6	2.6	1.9	10.3
<b>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	18.1	8.7	11.6	3.3	5.9	26.2
	Russia	1.1	2.1	13.4	9.7	5.0	21.9
	Serbia	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.7	11.8
	Bulgaria	2.0	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	5.6
	Macedonia	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	4.4
<b>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	0.5	0.7	7.3	11.0	10.9	68.2
	Turkey	0.4	2.6	0.3	0.3	1.8	11.0
	Kazakhstan	6.6	1.9	2.4	3.2	1.3	8.3
<b>Iron and steel</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	8.2	0.1	6.8	9.5	9.4	81.9
	Kazakhstan	4.9	0.8	0.8	—	2.0	17.1
<b>Float glass and surface ground or polished glass</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	4.6	2.2	2.7	7.6	6.0	43.4
	Uzbekistan	4.9	1.6	0.7	1.8	4.1	29.9
	Tajikistan	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.2	15.7

\* NSC data in FOB prices, including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products, results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

<sup>1</sup> in percent to total of each good position

**Import of goods** in FOB prices according to the results of January-June 2018 constituted USD 2,294.6 million and increased by 23.8 percent as opposed to the same indicator of 2017.

The goods of the group “various finished products” prevailed in the structure of imports. The value of this group grew by 71.6 percent due to an increase in supplies of clothes, clothing accessories and footwear by 2.2 times and 1.5 times, respectively.

**Table 6. Miscellaneous manufactured articles\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
<b>Total</b>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>156.7</b>	<b>333.6</b>	<b>356.0</b>	<b>610.8</b>
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>millions of USD</i>	73.5	37.1	107.0	110.1	245.5
Footwear	<i>millions of USD</i>	21.4	18.9	128.7	142.0	217.2
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	<i>mln pieces</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	0.7 1.1	0.4 0.9	6.2 10.6	7.4 12.8	10.1 27.5
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	9.2	5.7	9.1	8.6	13.8
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	3.5	10.9	8.8	9.9	10.6
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	<i>millions of USD</i>	6.0	4.9	4.9	4.4	7.9
Printed matter	<i>tons</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	5.8	4.9	3.2	7.6	6.1
Smallwares and toilet articles, n.e.s.; sieves; tailors' dummies, etc.	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.5	1.2	1.8	3.8	6.1
Other travel goods, handbags and similar containers	<i>mln pieces</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	0.4 0.7	0.6 0.8	3.1 3.9	3.5 5.2	2.0 5.2
Other instruments and appliances	<i>mln pieces</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	6.7 3.6	5.1 2.8	4.8 2.5	7.7 4.3	5.1 3.6
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	70.9	68.7	53.1	47.3	67.4

\* NSC data in CIF prices

Import value of the second largest group “machines and transportation equipment” also increased by 33.9 percent and constituted USD 525.2 million. In the goods structure, the most significant increase in supplies was observed on the item “electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy” (by 48.9 percent), “mechanical shovels, excavators” (by 2.0 times) and “motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles” (by 76.0 percent).

**Table 7. Major products of the group "Machinery and transport equipment"\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
<b>Total</b>	<b>millions of USD</b>	<b>597.1</b>	<b>388.6</b>	<b>468.4</b>	<b>392.1</b>	<b>525.2</b>
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	27.7	20.9	28.4	44.4	66.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	23.0	18.1	23.7	26.3	24.6
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.3	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	26.6	26.8	71.0	11.4	17.1
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.8	2.9	0.2	0.3	0.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	29.3	33.9	15.1	8.3	14.7
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	13.0	16.0	9.8	6.7	13.4
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	<i>thou pieces</i>	26.8	15.3	20.0	59.7	117.3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	6.2	3.6	3.4	6.3	12.1
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	13.9	12.5	10.8	16.5	11.7
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	<i>thou pieces</i>	6.0	4.6	3.5	7.5	11.8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	4.3	6.5	10.4	15.8	11.2
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	139.1	95.5	165.4	124.6	165.3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	8.1	6.4	6.1	10.4	9.4
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	2.4	2.3	2.2	4.9	3.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	10.7	8.8	5.5	12.9	7.5
Moving, grading, levelling, extracting or boring machinery	<i>pieces</i>	52.0	73.0	57.0	62.0	65.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	9.8	12.6	3.0	6.4	3.4
Electrical devices for closing electrical circuits with voltages above 1000 volts	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	6.7	0.5	5.2	5.8	1.3
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	339.5	333.3	338.0	338.6	334.1

\* NSC data in CIF prices

The value of imported manufactured goods classified by material increased by 13.6 percent and amounted to USD 505.7 million. At the same time, the items “woven fabrics of man-made textile materials” and “cast iron and steel”, which provide the main supplies of these goods, increased by 21.0 percent and 35.3 percent, respectively. There was an increase in other imported commodity items of the group, i.e. in the supplies of rubber tyres, densified and reconstituted wood and a decrease in the value of imports of pottery and roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods.

**Table 8. Major products of the group "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material"\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
<b>Total</b>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<b>413.0</b>	<b>335.5</b>	<b>334.3</b>	<b>445.0</b>	<b>505.7</b>
	<i>mln sq.m</i>	65.1	73.6	235.9	339.0	301.1
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>millions of USD</i>	30.3	18.9	76.9	108.3	131.0
	<i>thou tons</i>	164.0	172.6	175.3	235.6	188.4
Iron and steel	<i>millions of USD</i>	126.0	114.0	84.2	87.4	118.2
	<i>thou pieces</i>	654.0	454.5	312.8	726.0	823.6
Rubber tyres	<i>millions of USD</i>	27.7	15.0	13.1	18.5	25.4
	<i>thou tons</i>	16.8	20.1	11.3	14.0	17.8
Paper and paperboard	<i>millions of USD</i>	22.5	19.1	12.9	16.0	17.4
	<i>thou tons</i>	0.6	1.2	3.7	4.0	4.7
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.3	2.7	8.8	10.2	13.8
	<i>thou tons</i>	3.4	3.8	2.9	4.2	4.3
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>millions of USD</i>	11.2	13.2	9.3	14.4	13.7
	<i>thou cub. m</i>	51.5	43.7	610.0	143.9	394.4
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>millions of USD</i>	17.4	10.4	6.1	7.4	12.7
	<i>thou tons</i>	2.5	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.9
Textile yarn	<i>millions of USD</i>	4.5	2.8	4.9	7.4	10.1
	<i>thou tons</i>	23.2	1,561.8	1,530.5	2,116.1	2,917.3
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	<i>millions of USD</i>	7.1	5.0	5.3	7.7	8.1
	<i>thou tons</i>	2.6	1.8	3.3	13.4	6.3
Pottery	<i>millions of USD</i>	3.9	2.7	3.1	14.3	7.8
	<i>mln sq.m</i>	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.5
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.0	1.1	1.4	11.5	7.7
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	154.2	139.2	135.2	144.8	139.7

\* NSC data in CIF prices

Petroleum products prevail in the imports of the group “mineral fuel, lubricants, and related materials”. The value of imports of petroleum products increased by 3.1 percent due to the increase in contract prices by 10.7 percent amid reduction in the physical volume of supplies by 6.9 percent. The growth in the value of imported petroleum products was mainly due to an increase in the supply of gas oil, the value of which increased by 32.3 percent. At the same time, the supplies of gasoline decreased by 7.5 percent, kerosene by 26.5 percent and fuel oil by 58.3 percent.

**Table 9. Import of petroleum products\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	in percent to total, I h/y 18
<b>Total</b>	<i>thou tons</i>	<b>550.1</b>	<b>719.0</b>	<b>880.8</b>	<b>533.2</b>	<b>496.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<i>millions of USD</i>	<b>387.1</b>	<b>365.5</b>	<b>235.1</b>	<b>226.1</b>	<b>233.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	191.7	230.9	147.9	157.1	174.4	38.1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	140.8	123.9	51.3	71.0	93.9	42.7
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	286.1	305.4	469.8	274.4	245.2	45.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	186.8	158.5	110.7	97.1	89.8	33.9
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	28.6	38.1	122.5	36.4	35.2	9.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	25.4	24.4	31.5	30.6	22.5	13.1
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	7.5	7.4	5.9	7.3	8.4	1.6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	15.1	12.5	8.1	10.2	13.2	5.7
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	16.8	108.2	98.7	28.0	9.5	2.2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	8.1	36.6	25.5	7.2	3.0	1.5
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	4.9	1.2	3.8	0.2	0.6	0.2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2.8	0.7	1.0	—	0.1	0.0
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	14.5	27.8	32.3	29.7	23.1	3.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	8.0	8.9	7.0	9.9	10.5	2.9

\* NSC data in CIF prices

The specific weight of the goods supplied from the non-EAEU countries increased by 66.7 percent in the **geographic structure** of import. The increase in the value of imports of footwear, clothes and fabrics contributed to an increase in the share of China up to 62.6 percent of the total monetary value of products imported from the non-EAEU countries. Turkey, the United States of America, Uzbekistan and Germany remain other largest partners; the share thereof constitutes 22.1 percent of the total imports from the non-EAEU countries.

The decline in the share of the EAEU countries down to 33.3 percent in the total imports was conditioned by the moderate growth of imports from the EAEU countries. The structure of supplies from the EAEU countries, characterized by the prevalence of fuel and energy products, remained almost unchanged compared to the same period of 2017. The Russian Federation remained among the main importers of energy products (petroleum products and natural gas). Consumer goods and construction materials were also supplied from the EAEU countries.



**Table 10. Geographic Structure of Import of some products**  
(millions of USD)

Denomination	Countries	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	in percent to total, I h/y 18
<b>Footwear</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>217.2</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	13.3	10.8	121.1	129.5	203.6	93.8
	Turkey	4.8	4.9	5.4	8.4	9.9	4.6
<b>Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>131.0</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	27.5	16.7	75.2	106.9	129.9	99.2
	Turkey	2.2	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Iron and steel</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>126.0</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>118.2</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	61.2	50.0	50.5	49.8	82.1	69.5
	Kazakhstan	22.2	20.4	18.6	22.1	22.9	19.3
	China	37.7	41.1	12.7	10.0	11.0	9.3
<b>Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>295.2</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>78.0</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	33.8	19.5	21.9	14.2	17.9	22.9
	Russia	14.8	7.6	24.9	9.5	11.9	15.2
	USA	17.9	9.0	9.1	14.7	10.3	13.2
	Germany	51.5	20.7	1.4	2.4	5.6	7.2
	Japan	104.1	15.9	3.4	2.2	4.3	5.5
<b>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>69.7</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	India	6.4	6.5	7.0	8.0	9.6	13.8
	Germany	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.5	5.9	8.5
	Russia	8.5	12.9	9.3	14.3	5.3	7.7
	USA	3.8	—	—	4.1	4.5	6.4
	Slovenia	4.1	4.3	4.7	3.4	3.4	4.9
	Switzerland	5.1	6.1	0.4	4.2	2.7	3.8
	Hungary	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.2	2.7	3.8
<b>Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>66.1</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	25.0	16.8	23.2	37.1	61.0	92.4
<b>Cigarettes containing tobacco</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>32.9</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	21.5	23.1	—	12.9	26.1	79.2
	Russia	7.5	9.0	7.0	2.0	2.2	6.7
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	14.3	12.6	11.3	16.5	18.7	60.4
	Kazakhstan	3.1	5.1	4.0	7.5	5.7	18.3
<b>Rubber tyres</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	2.2	2.0	2.4	6.8	11.5	45.4
	Russia	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.9	5.9	23.1
	Japan	5.5	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	10.9
<b>Natural gas, whether or not liquefied</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	—	24.4	21.6	19.4	20.1	89.9
	Uzbekistan	3.5	—	—	2.5	2.3	10.1
<b>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	9.4	12.4	7.8	11.4	12.4	61.0
	Kazakhstan	3.0	3.3	2.3	6.0	5.2	25.6

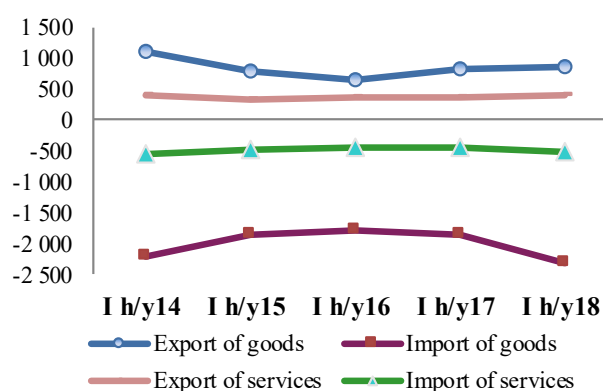
<sup>1</sup> in percent to total of each good position

## BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

The turnover of international services increased due to the growth of the volume of external trade activity of the Kyrgyz Republic.

**Chart 3. External service and goods trade\***

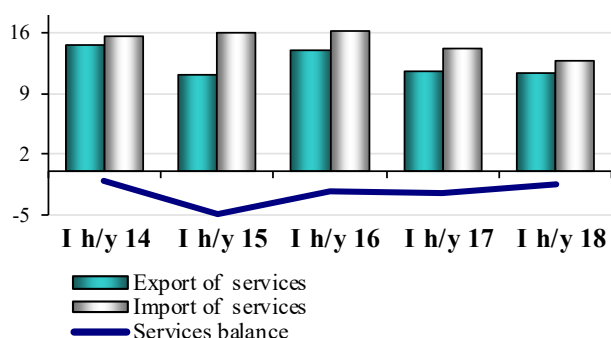
(in millions of USD)



\* NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR and NSC

**Chart 4. Balance of international services**

(in percent of GDP)



was an increase in the export of transport services by 19.6 percent (caused by an increase of the road and air transport services), whereas, the volume of import transactions increased by 34.1 percent (mainly due to the road and railroad transport services).

Net export of business services in the reporting period was found negative in the amount of USD 11.5 million, having increased by 8.0 percent compared to the same period of 2017. The main factor that affected the change in the import and export of business services in the reporting period was the change in the volume of the consultation services.

According to the results of the first half of 2018, the turnover of international services increased by 14.8 percent and constituted USD 895.0 million.

According to the results of the first half of 2018, **balance of international services** was negative and constituted USD 104.3 million, having increased by 32.5 percent compared to the same period of 2017. At the same time, there was an increase in the import of services by 16.4 percent, whereas the volume of services provided by the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic to non-residents increased by 12.8 percent.

In the reporting period, **export of services** constituted USD 395.4 million, which corresponds to 46.2 percent of export of goods. **Import of services** was in the amount of USD 499.7 million, which constituted 21.8 percent of import of goods.

In the first half of 2018, the main services were travels, transport and business services, which in total constituted 85.1 percent of the turnover of international services.

According to the results of the reporting half of 2018, the balance of the item “travels” was positive and amounted to USD 52.2 million, having significantly exceeded the level of the same period of 2017 by 33.7 percent due to the outstripping growth in export of travels.

In the reporting period, balance of transport services was found negative and constituted USD 167.4 million, which is by 43.6 percent higher than in the first half of 2017. At the same time, there

## INCOME

Dynamics of the item “income” in the reporting period was defined mainly by the change in the volume of direct investment income.

According to the results of the first half of 2018, the balance of the item “income” was found negative in the amount of USD 54.8 million, which is by 69.6 percent lower than the similar indicator of 2017. This trend is mainly a result of decrease in the volume of re-invested income of the resident-entities from USD 128.1 to USD 15.3 million. Volume of distributed income decreased by 12.0 percent and amounted to USD 4.0 million. Finally, the incomes received by the non-residents on direct investments decreased by 81.4 percent and constituted USD 24.9 million.

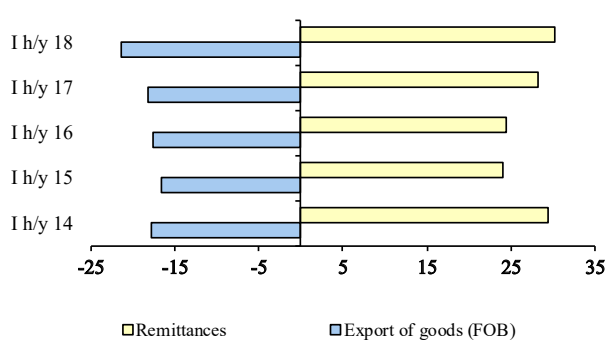
In the reporting period, the volume of interest payments on the previously received loans decreased by 7.7 percent and amounted to USD 37.7 million. The volume of other incomes received by the residents of the country on other investments in the first half of 2018 increased up to USD 14.7 million. As a result, deficit of the item “incomes on other investments” decreased by 39.0 percent (down to USD 23.0 million).

In the first half of 2018, the balance of the item “labor remuneration” was formed negative in the amount of USD 6.9 million (a decrease by 18.5 percent) due to a decrease in the total incomes of non-residents from labor activity in the Kyrgyz Republic.

## TRANSFERS

Inflow on the item “current transfers” continued increasing, which has become the result of increase in the net inflow of remittances of labor migrants.

**Chart 5. Balance of remittances and export**  
(in percent of GDP)



Positive balance of **current transfers** according to the results of the first half of 2018 constituted USD 1,097.3 million having increased as compared to the similar period of 2017 by 6.1 percent. Official and **private transfers** (other sectors) made the main impact on the current transfer account.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, the remittances of migrant workers have the main value, the specific weight of which in the gross volume of private transfers constitutes 99.1 percent. According to the results of the first half of 2018, the net inflow of migrant workers’ remittances increased by 10.3 percent compared to 2017 and amounted to USD 1,088.6 million. The increase in the net inflow of money transfers was due to the rise in the gross inflow up to USD 1,329.4 million (by 12.5 percent), meanwhile, the outflow of money transfers increased by 23.7 percent and amounted to USD 240.8 million.

**Table 11. Structure of workers' remittances\***  
(millions of USD)

	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
1.1 Workers' remittances	913.9	680.8	751.0	987.4	1,088.6
1.1.1 Inflow	1,110.9	857.0	915.9	1,182.0	1,329.4
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	1,023.7	792.8	846.1	1,090.4	1,228.7
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks<sup>1</sup></i>	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5
<i>Estimates of NBKR<sup>2</sup></i>	83.1	61.9	68.3	89.9	99.0
1.1.2 Outflow	-196.9	-176.2	-164.9	-194.6	-240.8

\* According to NBKR data including estimates

<sup>1</sup> Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account

<sup>2</sup> Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants inflow in cash

Money transfer systems<sup>6</sup> remain the main mode of the migrant workers' remittances to the country. In the first half of 2018, the volume of funds received through money transfer systems constituted USD 1,228.7 million<sup>7</sup>, which is by 12.7 percent higher than the similar indicator of 2017. The volume of transfers made from the country increased by 24.3 percent and amounted to USD 238.4 million. The geographic structure of money transfers remains almost unchanged. According to the results of the reporting period, the main share of money transfers was received from the Russian Federation (98.1 percent). In the structure of transfers made from the Kyrgyz Republic, the prevailing specific weight also falls on the Russian Federation (99.3 percent).

Remittances remain the main source of trade deficit financing. In the reporting period, the balance of remittances still covered the net export of consumer goods, which in turn was formed with a negative value in the amount of USD 866.4 million.

In the first half of 2018, the balance of current transfers in the **sector of state governance** was formed positive in the amount of USD 0.3 million (against positive value in the amount of USD 35.7 million in the same period of 2017). Decrease in the value of official transfers was due to the significant reduction in the volume of grants received by the state sector (down to USD 3.9 million). Membership fees paid to the international organizations increased by 36.9 percent (up to USD 3.6 million).

<sup>6</sup> Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Leader, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

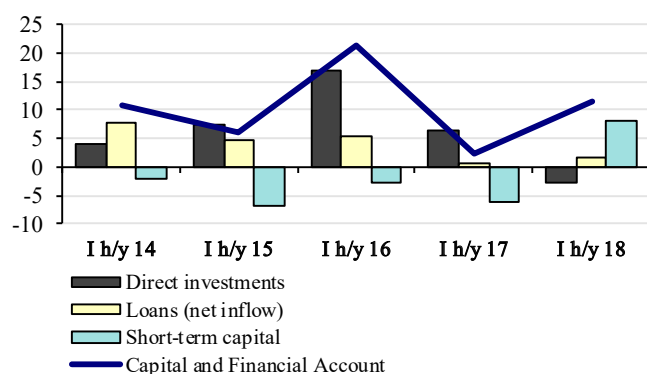
<sup>7</sup> Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

## CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT

In the reporting period, increase in the positive capital and financial account was mainly due to growth in the net inflow on item “direct investments”.

**Chart 6. Capital and Financial Account**

(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the first half of 2018, the **capital and financial account** was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 446.1 million, having significantly exceeded the corresponding indicator of the same period in 2017 (USD 50.2 million).

