

**Balance of Payments  
of the Kyrgyz Republic**

**First quarter of 2023**

**September 2023**

---

**Bishkek**

---

EDITORIAL BOARD:

Chairman: Z. Chokoev  
Members: A. Mambetkul kyzy  
M. Abdyrakhmanov

Executive Secretary: R. Tukshaitov

---

## ***Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic***

“Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic” is issued by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic. The legislative basis for the balance of payments is the constitutional Law of the Kyrgyz Republic as of August 11, 2022 No. 92 “On the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic”. This document reflects the last tendencies in external sector development of the economy and shows statistical data on the balance of payments, external trade, international reserves, external debt and international investment position, as well as construction methods of balance of payments and informational database. This document is published 4 times a year in February, June, August and November and has 3 language versions: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

**Last day for update of data for the present publication is July 19 2023.**

### **Annotation symbols and notes:**

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open period”.

For any questions, please contact us:

Tel.: (+996 312) 66-90-07, 66-90-06  
Fax: (+996 312) 61-52-85, 61-07-30  
Address: 168, Chuy Ave., Bishkek  
The National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic  
Financial Statistics and Survey Department  
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division  
E-mail: rtukshaitov@nbkr.kg

Founder: National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic  
Publication is registered by the Ministry of Justice of the Kyrgyz Republic  
State file number - 605.

© NBKR, 2023. Copying of this publication must be approved by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic and any citation should be marked with a source.

Published by Publishing House OJSC “M-Maxima” 197/1, Tynystanov Street, Bishkek.  
Tel.: (+996 312) 90 04 35  
e-mail: office@maxima.kg

---

## **Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic**

### ***Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

The report on the activity of the National Bank for the reporting year contains assessment of changes in the real, financial and external sectors of economy, the description of decisions and actions of the National Bank in the monetary sphere, in the banking and payment systems, in the non-banking financial-credit organizations; it includes financial statements and general information on the National Bank, as well as the statistical appendices. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages.

### ***Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

The publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages. Electronic version is published monthly on the official website of the National Bank.

### ***Monetary Policy Report***

The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the decisions made by the National Bank in the monetary policy area based on the analysis and forecast of the key inflation factors and assessment of the economic development in the external and internal environment of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English on the official website of the National Bank.

### ***Financial Sector Stability Report of the Kyrgyz Republic***

The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the general assessment of financial system stability and sustainability in the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Regulatory Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

These are the regulations, instructions and other regulatory acts adopted by the National Bank. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank web-site: [www.nbkr.kg](http://www.nbkr.kg).

---

## List of Abbreviations

CB	commercial banks
CIF	the price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FOB	the price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	gross domestic product
GED	gross external debt
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
MA	monetary authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	mass media
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	nominal effective exchange rate
NBFCO	non-banking financial-credit organizations
NSC	National Statistics Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
PED	public external debt
Private ED	private external debt
REER	real effective exchange rate
SAR	special administrative region
SE	state enterprise
SDR	special drawing rights
TED	total external debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	United Arab Emirates
USA	United States of America

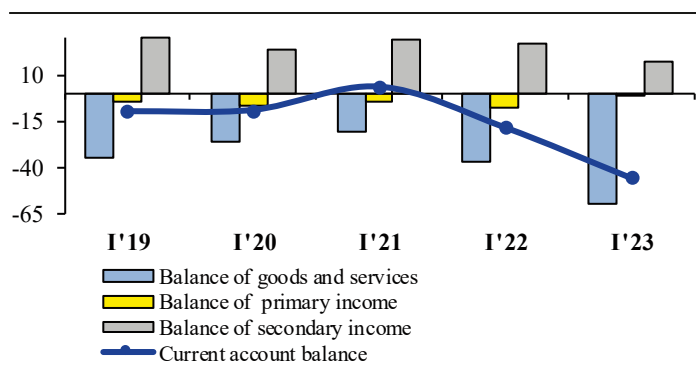
---

## CONTENTS

<b>THE CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Annex I. Tables and Charts.....</b>	<b>23</b>
Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation).....	24
Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections.....	34
Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections.....	34
Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections.....	35
Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections.....	35
Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export.....	36
Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export.....	36
Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import.....	37
Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import.....	37
Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products.....	38
Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products.....	40
Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export.....	42
Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import.....	43
<b>Basic Types of Exported Goods by Countries</b>	
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia.....	44
Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan.....	45
Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan.....	46
Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus.....	47
Table I.18. Export of Goods to Türkiye.....	48
Table I.19. Export of Goods to China.....	49
Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE.....	50
<b>Basic Types of Imported Goods by Countries</b>	
Table I.21. Import of Goods from Russia.....	51
Table I.22. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan.....	52
Table I.23. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan.....	53
Table I.24. Import of Goods from Ukraine.....	54
Table I.25. Import of Goods from Belarus.....	55
Table I.26. Import of Goods from China.....	56
Table I.27. Import of Goods from the USA.....	57
Table I.28. Import of Goods from Türkiye.....	58
Table I.29. Import of Goods from Germany.....	59
Table I.30. Import of Goods from Japan.....	60
Table I.31. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea.....	61
Table I.32. Import of Goods from the UAE.....	62
Table I.33. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices.....	63
Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices.....	65
Table I.34. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic.....	66
Table I.35. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republic..	67
Table I.36. International reserves.....	67
Table I.37. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic.....	68
Table I.38. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic.....	69
Table I.39. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors.....	70
Table I.40. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic.....	71
Table I.41. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic.....	72
<b>Annex II.</b>	
Table II.1. Sources of information used by the National Bank for compilation of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic.....	73

## CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

**Chart 1. Current account**  
(in percent of GDP)

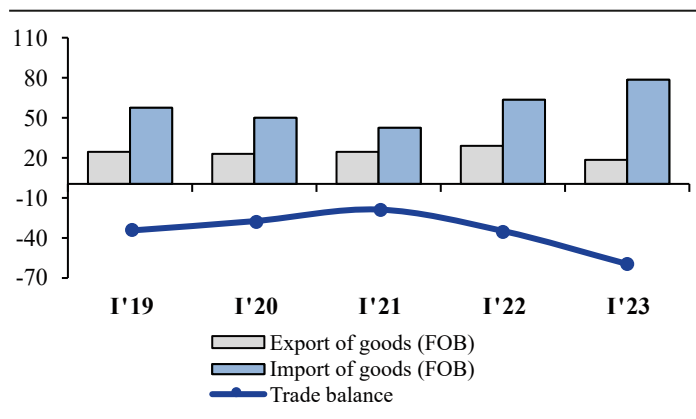


At the end of Q1 2023, the negative current account balance amounted to USD 1,476.0 million (45.0 percent of GDP) being influenced by an increase in the trade deficit and deterioration in the secondary income balance. At the same time, there was a decrease in the deficit of other items of the balance of payments' current account – the services balance and the primary income balance.