In the reporting period, the positive balance of the **capital account** increased up to USD 281.4 million. An increase in the positive balance of the capital account was due to the write-off of the debt by the Russian Federation in the amount of USD 240.0 million in accordance with the entry into force of the protocol to the Agreement between the Government of the Kyrgyz Republic and the Government of the

Russian Federation on the settlement of the Kyrgyz Republic debt to the Russian Federation on the loans extended earlier on February 22, 2018.

**Financial account** according to the results of the first half of 2018 was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 164.6 million. Meanwhile, in January-June 2017, the financial account balance was formed negative in the amount of USD 25.5 million. The financial account experienced major impact of the items “other investments” and “direct investments”.

According to the results of the first half of 2018, the balance of the item “**other investments**” was formed positive in the amount of USD 165.5 million. Meanwhile, the balance of this item was formed negative in the amount of USD 147.0 million in the first half of 2017. Positive balance of this item was formed under the influence of a decrease in the foreign assets and an increase in the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic residents in the reporting.

In the first half of 2018, the assets of the residents decreased by USD 85.9 million. The decrease in the funds deposited on the residents’ accounts in the foreign banks by USD 89.2 million had the main impact on the assets dynamics. The assets of the commercial banks in cash and deposits on the foreign accounts decreased by USD 16.8 million in the reporting period. Accounts receivable of the resident enterprises increased by USD 13.9 million. As of the end of June 2018, in total, more than 80.0 percent of the gross volume of accounts receivable fell on the enterprises of mining industry, the institutions engaged in the professional, scientific and technical activity, as well as the organizations that deal with the wholesale and retail trade.

According to the results of the first half of 2018, the liabilities to the non-residents increased by USD 79.6 million mainly due to the increase of the accounts payable of the Kyrgyz Republic residents by USD 135.1 million. Generally, the prevailing share in total accounts payable fell on the enterprises of mining and processing industry, as well as the organizations that deal with the wholesale and retail trade to make more than 80.0 percent of the total amount of debt.

The net inflow of loans to the state and private sectors in the reporting period was formed negative in the amount of USD 78.1 million. Meanwhile, there was net outflow of loans from the state sector in the amount of USD 255.6 million due to the influence of the Kyrgyz Republic debt written off by the Russian Federation in the amount of USD 240.0 million in the first quarter of 2018. The volume of loans received by the private sector in the reporting period increased up to USD 316.5 million, meanwhile the volume of payments on the principal amount of debt of the private sector decreased down to USD 139.0 million. Finally, the net volume of loans to the private sector was formed positive in the amount of USD 177.6 million.

In the first half of 2018, the net volume of the **direct foreign investments** decreased by 93.5 percent compared to the first half of 2017 and constituted USD 8.8 million. This trend suffered primarily the influence of a decrease in the volume of reinvested profit by 88.1 percent (down to USD 15.3 million) and the financial assets invested in equity capital by 60.8 percent (down to USD 19.8 million).

According to the results of the first half of 2018, **the overall net balance of payments** was formed negative in the amount of USD 5.2 million.

The balance of the item “**Errors and omissions**”, taking into account the additional estimates of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic, was formed positive in the amount of USD 49.1 million. The volume of the gross international reserve assets as of June 30, 2018 constituted USD 2,163.8 million, which covered 4.2<sup>8</sup> months of the future import of goods and services.

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<sup>8</sup> For reference: the volume of international reserves covers 3.9 months of future imports of goods and services. In accordance with the IMF methodology, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies.



**Table 12. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)***(in millions of US dollars)*

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 I h/y 17	2018 I h/y 18
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>-1,269.4</b>	<b>-1,058.6</b>	<b>-792.0</b>	<b>-489.4</b>	<b>-269.5</b>	<b>-500.4</b>
Goods and services	-3,138.0	-2,428.7	-2,340.0	-2,475.3	-1,123.4	-1,542.9
Trade balance <sup>1</sup>	-2,807.5	-2,240.8	-2,136.5	-2,383.3	-1,044.7	-1,438.6
Exports (FOB)	2,482.7	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	809.2	856.0
EAEU countries	725.7	410.2	447.2	541.5	261.4	334.7
Non-EAEU countries	1,757.0	1,208.8	1,160.7	1,272.4	547.8	521.3
Imports (FOB)	5,290.2	3,859.8	3,744.4	4,197.2	1,853.9	2,294.6
EAEU countries	2,334.7	1,919.8	1,519.8	1,733.4	748.1	761.3
Non-EAEU countries	2,955.5	1,940.0	2,224.6	2,463.8	1,105.8	1,533.3
Balance of services	-330.5	-187.9	-203.5	-92.0	-78.7	-104.3
Rendered services	900.5	853.2	841.0	823.8	350.5	395.4
Received services	-1,231.1	-1,041.1	-1,044.5	-915.8	-429.2	-499.7
Income <sup>2</sup>	-307.1	-257.9	-355.6	-379.9	-180.5	-54.8
Direct investment income	-223.2	-191.0	-276.6	-295.9	-134.4	-24.9
Portfolio investment income	—	0.9	—	—	—	—
Other investment income	-60.6	-49.1	-62.7	-65.2	-37.6	-23.0
Interest in loans (schedule)	-78.6	-66.5	-67.6	-76.2	-40.9	-37.7
Compensation of employees	-23.3	-18.7	-16.3	-18.8	-8.4	-6.9
Current transfers	2,175.8	1,628.1	1,903.6	2,365.8	1,034.3	1,097.3
<b>Capital and financial account</b>	<b>617.8</b>	<b>804.8</b>	<b>717.1</b>	<b>479.1</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>446.1</b>
Capital account	65.8	79.1	112.6	131.9	75.7	281.4
Capital transfers	65.8	79.1	112.6	131.9	75.7	281.4
Financial account	552.0	725.7	604.5	347.2	-25.5	164.6
Direct investment in the KR <sup>2</sup>	232.9	1,009.1	579.0	-78.1	135.5	8.8
Portfolio investment	0.1	-129.0	-7.2	-24.9	-15.0	-9.5
Financial derivatives	-0.5	5.3	6.3	2.8	1.0	-0.2
Other investment	319.6	-159.7	26.5	447.5	-147.0	165.5
Assets ("-" accretion)	-472.5	-410.2	-108.7	279.6	-124.3	85.9
Banks	-21.7	-157.1	92.1	-5.5	76.5	16.8
Other assets	-450.8	-253.0	-200.8	285.1	-200.9	69.1
Liabilities ("+" accretion)	792.1	250.5	135.2	167.9	-22.7	79.6
Banks	22.0	17.4	-33.7	-13.2	-14.5	22.7
Loans	699.1	232.6	111.5	190.4	-10.8	-78.1
General government	442.6	260.5	256.8	228.9	61.5	-255.6
Disbursement	497.6	331.9	370.5	353.2	137.6	36.7
Amortization (schedule)	-55.1	-71.3	-113.6	-124.3	-76.2	-292.3
Private sector	256.5	-28.0	-145.4	-38.6	-72.3	177.6
Disbursement	612.2	521.6	342.2	344.6	113.9	316.5
Amortization (schedule)	-355.7	-549.6	-487.6	-383.2	-186.2	-139.0
Other liabilities	71.0	0.6	57.4	-9.2	2.6	135.1
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>413.6</b>	<b>212.4</b>	<b>413.4</b>	<b>157.5</b>	<b>253.7</b>	<b>49.1</b>
<b>Overall balance</b>	<b>-238.0</b>	<b>-41.4</b>	<b>338.5</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>-5.2</b>
<b>Financing</b>	<b>238.0</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>-338.5</b>	<b>-147.2</b>	<b>-34.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
NBKR reserves ("-" accretion)	256.5	56.4	-325.7	-140.6	-34.1	11.4
IMF loans	-20.1	-15.4	-13.2	-12.7	-6.3	-6.2
Exceptional financing	1.6	0.5	0.4	6.1	6.1	—
Other financing	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC selected survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as the NBKR additional estimates.

<sup>2</sup>Including additional estimates of the NBKR



2017				2018		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
<b>-107.8</b>	<b>-161.8</b>	<b>-67.4</b>	<b>-152.5</b>	<b>-418.4</b>	<b>-82.0</b>	<b>Current Account</b>
-441.5	-681.9	-756.1	-595.8	-780.6	-762.3	Goods and services
-399.6	-645.1	-761.1	-577.5	-732.7	-705.9	Trade balance <sup>1</sup>
406.8	402.4	439.1	565.6	390.1	465.9	Exports (FOB)
130.2	131.2	158.2	121.9	139.9	194.8	EAEU countries
276.6	271.1	280.9	443.8	250.2	271.2	Non-EAEU countries
806.4	1,047.5	1,200.2	1,143.1	1,122.8	1,171.8	Imports (FOB)
325.1	423.0	507.5	477.8	356.4	404.9	EAEU countries
481.3	624.5	692.7	665.3	766.4	766.9	Non-EAEU countries
-41.9	-36.8	5.1	-18.4	-47.9	-56.4	Balance of services
160.2	190.3	260.2	213.0	188.0	207.4	Rendered services
-202.1	-227.1	-255.2	-231.4	-235.9	-263.8	Received services
-58.6	-121.9	-35.0	-164.5	-82.1	27.4	Income <sup>2</sup>
-44.9	-89.5	-18.3	-143.2	-67.3	42.3	Direct investment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment income
-9.5	-28.1	-12.3	-15.2	-11.9	-11.1	Other investment income
-16.2	-24.6	-18.0	-17.3	-18.7	-19.0	Interest in loans (schedule)
-4.2	-4.2	-4.4	-6.0	-3.0	-3.9	Compensation of employees
392.3	642.0	723.7	607.8	444.4	652.9	Current transfers
<b>83.1</b>	<b>-32.9</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>326.2</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>404.1</b>	<b>Capital and financial account</b>
49.9	25.8	30.2	26.0	261.6	19.8	Capital account
49.9	25.8	30.2	26.0	261.6	19.8	Capital transfers
33.2	-58.7	72.5	300.2	-219.6	384.3	Financial account
-48.4	184.0	52.7	-266.3	-130.3	139.2	Direct investment in the KR <sup>2</sup>
-5.0	-10.0	-10.0	—	-9.6	0.1	Portfolio investment
0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	-0.3	Financial derivatives
86.1	-233.1	29.0	565.5	-79.7	245.3	Other investment
20.4	-144.7	-54.3	458.3	-18.9	104.8	Assets ("-" accretion)
29.2	47.3	-50.6	-31.4	-32.6	49.4	Banks
-8.8	-192.0	-3.7	489.7	13.7	55.5	Other assets
65.7	-88.4	83.4	107.3	-60.8	140.5	Liabilities ("+" accretion)
-8.6	-5.8	-5.6	6.9	37.2	-14.5	Banks
39.4	-50.1	60.5	140.6	-159.4	81.3	Loans
36.0	25.5	67.8	99.7	-245.4	-10.2	General government
89.7	47.9	90.6	125.0	18.0	18.7	Disbursement
-53.7	-22.4	-22.8	-25.3	-263.4	-28.9	Amortization (schedule)
3.4	-75.6	-7.3	41.0	86.1	91.5	Private sector
29.4	84.5	74.7	156.0	134.1	182.4	Disbursement
-26.1	-160.1	-82.0	-115.1	-48.0	-91.0	Amortization (schedule)
35.0	-32.4	28.5	-40.3	61.3	73.7	Other liabilities
<b>-6.4</b>	<b>260.1</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>-124.3</b>	<b>396.6</b>	<b>-347.5</b>	<b>Net errors and omissions</b>
<b>-31.0</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>-25.4</b>	<b>Overall balance</b>
<b>31.0</b>	<b>-65.4</b>	<b>-63.5</b>	<b>-49.4</b>	<b>-20.2</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>Financing</b>
25.0	-59.0	-63.5	-43.1	-20.2	31.6	NBKR reserves ("-" accretion)
—	-6.3	—	-6.3	—	-6.2	IMF loans
6.1	—	—	—	—	—	Exceptional financing
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other financing

### Transfer to methodology according to the 6th Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual

Currently, the balance of payments statistics is compiled by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic in accordance with the requirements of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, the fifth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM5). However, in order to provide compliance of the external sector statistics methodology with the new international standards, the National Bank takes measures on compiling the balance of payments statistics based on the IMF's new methodology – the Balance of Payments Manual, the sixth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM6).

This box provides the users with the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytical form), as well as international investment position of the Kyrgyz Republic compiled on the basis of the BPM6 methodology.

Given that the BPM6 has a high degree of continuity with the methodology of the BPM5, the balance of payments statistics which are based on the new methodology generally remain comparable with the data compiled according the methodology of the BPM5. At the same time, the meaning of the balance of payments accounts changed as some items of the balance of payments were regrouped in accordance with the BPM6.

The main changes in the accounting system for transactions in the BPM6 as compared to the BPM5 are given in Table 1.

**Table 1. Transactions Recorded in the Balance of Payments**

		BPM5		BPM6	
Basic items		1. Current account - Goods and services - Income - Current transfers  2. Capital and financial account - Capital account - Financial account		1. Current account - Goods and services - Primary income - Secondary income  2. Capital account  3. Financial account	
Current and capital account	Recording of transactions in entries	<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>
		Export of goods and services, income receivable, transfers receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, income payable, transfers payable and acquisition of non-production non-financial assets	Export of goods and services, <b>primary</b> income receivable, <b>secondary</b> income receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, <b>primary</b> income payable, <b>secondary</b> income payable and acquisition of non-production non-financial assets
	Use of signs in entries	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a minus sign (-)	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)
	Balance calculation	Final balance = credit + debit		Final balance = credit - debit	

Financial account	BPM5		BPM6	
	<i>Inflow</i>	<i>Outflow</i>	<i>Net acquisition of financial assets</i>	<i>Net incurrence of liabilities</i>
Recording of transactions in entries	Decrease in assets, increase in liabilities	Increase in assets, decrease in liabilities	Acquisition of assets less decrease in assets (net change of financial assets)	Incurrence of liabilities less decrease in liabilities (net change of financial liabilities)
Use of signs in entries	Assets: minus sign (-) – increase, plus sign (+) – decrease  Liabilities: plus sign (+) – increase, minus sign (-) – decrease		Assets: plus sign (+) – increase, minus sign (-) – decrease  Liabilities: plus sign (+) – increase, minus sign (-) – decrease	
Balance calculation	Final balance of the financial account = change in assets + change in liabilities		Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) = change in assets – change in liabilities	

### List of Amendments in Accounts of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic according to the BPM6 methodology

#### Goods

According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Goods” underwent significant changes, which affected the form of this account’s presentation, regrouping of items and differentiation of individual goods due to their special role in the financial markets. Thus, the following components are recommended to be reflected in the item “Goods”: *export/import of goods according the balance of payments methodology, net exports of goods under merchanting, non-monetary gold.*

In adapting the balance of goods of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic with the requirements of the BPM6, the following amendments were made:

- export/import of goods and non-monetary gold are introduced as the main components;
- re-export is defined separately as an additional item in the export of goods;
- goods procured in ports by carriers are included in the item of export/import of goods, meanwhile, according to the BPM5 such goods were defined as a separate item under goods;
- migrants’ personal effects are not included in the item of export/import of goods and are not reflected in any other balance of payments accounts, as according to a new interpretation, this concept is not classified as an operation;
- goods acquired to be processed, goods sent abroad for repair are excluded from the item “Goods”, because there is no transfer of ownership for the goods between a resident and a non-resident in accordance with the BPM6 methodology.

#### Services

Significant amendments were not introduced in the general concept of accounting the international services in the balance of payments. The main adjustments according to the new BPM6 include clarification in the procedure and methodology of accounting for several indicators, as well as rearrangement or renaming of the sections and particular items on services account to bring the services account in line with the conceptual framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA 2008) and the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (UN, 2011).

The following adjustments on the service account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic were made in order to bring it in line with the BPM6 methodology:

- a new item “Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others”, which includes only the fee charged by an entity that does not own the goods and engaged in the processing of material resources, was introduced in the section of services;
- postal and courier services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) are included in the item “Transport services”;
- the item “Construction services” was renamed in “Construction”, which mainly reflects the fact that the construction works, as well as the goods and services purchased by a non-resident enterprise that is building in the country where construction activities are carried out, are accounted in this item. The construction is divided into “construction abroad” and “construction in the Kyrgyz Republic”;
- the item “Royalties and license payments” (previously reflected in the item “Business services”), according to the BPM6 methodology was renamed and represents a separate item entitled “Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories”;
- a new item, that combines telecommunication services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) with computer and information services, which previously represented a separate item, was introduced.

### **Primary income**

To ensure consistency between the accounts of foreign economic activity and the national accounts, the item “Income” and its components are brought into line with the item “Primary income account” of the SNA 2008. A detailed breakdown of the investment income is introduced; this breakdown allows linking it with the functional and instrumental classifications of the financial instruments. At the same time, generally, the indicators of the item remain comparable with the data compiled using the BPM5 methodology.

### **Secondary income**

In general, the conceptual framework for accounting current transfers in the balance of payments did not change significantly and maintained continuity with the BPM5 methodology. According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Current transfers” was renamed into “Secondary income”. More detailed classification of the types of current transfers is provided; certain definitions and procedures of accounting for particular sub-items of the secondary income account are clarified and distinguished.

### **Financial account**

Generally, the basic principles for compiling a financial account according to the BPM6 did not change. The new methodology clarifies the concepts of direct investment, which were brought in line with the fourth edition of the “OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment”. In particular, the definitions of control and influence, the recording methods of the investment chains and fellow enterprises, as well as presentation of assets and liabilities on the gross basis and in accordance with the principle of direction were revised. Functional and instrumental categories of the financial account were expanded and supplemented.

In the course of bringing in compliance with the BPM6 requirements, the following amendments were introduced into the financial account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (except for the amendments related to the column names and the interpretation of signs related to the financial account reflected in Table 1):

- name of the item “Reinvested instruments” in direct investments, according to the BPM6 methodology, was renamed to “Reinvestment of earnings”, in order to separate it from the corresponding item on the primary income account;
- -credits provided directly to the suppliers of goods and services, as well as advances and prepayments to the customer for goods and services accounted in the item “Accounts receivable and payable” according to the BPM5, , are included in the item “Trade credit and advances”. Moreover, other debts that are not classified as trade credits and advances or other instruments of the financial account are included in the item “other accounts payable/ receivable”;

- other equity instruments not classified as direct investments are included in “other investments” as a separate item;

- liabilities in arrears is still reflected in the original instrument until liquidation of obligation, meanwhile, according to the BPM5, the old liability was assumed to have been repaid and a new one was created instead and that such contingent transaction was reflected in the item “Other assets/other liabilities”.

In addition to the amendments mentioned above, the National Bank will continue to work on further clarifying and improving the statistical recording of the balance of payments accounts in accordance with the BPM6 methodological requirements.

**The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic: analytic presentation***(millions of USD)*

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>-1,010.4</b>	<b>-1,301.3</b>	<b>-1,052.4</b>	<b>-792.2</b>	<b>-522.3</b>
Trade balance <sup>1</sup>	-2,773.5	-2,823.5	-2,220.0	-2,136.3	-2,410.2
Export	2,757.1	2,380.1	1,571.4	1,572.6	1,749.3
Export by balance of payments methodology	-3,510.3	-3,540.4	-2,885.3	-2,837.9	1,048.9
including <i>Re-export</i>	254.1	203.5	107.2	47.8	77.7
Non-monetary gold	736.8	716.9	665.4	701.6	700.4
Import	5,530.6	5,203.5	3,791.4	3,708.9	4,159.5
Balance of services	-50.7	-346.1	-202.1	-203.5	-92.0
Export	1,058.6	900.8	853.6	841.0	823.8
Import	1,109.2	1,246.8	1,055.7	1,044.5	915.8
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-15.2	-11.8	-	-
Transport services	-358.5	-450.8	-257.7	-240.5	-227.7
Trips	179.2	32.6	26.4	-28.6	136.2
Construction	42.3	53.1	37.2	45.8	8.2
Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories	-3.7	-3.6	-4.6	-4.9	-4.5
Telecommunication, computer and information services	1.0	-7.5	17.3	37.4	15.7
Other services	89.0	45.3	-9.0	-139.5	-20.0
Primary income <sup>2</sup>	-424.2	-307.5	-258.4	-356.0	-385.9
Compensation of employees	-21.8	-23.3	-18.7	-16.3	-18.8
Investment income	-402.4	-284.2	-239.7	-339.7	-367.1
Income receivable	40.1	33.7	29.2	20.4	32.0
Income payable	442.5	317.9	268.9	360.1	399.1
Secondary income	2,238.0	2,175.8	1,628.1	1,903.6	2,365.8
Receivable	2,610.7	2,610.3	1,976.8	2,271.8	2,834.8
Payable	372.7	434.6	348.7	368.2	469.0
<b>Capital account</b>	<b>280.3</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>131.9</b>
Receivable	309.0	90.5	97.5	129.4	145.9
Payable	28.6	24.7	18.4	16.8	14.0
<b>Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))</b>	<b>-715.1</b>	<b>-531.0</b>	<b>-710.8</b>	<b>-591.7</b>	<b>-340.6</b>
Direct investment <sup>2</sup>	-619.1	-230.4	-1,009.1	-579.0	78.1
Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	-7.0	112.6	135.0	40.3	-29.1
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	-0.01	115.0	132.6	36.9	-29.1
Reinvested earnings	-	-	-	-	-
Debt instruments	-7.0	-2.5	2.4	3.3	-
Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	612.0	343.0	1,144.1	619.2	-107.2
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	162.3	354.9	889.8	445.6	-16.9
Reinvested earnings	144.3	213.3	185.8	140.4	-129.9
Debt instruments	449.7	-11.9	254.2	173.7	-90.3
Portfolio investment	-4.8	-0.1	129.0	7.2	24.9
Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	-6.2	-	130.0	5.0	25.0
Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	-1.4	0.1	1.0	-2.2	0.0
Financial derivatives	0.1	0.5	-5.3	-6.3	-2.8
Other investments	-91.4	-301.0	174.6	-13.7	-440.9
Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	223.9	472.5	410.2	108.7	-279.6
Cash and deposits	52.2	46.3	353.5	98.4	-57.8
Loans and borrowings	0.1	0.0	4.9	2.9	-7.3
Trade credits and advances	28.7	184.0	26.2	174.3	-211.0
Other receivables	142.9	242.2	25.6	-167.0	-3.5
Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	315.3	773.5	235.6	122.4	161.3
Currency and deposits	24.7	21.1	18.2	-33.5	-11.4
Loans and borrowings	181.0	681.4	216.7	98.5	181.9
Trade credits and advances	109.6	71.0	0.6	57.4	-9.2
Other receivables	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Errors and omissions</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>653.9</b>	<b>206.2</b>	<b>413.7</b>	<b>190.4</b>
<b>Change of reserve assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>-50.7</b>	<b>-56.4</b>	<b>325.7</b>	<b>140.6</b>

<sup>1</sup> Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products (up to 2016) distributed by months according to the NBKR estimates and the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as the NBKR additional estimates

<sup>2</sup> Including estimates of NBKR

2017				2018		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
<b>-121.5</b>	<b>-161.3</b>	<b>-70.5</b>	<b>-169.1</b>	<b>-385.3</b>	<b>-77.2</b>	<b>Current Account</b>
-407.3	-644.6	-764.3	-594.1	-699.7	-701.1	Trade balance <sup>1</sup>
375.9	400.2	434.9	538.2	386.7	460.6	Export
225.4	238.6	286.4	298.5	264.6	-834.2	Export by balance of payments methodology
12.4	22.8	19.6	22.8	17.1	24.6	including Re-export
150.5	161.6	148.5	239.7	122.1	133.2	Non-monetary gold
783.2	1,044.8	1,199.2	1,132.3	1,086.4	1,161.7	Import
-41.9	-36.8	5.1	-18.4	-47.9	-56.4	Balance of services
160.2	190.3	260.2	213.0	188.0	207.4	Export
202.1	227.1	255.2	231.4	235.9	263.8	Import
-	-	-	-	-	-	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
-50.0	-67.4	-59.6	-50.7	-70.1	-97.7	Transport services
5.9	33.1	68.2	28.9	20.1	32.1	Trips
1.8	0.2	2.2	3.9	10.1	0.6	Construction
-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	-1.1	-1.5	-1.2	Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories
4.7	3.4	6.3	1.4	-0.3	0.3	Telecommunication, computer and information services
-3.0	-4.9	-11.2	-0.9	-6.1	9.4	Other services
-64.7	-121.9	-35.0	-164.5	-82.1	27.4	Primary income <sup>2</sup>
-4.2	-4.2	-4.4	-6.0	-3.0	-3.9	Compensation of employees
-60.5	-117.6	-30.6	-158.4	-79.1	31.2	Investment income
8.4	7.3	9.6	6.6	8.9	11.2	Income receivable
68.8	125.0	40.2	165.0	88.0	-20.1	Income payable
392.3	642.0	723.7	607.8	444.4	652.9	Secondary income
485.1	749.5	853.4	746.8	555.8	789.5	Receivable
92.8	107.5	129.7	139.0	111.4	136.6	Payable
<b>49.9</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>261.6</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>Capital account</b>
53.1	29.5	33.8	29.5	263.3	25.7	Receivable
3.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	1.7	5.9	Payable
<b>-39.3</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>-72.5</b>	<b>-293.9</b>	<b>219.6</b>	<b>-378.1</b>	<b>Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))</b>
48.4	-184.0	-52.7	266.3	130.3	-139.2	Direct investment <sup>2</sup>
1.0	-29.5	-0.8	0.2	2.0	-0.3	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
1.0	-29.5	-0.8	0.2	2.0	-0.3	Equity other than reinvestment of earnings
-	-	-	-	-	-	Reinvested earnings
-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt instruments
-47.4	154.4	51.9	-266.1	-128.3	138.9	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
78.4	100.3	19.8	-215.4	44.1	-9.0	Equity other than reinvestment of earnings
42.3	85.8	11.1	-269.1	59.2	-43.9	Reinvested earnings
-125.8	54.1	32.1	-50.7	-172.4	147.9	Debt instruments
5.0	10.0	10.0	-0.02	9.6	-0.1	Portfolio investment
5.0	10.0	10.0	-0.02	9.95	(0.11)	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.003	0.3	0.0	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-1.0	-0.1	0.3	Financial derivatives
-92.2	239.5	-29.0	-559.2	79.7	-239.1	Other investments
-20.4	144.7	54.3	-458.3	18.9	-104.8	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-19.4	35.2	-261.9	188.4	-42.3	-63.7	Cash and deposits
-0.5	-4.4	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	Loans and borrowings
1.8	112.2	16.1	-341.1	62.0	-75.8	Trade credits and advances
-2.3	1.8	302.7	-305.6	-0.8	34.6	Other receivables
71.8	-94.7	83.4	100.9	-60.8	134.3	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-7.1	-5.8	-5.3	6.9	37.2	-16.5	Currency and deposits
43.9	-56.5	60.2	134.3	-159.4	77.1	Loans and borrowings
35.0	-32.4	28.5	-40.3	61.3	73.7	Trade credits and advances
-	-	-	-	-	-	Other receivables
<b>7.4</b>	<b>259.5</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>-107.7</b>	<b>363.5</b>	<b>-352.3</b>	<b>Errors and omissions</b>
<b>-25.0</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>-31.6</b>	<b>Change of reserve assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)</b>

**International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic***(millions of USD)*

	<i>Position as 31.12.2013</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2014</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2015</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2016</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2017</i>	<i>Position as 30.06.2018</i>
<b>A. Assets</b>	3,640.3	3,854.5	4,121.5	4,584.8	4,484.6	4,363.8
Direct investment abroad	332.3	533.3	629.3	689.3	689.9	701.1
Equity and investment fund shares	316.4	519.7	618.6	681.9	689.9	701.1
Debt instruments	15.8	13.6	10.7	7.3	0.0	0.0
Portfolio investment	25.1	25.1	155.1	160.1	185.0	194.9
Financial derivatives	0.5	5.4	46.9	20.0	5.6	0.0
Other investment	1,280.5	1,650.8	1,822.4	1,942.2	1,633.4	1,541.1
Currency and deposits	429.5	467.5	798.9	904.0	872.4	762.2
Depository institutions	386.0	387.3	521.7	434.8	453.1	430.3
Other sectors	43.5	80.2	277.2	469.2	419.3	331.9
Loans	5.7	112.9	95.5	52.1	40.7	40.4
Depository institutions	1.4	8.9	12.2	13.4	3.9	3.5
Other sectors	4.2	104.0	83.3	38.7	36.8	36.9
Trade credits and advances	608.9	752.7	617.6	790.1	514.3	501.2
Other assets	236.4	317.6	310.3	196.0	205.9	237.3
Reserve assets	2,001.9	1,639.9	1,467.9	1,773.3	1,970.7	1,926.7
Monetary gold	139.8	152.7	144.0	170.6	289.6	358.3
SDR	198.0	180.9	184.4	183.5	168.8	152.6
Other reserve assets	1,664.1	1,306.3	1,139.5	1,419.2	1,512.2	1,415.8
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	8,766.7	9,690.4	10,883.1	11,514.8	11,704.6	11,772.2
Direct investment in KR*	3,335.8	3,666.9	4,748.4	5,352.9	5,321.3	5,373.0
Equity and investment fund shares	1,929.4	2,287.1	3,144.9	3,574.0	3,570.9	3,639.3
Debt instruments	1,406.4	1,379.8	1,603.5	1,778.9	1,750.4	1,733.8
Portfolio investment	10.0	8.1	4.7	6.8	4.0	4.4
Financial derivatives	0.0	5.6	35.7	17.3	5.7	0.0
Other investment	5,420.9	6,009.9	6,094.3	6,137.8	6,373.5	6,394.8
Currency and deposits	108.1	125.0	134.2	111.0	116.7	138.8
Loans	4,581.7	5,097.1	5,182.6	5,157.3	5,411.5	5,265.0
Monetary authorities	80.6	56.6	38.8	24.8	13.3	7.0
General government	3,078.1	3,380.5	3,562.3	3,718.0	4,076.5	3,802.2
Depository institutions	159.2	123.2	210.4	163.8	169.2	181.2
Other sectors	1,263.8	1,536.8	1,371.2	1,250.8	1,152.5	1,274.6
Trade credits and advances	600.6	665.0	660.0	755.9	725.0	871.9
Distributed SDR	130.5	122.8	117.4	113.6	120.4	119.1
<b>C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)</b>	-5,126.4	-5,835.9	-6,761.6	-6,930.0	-7,220.0	-7,408.4

\* Including estimates of NBKR



## **Annex I. Tables and charts**

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**Table I.1. Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)**  
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 I h/y'17	2018 I h/y'18
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>-1,269.4</b>	<b>-1,058.6</b>	<b>-792.0</b>	<b>-489.4</b>	<b>-269.5</b>	<b>-500.4</b>
Goods and services	-3,138.1	-2,428.7	-2,340.0	-2,475.3	-1,123.4	-1,542.9
Goods*	-2,807.5	-2,240.8	-2,136.5	-2,383.3	-1,044.7	-1,438.6
Export of goods (FOB)	2,482.7	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	809.2	856.0
exports	1,530.9	953.6	906.3	1,113.5	497.1	600.7
goods procured in ports	—	—	—	—	—	—
non-monetary gold	716.9	665.4	701.6	700.4	312.1	255.3
adjustment to coverage	234.9	—	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Import of goods (FOB)	-5,290.2	-3,859.8	-3,744.4	-4,197.2	-1,853.9	-2,294.6
imports (CIF)	-5,722.2	-4,152.6	-4,000.2	-4,494.7	-1,984.8	-2,449.0
valuation adjustment	442.2	294.0	255.9	297.5	130.9	154.4
goods procured in ports	-10.2	-1.3	-0.1	—	—	—
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	-330.5	-187.9	-203.5	-92.0	-78.7	-104.3
exports	900.5	853.2	841.0	823.8	350.5	395.4
imports	-1,231.1	-1,041.1	-1,044.5	-915.8	-429.2	-499.7
Transportation services	-450.4	-257.2	-239.4	-225.9	-116.6	-167.4
exports	158.5	188.7	165.9	206.4	75.7	90.6
imports	-608.9	-445.9	-405.3	-432.2	-192.3	-257.9
Railroad transport	-360.3	-266.4	-235.0	-251.8	-113.2	-134.4
exports	31.8	46.1	28.8	38.1	17.1	19.7
imports	-392.0	-312.5	-263.8	-289.8	-130.2	-154.1
Air transport	-12.8	27.3	29.6	25.2	5.6	7.9
exports	98.8	99.7	107.7	102.7	41.7	46.6
imports	-111.6	-72.4	-78.1	-77.5	-36.1	-38.7
Road transport	-60.7	-5.0	-27.3	-8.1	-13.7	-42.1
exports	6.3	36.8	23.1	46.9	9.2	16.2
imports	-67.0	-41.8	-50.4	-55.0	-22.9	-58.3
Other types of transport	-16.7	-13.1	-6.7	8.7	4.7	1.2
exports	21.6	6.1	6.3	18.7	7.8	8.0
imports	-38.2	-19.2	-13.0	-10.0	-3.0	-6.8
Travels	32.6	26.4	-28.6	136.2	39.1	52.2
exports	422.7	425.6	432.4	428.6	187.6	209.6
imports	-390.0	-399.2	-461.0	-292.3	-148.5	-157.4
Business	-25.0	-28.6	-58.4	29.3	1.9	6.7
exports	181.7	183.0	185.9	184.3	80.6	90.1
imports	-206.7	-211.6	-244.3	-154.9	-78.7	-83.4
Personal	57.6	55.0	29.8	106.9	37.1	45.5
exports	240.9	242.6	246.5	244.3	106.9	119.5
imports	-183.3	-187.6	-216.7	-137.4	-69.8	-74.0
Communication services	3.7	26.2	42.5	24.0	12.1	5.6
exports	19.7	39.4	62.5	37.2	19.9	11.6
imports	-16.0	-13.1	-20.0	-13.3	-7.7	-5.9
Construction services	53.1	37.2	45.8	8.2	2.0	10.7
exports	81.4	65.9	61.2	19.0	7.0	15.4
imports	-28.3	-28.7	-15.4	-10.8	-5.0	-4.7
Insurance services	-12.4	-8.2	-8.3	-7.9	-4.3	-2.3
exports	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
imports	-13.0	-8.4	-8.5	-8.3	-4.4	-2.6
Excursion office services	-0.1	—	—	—	—	—
exports	—	—	—	—	—	—
imports	-0.1	—	—	—	—	—

\* Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

2017				2018		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
<b>-107.8</b>	<b>-161.8</b>	<b>-67.4</b>	<b>-152.5</b>	<b>-418.4</b>	<b>-82.0</b>	<b>Current Account</b>
-441.5	-681.9	-756.1	-595.8	-780.6	-762.3	Goods and services
-399.6	-645.1	-761.1	-577.5	-732.7	-705.9	Goods*
406.8	402.4	439.1	565.6	390.1	465.9	Export of goods (FOB)
256.3	240.7	290.5	325.9	268.0	332.7	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
150.5	161.6	148.5	239.7	122.1	133.2	non-monetary gold
—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-806.4	-1,047.5	-1,200.2	-1,143.1	-1,122.8	-1,171.8	Import of goods (FOB)
-863.9	-1,120.9	-1,285.3	-1,224.6	-1,196.8	-1,252.2	imports (CIF)
57.5	73.4	85.1	81.5	74.0	80.4	valuation adjustment
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-41.9	-36.8	5.1	-18.4	-47.9	-56.4	Services
160.2	190.3	260.2	213.0	188.0	207.4	exports
-202.1	-227.1	-255.2	-231.4	-235.9	-263.8	imports
-49.6	-67.0	-59.2	-50.1	-69.9	-97.5	Transportation services
39.6	36.1	66.2	64.4	40.9	49.7	exports
-89.2	-103.1	-125.3	-114.6	-110.8	-147.2	imports
-50.5	-62.6	-73.4	-65.1	-64.9	-69.5	Railroad transport
8.1	8.9	8.5	12.5	10.6	9.1	exports
-58.7	-71.6	-81.9	-77.6	-75.5	-78.6	imports
4.3	1.3	14.3	5.3	-1.7	9.6	Air transport
22.3	19.4	36.5	24.5	17.8	28.9	exports
-18.0	-18.1	-22.2	-19.2	-19.4	-19.3	imports
-7.2	-6.5	-0.1	5.7	-5.2	-36.9	Road transport
3.2	6.0	17.4	20.3	7.4	8.8	exports
-10.4	-12.6	-17.5	-14.5	-12.6	-45.7	imports
3.8	0.9	—	4.0	1.9	-0.7	Other types of transport
6.0	1.8	3.8	7.1	5.1	2.9	exports
-2.2	-0.9	-3.7	-3.2	-3.2	-3.6	imports
5.9	33.1	68.2	28.9	20.1	32.1	Travels
78.3	109.2	148.9	92.2	98.8	110.9	exports
-72.4	-76.1	-80.6	-63.2	-78.7	-78.7	imports
-4.7	6.6	21.3	6.1	0.8	6.0	Business
33.7	47.0	64.0	39.6	42.5	47.7	exports
-38.4	-40.3	-42.7	-33.5	-41.7	-41.7	imports
10.6	26.5	47.0	22.8	19.3	26.2	Personal
44.6	62.3	84.8	52.5	56.3	63.2	exports
-34.0	-35.8	-37.9	-29.7	-37.0	-37.0	imports
5.8	6.3	8.8	3.0	2.0	3.6	Communication services
9.4	10.4	9.9	7.5	5.5	6.1	exports
-3.6	-4.2	-1.0	-4.5	-3.5	-2.5	imports
1.8	0.2	2.2	3.9	10.1	0.6	Construction services
5.1	1.9	4.6	7.3	12.3	3.1	exports
-3.3	-1.8	-2.4	-3.4	-2.2	-2.5	imports
-2.0	-2.2	-2.3	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	Insurance services
0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	exports
-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2	imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Excursion office services
—	—	—	—	—	—	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	imports

Table I.1. (continued)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2018
					I h/y'17	I h/y'18
Financial services	-9.7	-4.7	-10.7	-2.4	-2.7	2.2
exports	2.6	14.7	5.0	26.3	10.0	9.0
imports	-12.3	-19.4	-15.8	-28.7	-12.6	-6.8
Computer and information services	-11.7	-9.5	-6.3	-10.0	-4.9	-6.0
exports	1.3	3.3	3.4	2.7	1.2	1.0
imports	-13.0	-12.8	-9.7	-12.7	-6.0	-7.0
Government services	-5.8	-4.0	-4.0	-6.4	-5.5	-3.0
exports	6.9	7.6	8.1	8.2	1.7	4.9
imports	-12.7	-11.6	-12.1	-14.5	-7.1	-7.9
Business services	25.3	25.6	11.4	-30.4	-10.7	-11.5
exports	109.7	82.7	69.9	38.8	20.2	17.1
imports	-84.5	-57.0	-58.4	-69.2	-30.8	-28.6
of which Technical assistance	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-10.0	-10.0
Other services	44.7	-19.8	-5.9	22.6	12.6	15.1
exports	97.1	25.2	32.4	56.3	27.2	35.9
imports	-52.3	-45.0	-38.3	-33.7	-14.6	-20.8
Income*	-307.1	-257.9	-355.6	-379.9	-180.5	-54.8
Compensation of employees	-23.3	-18.7	-16.3	-18.8	-8.4	-6.9
Investment income	-283.8	-239.2	-339.3	-361.0	-172.0	-47.9
Direct investments	-223.2	-191.0	-276.6	-295.9	-134.4	-24.9
Distributed profit	-9.9	-5.3	-136.1	-418.6	-4.5	-4.0
Reinvested incomes	-213.3	-185.8	-140.4	129.9	-128.1	-15.3
Income from debt (interests)	—	—	—	-7.2	-1.7	-5.7
Portfolio investments	—	0.9	—	—	—	—
Other investments	-60.6	-49.1	-62.7	-65.2	-37.6	-23.0
Interest on loans (schedule)	-78.6	-66.5	-67.6	-76.2	-40.9	-37.7
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	-41.5	-43.2	-48.0	-50.4	-24.3	-26.8
Banks	-11.9	-24.3	-25.1	-15.2	-8.2	-7.2
Other investment income	18.0	17.4	4.9	11.1	3.2	14.7
Current transfers	2,175.8	1,628.1	1,903.6	2,365.8	1,034.3	1,097.3
General government	133.7	113.2	83.8	106.3	35.7	0.3
Humanitarian assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contributions to international organizations	-2.6	-2.7	-6.1	-6.0	-2.6	-3.6
Other grants	136.3	115.9	89.9	112.3	38.3	3.9
Other sectors	2,042.1	1,514.9	1,819.7	2,259.5	998.7	1,097.0
Workers' remittances	1,993.4	1,478.3	1,796.5	2,231.5	987.4	1,088.6
Inflow	2,424.0	1,822.1	2,158.0	2,688.8	1,182.0	1,329.4
Outflow	-430.6	-343.8	-361.5	-457.3	-194.6	-240.8
Other transfers	48.7	36.5	23.3	27.9	11.3	8.4
<b>Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>855.8</b>	<b>846.2</b>	<b>378.6</b>	<b>331.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>451.3</b>
Capital account	65.8	79.1	112.6	131.9	75.7	281.4
Capital transfers	65.8	79.1	112.6	131.9	75.7	281.4
General government	60.6	53.3	99.0	130.8	78.4	287.0
Grant in form of goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	10.0
Other transfers	40.6	33.3	49.0	80.8	38.4	37.0
Forgiveness of debt	—	—	30.0	30.0	30.0	240.0
Other sectors	5.1	25.7	13.5	1.1	-2.7	-5.5
Transfers related to migration**	-16.1	-10.0	-9.4	-9.3	-3.7	-7.6
Inflow	8.6	8.4	7.5	4.7	3.1	—
Outflow	-24.7	-18.4	-16.8	-13.9	-6.8	-7.6
Grant in form of goods	21.2	35.7	22.9	10.4	1.1	2.1