TRADE BALANCE<sup>1</sup>

Considerable growth in imports amid slight rise in export volumes conditioned an increase in the trade deficit.

**Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic**  
(in percent of GDP)



In Q1 2023, the negative trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices amounted to USD 1,706.5 million, having grown by 30.8 percent compared to Q1 2022.

In the reporting period, the foreign trade turnover in FOB prices exceeded the comparable indicator of Q1 2022 by 25.3 percent and amounted to USD 2,576.6 million.

**Export of goods in FOB prices** amounted to USD 435.1 million. Export of goods excluding gold increased by 2.3 percent compared to Q1 2022 and amounted to USD 384.8 million.

At the end of Q1 2023, **import of goods** in FOB prices expanded by 27.4 percent compared to the corresponding indicator for the same period of 2022 and amounted to USD 2,141.6 million.

<sup>1</sup> Hereinafter, information is indicated being generated on the basis of the database of declarations for goods and the NSC additional estimates on a sample survey of mutual trade with the EAEU countries and the National Bank adjustments according to the balance of payments methodology, unless otherwise provided.

**STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN TRADE<sup>2</sup>**

**Exports of goods in FOB prices**, excluding the National Bank's adjustments in accordance with the balance of payments methodology, amounted to USD 436.3 million. Exports excluding gold amounted to USD 386.0 million, having grown by 2.7 percent compared to Q1 2022.

In the reporting period, the functional structure of exports demonstrated an enlargement in all items of functional distribution, excluding consumer goods and energy products. Consumer goods (35.4 percent of total exports) and intermediate goods (35.1 percent) were the largest categories of exports, meanwhile the share of raw materials was 14.0 percent, and the aggregate share of energy products and investment goods was 15.4 percent.

Export of consumer goods declined by 3.0 percent and amounted to USD 154.6 million. Exports was mainly provided by supplies of motor cars and vehicles for the transport of persons (growth by 4.8 times), articles for the conveyance or packing of goods (by 68.1 percent), cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch (by 39.1 percent), as well as butter and other fats (by 4.3 times). Simultaneously, there was a reduction in exports of fresh or frozen vegetables (by 48.7 percent), clothes (by 14.7 percent), and live animals (by 44.5 percent).

The value of intermediate goods exports rose by 17.7 percent and amounted to USD 153.3 million, primarily due to an aggrandizement in gold supplies.

The total export of raw materials increased by 67.3 percent compared to Q1 2022 and amounted to USD 61.3 million largely because of the growth in the supplies of ore and precious metal concentrates (by 68.3 percent). Meanwhile, there was a decline in exports of cotton (by 48.8 percent).

Export of energy products fell by 5.8 percent compared to Q1 2022 and amounted to USD 38.4 million. The decline was owing to a substantial reduction in export of kerosene<sup>3</sup> (by 37.9 percent) and fuel oil (by 39.4 percent). However, there was a rise in export of coal, coke and briquettes (by 2.5 times) and lubricating petroleum oil (by 4.3 times).

In the reporting period, export of investment goods escalated by 3.1 times and amounted to USD 28.7 million. Growth was observed in the supplies of telephone sets (by 26.3 percent) and automatic data-processing machines and their components (by 6.2 times). Whereas, there was a drop in the supplies of other internal combustion engines with compression ignition (in a considerable volume).

As in Q1 2022, the share of the EAEU countries prevailed **in the geographical structure of exports** (53.7 percent). The commodity structure of exports to the EAEU countries is mostly represented by the products of light industry and agriculture. Almost the entire volume of aforementioned goods was supplied to Russia (50.1 percent) and Kazakhstan (47.2 percent).

The aggregate share of the non-EAEU countries in the total export of goods respectively amounted to 46.3 percent. In the reporting period, the largest volume of goods was exported to Uzbekistan, Switzerland and Türkiye (in total 60.5 percent among the non-EAEU countries), goods of processing industry (gold) and agricultural products were generally supplied to these countries.

<sup>2</sup> According to the data of the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic.

<sup>3</sup> Export of on-board resources.



**Table 1. Geographic Structure of Export of some products\***  
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Country	I'19	I'20	I'21	I'22	I'23	in percent to total, I'23 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>85.9</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	29.0	29.2	29.1	29.7	49.1	57.1
	Russia	17.8	6.1	22.1	33.6	30.3	35.2
	China	4.3	4.8	3.9	0.4	5.9	6.9
<b>Gold (non-monetary)</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>196.1</b>	<b>212.9</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>50.3</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Switzerland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.6	80.7
	China, Hong Kong SAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	19.3
<b>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>24.0</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	22.8	32.4	9.6	16.1	15.8	65.9
	Kazakhstan	4.3	1.1	0.5	11.9	8.0	33.2
<b>Petroleum products</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>23.6</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Türkiye	4.6	3.5	1.9	13.3	8.9	37.7
	Uzbekistan	1.4	5.1	1.0	1.4	6.0	25.2
	China	1.9	1.9	1.2	6.3	2.0	8.7
<b>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>21.2</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Türkiye	8.9	3.3	3.7	3.7	5.6	26.2
	Afghanistan	0.5	0.0	1.9	7.9	5.2	24.6
	Uzbekistan	0.0	0.4	0.9	2.8	2.1	9.7
	Serbia	1.0	1.4	1.2	3.2	2.0	9.6
<b>Coal, coke and briquettes</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>14.7</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	3.8	3.8	5.1	5.5	9.7	66.4
	Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	10.8
<b>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	5.4	14.4	5.8	6.4	8.7	74.4
	Uzbekistan	0.6	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	5.7
	Kazakhstan	3.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	4.8
<b>Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	3.5	5.0	4.6	6.2	9.5	84.6
<b>Cotton</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Türkiye	4.8	5.2	10.6	17.2	4.9	47.0
	Iran	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	4.2	40.1
<b>Live animals</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	0.2	0.9	0.7	11.9	6.8	86.4
	Kazakhstan	0.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.1	13.5
<b>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	2.6	2.0	5.1	4.8	6.2	84.1
<b>Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	3.1	5.3	5.6	4.7	5.4	91.4
<b>Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	0.6	1.4	6.2	0.4	4.2	93.1
<b>Float glass and glass with ground surface</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	2.7	4.5	4.6	8.7	2.4	55.3
	Russia	0.4	0.0	12.6	1.5	1.0	22.7
	Uzbekistan	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	21.3

\* NSC data in FOB prices

<sup>1</sup> In percent to total of each good position.