\* including additional estimates of NBKR

\*\* estimates of NBKR

2017				2018		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-1.0	-1.7	-3.1	3.4	-0.4	2.7	Financial services
1.3	8.7	5.5	10.9	2.5	6.5	exports
-2.3	-10.4	-8.6	-7.5	-2.9	-3.9	imports
-1.5	-3.3	-3.0	-2.2	-2.5	-3.5	Computer and information services
0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	exports
-2.3	-3.7	-3.6	-3.1	-3.0	-3.9	imports
-2.5	-3.0	-1.5	0.6	-1.0	-1.9	Government services
0.7	1.0	1.6	4.8	2.5	2.4	exports
-3.2	-3.9	-3.2	-4.2	-3.5	-4.3	imports
-4.8	-5.9	-7.1	-12.6	-4.4	-7.1	Business services
10.8	9.3	11.3	7.3	9.1	8.0	exports
-15.6	-15.2	-18.4	-19.9	-13.5	-15.1	imports
-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	of which Technical assistance
6.0	6.6	2.0	8.0	-0.5	15.7	Other services
14.1	13.1	11.6	17.5	15.8	20.1	exports
-8.1	-6.5	-9.6	-9.5	-16.3	-4.5	imports
-58.6	-121.9	-35.0	-164.5	-82.1	27.4	Income*
-4.2	-4.2	-4.4	-6.0	-3.0	-3.9	Compensation of employees
-54.4	-117.6	-30.6	-158.4	-79.1	31.2	Investment income
-44.9	-89.5	-18.3	-143.2	-67.3	42.3	Direct investments
-1.7	-2.9	-3.2	-410.9	-5.4	1.4	Distributed profit
-42.3	-85.8	-11.1	269.1	-59.2	43.9	Reinvested incomes
-0.9	-0.8	-4.0	-1.5	-2.7	-3.0	Income from debt (interests)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investments
-9.5	-28.1	-12.3	-15.2	-11.9	-11.1	Other investments
-16.2	-24.6	-18.0	-17.3	-18.7	-19.0	Interest on loans (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
-13.6	-10.7	-14.4	-11.7	-15.0	-11.8	General government
-4.3	-3.9	-3.4	-3.6	-3.6	-3.5	Banks
6.7	-3.5	5.7	2.1	6.8	7.9	Other investment income
392.3	642.0	723.7	607.8	444.4	652.9	Current transfers
-0.6	36.3	24.3	46.4	-1.4	1.7	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Humanitarian assistance
—	—	—	—	—	—	Technical assistance
-1.6	-1.0	-2.6	-0.8	-1.9	-1.7	Contributions to international organizations
1.0	37.3	26.9	47.1	0.5	3.4	Other grants
392.9	605.7	699.4	561.4	445.8	651.2	Other sectors
392.1	595.3	687.2	557.0	438.0	650.6	Workers' remittances
481.0	701.0	812.6	694.2	546.3	783.0	Inflow
-88.9	-105.7	-125.5	-137.2	-108.4	-132.4	Outflow
0.8	10.5	12.2	4.4	7.8	0.6	Other transfers
<b>114.1</b>	<b>-98.3</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>276.8</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>429.5</b>	<b>Capital and Financial Account</b>
49.9	25.8	30.2	26.0	261.6	19.8	Capital account
49.9	25.8	30.2	26.0	261.6	19.8	Capital transfers
50.6	27.9	27.0	25.3	262.1	24.9	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Grant in form of goods
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Technical assistance
15.6	22.9	22.0	20.3	17.1	19.9	Other transfers
30.0	—	—	—	240.0	—	Forgiveness of debt
-0.7	-2.0	3.2	0.7	-0.5	-5.1	Other sectors
-1.6	-2.2	-2.0	-3.5	-1.7	-5.9	Transfers related to migration**
1.6	1.5	1.6	—	—	—	Inflow
-3.2	-3.7	-3.6	-3.5	-1.7	-5.9	Outflow
0.9	0.1	5.2	4.2	1.2	0.9	Grant in form of goods

Table I.1. (continued)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2018
					I h/y'17	I h/y'18
Financial account	790.0	767.1	266.0	200.0	-59.9	169.8
Direct investment	232.9	1,009.1	579.0	-78.1	135.5	8.8
Abroad	-115.0	-132.6	-36.9	29.1	28.5	-1.7
In the Kyrgyz Republic*	348.0	1,141.7	615.9	-107.2	107.0	10.6
Inflow	680.0	1,424.8	750.5	359.4	310.0	177.3
Outflow	-479.1	-431.6	-198.1	-466.6	-202.9	-166.8
In the share capital	141.6	704.1	305.1	113.0	50.6	19.8
Inflow	11.5	592.2	250.7	191.5	59.9	54.4
Outflow	-17.0	-36.6	-9.1	-78.5	-9.3	-34.6
Reinvestment income	213.3	185.8	140.4	-129.9	128.1	15.3
Other capital	-7.0	251.8	170.3	-90.3	-71.7	-24.5
Inflow	455.2	646.8	359.3	297.8	122.0	107.7
Outflow	-462.2	-395.0	-189.0	-388.1	-193.6	-132.2
Portfolio investment	—	-129.1	-7.2	-25.0	-15.0	-9.5
Assets	—	-130.0	-5.0	-25.0	-15.0	-9.8
In the share capital	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	—	-130.0	-5.0	-25.0	-15.0	-9.8
Liabilities	—	0.9	-2.2	—	—	0.3
In the share capital	—	0.1	-1.2	—	—	—
Debt securities	—	0.8	-1.0	—	—	0.3
Financial derivatives	-0.5	5.3	6.3	2.8	1.0	-0.2
Assets	-5.5	1.0	30.0	14.5	6.8	5.5
Liabilities	5.1	4.3	-23.7	-11.7	-5.8	-5.7
Other investments	301.0	-174.6	13.7	440.9	-147.3	159.4
Assets	-472.5	-410.2	-108.7	279.6	-124.3	85.9
Currency and deposits	-46.3	-353.5	-98.4	57.8	-15.8	105.9
Banks	-21.7	-152.3	95.0	-12.8	71.7	16.8
Other sectors	-24.6	-201.3	-193.5	70.6	-87.4	89.2
Trade credits	-184.0	-26.2	-174.3	211.0	-114.0	13.9
Other sectors	-184.0	-26.2	-174.3	211.0	-114.0	13.9
Long-term	-123.3	-17.5	-116.8	141.4	-76.4	9.3
Short-term	-60.7	-8.6	-57.5	69.6	-37.6	4.6
Other assets	-242.2	-30.5	164.0	10.8	5.4	-33.9
Monetary authorities	-124.6	-26.4	112.2	-1.3	1.7	-34.2
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liabilities	773.5	235.6	122.4	161.3	-23.0	73.5
Currency and deposits	21.1	18.2	-33.5	-11.4	-13.0	20.7
Banks	21.1	18.2	-33.5	-11.4	-13.0	20.7
Trade credits	71.0	0.6	57.4	-9.2	2.6	135.1
Other sectors	71.0	0.6	57.4	-9.2	2.6	135.1
Long-term	39.0	0.3	31.6	-5.1	1.4	74.3
Short-term	31.9	0.3	25.8	-4.2	1.2	60.8
Loans	679.9	216.3	98.0	175.9	-18.6	-82.2
Disbursement	1,118.8	872.2	741.0	707.2	253.6	358.9
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	497.6	331.9	370.5	353.2	137.6	36.7
Long-term	497.6	331.9	370.5	353.2	137.6	36.7
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Including estimates of NBKR

2017				2018		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
64.2	-124.1	9.1	250.8	-239.8	409.7	Financial account
-48.4	184.0	52.7	-266.3	-130.3	139.2	Direct investment
-1.0	29.5	0.8	-0.2	-2.0	0.3	Abroad
-47.4	154.4	51.9	-266.1	-128.3	138.9	In the Kyrgyz Republic*
93.3	216.6	121.7	-72.3	94.9	82.4	Inflow
-140.7	-62.2	-69.9	-193.8	-223.2	56.5	Outflow
36.1	14.5	8.7	53.7	-15.1	34.9	In the share capital
36.4	23.5	14.3	117.4	17.3	37.1	Inflow
-0.3	-9.0	-5.6	-63.6	-32.3	-2.2	Outflow
42.3	85.8	11.1	-269.1	59.2	-43.9	Reinvestment income
-125.8	54.1	32.1	-50.7	-172.4	147.9	Other capital
14.6	107.3	96.3	79.5	18.5	89.2	Inflow
-140.4	-53.2	-64.3	-130.2	-190.9	58.7	Outflow
-5.0	-10.0	-10.0	—	-9.6	0.1	Portfolio investment
-5.0	-10.0	-10.0	—	-10.0	0.1	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
-5.0	-10.0	-10.0	—	-10.0	0.1	Debt securities
—	—	—	—	0.3	—	Liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
—	—	—	—	0.3	—	Debt securities
0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	-0.3	Financial derivatives
2.4	4.4	6.6	1.2	1.1	4.3	Assets
-1.9	-3.9	-5.7	-0.2	-1.0	-4.6	Liabilities
92.2	-239.5	29.0	559.2	-79.7	239.1	Other investments
20.4	-144.7	-54.3	458.3	-18.9	104.8	Assets
19.4	-35.2	261.9	-188.4	42.3	63.7	Currency and deposits
28.8	42.9	-53.1	-31.4	-32.6	49.4	Banks
-9.4	-78.1	315.0	-157.0	74.9	14.3	Other sectors
-1.8	-112.2	-16.1	341.1	-62.0	75.8	Trade credits
-1.8	-112.2	-16.1	341.1	-62.0	75.8	Other sectors
-1.2	-75.2	-10.8	228.5	-41.5	50.8	Long-term
-0.6	-37.0	-5.3	112.6	-20.4	25.0	Short-term
2.8	2.6	-300.2	305.6	0.7	-34.6	Other assets
2.7	-1.1	-3.0	—	0.5	-34.7	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
71.8	-94.7	83.4	100.9	-60.8	134.3	Liabilities
-7.1	-5.8	-5.3	6.9	37.2	-16.5	Currency and deposits
-7.1	-5.8	-5.3	6.9	37.2	-16.5	Banks
35.0	-32.4	28.5	-40.3	61.3	73.7	Trade credits
35.0	-32.4	28.5	-40.3	61.3	73.7	Other sectors
19.2	-17.8	15.7	-22.1	33.7	40.5	Long-term
15.7	-14.6	12.8	-18.1	27.6	33.2	Short-term
37.9	-56.5	60.2	134.3	-159.4	77.1	Loans
121.2	132.4	169.6	284.1	153.3	205.6	Disbursement
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
89.7	47.9	90.6	125.0	18.0	18.7	General government
89.7	47.9	90.6	125.0	18.0	18.7	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term

**Table I.1. (continued)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2018
					I h/y'17	I h/y'18
Banks	136.3	122.4	88.0	107.6	26.4	55.7
Long-term	127.4	103.7	59.7	98.2	24.4	50.0
Short-term	8.9	18.7	28.3	9.3	2.0	5.7
Other sectors	484.8	417.9	282.5	246.4	89.5	266.5
Long-term	484.8	417.9	282.5	246.4	89.5	266.5
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amortization (schedule)	-438.9	-655.9	-642.9	-531.3	-272.2	-441.1
Monetary authorities	-20.1	-15.4	-13.2	-12.7	-6.3	-6.2
Long-term	-20.1	-15.4	-13.2	-12.7	-6.3	-6.2
General government	-55.1	-71.3	-113.6	-124.3	-76.2	-292.3
Long-term	-55.1	-71.3	-113.6	-124.3	-76.2	-292.3
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	-87.9	-168.9	-202.1	-125.7	-68.7	-49.4
Long-term	-79.9	-149.4	-173.6	-114.6	-65.2	-45.8
Short-term	-8.0	-19.6	-28.5	-11.1	-3.5	-3.7
Other sectors	-275.8	-400.2	-314.0	-268.6	-121.0	-93.2
Long-term	-275.8	-400.2	-314.0	-268.6	-121.0	-93.2
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arrears	1.6	0.5	0.4	6.1	6.1	—
General government	1.2	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	0.4	0.5	0.4	6.1	6.1	—
Other liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	256.5	56.4	-325.7	-140.6	-34.1	11.4
Monetary gold	-13.4	-10.4	-14.0	-97.0	-18.9	-82.7
SDR	5.3	-11.0	-5.5	25.2	11.9	14.6
Foreign exchange	264.6	77.8	-306.2	-68.9	-27.1	79.5
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>413.6</b>	<b>212.4</b>	<b>413.5</b>	<b>157.5</b>	<b>253.7</b>	<b>49.1</b>
<b>Overall Balance</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Comment:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice



2017				2018		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
4.9	21.5	28.3	52.9	7.3	48.4	Banks
2.9	21.5	24.0	49.9	6.1	43.9	Long-term
2.0	—	4.3	3.0	1.2	4.5	Short-term
26.6	62.9	50.7	106.2	128.0	138.5	Other sectors
26.6	62.9	50.7	106.2	128.0	138.5	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-83.4	-188.8	-109.4	-149.8	-312.6	-128.5	Amortization (schedule)
—	-6.3	—	-6.3	—	-6.2	Monetary authorities
—	-6.3	—	-6.3	—	-6.2	Long-term
-53.7	-22.4	-22.8	-25.3	-263.4	-28.9	General government
-53.7	-22.4	-22.8	-25.3	-263.4	-28.9	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-35.0	-33.7	-27.4	-29.5	-20.6	-28.9	Banks
-31.5	-33.7	-22.8	-26.6	-19.4	-26.4	Long-term
-3.5	—	-4.6	-3.0	-1.2	-2.5	Short-term
5.4	-126.4	-59.2	-88.5	-28.6	-64.6	Other sectors
5.4	-126.4	-59.2	-88.5	-28.6	-64.6	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
6.1	—	—	—	—	—	Arrears
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
6.1	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
25.0	-59.0	-63.5	-43.1	-20.2	31.6	Reserve assets
-11.6	-7.2	-53.9	-24.2	-42.7	-40.0	Monetary gold
3.0	8.9	3.1	10.3	3.1	11.5	SDR
33.6	-60.7	-12.7	-29.1	19.4	60.1	Foreign exchange
<b>-6.4</b>	<b>260.1</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>-124.3</b>	<b>396.6</b>	<b>-347.5</b>	<b>Net errors and omissions</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>Overall Balance</b>

**Table I.2. Structure of Export by the SITC sections**  
(millions of USD)

Group of Products	2014	2015	2016	2017	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,482.7</b>	<b>1,619.0</b>	<b>1,607.9</b>	<b>1,813.9</b>	<b>809.2</b>	<b>856.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,649.9</b>	<b>1,482.9</b>	<b>1,573.2</b>	<b>1,764.3</b>	<b>790.5</b>	<b>835.5</b>
Live animals and animal products	33,0	71,6	27,0	49,5	18,4	20,4
Vegetable products	128,0	101,6	126,6	118,0	53,6	40,9
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0,1	0,3	—	0,5	0,2	0,4
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	59,3	48,1	33,4	50,5	23,1	25,0
Mineral products*	188,5	110,6	213,0	240,6	108,1	139,3
Products of chemistry and related industries	59,7	23,9	20,2	15,9	9,9	7,7
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	40,4	27,3	23,9	22,4	10,8	10,1
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	8,9	12,2	9,1	11,9	5,8	6,0
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,8	0,5	0,2
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	7,1	5,1	5,8	4,6	2,3	2,1
Textile and textile products	136,8	129,4	101,5	150,0	58,6	130,3
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	7,4	26,8	22,0	31,2	19,3	21,2
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	38,2	21,4	26,4	41,1	17,4	20,4
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	725,4	669,4	707,5	726,3	325,0	264,5
Non-precious metals and products from them	44,8	34,4	53,7	72,5	35,8	86,8
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	72,0	80,0	62,7	73,3	32,1	29,4
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	86,6	107,2	104,8	138,8	60,3	26,4
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	2,8	4,3	27,8	6,0	5,2	1,0
Other special industrial products	4,9	0,7	3,5	5,2	1,7	1,2
Various industrial goods	5,5	8,0	3,8	4,7	2,0	2,0
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,2

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.”

\* including energy products

**Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections**  
(millions of USD)

Group of Products	2014	2015	2016	2017	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,482.7</b>	<b>1,619.0</b>	<b>1,607.9</b>	<b>1,813.9</b>	<b>809.2</b>	<b>856.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,649.9</b>	<b>1,482.9</b>	<b>1,573.2</b>	<b>1,764.3</b>	<b>790.5</b>	<b>835.5</b>
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	716.9	665.4	701.6	702.8	312.5	259.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	149.8	150.0	130.4	175.7	81.3	149.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	97.0	72.1	216.9	244.9	122.8	143.5
Food and live animals	177.5	186.2	165.4	181.4	76.3	75.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	125.4	75.3	84.7	106.8	50.0	69.9
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	129.3	83.7	49.0	87.1	27.4	61.7
Machinery and transport equipment	147.6	186.9	179.9	212.3	92.6	56.1
Beverages and tobacco	40.9	32.9	19.0	28.5	12.6	9.5
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	65.2	30.1	26.3	24.2	14.8	9.5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0.2	0.3	—	0.5	0.2	0.4

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

**Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections**  
(millions of USD)

Group of Products	2014	2015	2016	2017	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>5,732.5</b>	<b>4,153.9</b>	<b>4,000.4</b>	<b>4,494.7</b>	<b>1,984.8</b>	<b>2,449.0</b>
Live animals and animal products	124.6	81.4	37.4	102.8	26.3	22.9
Vegetable products	193.4	154.7	161.6	152.3	73.2	84.1
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	77.0	68.8	55.5	57.5	28.7	25.9
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	449.0	318.1	275.7	326.1	147.8	151.9
Mineral products*	1,206.3	960.3	551.1	668.1	272.8	282.7
Products of chemistry and related industries	542.4	396.5	336.8	405.1	194.6	195.8
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	245.0	167.3	164.2	194.0	88.2	110.1
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	8.6	16.4	37.1	44.4	26.9	45.9
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	148.1	76.2	74.1	55.0	28.1	28.4
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	103.4	77.8	51.3	66.3	29.9	32.9
Textile and textile products	334.8	304.5	550.3	674.7	270.7	432.6
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	54.7	97.4	261.6	306.4	144.1	223.6
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	114.5	81.1	84.2	118.2	52.4	39.0
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	36.1	27.8	5.6	5.1	2.0	4.8
Non-precious metals and products from them	463.5	373.2	308.3	333.5	145.7	173.2
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	593.2	541.0	624.0	636.4	297.6	402.6
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	908.0	261.2	282.9	195.6	92.9	122.5
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	56.2	57.4	62.1	50.5	21.9	22.9
Other special industrial products	5.4	15.1	2.8	7.3	0.4	0.8
Various industrial goods	68.1	77.6	73.4	95.4	41.0	46.4
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.2	—	0.4	—	—	0.1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015). Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.

\* including energy products

**Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections**  
(millions of USD)

Group of Products	2014	2015	2016	2017	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>5,732.5</b>	<b>4,153.9</b>	<b>4,000.4</b>	<b>4,494.7</b>	<b>1,984.8</b>	<b>2,449.0</b>
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	476.5	450.6	733.0	805.5	356.0	610.8
Machinery and transport equipment	1,493.9	809.0	902.8	834.9	392.1	525.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	946.8	781.6	831.7	1,043.6	445.0	505.7
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,167.0	927.4	525.9	637.1	259.9	263.9
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	663.5	479.5	414.9	494.7	235.6	240.2
Food and live animals	622.6	451.0	393.1	463.1	196.0	198.8
Beverages and tobacco	151.5	107.0	85.6	117.8	49.4	55.5
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	123.0	72.1	66.4	49.9	26.4	27.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	61.9	56.7	46.8	47.7	24.3	21.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	25.7	18.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

**Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export<sup>1</sup>**  
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
<b>Total, including additional estimates of NBKR</b>	<b>2,482.7</b>	<b>1,619.0</b>	<b>1,607.9</b>	<b>1,813.9</b>	<b>809.2</b>	<b>856.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,884.7</b>	<b>1,482.9</b>	<b>1,573.2</b>	<b>1,764.3</b>	<b>790.5</b>	<b>835.5</b>
Consumption	598.7	380.7	320.2	398.0	177.9	238.2
Raw materials	132.9	67.1	177.4	166.8	90.0	73.8
Interim goods	924.8	812.9	870.3	956.4	428.3	429.6
Investment goods	99.1	138.6	156.3	155.9	66.8	32.2
Energy products	129.3	83.7	49.0	87.1	27.4	61.7

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

**Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export<sup>1</sup>**  
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
<b>Total, including additional estimates of NBKR</b>	<b>2,482.7</b>	<b>1,619.0</b>	<b>1,607.9</b>	<b>1,813.9</b>	<b>809.2</b>	<b>856.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,884.7</b>	<b>1,482.9</b>	<b>1,573.2</b>	<b>1,764.3</b>	<b>790.5</b>	<b>835.5</b>
<b>EAEU countries</b>	<b>725.7</b>	<b>410.2</b>	<b>447.2</b>	<b>541.5</b>	<b>261.4</b>	<b>334.7</b>
Russia	139.8	166.8	178.4	265.7	128.2	202.2
Kazakhstan	579.2	237.6	265.5	268.6	129.0	128.7
Belarus	6.5	5.6	3.3	7.1	4.3	3.7
Armenia	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1
<b>Non-EAEU countries</b>	<b>1,159.1</b>	<b>1,072.8</b>	<b>1,126.0</b>	<b>1,222.8</b>	<b>529.0</b>	<b>500.9</b>
United Kingdom (Great Britain)	3.1	1.8	32.0	191.2	1.4	257.9
Uzbekistan	120.1	112.1	125.1	146.3	61.1	80.9
Turkey	86.0	85.2	90.0	131.2	42.5	35.1
China	32.8	36.2	80.1	97.5	50.7	31.2
Tajikistan	28.1	35.0	21.8	24.3	8.2	23.8
Ukraine	4.6	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.8	5.8
UAE	141.8	99.0	36.4	31.5	1.6	1.5
USA	2.5	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.0
Afghanistan	23.2	9.0	8.2	2.5	1.0	0.9
Switzerland	575.6	562.1	648.0	489.3	315.1	0.1
France	2.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.5	—
Canada	1.7	0.2	0.4	1.7	—	—
Other non-EAEU countries	141.3	123.3	80.8	104.5	44.2	62.6

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

**Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import<sup>1</sup>**  
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,732.5</b>	<b>4,153.9</b>	<b>4,000.4</b>	<b>4,494.7</b>	<b>1,984.8</b>	<b>2,449.0</b>
Consumption	2,057.6	1,318.5	1,527.4	1,811.6	800.5	1,104.6
Raw materials	185.2	160.1	142.6	113.2	55.2	50.1
Interim goods	1,420.7	1,086.1	1,197.6	1,367.8	611.9	666.0
Investment goods	900.5	662.3	609.2	566.0	257.3	364.7
Energy products	1,168.4	926.9	523.6	636.2	259.9	263.6

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

<sup>1</sup> Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

**Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import<sup>1</sup>**  
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,732.5</b>	<b>4,153.9</b>	<b>4,000.4</b>	<b>4,494.7</b>	<b>1,984.8</b>	<b>2,449.0</b>
<b>EAEU countries</b>	<b>2,518.0</b>	<b>2,065.1</b>	<b>1,625.9</b>	<b>1,863.7</b>	<b>802.6</b>	<b>816.3</b>
Russia	1,851.9	1,460.2	1,049.4	1,232.7	529.1	564.8
Kazakhstan	574.4	553.1	531.0	520.5	246.2	237.1
Belarus	91.4	51.4	44.7	108.7	27.0	14.2
Armenia	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.2
<b>Non-EAEU countries</b>	<b>3,214.5</b>	<b>2,088.8</b>	<b>2,374.5</b>	<b>2,631.1</b>	<b>1,182.1</b>	<b>1,632.7</b>
China	1,200.2	1,049.5	1,468.4	1,500.1	650.4	1,022.7
Turkey	226.2	166.3	191.1	224.9	105.0	146.0
USA	234.6	122.1	153.6	155.3	90.4	93.4
Uzbekistan	106.5	56.2	67.2	163.6	77.4	84.0
Germany	234.0	89.3	62.4	67.5	24.6	37.0
Japan	361.8	59.2	18.6	34.5	13.3	16.6
Republic of Korea	129.9	54.0	26.0	46.4	24.3	14.3
Ukraine	115.0	89.4	39.9	38.9	19.1	13.7
Canada	11.8	11.4	10.5	6.2	3.4	7.4
Netherlands	37.1	20.8	11.4	10.9	3.6	7.1
Iran	11.8	4.5	6.6	9.1	3.7	6.4
Switzerland	19.7	18.3	11.7	18.2	11.4	4.6
UAE	6.0	5.9	3.8	8.6	4.6	2.3
Other non-EAEU countries	519.6	341.8	303.2	346.9	150.8	177.1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

<sup>1</sup> Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

**Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products**

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2016		2017	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>			<b>1,607.9</b>		<b>1,813.9</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>1,573.2</b>		<b>1,764.3</b>
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	7.5	1.7	25.9	8.4
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	17.7	12.1	19.9	14.5
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	2.0	7.7	3.0	12.2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	1.8	2.9	2.5	8.1
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	176.4	93.1	144.0	75.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	22.1	30.7	29.2	34.1
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	6.0	1.5	7.8	3.5
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	1.7	12.5	2.8	22.1
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	15.8	20.8	16.1	24.7
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	42.2	2.1	98.7	9.3
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	22.3	27.5	21.7	34.8
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	98.8	135.7	90.5	161.0
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	0.3	7.4	0.5	10.8
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	6.8	2.2	9.1	3.2
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	55.5	35.6	57.0	39.1
Electric current	<i>bln kwh</i>	0.2	0.1	1.2	24.6
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	64.7	4.0	146.2	6.2
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	6.3	14.9	10.1	27.4
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	17.6	16.0	45.5	17.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			15.8		40.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			73.2		119.4
Footwear			21.4		30.7
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			9.1		5.9
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>		701.6		700.4

Notes:

NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC selected survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as the NBKR additional estimates.

I h/y 17		I h/y 18		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD		
	<b>809.2</b>		<b>856.0</b>		<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>
	<b>790.5</b>		<b>835.5</b>		<b>Total</b>
11.7	3.8	19.0	3.5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
11.0	8.6	11.3	10.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
0.9	3.7	1.1	4.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
1.3	3.8	1.7	6.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
78.9	29.3	37.9	22.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
12.1	18.0	11.5	16.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
1.7	0.9	10.1	3.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
1.4	10.6	0.5	4.6	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
4.1	6.3	8.3	13.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
58.7	4.7	43.6	10.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Ferrous waste and scrap
8.5	15.3	15.9	47.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
48.2	86.9	67.4	66.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
0.2	4.6	0.3	6.7	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
0.0	—	23.7	9.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline)
25.7	17.6	29.4	24.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
0.2	3.2	0.4	8.8	<i>bln kwh</i>	Electric current
37.9	1.6	262.7	12.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
4.8	12.1	4.9	13.8	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
29.0	10.2	20.9	11.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
	20.1		18.6		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	49.0		115.4		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	19.1		20.8		Footwear
	2.9		6.0		Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
	312.1		255.3	<i>tons</i>	Gold (non-monetary)

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products

Products	unit of measurement	2016		2017	
		in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>			<b>4,000.4</b>		<b>4,494.7</b>
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	33.2	23.5	28.8	37.8
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	415.2	71.3	240.5	38.9
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	<i>thou tons</i>	85.1	21.4	72.9	17.3
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	28.5	28.7	57.2	44.3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	26.4	11.1	33.6	14.1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	80.3	33.0	77.7	45.2
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	87.9	45.9	40.0	23.8
Sugar confectionery	<i>thou tons</i>	11.8	17.3	18.7	19.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	21.8	56.9	29.7	65.3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	7.7	18.6	14.0	26.1
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litr</i>	36.2	14.5	74.5	26.6
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	6.3	48.3	8.9	74.1
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	719.5	180.3	628.9	220.5
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	181.2	56.6	80.0	54.3
Lubricating petroleum oils	<i>thou tons</i>	13.9	18.6	16.2	22.4
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	<i>mln cub.m</i>	0.3	40.3	0.4	41.8
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	<i>thou tons</i>	33.0	43.0	45.8	41.0
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	76.9	24.0	43.1	28.1
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	9.5	114.8	20.6	167.7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	42.1	80.2	62.6	83.8
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	70.9	29.8	55.5	30.2
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	73.0	45.5	45.8	46.3
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	412.0	35.3	29.3	45.8
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	856.9	35.3	1,698.8	45.6
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>thou cub. m</i>	1,987.3	15.4	682.1	18.2
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	24.3	32.2	28.3	35.0
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	6.9	20.3	8.8	27.0
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	5.0	11.4	7.2	20.5
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	712.8	200.3	732.3	287.4
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8.6	22.3	8.2	20.6
Floor coverings, etc.	<i>mln sq.m</i>	5.3	13.2	7.1	18.4
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq.m</i>	0.4	2.5	4.3	23.0
Pottery	<i>thou tons</i>	24.9	18.1	37.1	38.6
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	363.0	203.4	425.8	189.0
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	12.8	17.7	8.6	13.3
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	<i>thou pieces</i>	9.8	17.1	71.7	23.7
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.2	15.0	0.4	14.5
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction			23.5		29.4
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	302.6	18.1	220.0	26.5
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.3	58.2	3.7	95.6
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors		4.7	22.6	9.4	24.5
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	<i>thou pieces</i>	57.9	9.4	117.7	13.6
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.7	92.7	3.9	34.7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.4	30.2	0.8	29.6
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.8	10.4	0.9	21.4
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			44.4		47.7
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles			84.8		33.9
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)			18.3		21.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			261.4		263.7
Footwear			258.3		300.5
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			18.2		18.5
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods			16.1		16.0

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

<sup>1</sup> Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).



I h/y 17		I h/y 18		unit of measurement	Products
<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>		
	<b>1,984.8</b>		<b>2,449.0</b>		<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>
12.6	16.4	16.3	16.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
101.4	17.5	84.1	12.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
30.0	6.8	34.6	7.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn
32.7	19.4	21.0	20.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
18.8	9.4	26.1	10.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
23.6	17.9	38.9	32.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
22.5	13.2	18.8	9.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
12.6	11.2	6.1	8.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugar confectionery
13.0	29.7	14.0	31.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
10.0	13.5	6.0	15.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
39.0	13.6	25.8	14.0	<i>mln litr</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
3.1	28.3	2.4	32.9	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
274.4	97.1	245.2	89.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline)
36.4	30.6	35.2	22.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
7.3	10.2	8.4	13.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Lubricating petroleum oils
0.2	21.9	149.0	22.3	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
23.6	20.9	21.3	18.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils,
30.9	13.0	19.0	14.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
15.9	75.8	3.5	69.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
35.5	36.7	19.5	43.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
39.3	21.3	26.0	17.1	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
24.2	21.8	21.4	26.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
12.0	20.3	12.2	18.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
726.0	18.5	823.6	25.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
143.9	7.4	394.4	12.7	<i>thou cub. m</i>	Densified and reconstituted wood
14.0	16.0	17.8	17.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
4.2	14.4	4.3	13.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
3.0	7.4	3.9	10.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Textile yarn
339.0	108.3	301.1	131.0	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
4.0	10.2	4.7	13.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
2.1	5.7	3.0	7.1	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Floor coverings, etc.
1.4	11.5	1.5	7.7	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods
13.4	14.3	6.3	7.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Pottery
235.6	87.4	188.4	118.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
3.3	4.7	3.3	7.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.
7.5	15.8	11.8	11.2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11
0.2	6.7	0.4	13.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders
	16.5		11.7		Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction
124.6	10.4	165.3	9.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines
1.9	44.4	1.6	66.1	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
4.9	12.9	3.0	7.5		Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors
59.7	6.3	117.3	12.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)
1.4	11.4	1.8	17.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
0.3	8.3	0.9	14.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
0.3	8.2	0.5	11.8	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
	26.3		24.6		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	26.2		38.3		Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles
	12.8		27.5		Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)
	110.1		245.5		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	142.0		217.2		Footwear
	8.6		13.8		Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
	9.9		10.6		Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods

**Table I.12. Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Export**

<i>Products</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>Index of</i>		
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>prices</i>	<i>physic. vol</i>	<i>value</i>
	<i>n618*p618</i>	<i>n618*p617</i>	<i>n617*p617</i>	<i>A/B</i>	<i>B/C</i>	<i>A/C</i>
	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>			
Gold (non-monetary)	255.3	240.3	312.1	1.062	0.770	0.818
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	124.2	116.9	107.1	1.062	1.092	1.160
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	77.7	52.1	9.3	1.491	5.593	8.342
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	29.1	26.4	25.5	1.100	1.036	1.140
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	25.1	27.7	13.9	0.907	2.000	1.815
Kerosene	24.1	20.1	17.6	1.201	1.141	1.371
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	22.7	14.1	29.3	1.611	0.481	0.774
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	16.0	17.0	18.0	0.938	0.949	0.890
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	13.8	12.6	12.1	1.092	1.039	1.134
Cotton	13.7	12.6	6.3	1.084	2.020	2.189
Portland cement	12.0	11.3	1.6	1.062	6.928	7.360
Iron and steel	11.5	7.3	10.2	1.572	0.720	1.131
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	10.0	8.9	8.6	1.123	1.029	1.156
Electric current	8.8	7.6	3.2	1.157	2.368	2.739
Coal, coke and briquettes	6.7	6.9	4.6	0.961	1.517	1.458
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	6.0	5.1	3.8	1.176	1.360	1.600
Cigarettes containing tobacco	4.6	3.5	10.6	1.305	0.333	0.435
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	4.1	4.5	3.7	0.898	1.230	1.104
Live animals	3.5	6.3	3.8	0.563	1.630	0.917
Sugars, molasses and honey	3.4	5.6	0.9	0.614	6.035	3.704
Cheese and curd	2.6	2.8	1.6	0.929	1.773	1.648
Filament lamps	2.5	2.6	2.2	0.964	1.194	1.151
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	2.3	1.9	3.4	1.226	0.547	0.671
Electric space- heating apparatus and electric soil- heating apparatus	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.102	0.753	0.830
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	2.0	2.2	3.0	0.916	0.749	0.686
Food preparations, n.e.s.	1.9	2.4	2.8	0.782	0.857	0.671
<b>Full range of goods (in mln of USD)</b>	<b>685.8</b>	<b>620.9</b>	<b>617.7</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.11</b>
<b>Full range of goods (in % of total export)</b>	<b>80.1%</b>		<b>76.3%</b>			
<b>Total export<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>856.0</b>		<b>809.2</b>			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in FOB prices excluding additional estimates; first 26 large export items are indicated for the 6 month of 2018

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

**Table I.13. Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Import**

Products	2018	2017	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	physic. vol	value
	n618*p618	n617*p617	A/B	B/C	A/C
	A	C			
Petroleum products	233.1	226.1	1.107	0.931	1.031
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	131.0	108.3	1.362	0.888	1.210
Iron and steel	118.2	87.4	1.692	0.799	1.353
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	69.7	75.8	4.215	0.218	0.919
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	66.1	44.4	1.707	0.872	1.489
Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	49.4	19.6	0.916	2.751	2.521
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	43.1	36.7	2.138	0.549	1.173
Overcoats, car coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks (including ski jackets), windcheaters, wind jackets and similar articles (other than those of subgroup 841.2 and heading 841.3)	38.1	7.5	2.020	2.528	5.105
Cigarettes containing tobacco	32.9	28.3	1.500	0.776	1.164
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	32.7	17.9	1.106	1.648	1.823
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	31.0	29.7	0.966	1.080	1.044
Suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	28.0	11.2	0.825	3.043	2.510
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	27.5	12.8	1.571	1.362	2.140
Plastics in primary forms	26.7	21.8	1.389	0.882	1.225
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	25.4	13.1	1.118	1.731	1.935
Rubber tyres	25.4	18.5	1.211	1.134	1.374
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	20.4	19.4	1.641	0.642	1.054
Plastics in non-primary forms	18.7	20.3	0.907	1.015	0.920
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	18.5	20.9	0.977	0.903	0.882
Paper and paperboard	17.4	16.0	0.854	1.272	1.086
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	17.1	11.4	1.201	1.250	1.502
Fertilizers	17.1	21.3	1.211	0.661	0.801
Meat and meat preparations	16.6	16.4	0.779	1.294	1.008
Food preparations, n.e.s.	15.6	13.5	1.930	0.597	1.151
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	14.9	13.0	1.869	0.613	1.146
Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, knitted or crocheted	14.8	6.0	1.037	2.372	2.459
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	14.7	8.3	0.644	2.732	1.760
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	14.0	13.6	1.559	0.662	1.032
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	13.8	10.2	1.170	1.158	1.355
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	13.7	14.4	0.919	1.033	0.949
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	13.4	6.7	0.871	2.308	2.010
Densified and reconstituted wood	12.7	7.4	0.628	2.742	1.723
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	12.1	6.3	0.971	1.967	1.911
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	12.0	17.5	0.831	0.830	0.689
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	11.8	8.2	0.784	1.833	1.438
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	11.2	15.8	0.456	1.562	0.712
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	10.8	9.4	0.827	1.390	1.150
Textile yarn	10.1	7.4	1.055	1.286	1.357
Sugars, molasses and honey	9.6	13.2	0.869	0.834	0.724
Automatic data-processing machines	9.4	10.4	0.678	1.326	0.898
Sugar confectionery	8.2	11.2	1.501	0.486	0.729
Pottery	7.8	14.3	1.167	0.469	0.547
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	7.7	11.5	0.623	1.069	0.665
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	7.5	12.9	0.944	0.619	0.584
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	7.5	6.8	0.953	1.155	1.101
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	7.3	4.7	1.592	0.981	1.562
Floor coverings, etc.	7.1	5.7	0.889	1.393	1.238
<b>Full range of goods (in mln of USD)</b>	<b>1,371.7</b>	<b>1,133.4</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.21</b>
<b>Full range of goods (in % of total import)</b>	<b>56.0%</b>	<b>57.1%</b>			
<b>Total import<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,449.0</b>	<b>1,984.8</b>			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in FOB prices excluding additional estimates; first 47 large export items are indicated for the 6 month of 2018