According to the results of Q1 2023, **import of goods** in CIF prices went up by 27.7 percent compared to the same period of 2022 and amounted to USD 2,295.3 million.

In the functional structure of imports for Q1 2023, supply of intermediate and investment goods boosted the most. Changed terms of trade had led to a rise in the share of intermediate goods in the total volume of imports up to 42.3 percent and investment goods – up to 19.2 percent, meanwhile the proportion of consumer goods fell down to 30.1 percent and the share of energy products more than halved, down to 6.4 percent. The share of raw materials is still low and practically unchanged at the level of 2.0 percent.

According to the results of the reporting period, import of intermediate goods surged by 75.9 percent and amounted to USD 970.9 million. Supplies were provided by knitted or crocheted fabrics (growth by 3.0 times), cast iron and steel (by 19.5 percent), fabrics from man-made materials (by 77.2 percent), parts and accessories of the motor vehicles (by 78.5 percent). In addition, there was a reduction in import of sewing-machines needles, parts for the machines and furniture (by 57.6 percent), plastics (by 27.8 percent).

In Q1 2023, import of consumer goods advanced by 2.6 percent and amounted to USD 691.7 million. There was an increase in import of motor cars and vehicles for the transport of persons (gain by 6.6 times), fresh or dried fruits and nuts (by 2.0 times), essential oils, cleaning preparations (by 21.2 percent). On the other hand, there was a decline in import of clothes (by 70.3 percent) and footwear (by 49.0 percent).

In the reporting period, import of investment goods went up by 73.7 percent and amounted to USD 439.8 million. According to the commodity structure of the category under consideration, the serious increase was observed in import of locksmith's equipment, safes and hardware (by 84.6 percent), telephone sets (by 92.7 percent), automatic data-processing machines and their components (by 8.4 times). Besides, there was a cut-down in import of internal combustion piston engines for vehicles (by 54.1 percent).

According to the results of Q1 2023, import of energy products declined by 48.2 percent and amounted to USD 146.5 million. This dynamics was basically the result of a reduction by 60.3 percent in the value of imported petroleum products, down to USD 88.7 million, the share thereof in this group of goods was 60.5 percent. There was a drop in import of gasoline (by 65.1 percent), gas oil (by 70.2 percent) and kerosene (by 53.3 percent), meanwhile supplies of lubricants grew by 59.1 percent.

**Table 2. Import of petroleum products\***

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'19	I'20	I'21	I'22	I'23	in percent to total, I'23
<b>Total petroleum products</b>	<i>thou tons</i>	<b>372.1</b>	<b>363.0</b>	<b>392.3</b>	<b>380.4</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<b>157.9</b>	<b>156.8</b>	<b>142.5</b>	<b>223.2</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	151.0	134.1	168.4	118.1	34.4	21.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	79.4	70.8	69.0	78.0	23.3	26.2
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	145.8	184.1	206.6	194.2	92.9	58.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	41.8	59.7	60.9	90.4	31.5	35.5
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	18.9	14.4	7.4	39.6	18.8	11.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.5	8.3	3.3	31.7	14.8	16.7
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.7	3.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.8	13.9	15.7
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	36.7	16.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	13.3	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	14.1	9.2	5.0	23.2	7.9	4.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.5	3.5	1.4	14.4	5.0	5.6

\*NSC data in CIF prices

Import of raw materials cultivated by 33.0 percent compared to Q1 2022 and amounted to USD 46.3 million. There was a growth particularly in the supplies of unmilled cereals and mangcorn (by 22.3 percent), metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids (by 18.5 percent).

In the reporting period, the share of supplies from the EAEU countries fell down to 26.1 percent (38.6 percent in Q1 2022) **in the geographic structure of imports**. Fuel and energy products, the bulk of which is supplied from the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan, prevail in the commodity structure of imports from the EAEU countries. A wide range of consumer and investment goods, besides energy carriers, is also imported from these countries.

According to the results of Q1 2023, the share of the non-EAEU countries advanced significantly compared to the same period in 2022 (61.4 percent) and amounted to 73.9 percent respectively. The upward dynamics of import from third countries was normally caused by expansion in the supplies of intermediate and consumer goods. China remains the largest trading partner with the share of 56.6 percent of total imports from the non-EAEU countries. In Q1 2023, goods were also supplied from Türkiye (7.5 percent), Republic of Korea (4.9 percent) and the USA (4.5 percent).

**Table 3. Geographic Structure of Import of some products\***  
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Country	I'19	I'20	I'21	I'22	I'23	in percent to total, I'23 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Road vehicles</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>396.8</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	8.0	5.2	6.3	22.1	94.6	23.8
	Republic of Korea	0.8	1.3	5.9	7.0	68.3	17.2
	USA	1.5	8.3	21.1	6.0	46.0	11.6
	Germany	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.8	44.5	11.2
	Japan	0.9	0.4	0.9	4.4	35.1	8.8
<b>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>260.1</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	13.3	4.0	0.7	59.2	224.8	86.4
	Türkiye	8.1	3.5	9.7	7.9	21.3	8.2
	Uzbekistan	1.7	2.5	6.4	7.3	11.0	4.2
<b>Petroleum products</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>157.9</b>	<b>156.8</b>	<b>142.5</b>	<b>223.2</b>	<b>88.7</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	106.5	135.3	129.8	211.9	68.8	77.5
	Kazakhstan	43.1	14.7	7.8	3.2	9.2	10.3
<b>Iron and steel</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>117.2</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>88.7</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	39.9	106.6	41.7	57.2	72.8	82.2
	Kazakhstan	8.1	7.7	10.6	9.8	10.9	12.3
	China	4.4	2.3	2.3	5.4	2.8	3.1
<b>Footwear</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>78.6</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	90.1	27.5	4.0	143.0	68.6	87.4
	Türkiye	3.8	2.1	2.7	8.5	8.6	10.9
<b>Locksmith's wares, strongboxes and hardware</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>77.4</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	38.1	4.0	0.6	41.0	75.0	96.9
<b>Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>70.1</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	35.3	24.4	25.6	29.1	47.6	67.9
	Vietnam	1.1	0.6	3.0	2.5	16.0	22.8
<b>Parts of dishwashing machines and equipment</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>57.4</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	56.9	99.2
<b>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>140.4</b>	<b>41.7</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Türkiye	13.9	6.9	11.6	41.6	18.4	44.0
	China	44.3	12.8	10.3	85.1	9.9	23.9
	Uzbekistan	4.4	3.1	9.5	8.8	6.7	16.0
<b>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	India	6.8	4.8	3.9	4.3	10.2	24.7
	Türkiye	2.5	2.7	2.8	5.0	6.2	14.9
	Slovenia	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.0	3.2	7.6
	Germany	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	3.0	7.1
<b>Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>33.8</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	32.4	18.8	16.4	18.0	28.8	85.4
<b>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>33.4</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	7.6	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.9	32.7
	Kazakhstan	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.8	5.6	16.8
	France	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.1	9.2
	Türkiye	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	2.9	8.6
<b>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>31.0</b>	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	7.2	3.7	8.2	5.5	17.9	57.7
	Ecuador	1.0	1.5	2.3	3.5	3.1	10.1