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

<sup>1</sup> Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Tables I.14 - I.21: Export of Basic Goods by Countries  
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>166.8</b>	<b>178.4</b>	<b>178.4</b>	<b>265.7</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>202.2</b>	<b>202.2</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>166.8</b>	<b>178.4</b>	<b>178.4</b>	<b>265.7</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>202.2</b>	<b>202.2</b>				
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	21.1	93.9	112.8	181.4	87.9	146.6						
Raw materials	13.5	5.4	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.5						
Interim goods	32.0	25.8	37.5	74.7	36.1	50.2						
Investment goods	12.0	13.0	23.7	6.3	3.0	3.1						
Energy products	44.1	28.7	2.9	2.7	0.8	1.9						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
<u>Food and live animals</u>												
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	5.4	7.6	38.7	21.5	29.6	16.5	22.9					
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	0.4	11.1	10.1	15.0	14.2	11.0	5.0					
<i>Soups and broths and preparations therefor</i>	0.3	3.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	10.9					
Beverages and tobacco	14.0	6.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.8					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	17.1	15.8	25.1	48.2	25.9	31.7						
<i>Cotton</i>	15.1	12.5	7.2	10.8	0.4	4.5						
<i>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap</i>	2.2	2.9	7.9	17.8	6.3	21.5						
<i>Bulbs, tubers and rhizomes of flowering or of foliage plants; cuttings, slips, live trees and other plants</i>	—	—	—	—	4.8	0.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	44.1	28.7	2.9	2.7	0.8	1.9						
<i>Kerosene</i>	44.1	28.7	3.2	2.7	0.8	1.9						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.8	0.7	1.5						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6.0	0.8	6.3	9.9	4.9	10.6						
<i>Float glass and surface ground or polished glass</i>	2.2	—	0.1	2.3	0.6	1.5						
Machinery and transport equipment	17.0	25.5	30.9	25.1	10.8	6.9						
<i>Filament lamps</i>	4.2	5.0	49.6	2.7	9.5	0.7						
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>	6.0	6.5	0.7	13.0	6.0	2.9						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.6	64.4	61.2	119.8	57.1	122.3						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>	1.9	41.8	40.4	90.2	36.8	103.9						
<i>Footwear</i>	—	15.9	16.1	24.3	15.9	14.3						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	2.3	0.3	4.1						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/2 17		1 h/2 18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>579.2</b>		<b>237.6</b>		<b>265.5</b>		<b>268.6</b>		<b>129.0</b>		<b>128.7</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>368.3</b>		<b>237.6</b>		<b>265.5</b>		<b>268.6</b>		<b>129.0</b>		<b>128.7</b>
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		213.1		158.2		116.6		112.7		51.0		50.7
Raw materials		88.8		32.1		112.5		109.5		57.3		48.1
Interim goods		40.1		29.0		29.4		36.0		15.9		22.9
Investment goods		23.6		17.5		6.5		8.4		4.4		6.3
Energy products		2.7		0.8		0.4		1.9		0.5		0.7
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		79.8		75.1		54.9		61.2		27.4		24.1
Live animals		6.9		3.8		1.2		6.5		2.6		3.1
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese		24.8		20.7		17.3		13.2		10.7		8.1
Cheese and curd		0.6		2.7		0.5		7.5		0.2		0.5
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour		1.5		1.3		1.5		7.3		1.0		3.4
Vegetables, fresh or frozen		141.8		153.3		63.0		12.1		46.4		7.5
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried		56.3		8.4		8.9		6.8		3.5		3.2
Beverages and tobacco		1.6		1.0		2.3		4.4		1.3		3.3
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		39.0		22.0		112.8		110.0		57.7		48.5
Ores and concentrates of precious metals		38.1		18.5		83.4		108.7		42.7		47.9
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		2.7		0.8		0.4		1.9		0.5		0.7
Petroleum products		3.0		0.6		0.3		1.8		0.4		0.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.0		—		—		0.1		—		0.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		49.4		16.2		8.9		5.8		4.1		1.6
Essential oils and resinsoids and perfume materials		30.8		0.6		473.9		2.8		110.8		2.8
Plastics in non-primary forms		1.5		1.8		0.7		2.0		0.8		0.9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		46.6		26.9		25.4		28.2		12.7		16.2
Paper and paperboard		481.9		0.9		0.7		2.2		0.6		0.9
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard		3.4		2.6		2.1		1.0		0.4		0.4
Monumental or building stone, worked, and articles thereof		27.9		6.79		4.62		2.0		10.1		1.0
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass		4.2		5.2		4.1		17.0		3.3		6.0
Iron and steel		9.8		1.4		1.0		0.3		—		2.0
Machinery and transport equipment		22.9		15.2		10.0		11.1		5.4		11.2
Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus		3.7		2.8		3.1		4.6		2.1		2.0
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		0.8		0.6		2.3		2.0		0.9		5.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		126.4		80.4		50.8		45.8		19.8		22.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		98.0		54.6		31.3		27.6		11.7		10.8
Footwear		6.0		10.5		5.2		6.4		3.2		6.5
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods		11.2		6.6		7.5		4.0		1.9		3.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		0.0		—		—		—		—		0.3

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 hly 17		1 hly 18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			116.7	112.1	125.1	146.3	61.1	80.9					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			9.8	26.9	4.1	6.0	3.3	3.3					
Raw materials			4.8	3.5	4.4	1.8	1.5	1.7					
Interim goods			70.4	35.7	47.0	73.0	32.2	47.1					
Investment goods			22.5	40.2	60.8	30.0	15.9	7.9					
Energy products			9.2	5.8	8.8	35.5	8.2	20.8					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			2.0	20.0	3.2	3.2	2.1	1.3					
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		—	29.6	0.2	1.4	1.4	—					
Fruit and nuts(except oil nuts), fresh or dried	thou tons		—	4.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2					
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons		0.1	98.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		1.3	0.9	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.1					
Beverages and tobacco			0.1	—	—	—	—	—					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			10.0	7.4	5.6	10.1	4.5	9.9					
Stone, sand and gravel	thou tons		2.2	228.9	2.5	28.9	0.2	—					
Ferrous waste and scrap	thou tons		98.7	5.9	1.8	97.0	8.6	4.4					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			9.2	5.8	8.8	35.5	8.2	20.8					
Coal, coke and briquettes	thou tons		218.4	6.4	5.9	361.2	3.9	215.2					
Electric current	mln kvh		—	—	—	1.2	0.2	8.7					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			6.4	5.3	10.7	11.8	6.6	5.2					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			2.3	2.0	2.7	810.0	0.8	1.7					
Fertilizers	thou tons		1.3	2.3	4.5	4.4	3.4	0.5					
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		—	1.1	2.3	2.8	1.9	0.7					
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.			51.6	21.7	27.1	42.6	19.2	31.4					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			10.2	20.0	1.8	0.4	0.3	—					
Rubber tyres	thou pieces		2.8	9.2	2.4	4.9	1.8	4.1					
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq.m		7.8	—	0.1	122.6	5.2	11.4					
Portland cement	thou tons		—	—	3.7	6.4	2.7	0.9					
Refractory bricks, blocks, glaze and other refractory construction materials	thou tons		13.5	3.8	14.8	29.0	16.1	9.4					
Iron and steel	thou tons		36.2	51.4	60.3	40.9	19.6	11.0					
Machinery and transport equipment			—	0.6	1.6	4.6	1.4	2.1					
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment	pieces		27.0	10.5	36.3	21.0	12.4	0.4					
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles			7.4	5.6	8.6	2.6	1.9	1.9					
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			1.2	0.4	9.5	2.2	0.9	1.1					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I h/y 17		I h/y 18	
	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Total</b>												
<u>Functional distribution</u>												
Consumption	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Raw materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interim goods	6.3	3.8	—	—	2.7	2.7	6.4	6.4	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.5
Investment goods	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	—
Energy products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—
Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	—	0.6	—	—	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Crude animal materials, n.e.s.</i>	—	0.1	—	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	4.9	—	—	2.6	2.6	6.6	6.6	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.5
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>	6.1	3.4	—	—	2.6	2.6	6.6	6.6	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.18. Export of Goods to China

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
<b>Total</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>31.2</b>						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	4.7	4.4	13.4	27.1	12.4	7.6						
Raw materials	13.5	12.0	51.3	46.2	26.1	15.9						
Interim goods	1.6	6.7	3.7	1.9	1.6	0.2						
Investment goods	5.1	7.0	5.0	13.9	6.7	1.8						
Energy products	7.9	6.1	6.5	8.4	3.8	5.7						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	3.6	2.1	1.9	3.6	1.3	2.9						
Beverages and tobacco	0.4	2.0	10.8	22.3	10.7	4.6						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.2	5.4	45.5	38.0	21.9	12.6						
<i>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</i>	1.8	0.6	14.9	11.1	5.1	11.8						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	7.9	6.1	6.5	8.4	3.8	5.7						
<i>Kerosene</i>	7.6	5.9	9.2	7.0	5.0	4.4						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	0.2	—	0.4	0.1	0.1	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4.7	12.9	8.9	10.0	5.3	3.3						
<i>Leather</i>	4.5	6.1	5.9	1,509.3	4.3	3.2						
Machinery and transport equipment	6.3	7.2	4.2	14.2	6.8	1.8						
<i>Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders</i>	11.0	1.6	0.2	4.4	2.0	1.2						
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	20.0	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	—						
<i>Mechanical handling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>	0.1	1.3	—	3.9	3.9	0.1						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	0						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



Table I.19. Export of Goods to Turkey

SITC sections and large position	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD	
		kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD
<b>Total</b>		<b>86.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>35.1</b>						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		50.6	30.6	33.1	20.6	4.2	8.1						
Raw materials		0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.3	3.6						
Interim goods		9.6	9.9	12.6	14.1	5.4	9.2						
Investment goods		2.4	23.8	25.9	73.9	22.8	0.2						
Energy products		22.8	20.4	17.6	21.3	9.8	14.0						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		48.8	28.4	31.6	19.7	3.7	7.9						
<i>Leguminous vegetables, dried, shelled, whether or not skinned or split</i>	thou tons	31.0	41.5	42.7	16.8	2.7	5.6						
<i>Edible nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled</i>	thou tons	1.1	3.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.5						
Beverages and tobacco		0.8	0.3	—	0.1	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		9.2	7.9	11.4	14.8	5.3	12.1						
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	4.4	7.0	8.1	7.6	3.2	7.7						
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	4.1	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.1	0.7						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		22.8	20.4	17.6	21.3	9.8	14.0						
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	23.0	22.8	29.9	31.8	14.7	14.0						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.4	1.3	0.8	—	—	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3						
Machinery and transport equipment		2.8	25.4	26.5	74.0	22.8	0.3						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	—	0.1						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE

SITC sections and large position	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
<b>Total</b>		141.8	85.2	36.4	31.5	1.6	1.5						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		3.0	30.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3						
Raw materials		0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3						
Interim goods		132.5	9.9	26.0	28.9	—	0.2						
Investment goods		2.7	23.8	8.7	0.1	0.1	0.1						
Energy products		3.0	20.4	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.7						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		1.1	28.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2						
Beverages and tobacco		—	0.3	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.9	7.9	—	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		3.0	20.4	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.7						
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	3.1	28.1	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.4						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.5	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	—	0.1						
Machinery and transport equipment		2.8	25.4	8.8	0.2	0.1	0.2						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1.9	0.4	0.4	—	—	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		130.8	0.5	25.7	28.6	—	—						
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons	3.3	85.6	0.7	0.7	—	28.6						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.21. Export of Goods to the Great Britain

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
<b>Total</b>	3.1	1.8	32.0	191.2	1.4	257.9						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	0.4	—	—	0.1	—	—						
Raw materials	—	—	—	1.8	1.0	1.1						
Interim goods	2.4	0.2	31.6	188.3	—	256.7						
Investment goods	0.1	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.1						
Energy products	0.2	—	—	—	—	—						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	—	—	—	0.1	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0.2	—	—	—	—	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	0.1	—	—	0.1	0	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0.1	0.1	0.3	3.2	1	3						
Machinery and transport equipment	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.1						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	—	—	—	—	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	31.3	186.8	—	255.0						
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	—	—	0.8	186.8	—	255.0						
				4.6	6.0	255.0						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Tables I.22 - I.33: Import of Basic Goods by Countries**  
**Table I.22. Import of Goods from Russia**

	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>1,851.9</b>		<b>1,460.2</b>		<b>1,049.4</b>		<b>1,232.7</b>		<b>529.1</b>		<b>564.8</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,851.9</b>		<b>1,460.2</b>		<b>1,049.4</b>		<b>1,232.7</b>		<b>529.1</b>		<b>564.8</b>
Functional distribution <sup>2</sup>												
Consumption		358.7		261.3		237.4		304.1		131.5		135.9
Raw materials		6.1		44.3		56.3		34.2		17.1		14.4
Interim goods		375.6		277.7		282.0		279.8		134.0		167.7
Investment goods		76.8		108.7		47.3		62.6		24.9		24.6
Energy products		1,034.7		768.3		426.4		552.1		221.6		222.1
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		162.3		131.4		122.6		152.6		67.0		73.4
Meat and meat preparations		2.1		8.4		7.8		26.0		7.4		13.0
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese		8.6		4.4		1.9		5.5		2.7		2.5
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour		23.1		22.1		17.4		26.7		11.4		12.4
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey		9.7		6.0		31.8		15.6		15.1		7.8
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.		11.2		30.9		10.9		14.1		6.1		6.6
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.		36.6		16.0		8.8		13.6		6.3		7.3
Beverages and tobacco		40.5		34.0		31.1		21.8		8.2		11.4
Beer made from malt		8.7		5.0		7.4		4.2		3.2		2.7
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured		4.7		4.0		17.5		8.9		5.7		5.7
Cigarettes containing tobacco		22.1		12.6		2.7		7.1		0.2		0.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		77.5		32.0		36.9		11.1		6.6		3.3
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled		73.6		25.6		34.5		5.1		13.0		4.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1,033.3		768.8		426.8		552.2		221.7		222.1
Motor spirit (gasoline)		457.7		353.9		180.1		219.4		96.8		85.8
Gas oil		368.7		213.7		344.5		216.6		67.1		82.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		95.5		82.7		180.8		54.3		30.6		22.5
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,		39.6		37.6		34.6		28.4		14.7		12.2
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		39.4		36.4		23.1		28.2		16.8		12.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products		132.6		99.3		91.4		107.1		47.1		46.8
Essential oils and cleansing preparations		23.9		26.2		19.2		31.1		15.6		6.2
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials		44.2		27.4		22.7		36.1		14.1		14.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		10.0		8.6		7.7		8.3		3.2		4.8
Rubber tyres		245.9		221.0		204.1		235.0		112.3		145.8
Densified and reconstituted wood		7.1		9.2		8.4		11.3		4.9		5.9
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances		21.7		14.4		7.9		11.7		4.6		10.7
Paper and paperboard		12.0		8.1		6.6		11.2		6.7		4.1
Iron and steel		13.4		11.0		10.0		16.6		8.3		8.3
Machinery and transport equipment		118.4		119.3		115.8		107.7		49.8		82.1
Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, n.e.s.		87.2		91.2		82.0		85.5		38.1		36.5
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons		9.7		7.5		7.5		10.7		3.3		5.0
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles		7.8		3.4		756.0		11.9		777.0		4.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		6.8		5.8		1.7		2.4		0.8		2.0
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		33.0		45.0		20.0		39.0		13.2		13.3
		—		—		—		0		0		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices  
<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).  
<sup>2</sup> \* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.23. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>574.4</b>		<b>553.1</b>		<b>531.0</b>		<b>520.5</b>		<b>246.2</b>		<b>237.1</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>574.4</b>		<b>553.1</b>		<b>531.0</b>		<b>520.5</b>		<b>246.2</b>		<b>237.1</b>
<i>Functional distribution*</i>												
Consumption		158.9		184.6		235.1		241.4		115.6		115.6
Raw materials		161.3		98.4		76.7		68.6		32.5		28.6
Interim goods		127.2		118.1		116.3		123.2		59.3		53.3
Investment goods		22.7		15.1		20.5		25.4		11.7		12.5
Energy products		104.2		136.9		82.4		61.9		27.2		27.1
<i>SITC sections and large position</i>												
Food and live animals		158.5		133.8		141.1		142.5		71.6		55.4
Sugars, molasses and honey		—		0.4		6.5		9.2		4.2		4.7
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey		20.1		3.7		5.4		5.6		4.0		4.7
Wheat (including spelt) and mangocorn, unmilled		449.8		340.0		314.9		232.5		100.7		83.1
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangocorn		52.8		19.3		84.7		68.4		29.8		34.1
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour		7.1		6.4		5.2		13.6		5.9		5.2
Beverages and tobacco		77.2		48.3		28.4		53.3		21.7		32.7
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured		44.4		23.9		15.3		54.8		31.0		14
Cigarettes containing tobacco		4.3		51.7		1.7		3.9		1.1		1.8
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		27.1		22.7		18.1		23.9		12.2		12.2
Stone, sand and gravel		1,306.8		17.0		907.2		9.6		894.5		10.5
Asbestos		5.6		2.9		6.7		2.1		9.2		2.9
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		104.2		136.9		84.4		62.7		27.2		27.1
Motor spirit (gasoline)		—		2.6		1.7		3.7		0.6		0.2
Gas oil		—		26.0		2.3		18.8		7.3		3.2
Fuel oils, n.e.s.		8.1		3.8		223.0		57.3		75.9		7.2
Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated		1,274.6		45.1		793.4		15.6		924.2		20.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		10.5		9.3		6.8		13.4		7.0		6.2
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,		8.6		10.4		7.6		12.7		6.5		5.9
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		68.8		59.9		69.9		59.1		30.2		24.0
Essential oils and resins and perfume materials		1.3		4.7		16.9		17.2		5.6		11.5
Soap, cleansing and polishing preparations		1.0		1.6		6.5		13.9		4.0		4.2
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)		0.1		2.1		0.4		3.1		12.0		3.5
Pigments, paints, varnishes		54.5		10.7		64.5		24.1		21.6		3.3
Plastics in non-primary forms		6.9		4.4		5.8		9.6		4.9		2.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		73.8		78.1		86.4		97.8		48.4		52.1
Iron and steel		74.4		53.7		41.0		101.0		22.1		22.9
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard		4.0		9.4		17.8		21.4		11.6		9.5
Machinery and transport equipment		6.4		26.0		83.6		51.6		21.9		19.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		22.3		19.9		11.9		15.9		5.9		8.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		25.6		18.2		0.4		0.2		0.1		0.1

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan

SITC sections and large position	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I h/y 17		I h/y 18	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
<b>Total</b>		106.5	56.2	67.2	163.6	77.4	84.0						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		26.5	15.5	30.4	87.5	38.6	48.4						
Raw materials		2.3	0.6	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.9						
Interim goods		73.4	36.9	33.7	62.9	32.9	27.6						
Investment goods		0.7	3.1	2.3	3.7	1.3	2.0						
Energy products		3.6	—	0.2	7.5	3.9	5.2						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		9.9	1.3	7.3	33.9	14.5	25.7						
<i>Vegetables, fresh, chilled or simply preserved</i>	thou tons	0.2	0.2	1.2	16.9	8.6	6.2						
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	3.2	0.1	4.3	33.5	5.7	17.3						
Beverages and tobacco		3.4	2.1	1.1	3.1	1.8	1.7						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.9	0.9	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.5						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		3.6	—	0.2	7.5	3.9	5.4						
<i>Natural gas, whether or not liquefied</i>	mln cub.m	12.2	—	—	29.5	4.4	15.1						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		51.2	24.4	19.5	36.5	22.6	14.2						
<i>Fertilizers</i>	mln tons	0.1	17.1	11.6	42.7	15.0	6.4						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		27.4	18.6	23.3	41.8	15.6	18.9						
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.</i>		0.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.8	2.1						
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>	mln sq.m	0.4	1.7	2.1	6.5	3.2	3.7						
<i>Copper</i>	tons	725.2	5.0	162.1	3.8	228.4	1.7						
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons	1.3	4.2	0.8	2.4	0.3	1.9						
Machinery and transport equipment		2.6	3.4	4.8	10.5	3.1	4.8						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		7.6	5.5	9.4	27.6	14.7	11.7						
<i>Footwear</i>		3.0	2.7	3.2	4.9	2.2	1.8						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Ukraine

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
	in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of	
	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD
<b>Total</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	82.1	70.6	29.4	27.0	12.9	10.1						
Raw materials	0.1	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	—						
Interim goods	17.2	9.7	6.1	4.8	2.5	1.0						
Investment goods	15.6	6.7	4.0	6.9	3.5	2.5						
Energy products	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	53.8	55.1	18.4	17.9	8.4	6.7						
<i>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour</i>	6.8	6.8	2.1	2.8	0.9	1.2						
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>	0.2	44.2	6.4	1.4	—	—						
<i>Sugar confectionery</i>	3.3	3.5	2.9	4.7	1.5	1.4						
<i>Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.</i>	5.4	4.3	2.0	3.9	0.8	1.3						
Beverages and tobacco	6.4	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1						
<i>Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured</i>	7.6	4.4	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3.3	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	—						
<i>Fixed vegetable fats and oils,</i>	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	8.0	5.2	5.6	6.4	2.9	2.8						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.2	0.2	2.4						
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.0	12.3	8.3	4.3	2.1	0.8						
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.3						
Machinery and transport equipment	17.1	7.6	4.1	8.0	4.5	2.4						
<i>Electric accumulators (storage batteries)</i>	1.4	22.7	0.5	1.4	15.2	0.8						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.4	4.2	2.5	1.9	0.9	0.8						
<i>Furniture, n.e.s., of wood</i>	3.4	19.3	0.4	0.5	3.0	0.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	26.4	1.9	5.3	0.5	0.2	0.1						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.26. Import of Goods from Belarus