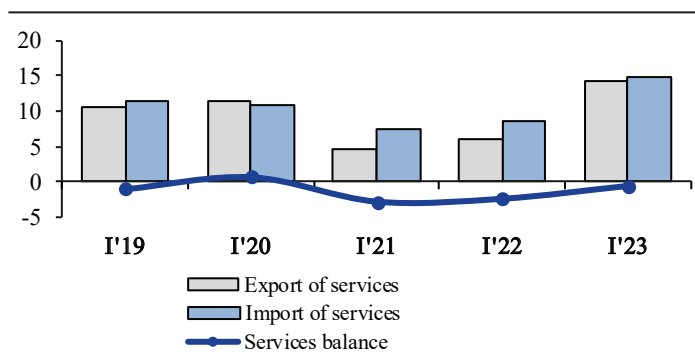
\*NSC data in CIF prices

<sup>1</sup> In percent to total of each good position.

## BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

The growth of services provided to the foreign citizens in the Kyrgyz Republic improved the negative balance of the international services.

**Chart 3. Balance of international services**  
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the reporting period, the **balance of international services** was formed negative in the amount of USD 25.6 million, having decreased by 61.1 percent compared to Q1 2022. The export of services expanded by 3.1 times and amounted to USD 503.8 million, the import of services enlarged by 2.3 times and amounted to USD 529.3 million.

In the reporting period, as before, the defining items of services were “travels” and “transport services”, which in total constituted 77.8 percent of the international services turnover.

In the reporting period, the balance of transport services was traditionally formed negative and amounted to USD 125.2 million, having increased by 34.8 percent compared to the same period in 2022. This dynamics was conditioned by outstripping growth in import of transport services compared to their exports: imports went up by USD 78.9 million or 49.9 percent primarily owing to railway transport services, meanwhile exports upsized by USD 46.6 million or 71.4 percent, generally because of air and automobile transport services.

The balance of the item “travels” was formed positive in the amount of USD 154.3 million, having advanced by 3.7 times compared to Q1 2022. In the reporting period, the total volume of services related to the trips of the foreign citizens to the Kyrgyz Republic (export of services) rose by 4.8 times and amounted to USD 304.5 million. This growth was primarily conditioned by crucial enhancement in the tourist flow particularly from the neighboring countries. The volume of services rendered to the residents during their stay abroad (travel imports) increased by 6.8 times and amounted to USD 150.2 million.

The balance of the item “personal, cultural and recreational services” was formed negative, having risen by 3.5 times compared to the same period of 2022 and amounted to USD 49.5 million. Growth on this item was observed in both directions - exports and imports, which was a result of the progressive global demand for the formation of tours and trips, including the development of the tourism and travel industry in the Kyrgyz Republic. Thus, exports came up by 2.4 times (up to USD 26.3 million) compared to the same period of 2022, and imports advanced by 3.0 times (up to USD 75.8 million).

**BALANCE OF PRIMARY INCOME**

*In the reporting period, there was change in the volume of non-residents' incomes received from direct investments to determine dynamics of the item "primary income".*

According to the results of Q1 2023, the balance of the item "**primary income**" was formed negative in the amount of USD 115.3 million, having fallen by 38.0 percent compared to the same indicator in Q1 2022. This dynamics was primarily conditioned by growth up to USD 79.8 million in the volume of resident companies' reinvested income received by the foreign investors. The volume of accrued dividends payable grew up by 3.4 times and amounted to USD 21.3 million. As a result, the balance of investment income on direct investments was formed negative in the amount of USD 102.1 million, having declined by 35.5 percent compared to the level of income payable in Q1 2022.

The volume of accrued interest payable on external debt obligations of the public and private sectors amounted to USD 32.6 million. Interest receivable on other investments rose by 5.6 times compared to the same indicator in 2022 and amounted to USD 20.0 million. As a result, the net volume of accrued interest payable on the item "other investments" declined by 51.6 percent compared to Q1 2022 and amounted to USD 12.5 million.

In the reporting period, the balance of the item "labor remuneration" was formed negative in the amount of USD 0.6 million, having fallen by 68.6 percent as a result of a reduction in the total volume income of the non-residents from labor activity in the Kyrgyz Republic.

**BALANCE OF SECONDARY INCOME**

*Cut-down in net inflow of private sector transfers had a determining influence on the item "secondary income".*

At the end of Q1 2023, positive balance of **secondary income** amounted to USD 371.4 million, having gone down by 19.9 percent through a decline by 18.2 percent in private transfer receipts, down to USD 372.4 million.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, almost the entire volume of receipts was provided by money transfers of individuals. In the reporting period, the gross inflow of money transfers declined by 6.0 percent, and outflow became larger by 39.9 percent. As a result, the net inflow fell by 17.8 percent compared to 2022 and amounted to USD 368.3 million.

**Table 4. Structure of workers' remittances\***  
(mln of USD)

	I'19	I'20	I'21	I'22	I'23
1.1. Workers' remittances	489.3	396.3	474.9	447.8	368.3
1.1.1. Inflow	606.8	511.8	600.7	562.7	528.9
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	540.4	457.7	542.9	518.0	467.9
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks<sup>1</sup></i>	0.6	0.8	15.5	3.8	28.9
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<i>Estimates of NBKR<sup>2</sup></i>	65.7	53.2	42.0	40.7	31.8
1.1.2. Outflow	-117.5	-115.4	-125.8	-114.9	-160.6

\* According to NBKR data including estimates

<sup>1</sup> Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account; since 2020, transfers by phone number are also taken into account.

<sup>2</sup> Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants bring in cash (from the first quarter of 2019 to the first quarter of 2020 - 15.5%).

**Chart 4. Balance of remittances and exports of consumer goods**  
(in percent of GDP)



As before, funds are transferred to the country mainly through the money transfer systems<sup>4</sup>. More than 90 percent of all remittances inflow to the country are provided by these systems. At the end of Q1 2023, the gross volume of funds received through the money transfer systems declined by 9.7 percent compared to 2022 and amounted to USD 467.9 million<sup>5</sup>. The volume of remittances outflow from the country grew by 35.0 percent and amounted to USD 149.6 million. As a result, the net inflow of individuals' remittances through the money transfer systems fell by 21.8 percent and amounted to USD 318.3 million.

The share of postal and private transfers between the individuals through the bank accounts remains insignificant.

The geographic structure of remittances remains unchanged. The results of the reporting period showed that the main share of remittances was mainly received from the Russian Federation (89.9 percent). Besides, the weighty share of remittances also falls on the Russian Federation (65.6 percent).

The results of Q1 2023 evidenced that, net inflow of remittances in the amount of USD 368.3 million was insufficient to cover net export of consumer goods, which, in turn, was formed with a negative value in the amount of USD 537.2 million.

#### CAPITAL ACCOUNT

*The balance of the capital account was formed positive to a large extent as a consequence of the capital transfers inflow.*

At the end of Q1 2023, **the capital account** was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 35.2 million thanks to net inflows of public sector's capital transfers in the amount of USD 27.0 million from abroad.

<sup>4</sup> Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

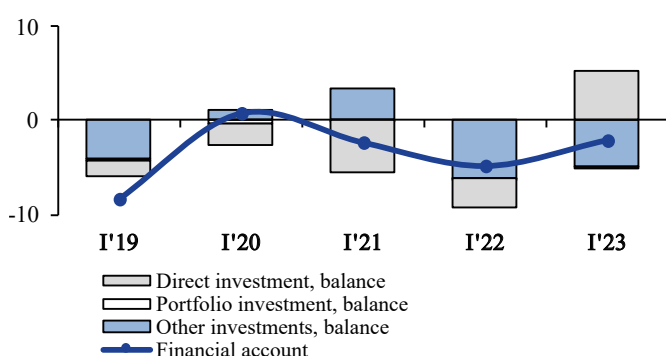
<sup>5</sup> Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.



## FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

The balance of the financial account was formed positive primarily owing to the dynamics of other investments.

**Chart 5. Financial Account**  
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of Q1 2023, net lending to the rest of the world, presented in the financial account (analytical representation of the balance of payments), amounted to USD 128.5 million, meanwhile in the same period of 2022, there was net borrowing in the amount of USD 167.2 million. In the reporting period, the financial account, as before, experienced major impact of other and direct investments.

In Q1 2023, foreign economic operations on the item “other investments” provided net lending to the rest of the world in the amount of USD 196.0 million, meanwhile, in Q1 2022, there was net borrowing from the rest of the world in the amount of USD 177.4 million. In the reporting period, the dynamics of other investments was primarily determined by the net incurrence of liabilities, which was formed with a negative balance in the amount of USD 172.8 million. The negative balance of net incurrence of liabilities was principally a result of lowering of other sectors’ debts on trade credits and advances by USD 171.4 million (in contrast, in the same period of 2022, there was an enlargement in liabilities on trade credits and advances by USD 76.9 million). In addition, there was a reduction in liabilities on loans and borrowings of all sectors of the economy by USD 51.0 million, basically because of the excess of payments on the principal amount of debt over the volume of credits received by the public and private sectors (in Q1 2022, liabilities on loans and borrowings rose by USD 33.4 million). Contemporaneously, liabilities of the commercial banks in the form of cash currency and deposits in foreign accounts grew by USD 49.5 million.

The assets of the residents outside the Kyrgyz Republic went up by USD 23.2 million (in Q1 2022, assets fell by USD 67.6 million) as a result of substantial increase in the total amount of currency and deposits of the resident banks abroad by USD 123.6 million. In contrast, the trade credits and advances of private sector were reduced by USD 100.5 million due to the excess of credits extended to non-resident companies over the amount of funds received from their repayment (assets). As of the end of Q1 2023, the prevailing volume of enterprises’ accounts receivable fell on the wholesale and retail trade, processing industry, as well as institutions engaged in the professional, scientific and technical activity.

In the reporting period, the negative balance on direct investments amounted to USD 75.1 million (net borrowing), which was predominantly conditioned by growth in net incurrence of liabilities by the residents in the amount of USD 80.4 million through receipt of USD 79.8 million of reinvested earnings.

In the sectoral structure, the main volume of foreign direct investment net inflows went to the enterprises of processing industries (USD 29.9 million), wholesale and retail trade (USD 26.7 million), professional, scientific and technical activity (USD 8.0 million), as well as mining (USD 6.3 million). However, there was net outflow from the sectors of arts, entertainment and recreation (USD 3.8 million) and the enterprises engaged in construction (USD 1.6 million).

The balance of the item “errors and omissions”, taking into account the additional estimates of the National Bank, was formed positive in the amount of USD 1,243.3 million. The volume of gross international reserves at the end of Q1 2023 amounted to USD 2,489.7 million, which covers 2.6 months<sup>6</sup> of future imports of goods and services.

<sup>6</sup> For reference: the volume of reserve assets is sufficient to finance 2.5 months of the future import of goods and services.