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I h/y 17		I h/y 18	
	in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of	
	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD
<b>Total, including additional estimates<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	25.1	15.8	25.1	15.8	10.4	68.9	10.4	68.9	11.3	11.3	7.2	7.2
Raw materials	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interim goods	32.6	16.0	32.6	16.0	13.3	26.2	13.3	26.2	10.3	10.3	6.1	6.1
Investment goods	32.5	19.1	32.5	19.1	19.8	12.6	19.8	12.6	5.3	5.3	0.6	0.6
Energy products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	—	—	0.1	0.1
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	14.9	7.9	14.9	7.9	4.0	56.8	4.0	56.8	7.7	7.7	2.4	2.4
<i>Other beet or cane sugar and chemically pure sucrose</i>	18.0	6.8	18.0	6.8	2.8	11.1	2.8	11.1	9.1	9.1	1.3	1.3
Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.7	1.4	2.7	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	—	—	0.1	0.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	—	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.4	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	3.5	2.6	3.5	2.6	1.5	6.1	1.5	6.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.4
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	218.2	0.9	218.2	0.9	0.5	296.5	0.5	296.5	1.2	227.3	0.3	0.9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	23.6	13.0	23.6	13.0	10.3	19.4	10.3	19.4	7.6	7.6	5.9	5.9
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	77.5	6.7	77.5	6.7	3.4	0.3	3.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.6	2.6
<i>Densified and reconstituted wood</i>	6.1	8.6	6.1	8.6	2.5	168.3	2.5	168.3	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.3
Machinery and transport equipment	43.4	24.2	43.4	24.2	25.1	19.2	25.1	19.2	7.2	7.2	1.8	1.8
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	65.0	15.4	65.0	15.4	27.0	32.0	27.0	32.0	4.0	4.0	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.1	2.2	3.1	2.2	2.0	5.3	2.0	5.3	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

<sup>1</sup> Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



Table I.27. Import of Goods from China

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I h/y 17		I h/y 18	
	in kind	in USD mln	in kind	in USD mln	in kind	in USD mln	in kind	in USD mln	in kind	in USD	in kind	in USD
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,200.2</b>	<b>1,049.5</b>	<b>1,468.4</b>	<b>1,500.1</b>	<b>650.4</b>	<b>1,022.7</b>						
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	443.9	377.3	644.6	651.6	300.0	562.3						
Raw materials	4.2	3.8	2.3	1.9	0.9	1.2						
Interim goods	481.6	415.0	551.0	629.3	248.0	292.6						
Investment goods	270.0	253.1	269.4	216.7	101.3	166.4						
Energy products	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.4						
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals												
Meat and meat preparations												
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried												
Beverages and tobacco												
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels												
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils												
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes												
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories												
Inorganic chemicals												
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)												
Essential oils and cleansing preparations												
Plastics in primary forms												
Plastics in non-primary forms												
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides												
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material												
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials												
Iron and steel												
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.												
Tools for use in the hand or in machines												
Machinery and transport equipment												
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment												
Automatic data-processing machines												
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy												
Transformers, electrical												
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles												
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles												
Miscellaneous manufactured articles												
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories												
Footwear												
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories												

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.28. Import of Goods from the USA

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
	in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of	
	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD
<b>Total</b>	<b>234.6</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>153.6</b>	<b>155.3</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	93.6	31.1	7.1	22.3	7.8	8.4						
Raw materials	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2						
Interim goods	40.5	34.2	36.7	52.2	30.0	23.4						
Investment goods	99.3	55.8	108.7	79.4	51.9	60.8						
Energy products	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.7						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	34.1	13.5	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.1						
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	32.5	12.0	—	0.4	—	0.3						
Beverages and tobacco	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.7						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.1	—	0.1	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	16.3	7.3	3.8	17.7	6.0	6.1						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	29.4	9.0	12.7	14.0	12.3	4.5						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.2	4.5	4.2	9.3	4.5	3.0						
Machinery and transport equipment	165.1	83.9	138.2	116.5	74.8	79.2						
<i>Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment</i>	13.5	6.1	19.5	20.7	8.8	3.5						
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	434.0	9.9	34.0	7.0	3.0	0.2						
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>	11.5	10.8	13.4	22.6	14.6	10.1						
<i>Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles</i>	45.7	32.0	75.0	30.5	25.7	38.0						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.8	10.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	2.5						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	—						
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>	3.9	3.7	2.0	4.0	1.7	1.2						
<i>Printed matter</i>	19.3	0.6	4.7	0.2	3.8	0.2						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29. Import of Goods from Turkey

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I h/y 17		I h/y 18	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
<b>Total</b>	226.2	166.3	191.1	224.9	105.0	146.0						
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	116.5	100.1	115.1	146.1	66.8	94.8						
Raw materials	2.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7						
Interim goods	73.8	45.4	50.9	50.1	25.1	33.1						
Investment goods	32.3	19.6	23.2	27.4	12.4	16.6						
Energy products	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.7						
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals	14.7	7.9	6.9	6.5	3.0	3.7						
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	1.3	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3						
<i>Sugars, sugar preparations and honey</i>	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.7						
<i>Vegetables and fruit</i>	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.2	1.2	1.0						
Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	—	0.4						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.7						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	0.1	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	42.5	29.3	21.8	26.3	12.0	16.5						
<i>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</i>	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.7	1.3	2.8						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	230.3	9.2	5.8	321.8	9.7	4.8						
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	7.7	3.4	4.3	1.9	0.8	2.0						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	52.5	37.8	44.5	41.2	19.6	26.5						
<i>Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.</i>	12.5	5.6	6.1	5.9	3.5	2.6						
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>	8.6	4.5	1.7	1.9	0.3	1.6						
<i>Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials</i>	3.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6						
<i>Paper, paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard</i>	6.6	3.7	3.1	1.3	0.5	0.6						
Machinery and transport equipment	11.0	8.7	8.0	9.7	4.7	4.8						
<i>Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>	52.1	27.9	29.9	40.4	19.6	24.2						
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>	13.7	7.4	10.3	11.3	4.1	9.7						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.5	7.5	6.4	13.5	6.8	3.9						
<i>Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses</i>	62.6	61.7	86.5	109.6	50.4	73.9						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>	4.5	4.1	3.0	3.4	1.1	1.5						
<i>Footwear</i>	33.4	36.5	64.0	80.3	36.3	56.2						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	7.4	8.6	10.1	16.8	8.4	9.9						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices  
\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Germany

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			234.0		89.3		62.4		67.5		24.6		37.0
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			78.3		20.1		16.9		23.2		7.7		11.6
Raw materials			1.3		0.8		0.7		1.4		1.1		1.9
Interim goods			33.7		23.4		12.8		15.4		5.5		7.6
Investment goods			117.5		41.4		30.0		25.3		9.0		15.0
Energy products			3.2		3.5		2.0		2.3		1.3		0.8
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			3.2		2.2		1.9		3.3		1.4		2.1
Beverages and tobacco			0.5		0.5		0.7		0.6		0.1		0.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.8		0.9		1.1		1.3		0.9		1.9
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			3.2		3.5		2.0		2.3		1.3		0.8
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	thou tons	1.1	3.1	1.3	3.5	0.8	2.0	0.9	2.2	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		0.1		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			32.2		18.7		15.0		14.5		6.2		8.0
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	314.8	15.3	115.3	6.9	232.3	10.4	185.8	10.3	69.1	4.5	72.8	5.9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			14.0		9.0		4.1		4.5		1.6		2.7
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	tons	273.8	1.8	318.7	1.3	218.4	1.1	152.7	0.8	80.9	0.4	81.5	0.5
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	258.9	3.4	151.3	1.9	9.2	0.1	43.7	0.3	0.1	—	87.1	0.7
Machinery and transport equipment			172.1		48.5		33.0		27.0		10.5		17.2
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	59.0	1.0	1,031.0	9.7	29.0	0.2	51.0	0.9	19.0	0.2	50.0	1.1
<i>Road tractors for semi-trailers</i>	pieces	181.0	8.3	57.0	2.6	13.0	0.4	84.0	2.0	23.0	0.6	35.0	1.0
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>			1.9		3.1		2.2		2.5		1.3		0.6
<i>Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically-propelled</i>			14.9		6.5		0.8		1.1		0.4		1.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			8.1		6.0		4.6		14.0		2.7		3.5
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>			4.8		3.7		2.9		3.9		1.9		2.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.31. Import of Goods from Japan

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
<b>Total</b>	<b>361.8</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	292.5	16.7	3.3	4.4	1.4	3.9						
Raw materials	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods	24.9	17.1	10.7	16.8	8.4	7.9						
Investment goods	43.6	24.0	4.5	13.0	3.4	4.7						
Energy products	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	—						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	0.1	—	—	—	—	—						
Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.7	1.1	1.1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.9	6.3	6.6	7.4	3.3	3.4						
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	334.8	14.7	200.8	5.0	38.0	196.2	6.3	71.6	2.8	121.2	2.8	
Machinery and transport equipment	342.4	49.9	10.4	22.9	8.1	11.9						
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	894.0	34.0	675.0	13.2	67.0	2.6	44.0	1.7	15.0	0.5	52.0	2.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.7	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.32. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I h/y 17		I h/y 18	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
<b>Total</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>						
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	37.5	13.0	8.5	14.9	6.8	3.8						
Raw materials	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—						
Interim goods	32.8	16.4	11.5	20.7	13.2	3.9						
Investment goods	58.4	23.3	4.9	9.3	3.7	5.7						
Energy products	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.9						
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4						
Beverages and tobacco	3.2	4.8	3.0	3.1	1.6	1.7						
Cigarettes containing tobacco	185.7	2.7	272.7	0.2	0.1	1.6						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.9						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	24.5	11.2	5.2	3.0	1.4	2.0						
Plastics in primary forms	13.4	8.6	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.4						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6.6	5.3	4.4	7.2	5.7	1.3						
Rubber tyres	30.7	1.2	25.6	0.8	22.4	0.4						
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	265.1	0.4	—	0.1	—	0.1						
Machinery and transport equipment	90.8	28.3	9.8	22.9	10.6	7.3						
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	168.0	5.0	12.0	4.1	20.0	3.2						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.1	1.9	1.6	7.7	3.7	0.5						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

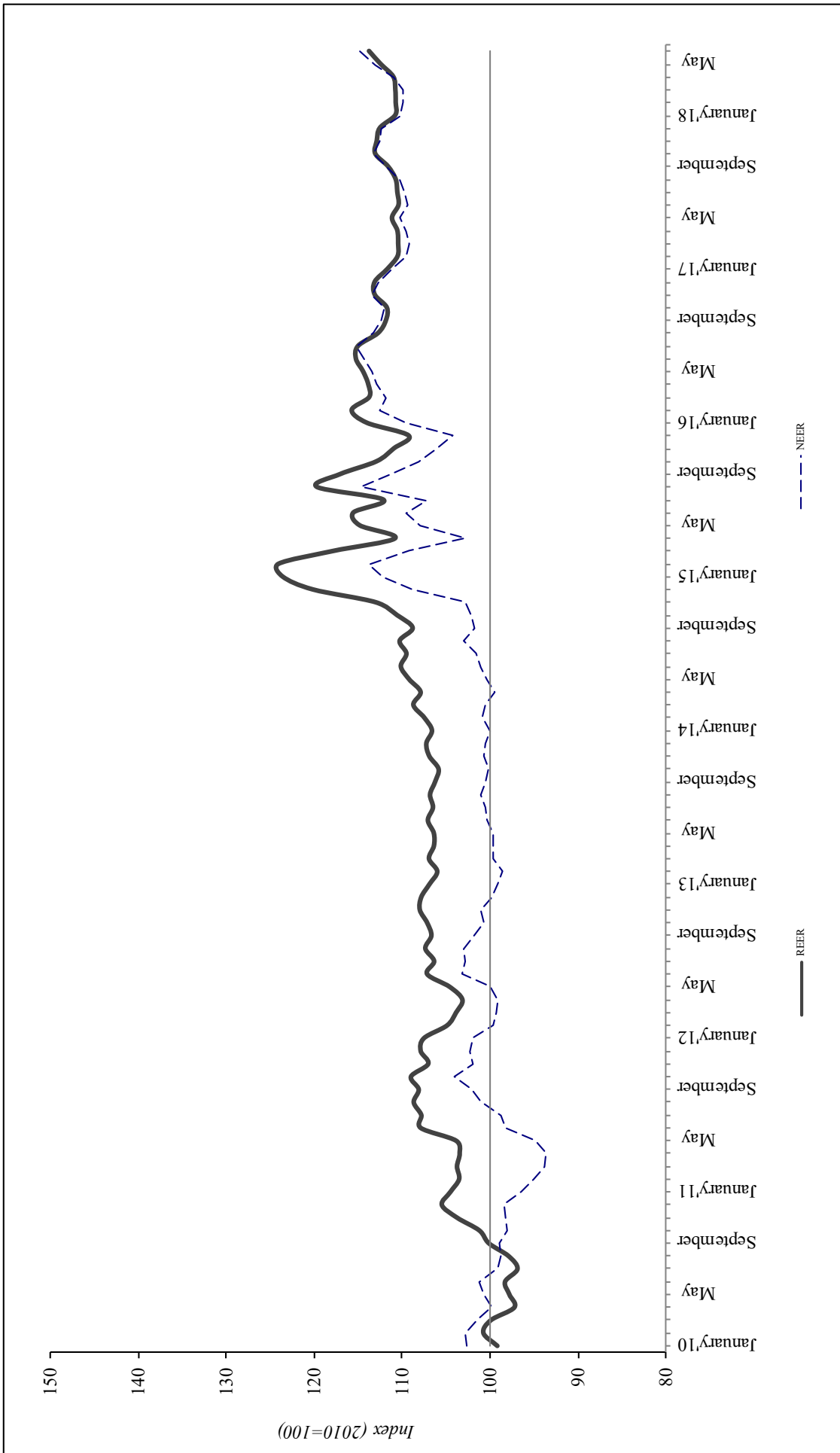
Table I.33. Import of Goods from Netherlands

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
<b>Total</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	10.1	4.1	5.2	4.2	1.5	2.8						
Raw materials	0.5	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.2						
Investment goods	24.2	14.6	3.9	5.1	1.4	3.9						
Energy products	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	3.1	0.4	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.3						
Beverages and tobacco	0.3	—	0.1	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	4.8	3.3	2.2	3.9	—	2.4						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	52.8	3.9	31.1	33.9	16.3	23.6						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.1	—	0.1						
Machinery and transport equipment	26.2	14.9	4.4	5.0	1.3	3.8						
<i>Road tractors for semi-trailers</i>	412.0	19.7	185.0	69.0	18.0	1.6						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.2						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices





**Table I.34. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries***(based period - 2010)*

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.4	102.5	98.9	102.9	0.0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.2	102.7	100.2	102.8	0.0224
March	100.0	101.3	99.4	100.5	100.8	102.5	0.0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.2	98.7	98.8	101.6	0.0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.1	98.7	101.5	0.0218
June	98.3	101.2	98.1	101.1	98.7	101.3	0.0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.8	99.1	97.1	99.1	0.0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	99.1	0.0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	0.0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.9	98.8	100.4	97.0	0.0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.8	99.5	102.4	96.7	0.0214
December	105.5	98.3	105.9	99.2	105.0	97.2	0.0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.5	96.5	105.9	96.3	0.0211
February	103.6	95.1	101.7	94.4	106.0	96.0	0.0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.0	92.3	107.6	95.7	0.0211
April	103.5	93.5	100.5	91.9	107.5	95.7	0.0212
May	103.9	94.9	100.6	93.1	108.3	97.1	0.0216
June	107.9	98.2	105.1	97.2	111.7	99.6	0.0221
July	107.9	98.7	104.8	97.6	111.9	100.3	0.0222
August	108.7	101.0	106.7	100.8	111.4	101.2	0.0224
September	108.1	102.1	107.6	103.4	108.9	100.5	0.0222
October	109.0	104.1	110.1	107.1	107.7	100.2	0.0221
November	107.1	102.0	107.8	105.0	106.2	98.3	0.0217
December	107.9	102.3	109.0	105.7	106.5	97.9	0.0214
January'12	107.6	101.8	108.7	105.2	106.0	97.6	0.0214
February	104.9	99.7	104.8	101.8	105.1	97.0	0.0214
March	103.9	99.2	102.9	100.5	105.3	97.5	0.0214
April	103.2	99.1	102.0	100.4	104.7	97.4	0.0214
May	104.6	100.0	104.1	102.4	105.3	97.1	0.0213
June	107.2	103.2	108.3	107.8	105.8	97.4	0.0212
July	106.4	102.8	106.7	107.2	106.0	97.4	0.0212
August	107.4	103.1	107.5	107.2	107.3	98.1	0.0214
September	106.7	101.8	106.3	105.5	107.2	97.3	0.0213
October	107.2	100.7	106.4	104.3	108.2	96.4	0.0212
November	108.0	101.0	107.5	105.0	108.8	96.2	0.0212
December	107.9	99.9	106.5	103.0	109.7	96.0	0.0211
January'13	106.9	99.1	104.8	101.7	109.7	96.0	0.0210
February	106.0	98.6	103.7	100.8	109.1	95.9	0.0209
March	107.0	99.7	104.8	102.3	109.9	96.5	0.0209
April	106.4	99.6	104.6	102.7	108.8	95.8	0.0208
May	106.4	99.5	104.3	102.7	109.3	95.7	0.0207
June	107.1	100.3	105.9	104.6	108.7	95.3	0.0206
July	106.5	100.5	105.4	105.1	108.0	95.0	0.0205
August	106.9	101.1	106.2	106.2	107.7	95.3	0.0205
September	106.3	100.5	105.4	105.1	107.5	95.2	0.0204
October	105.9	100.2	104.5	104.4	107.7	95.4	0.0206
November	106.9	100.8	105.6	105.4	108.6	95.5	0.0205
December	107.3	100.5	106.1	105.4	108.8	94.9	0.0203
January'14	106.6	100.1	105.7	105.0	107.9	94.5	0.0201
February	107.5	100.8	109.1	108.6	105.7	92.3	0.0195
March	108.8	100.5	113.5	111.7	103.4	88.5	0.0184
April	107.9	99.4	110.5	108.6	105.1	89.5	0.0184
May	109.2	100.3	109.5	107.6	109.0	92.4	0.0189

Table I.34. (continue)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> ( <i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i> )	<i>NEER</i> ( <i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i> )	<i>REER</i> ( <i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i> )	<i>NEER</i> ( <i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i> )	<i>Exchange rate</i> ( <i>USD for 1 som</i> )
June	110.2	101.0	109.5	107.6	111.1	93.8	0.0192
July	109.5	101.6	108.9	108.4	110.4	94.3	0.0193
August	110.3	102.9	110.8	110.9	109.8	94.3	0.0192
September	108.8	101.7	110.3	110.6	107.2	92.2	0.0186
October	110.6	102.0	113.9	113.0	107.0	90.6	0.0182
November	113.0	102.7	119.7	117.6	105.7	87.8	0.0174
December	120.2	108.8	132.2	130.5	107.7	88.3	0.0172
January'15	123.6	112.2	139.4	139.5	107.6	87.3	0.0168
February	124.1	113.8	140.5	142.3	107.6	88.0	0.0165
March	117.9	109.2	129.5	132.4	105.8	87.4	0.0161
April	110.8	102.9	117.6	120.1	103.5	86.1	0.0158
May	114.8	107.9	120.4	124.4	108.7	91.5	0.0169
June	115.6	109.6	123.6	128.8	106.9	90.9	0.0167
July	112.2	107.3	120.8	127.0	102.7	87.9	0.0161
August	119.7	114.6	135.6	142.5	103.2	88.3	0.0159
September	117.1	111.4	137.0	143.4	97.1	82.6	0.0148
October	112.9	108.2	130.6	138.9	95.2	80.7	0.0145
November	111.0	106.2	130.1	139.3	92.4	77.8	0.0139
December	109.3	104.3	130.7	139.9	88.9	74.5	0.0132
January'16	114.0	109.6	141.0	152.5	89.4	75.2	0.0132
February	115.8	112.5	145.1	158.4	89.3	76.0	0.0134
March	113.8	111.8	138.6	153.4	90.8	78.0	0.0138
April	113.9	113.0	136.1	152.3	93.2	80.8	0.0144
May	114.5	113.5	135.4	151.9	94.9	82.0	0.0146
June	115.3	114.4	136.5	153.7	95.7	82.6	0.0147
July	115.0	115.1	135.6	154.2	96.1	83.7	0.0148
August	112.8	113.3	133.5	152.4	93.9	82.1	0.0146
September	111.9	112.3	131.8	150.5	93.8	82.0	0.0145
October	111.8	112.1	129.4	147.7	95.6	83.4	0.0146
November	113.1	113.3	130.7	149.3	97.1	84.5	0.0145
December	113.1	112.7	127.9	145.5	99.4	86.1	0.0144
January'17	111.7	111.1	124.4	141.0	100.0	86.6	0.0144
February	110.6	109.6	121.8	137.9	100.0	86.3	0.0144
March	110.5	109.1	121.0	136.6	100.7	86.5	0.0145
April	110.6	109.5	119.6	135.4	102.2	88.0	0.0147
May	111.2	110.3	120.8	137.2	102.2	88.2	0.0148
June	110.4	109.4	120.6	137.1	101.1	86.9	0.0146
July	110.6	109.7	122.8	140.0	99.5	85.7	0.0145
August	110.8	110.3	124.6	142.1	98.4	85.4	0.0145
September	111.6	111.9	123.1	141.1	101.3	88.7	0.0146
October	113.1	113.2	123.2	141.3	104.0	90.9	0.0146
November	112.9	112.5	123.0	140.4	103.9	90.5	0.0144
December	112.6	112.3	122.6	139.8	103.5	90.4	0.0144
January'18	110.8	110.3	120.8	137.4	102.1	89.3	0.0145
February	110.8	109.9	121.6	137.6	101.5	88.8	0.0146
March	110.8	109.9	121.5	138.5	101.8	88.8	0.0147
April	111.0	110.9	124.0	142.6	100.4	88.2	0.0146
May	112.5	113.0	126.3	146.3	101.4	89.7	0.0146
June	113.8	114.9	127.3	148.3	103.0	91.5	0.0146

**Table I.35. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic**  
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	1 h/y 17	1 h/y 18
<b>Total</b>	<b>348.0</b>	<b>1,141.7</b>	<b>615.9</b>	<b>-107.2</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>
<b>Non-EAEU countries</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>629.2</b>	<b>336.3</b>	<b>-174.3</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>
Canada	120.7	130.1	103.1	-178.5	128.8	-27.0
Netherlands	6.5	13.2	9.4	15.2	0.6	17.0
Virgin Islands	-13.2	-3.3	0.1	-1.9	—	6.0
Cyprus	14.2	26.3	12.5	2.7	3.0	0.3
Republic of Korea	-4.7	1.8	0.9	-4.6	-1.0	1.7
Afghanistan	0.5	0.3	0.7	—	0.5	0.5
Seychelles	0.9	-0.7	-2.6	-67.0	-67.0	0.2
Turkey	11.0	72.2	25.6	10.1	5.8	7.0
Luxemburg	0.4	—	0.7	-2.9	-2.0	-2.1
Germany	-0.5	5.0	-0.4	32.8	-0.4	6.0
Other international organizations	-0.4	—	—	-7.2	-7.6	-5.4
Great Britain	53.2	9.7	0.2	-24.6	-2.2	3.5
USA	5.7	9.0	2.2	0.3	-2.9	-11.6
Switzerland	-42.0	4.6	2.7	4.8	-0.2	-23.2
China	46.1	360.9	174.9	36.0	-28.2	37.7
Other countries	1.2	0.0	6.3	10.4	22.4	6.7
<b>EAEU countries</b>	<b>148.4</b>	<b>512.5</b>	<b>279.6</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-6.7</b>
Kazakhstan	12.3	5.3	16.0	-7.3	4.4	-20.3
Russia	137.7	489.7	281.1	74.4	0.9	13.2
Armenia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belarus	-1.7	17.6	-17.6	—	—	0.5

**Table I.36. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics\***  
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	1 h/y 17	1 h/y 18
<b>Total</b>	<b>348.0</b>	<b>1,141.7</b>	<b>615.9</b>	<b>-107.2</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.3	—	0.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.2
Mining	-1.5	13.2	26.2	27.7	9.6	61.5
Manufacture	73.9	478.6	169.0	-68.6	229.5	-59.5
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning	43.6	127.1	120.6	65.3	-0.8	7.7
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	3.1	59.2	22.3	-19.0	-0.9	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14.2	31.9	-17.5	13.3	6.1	6.0
Transport activities and storage of goods	-1.4	-2.1	—	-11.9	-0.1	0.5
Hotels and restaurants	0.2	—	2.0	-0.9	-0.9	-12.2
Information and communication	3.2	4.5	0.9	11.6	5.4	21.0
Financial intermediation and insurance	123.6	287.3	172.8	37.5	4.5	9.8
Operations with the real estate	2.4	2.8	-0.2	-3.9	-3.4	0.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	90.0	139.8	119.8	-162.3	-193.9	-25.8
Administrative and support service activities	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1
Education	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health and social services for the population	—	-0.8	—	-0.2	—	—
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-3.1	—	—	4.7	—	-0.2
Other servicing activities	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

**Table I.37. International reserves (end of period)<sup>1</sup>**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	1 h/y 17	1 h/y 18
Reserves ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	1,957.6	1,778.3	1,969.1	2,176.5	2,029.0	2,163.84
Liquid part of reserves ( <i>mln of USD</i> )*	1,639.9	1,467.9	1,773.3	1,970.7	1,832.6	1,926.7
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9

<sup>1</sup> including the IMF reserve position

\* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar).

**Table I.38. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I h/y 17	I h/y 18
GED end-period ( <i>mln of USD</i> )*	7,394.6	7,702.4	7,920.7	8,128.0	7,906.3	8,132.9
ED end-period ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	6,370.5	6,670.1	6,830.1	6,997.5	6,810.8	6,780.6
ED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	94.4	119.5	99.3	92.4	94.9	87.7
ED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	188.3	269.8	278.9	265.3	261.5	248.4
Schedule of ED payments ( <i>mln of USD</i> ) <sup>3</sup>	911.7	1,044.0	786.9	931.4	465.5	341.0
Actual ED repayment ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	910.1	1,043.6	786.5	926.5	460.6	341.0
ED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )						
- as scheduled	26.9	42.2	32.1	35.3	40.1	27.3
- actual	26.9	42.2	32.1	35.1	39.7	27.3
PED end-period ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	3,437.1	3,601.1	3,742.7	4,089.8	3,871.6	3,809.2
PED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	50.9	64.5	54.4	54.0	54.0	49.3
PED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	101.6	145.7	152.8	155.1	148.6	139.6
Schedule of PED ( <i>mln of USD</i> ) <sup>3</sup>	116.7	130.0	144.8	157.4	76.8	85.3
Actual PED repayment ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	115.5	130.0	144.8	157.4	76.8	85.3
PED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )						
- as scheduled	3.5	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.8
- actual	3.4	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.8
Private ED end-period ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	2,933.4	3,069.0	3,087.4	2,907.6	2,939.2	2,971.4
Private ED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	43.5	55.0	44.9	38.4	41.0	38.4
Private ED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	75.4	124.1	126.1	110.2	112.8	61.3
Actual of Private ED ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	794.6	913.6	641.6	769.1	383.9	255.7
Private ED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )	23.5	37.0	26.2	29.2	33.1	20.4

<sup>1</sup> indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate

<sup>2</sup> indicators are calculated on the basis of sliding annual data on the export of goods and services, including the last four quarters

<sup>3</sup> includes payments on interest and principal

**Table I.39. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic**  
(millions of USD)

	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,933.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,069.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,087.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,907.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,974.1</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>2,971.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	727.5	24.8	1,128.2	36.8	1,287.9	41.7	1,327.2	45.6	1,258.4	42.8	1,300.2	43.8
Russia	241.4	8.2	250.9	8.2	272.0	8.8	263.1	9.0	271.3	9.2	276.1	9.3
Kazakhstan	312.7	10.7	259.0	8.4	226.0	7.3	221.9	7.6	244.5	8.3	241.6	8.1
Turkey	69.9	2.4	141.2	4.6	107.3	3.5	98.9	3.4	107.0	3.6	99.2	3.3
Australia	127.4	4.3	100.7	3.3	102.6	3.3	73.4	2.5	102.7	3.5	73.3	2.5
Cyprus	100.6	3.4	105.3	3.4	84.1	2.7	88.4	3.0	85.5	2.9	96.9	3.3
Netherlands	119.6	4.1	121.2	3.9	89.7	2.9	83.3	2.9	76.1	2.6	79.1	2.7
Belize	69.3	2.4	65.2	2.1	63.5	2.1	-	-	63.6	2.2	-	-
USA	72.0	2.5	61.4	2.0	60.5	2.0	63.2	2.2	60.1	2.0	54.7	1.8
Luxemburg	167.3	5.7	104.3	3.4	54.5	1.8	61.4	2.1	50.0	1.7	61.9	2.1
Switzerland	-	-	50.5	1.6	51.4	1.7	43.7	1.5	48.9	1.7	13.7	0.5
Germany	47.7	1.6	47.2	1.5	39.8	1.3	53.1	1.8	39.7	1.4	73.4	2.5
Canada	37.8	1.3	37.9	1.2	37.9	1.2	39.6	1.4	38.2	1.3	43.9	1.5
Great Britain	474.0	16.2	320.4	10.4	263.7	8.5	207.8	7.1	-	-	279.4	9.4
Other countries	366.3	12.5	275.8	9.0	346.4	11.2	282.7	9.7	528.2	18.0	278.2	9.4

Notes: According to the NSC

**Table 1.40. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors**  
(end of period)

	2014		2015		2016		2017		1 h/y 17		1 h/y 18	
	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent
<b>Total external debt (I+II)</b>	6,370.5	100.0	6,670.1	100.0	6,830.1	100.0	6,997.5	100.0	6,810.8	100.0	6,780.6	100.0
<b>I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt</b>	3,437.1	54.0	3,601.1	54.0	3,742.7	54.8	4,089.8	58.4	3,871.6	56.8	3,809.2	56.2
<b>I.1 Multilateral<sup>1</sup></b>	1,558.9	24.5	1,531.3	23.0	1,523.8	22.3	1,650.3	23.6	1,580.5	23.2	1,612.8	23.8
IMF	185.2	2.9	188.2	2.8	188.0	2.8	200.3	2.9	182.4	2.7	183.2	2.7
World Bank	671.5	10.5	639.3	9.6	618.2	9.1	666.8	9.5	645.7	9.5	652.9	9.6
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	40.6	0.6	41.0	0.6	42.5	0.6	50.9	0.7	44.6	0.7	49.9	0.7
Eurasian Development Bank	0.4	—	3.5	0.1	5.5	0.1	11.5	0.2	5.6	0.1	17.2	0.3
European Union	0.0	—	5.4	0.1	15.8	0.2	18.0	0.3	17.1	0.3	17.5	0.3
Asian Development Bank	583.6	9.2	575.4	8.6	567.9	8.3	600.8	8.6	589.8	8.7	587.7	8.7
Islamic Development Bank	59.0	0.9	59.5	0.9	64.6	0.9	77.0	1.1	71.1	1.0	78.1	1.2
International Fund for Agricultural Development	9.4	0.1	9.9	0.1	12.2	0.2	15.6	0.2	14.9	0.2	17.2	0.3
OPEC	4.0	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.8	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.8	0.1	4.6	0.1
Nordic Development Fund	5.2	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.5	0.1
<b>I.2 Bilateral</b>	1,878.2	29.5	2,069.7	31.0	2,219.0	32.5	2,439.6	34.9	2,291.1	33.6	2,196.4	32.4
<b>I.2.1 EAEU countries</b>	300.0	4.7	300.0	4.5	270.0	4.0	240.0	3.4	240.0	3.5	—	—
Russia <sup>2</sup>	300.0	4.7	300.0	4.5	270.0	4.0	240.0	3.4	240.0	3.5	—	—
<b>I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries</b>	1,578.2	24.8	1,769.7	26.5	1,949.0	28.5	2,199.6	31.4	2,051.1	30.1	2,196.4	32.4
Turkey	90.0	1.4	97.0	1.5	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4
Japan <sup>2</sup>	229.4	3.6	229.0	3.4	236.0	3.5	243.6	3.5	245.2	3.6	248.8	3.7
Germany <sup>2</sup>	102.4	1.6	100.1	1.5	81.7	1.2	93.3	1.3	87.9	1.3	89.6	1.3
China	1,115.9	17.5	1,296.4	19.4	1,482.8	21.7	1,708.1	24.4	1,567.3	23.0	1,703.7	25.1
France <sup>2</sup>	5.4	0.1	4.8	0.1	4.7	0.1	5.3	0.1	5.1	0.1	5.2	0.1
Kuwait	8.6	0.1	9.7	0.1	8.6	0.1	7.6	0.1	8.4	0.1	7.5	0.1
Republic of Korea	16.7	0.3	15.6	0.2	15.1	0.2	17.0	0.2	16.0	0.2	16.2	0.2
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	3.3	0.1	3.2	—	3.1	—	3.0	—	3.1	—	3.0	—
Saudi Arabia	3.9	0.1	7.4	0.1	11.2	0.2	15.5	0.2	11.8	0.2	16.4	0.2
UAE	2.6	—	6.4	0.1	8.8	0.1	9.1	0.1	9.4	0.1	9.1	0.1
<b>I.3 Government-guaranteed debt</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>II. Private non-guaranteed debt</b>	2,933.4	46.0	3,069.0	46.0	3,087.4	45.2	2,907.6	41.6	2,939.2	43.2	2,971.4	43.8

<sup>1</sup> creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions

<sup>2</sup> Paris club members

**Table I.41. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic as of December 31, 2017 and June 30, 2018**  
(millions of USD)

<i>A</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.17</i>	<i>Transactions</i>	<i>Price changes</i>	<i>Exchange rate changes</i>	<i>Other adjustments</i>	<i>Position as of 30.06.18</i>
	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>4,484.6</b>	<b>-90.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>-48.7</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>4,363.8</b>
Direct investment abroad <sup>1</sup>	689.9	1.7	32.2	-22.8	—	701.1
Portfolio investments	185.0	9.8	—	—	—	194.9
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	185.0	9.8	—	—	—	194.9
Financial derivatives	5.6	-5.5	—	-0.1	—	—
Other investments	1,633.4	-84.8	—	-7.3	-0.2	1,541.1
Currency and deposits	872.4	-105.9	—	-4.3	—	762.2
Loans	40.7	-0.3	—	-0.1	0.1	40.4
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	3.9	-0.4	—	-0.1	—	3.5
Other sectors	36.8	0.1	—	—	0.1	36.9
Trade credits	514.3	-13.9	—	0.2	0.6	501.2
Other assets	205.9	35.3	—	-3.1	-0.9	237.3
Reserve assets	1,970.7	-11.4	-14.0	-18.6	—	1,926.7
Monetary gold	289.6	82.7	-14.0	—	—	358.3
SDR	168.8	-14.6	—	-1.7	—	152.6
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,512.2	-79.5	—	-16.9	—	1,415.8
Currency and deposits	887.8	-19.9	—	-7.0	—	860.8
Foreign securities	624.4	-59.6	—	-9.9	—	555.0
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>11,704.6</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>-11.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>11,772.2</b>
Direct investment in KR <sup>1</sup>	5,321.3	10.6	—	7.3	33.8	5,373.0
Portfolio investments	4.0	0.3	—	—	—	4.4
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	4.0	0.3	—	—	—	4.4
Financial derivatives	5.7	-5.7	—	—	—	—
Other investments	6,373.5	71.5	—	-18.7	-31.6	6,394.8
Currency and deposits	116.7	20.7	—	1.5	—	138.8
Loans	5,411.5	-84.2	—	-19.0	-43.3	5,265.0
Monetary authorities	13.3	-6.2	—	-0.1	—	7.0
General government	4,076.5	-255.6	—	-18.7	—	3,802.2
Banks	196.0	6.2	—	—	1.7	204.0
Other sectors	1,125.6	171.3	—	-0.1	-45.1	1,251.8
Trade credits	725.0	135.1	—	0.1	11.8	871.9
Other liabilities <sup>2</sup>	120.4	—	—	-1.3	—	119.1
<b>C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)</b>	<b>-7,220.0</b>	<b>-166.7</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>-37.3</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-7,408.4</b>

<sup>1</sup> Including NBKR estimates

<sup>2</sup> including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by 132.2 millions of USD in the 3rd quarter of 2009.



**Table 1.42. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic as of 2014 - June 30, 2018**  
(millions of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.14</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.15</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.16</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.17</i>	<i>Position as of 30.06.18</i>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>3,840.9</b>	<b>4,110.8</b>	<b>4,577.4</b>	<b>4,484.6</b>	<b>4,363.8</b>
Direct investment abroad*	519.7	618.6	681.9	689.9	701.1
Portfolio investments	25.1	155.1	160.1	185.0	194.9
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	25.1	155.1	160.1	185.0	194.9
Financial derivatives	5.4	46.9	20.0	5.6	—
Other investments	1,650.8	1,822.4	1,942.2	1,633.4	1,541.1
Currency and deposits	467.5	798.9	904.0	872.4	762.2
Loans	112.9	95.5	52.1	40.7	40.4
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	8.9	12.2	13.4	3.9	3.5
Other sectors	104.0	83.3	38.7	36.8	36.9
Trade credits	752.7	617.6	790.1	514.3	501.2
Other assets	317.6	310.3	196.0	205.9	237.3
Reserve assets	1,639.9	1,467.9	1,773.3	1,970.7	1,926.7
Monetary gold	152.7	144.0	170.6	289.6	358.3
SDR	180.9	184.4	183.5	168.8	152.6
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,306.3	1,139.5	1,419.2	1,512.2	1,415.8
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>9,676.8</b>	<b>10,871.3</b>	<b>11,507.4</b>	<b>11,704.7</b>	<b>11,772.2</b>
Direct investment in KR*	3,653.3	4,737.7	5,345.5	5,321.3	5,373.0
Portfolio investments	8.1	3.5	6.8	4.0	4.4
Joint stock	3.2	3.0	2.8	—	—
Promissory note	4.9	0.5	4.0	4.0	4.4
Financial derivatives	5.6	35.7	17.3	5.7	—
Other investments	6,009.9	6,094.3	6,137.8	6,373.6	6,394.8
Currency and deposits	125.0	134.2	111.0	116.7	138.8
Loans	5,097.1	5,182.6	5,157.3	5,411.5	5,265.0
Monetary authorities	56.6	38.8	24.8	13.3	7.0
General government	3,380.5	3,562.3	3,718.0	4,076.5	3,802.2
Banks	200.2	263.4	213.3	196.0	204.0
Other sectors	1,459.9	1,318.2	1,201.3	1,125.6	1,251.8
Trade credits	665.0	660.0	755.9	725.0	871.9
Other liabilities**	122.8	117.4	113.6	120.4	119.1
<b>C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)</b>	<b>-5,835.9</b>	<b>-6,760.4</b>	<b>-6,930.0</b>	<b>-7,220.1</b>	<b>-7,408.4</b>

\* including NBKR estimates

\*\* including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by 132.2 millions of USD in the 3rd quarter of 2009.

**Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic**

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
<b>Current account</b>		
<b>Commodities</b>		
Export of goods (F.O.B.)		
export	NSC	
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	
non-monetary gold	NSC	
Import of goods (F.O.B.)		
import (C.I.F.)	NSC	
value adjustment	NSC	NSC estimate of the share of transport and insurance services in import at C.I.F. prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	data on import of bunker fuel based on reports of enterprises according to form 1-services
<b>Services</b>		
Transportation services	NSC, CB	estimates NSC of the share of transportation costs in import at C.I.F. on the basis of inspection of the enterprises estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Travels	NSC	
Communication services	NSC, MTC	
Construction	CB	
Insurance services	NSC, enterprises, CB	NBKR assessment by the share of costs in import at C.I.F. prices on the basis of surveys of enterprises; data from enterprises and banking statistics
Financial services	NBKR, CB	
Computer and information services	CB	
Government services	MFA, CB	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Business services	NSC, CB, enterprises	data on other business technical services, collected from enterprises according to reporting form 8VES-services; data from some large enterprises
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Other services	NSC, CB	data on other services collected from enterprises according to reporting form 8 VES-services; data on other services from banking statistics
<b>Income</b>		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, enterprises	
Income on investment		
Income on direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment income
Income on portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment income		
Interest on loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF, NBKR	
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Other investment income	NBKR, CB	data on profit and expenses of the NBKR, relating to international reserve management; incomes of CB from abroad assets and liabilities

Table II.1. (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
<b>Current transfers</b>		
Humanitarian aid	NSC, enterprises	
Technical assistance	IMF	the estimated data
Other grants	NBKR	
Contributions to international organizations	MF	
Workers' remittances	MT&C, CB, NBKR	
<b>Current and financial account</b>		
<b>Capital transfers</b>		
Commodity grants	NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Migration related transfers	NSC	NBKR estimate of migrants' transfers based on NSC data on the number of arriving and departing migrants
Debt forgiveness	Enterprises, MF	
<b>Direct investment</b>		
Abroad	NSC	
To the Kyrgyz Republic	NSC, CB	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
<b>Portfolio investment</b>		
Promissory notes	NSC, NBKR, CB, FMSRS KR	
<b>Financial derivative</b>		
<b>Other investment</b>		
Assets		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans	NSC	
Other assets		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF	
Liabilities		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Trade loans	NSC	
Loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	data on IMF loans
General government	MF, NBKR	data on loans received/repaid by the public sector or under guarantee of the Government
Banks	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
Other sectors	NSC	data on loans received/repaid under no guarantee of the Government
Overdue debts	MF, CB, NSC	
Reserve assets	NBKR	