**Table 5. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)**  
(mln of USD)

	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>-1,066.8</b>	<b>374.3</b>	<b>-737.7</b>	<b>-5,084.0</b>
<b>Goods and services</b>	<b>-2,562.5</b>	<b>-1,615.4</b>	<b>-2,636.0</b>	<b>-6,931.6</b>
export	3,107.7	2,435.4	3,291.9	3,560.1
import	5,670.2	4,050.8	5,927.9	10,491.7
Trade balance <sup>1</sup>	-2,624.3	-1,439.6	-2,418.1	-6,823.1
Export by balance of payments methodology (in FOB prices)	1,192.2	1,020.2	1,357.0	2,172.3
including Re-export	86.2	67.7	113.8	154.7
Non-monetary gold	832.9	987.0	1,413.0	13.1
Import (in FOB prices)	4,649.4	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,008.4
Balance of services	61.8	-175.9	-218.0	-108.5
export	1,082.7	428.2	521.8	1,374.8
import	1,020.8	604.1	739.8	1,483.3
<i>transportation services</i>	-184.4	-199.6	-293.4	-547.4
export	269.8	153.1	203.7	364.8
import	454.1	352.7	497.1	912.3
<i>travels</i>	252.4	62.5	134.1	537.7
export	643.5	151.3	206.8	755.7
import	391.1	88.8	72.8	217.9
<i>other business services</i>	24.9	-12.4	-37.0	-70.5
export	79.8	30.3	22.7	91.2
import	54.9	42.7	59.7	161.7
<i>other services</i>	-31.1	-26.3	-21.6	-28.3
export	89.6	93.5	88.6	163.1
import	120.7	119.8	110.2	191.4
<b>Balance of primary income<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>-774.6</b>	<b>-256.4</b>	<b>-622.3</b>	<b>-270.4</b>
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4
Payable	812.2	277.0	632.0	299.8
Compensation of employees (net)	-15.0	-11.1	-6.2	-9.2
Receivable	—	—	—	—
Payable	15.0	11.1	6.2	9.2
Investment income	-759.6	-245.4	-616.0	-261.2
Income receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4
Income payable	797.1	266.0	625.8	290.5
<b>Secondary income</b>	<b>2,270.3</b>	<b>2,246.1</b>	<b>2,520.6</b>	<b>2,118.0</b>
Receivable	2,835.6	2,744.7	3,104.8	3,341.0
Payable	565.3	498.6	584.2	1,222.9
<b>Capital account</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>133.9</b>	<b>180.8</b>
Receivable	105.7	93.5	155.2	196.2
Payable	17.3	13.8	21.3	15.4
<b>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-)</b> <b>(current and capital account balance)</b>	<b>-978.4</b>	<b>454.0</b>	<b>-603.8</b>	<b>-4,903.2</b>

2022				2023	
I	II	III	IV	I	
<b>-1,093.1</b>	<b>-1,238.0</b>	<b>-1,799.0</b>	<b>-954.0</b>	<b>-1,476.0</b>	<b>Current Account</b>
<b>-1,370.6</b>	<b>-1,588.4</b>	<b>-2,362.6</b>	<b>-1,610.1</b>	<b>-1,732.1</b>	<b>Goods and services</b>
540.2	900.2	870.9	1,248.8	938.8	export
1,910.7	2,488.6	3,233.5	2,858.9	2,670.9	import
-1,304.8	-1,556.9	-2,337.9	-1,623.5	-1,706.5	Trade balance <sup>1</sup>
376.0	584.0	426.4	785.9	384.8	Export by balance of payments methodology (in FOB prices)
39.7	28.4	48.0	38.6	24.2	<i>including Re-export</i>
0.2	0.4	0.3	12.2	50.3	Non-monetary gold
1,681.0	2,141.3	2,764.6	2,421.5	2,141.6	Import (in FOB prices)
-65.8	-31.5	-24.6	13.4	-25.6	Balance of services
164.0	315.8	444.2	450.8	503.8	export
229.8	347.2	468.8	437.4	529.3	import
-92.9	-125.2	-161.0	-168.4	-125.2	<i>transportation services</i>
65.3	86.7	110.2	102.7	111.9	export
158.2	211.9	271.2	271.1	237.1	import
41.7	131.4	168.5	196.1	154.3	<i>travels</i>
63.6	186.4	257.5	248.0	304.5	export
22.0	55.0	89.0	51.9	150.2	import
-14.2	-35.3	-19.7	-1.4	-49.5	<i>other business services</i>
10.8	10.4	30.7	39.2	26.3	export
24.9	45.7	50.4	40.6	75.8	import
-0.4	-2.3	-12.5	-13.0	-5.0	<i>other services</i>
24.3	32.3	45.8	60.9	61.0	export
24.7	34.6	58.2	73.9	66.1	import
<b>-186.0</b>	<b>-351.3</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>240.8</b>	<b>-115.3</b>	<b>Balance of primary income<sup>1</sup></b>
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	Receivable
189.6	353.5	-17.3	-226.0	135.3	Payable
-2.0	-3.3	-1.9	-2.0	-0.6	Compensation of employees (net)
—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
2.0	3.3	1.9	2.0	0.6	Payable
-184.0	-348.0	27.9	242.8	-114.6	Investment income
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	Income receivable
187.6	350.2	-19.2	-228.0	134.7	Income payable
<b>463.5</b>	<b>701.7</b>	<b>537.5</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>371.4</b>	<b>Secondary income</b>
580.2	960.6	960.2	840.0	533.6	Receivable
116.7	258.8	422.7	424.7	162.2	Payable
<b>21.0</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>Capital account</b>
24.8	54.6	56.9	59.9	38.1	Receivable
3.8	4.1	5.1	2.5	2.9	Payable
<b>-1,072.0</b>	<b>-1,187.4</b>	<b>-1,747.1</b>	<b>-896.6</b>	<b>-1,440.7</b>	<i>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)</i>

Table 5. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Financial account</b>	<b>-461.1</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>-666.8</b>	<b>-294.6</b>
<i>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-)</i> <i>(financial account balance)</i>	<b>-461.1</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>-666.8</b>	<b>-294.6</b>
<b>Direct investment<sup>1</sup></b>	-336.7	582.4	-560.7	-509.5
Net acquisition of financial assets	67.2	180.9	-334.5	-454.6
Net incurrence of liabilities	403.9	-401.5	226.2	54.8
<b>Portfolio investment</b>	-25.0	-15.1	-0.4	-0.4
Net acquisition of financial assets	-24.8	-15.0	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
<b>Financial derivatives</b>	—	0.3	0.3	0.7
Net acquisition of financial assets	4.4	-7.6	3.3	3.2
Net incurrence of liabilities	4.4	-7.9	3.0	2.5
<b>Other investments</b>	-99.4	-94.5	-106.0	214.6
Net acquisition of financial assets	107.1	79.9	340.6	1,108.6
Other equity	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	33.8	116.5	274.8	819.3
Central bank	10.4	-61.2	18.7	-63.4
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	22.1	175.6	274.2	676.2
General government	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	1.3	2.1	-18.1	206.5
Loans and borrowings	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7
Central bank	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7
General government	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	72.3	-35.6	93.6	290.7
Central bank	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	72.3	-35.6	93.6	290.7
Other receivables	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1
Net incurrence of liabilities	206.5	174.5	446.6	894.0
Other equity	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	16.4	-0.5	37.3	424.3
Central bank	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	16.4	-0.5	37.3	424.3
Loans and borrowings	133.5	129.6	233.3	187.0
Central bank	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	29.7	-53.1	-33.3	-36.6
General government	66.2	41.2	157.5	192.1
Other sectors	37.6	141.6	109.1	31.4
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	56.6	45.3	-65.4	282.6
Other sectors	56.6	45.3	-65.4	282.6
Other receivables	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	—	—	241.5	—
<b>Errors and omissions</b>	<b>559.3</b>	<b>-103.7</b>	<b>500.9</b>	<b>4,316.7</b>
<b>Reserves and Related Items</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>-122.7</b>	<b>564.0</b>	<b>-291.9</b>
Reserve assets <sup>2</sup>	16.5	108.4	584.9	-307.0
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	11.2	-26.6	255.8	24.7
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	5.3	135.0	329.1	-331.7
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	-25.5	216.9	-25.7	-21.6
Central bank	-2.3	—	—	—
General government	-23.2	216.9	-25.7	-21.6
Exceptional financing	—	14.2	46.6	6.6

<sup>1</sup> Including estimates of NBKR<sup>2</sup> In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

2022				2023	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-167.2	-45.7	-389.5	307.8	128.5	<b>Financial account</b>
-167.2	-45.7	-389.5	307.8	128.5	<i>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-)</i> <i>(financial account balance)</i>
18.1	-159.5	-710.5	342.4	-75.1	<b>Direct investment<sup>1</sup></b>
12.5	-9.1	-460.4	2.4	5.3	Net acquisition of financial assets
-5.6	150.4	250.1	-340.0	80.4	Net incurrence of liabilities
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	<b>Portfolio investment</b>
—	—	—	—	0.0	Net acquisition of financial assets
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
-7.8	-34.1	24.1	18.5	7.6	<b>Financial derivatives</b>
1.2	3.5	1.6	-3.0	0.0	Net acquisition of financial assets
9.0	37.6	-22.6	-21.5	-7.6	Net incurrence of liabilities
-177.4	148.0	296.9	-53.0	196.0	<b>Other investments</b>
-67.6	288.1	469.7	418.3	23.2	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
-73.9	143.8	444.7	304.7	123.6	Cash and deposits
7.0	-66.6	1.7	-5.5	-5.8	Central bank
-85.7	182.0	473.2	106.8	126.2	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	General government
4.8	28.4	-30.1	203.4	3.1	Other sectors
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	Loans and borrowings
—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
4.0	144.8	27.4	114.5	-100.5	Trade credit and advances
—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	General government
4.0	144.8	27.4	114.5	-100.5	Other sectors
-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	Other receivables
109.8	140.1	172.8	471.3	-172.8	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
-0.5	75.4	155.3	194.1	49.5	Cash and deposits
—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
-0.5	75.4	155.3	194.1	49.5	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
33.4	19.6	11.6	122.3	-51.0	Loans and borrowings
—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
2.2	-14.7	-13.7	-10.3	-13.5	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
22.1	9.3	-0.1	160.9	-9.1	General government
9.2	25.0	25.4	-28.2	-28.4	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
76.9	45.1	5.9	154.9	-171.4	Trade credit and advances
76.9	45.1	5.9	154.9	-171.4	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	Other receivables
—	—	—	—	—	Special drawing rights
<b>539.5</b>	<b>1,245.3</b>	<b>1,361.1</b>	<b>1,170.9</b>	<b>1,243.3</b>	<b>Errors and omissions</b>
<b>-365.3</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-33.6</b>	<b>-325.9</b>	<b>Reserves and Related Items</b>
-358.7	93.1	2.2	-43.6	-325.9	Reserve assets <sup>2</sup>
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
28.0	-3.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	Special drawing rights
—	—	—	—	—	Reserve position in IMF
-386.7	96.3	2.2	-43.4	-325.2	Other reserve assets
—	-10.4	-1.3	-10.0	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	-10.4	-1.3	-10.0	—	General government
6.6	—	—	—	—	Exceptional financing



## **Annex I. Tables and charts**

---

**Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)***(mln of USD)*

	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Current account</b>	<b>-1,066.8</b>	<b>374.3</b>	<b>-737.7</b>	<b>-5,084.0</b>
Export of goods and services, primary and secondary income received	5,980.8	5,200.7	6,406.4	6,930.4
Import of goods and services, primary and secondary income paid	7,047.7	4,826.5	7,144.1	12,014.5
<b>Goods and services</b>	<b>-2,562.5</b>	<b>-1,615.4</b>	<b>-2,636.0</b>	<b>-6,931.6</b>
export	3,107.7	2,435.4	3,291.9	3,560.1
import	5,670.2	4,050.8	5,927.9	10,491.7
<b>Goods<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>-2,624.3</b>	<b>-1,439.6</b>	<b>-2,418.1</b>	<b>-6,823.1</b>
export	2,025.0	2,007.2	2,770.1	2,185.3
import	4,649.4	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,008.4
<b>Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology</b>	<b>-3,457.2</b>	<b>-2,426.6</b>	<b>-3,831.1</b>	<b>-6,836.2</b>
export	1,192.2	1,020.2	1,357.0	2,172.3
import	4,649.4	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,008.4
<i>including Re-export</i>	86.2	67.7	113.8	154.7
<b>Net export of goods under merchandising</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Non-monetary gold</b>	<b>832.9</b>	<b>987.0</b>	<b>1,413.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>
export	832.9	987.0	1,413.0	13.1
import	—	—	—	—
<b>Services</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>-175.9</b>	<b>-218.0</b>	<b>-108.5</b>
export	1,082.7	428.2	521.8	1,374.8
import	1,020.8	604.1	739.8	1,483.3
<b>Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
export	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—
<i>Goods for processing in the Kyrgyz Republic (goods returned after processing - export, goods received for processing - import)</i>	-0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.3
export	0.8	0.6	1.6	2.2
import	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.4
<i>Goods for processing abroad (goods sent for processing - export, goods returned after processing - import)</i>	-1.4	-0.6	-2.0	-0.6
export	17.1	8.0	7.3	2.2
import	18.6	8.6	9.2	2.8
<b>Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
export	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—
<b>Transportation services</b>	<b>-184.4</b>	<b>-199.6</b>	<b>-293.4</b>	<b>-547.4</b>
export	269.8	153.1	203.7	364.8
import	454.1	352.7	497.1	912.3
<i>Passenger</i>	-63.2	-52.7	-89.4	-170.6
export	64.3	43.8	51.5	71.3
import	127.6	96.5	141.0	241.9
<i>Cargo</i>	-28.9	-55.8	-92.1	-160.6
export	129.8	65.0	84.3	176.3
import	158.7	120.8	176.5	336.9
<i>Other</i>	-91.5	-91.6	-114.0	-216.0
export	75.4	43.3	65.0	116.6
import	166.9	134.9	179.0	332.7
<b>Air transport</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>46.5</b>
export	145.6	57.1	102.6	162.9
import	46.4	33.6	56.3	116.5
<i>Passenger</i>	14.2	—	1.4	-7.6
export	31.0	12.2	21.8	34.7
import	16.9	12.2	20.4	42.3
<i>Cargo</i>	53.0	19.8	35.7	55.0
export	56.1	22.0	39.5	62.7
import	3.1	2.2	3.7	7.7
<i>Other</i>	32.0	3.8	9.1	-0.9
export	58.5	23.0	41.2	65.5
import	26.5	19.2	32.1	66.4
<b>Railroad transport</b>	<b>-272.4</b>	<b>-199.1</b>	<b>-305.4</b>	<b>-522.1</b>
export	43.8	41.6	39.1	48.1
import	316.3	240.7	344.4	570.2
<i>Passenger</i>	-77.4	-52.6	-90.9	-163.0
export	33.3	31.6	29.7	36.6
import	110.7	84.2	120.6	199.6
<i>Cargo</i>	-90.1	-67.6	-99.0	-165.8
export	4.8	4.6	4.3	5.3
import	94.9	72.2	103.3	171.1
<i>Other</i>	-105.0	-78.8	-115.5	-193.3
export	5.7	5.4	5.1	6.3
import	110.7	84.2	120.6	199.6

<sup>1</sup> Including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.



2022				2023	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-1,093.1	-1,238.0	-1,799.0	-954.0	-1,476.0	<b>Current account</b>
1,124.0	1,862.9	1,839.9	2,103.6	1,492.4	Export of goods and services, primary and secondary income received
2,217.0	3,100.9	3,638.9	3,057.6	2,968.4	Import of goods and services, primary and secondary income paid
-1,370.6	-1,588.4	-2,362.6	-1,610.1	-1,732.1	<b>Goods and services</b>
540.2	900.2	870.9	1,248.8	938.8	export
1,910.7	2,488.6	3,233.5	2,858.9	2,670.9	import
-1,304.8	-1,556.9	-2,337.9	-1,623.5	-1,706.5	<b>Goods<sup>1</sup></b>
376.2	584.4	426.7	798.0	435.1	export
1,681.0	2,141.3	2,764.6	2,421.5	2,141.6	import
-1,305.0	-1,557.3	-2,338.2	-1,635.6	-1,756.8	<b>Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology</b>
376.0	584.0	426.4	785.9	384.8	export
1,681.0	2,141.3	2,764.6	2,421.5	2,141.6	import
39.7	28.4	48.0	38.6	24.2	<i>including Re-export</i>
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Net export of goods under merchunting</b>
0.2	0.4	0.3	12.2	50.3	<b>Non-monetary gold</b>
0.2	0.4	0.3	12.2	50.3	export
—	—	—	—	—	import
-65.8	-31.5	-24.6	13.4	-25.6	<b>Services</b>
164.0	315.8	444.2	450.8	503.8	export
229.8	347.2	468.8	437.4	529.3	import
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others</b>
—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	import
0.2	-0.5	-0.0	0.2	0.9	<i>Goods for processing in the Kyrgyz Republic (goods returned after processing - export, goods received for processing - import)</i>
0.6	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	export
0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.2	import
-0.1	0.2	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	<i>Goods for processing abroad (goods sent for processing - export, goods returned after processing - import)</i>
1.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	export
1.3	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	import
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories</b>
—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	import
-92.9	-125.2	-161.0	-168.4	-125.2	<b>Transportation services</b>
65.3	86.7	110.2	102.7	111.9	export
158.2	211.9	271.2	271.1	237.1	import
-30.2	-41.3	-52.0	-47.1	-37.7	<i>Passenger</i>
15.0	17.1	20.4	18.7	18.9	export
45.2	58.4	72.4	65.9	56.6	import
-29.1	-34.0	-46.8	-50.8	-41.9	<i>Cargo</i>
27.1	41.8	56.7	50.7	41.8	export
56.2	75.8	103.5	101.4	83.7	import
-33.8	-50.0	-62.1	-70.1	-45.4	<i>Other</i>
22.9	27.5	33.0	33.2	51.1	export
56.6	77.6	95.1	103.3	96.5	import
10.0	15.3	15.9	5.2	11.7	<b>Air transport</b>
31.0	42.8	51.4	37.7	37.0	export
21.0	27.5	35.5	32.5	25.3	import
-1.0	-0.9	-2.0	-3.8	-1.3	<i>Passenger</i>
6.6	9.1	11.0	8.0	7.9	export
7.6	10.0	12.9	11.8	9.2	import
10.5	14.7	17.4	12.4	12.6	<i>Cargo</i>
11.9	16.5	19.8	14.5	14.3	export
1.4	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.7	import
0.5	1.5	0.4	-3.4	0.4	<i>Other</i>
12.5	17.2	20.7	15.1	14.9	export
12.0	15.7	20.3	18.5	14.4	import
-96.3	-127.7	-157.6	-140.4	-121.0	<b>Railroad transport</b>
11.0	10.5	12.5	14.1	14.5	export
107.2	138.3	170.1	154.5	135.5	import
-29.2	-40.4	-50.1	-43.4	-36.4	<i>Passenger</i>
8.4	8.0	9.5	10.7	11.1	export
37.5	48.4	59.5	54.1	47.4	import
-31.0	-40.3	-49.7	-44.8	-39.1	<i>Cargo</i>
1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	export
32.2	41.5	51.0	46.4	40.7	import
-36.1	-47.0	-57.9	-52.3	-45.5	<i>Other</i>
1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	export
37.5	48.4	59.5	54.1	47.4	import

Table I.1. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Road transport</b>	2.5	-14.6	-33.5	-52.6
export	63.2	31.7	35.9	105.5
import	60.7	46.3	69.4	158.1
<i>Passenger</i>	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—
<i>Cargo</i>	2.5	-14.6	-33.5	-52.6
export	63.2	31.7	35.9	105.5
import	60.7	46.3	69.4	158.1
<i>Other</i>	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—
<b>Other types of transport</b>	-13.6	-9.4	-0.8	-19.2
export	17.1	22.7	26.2	48.3
import	30.7	32.1	27.0	67.5
<i>Passenger</i>	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—
<i>Cargo</i>	5.7	6.7	4.7	2.8
export	5.7	6.7	4.7	2.8
import	—	—	—	—
<i>Other</i>	-18.5	-16.5	-7.6	-21.8
export	11.2	14.9	18.7	44.9
import	29.7	31.4	26.3	66.7
<b>Postal and courier services</b>	-0.7	0.4	2.1	-0.3
export	0.3	1.1	2.8	0.6
import	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9
<b>Travels</b>	252.4	62.5	134.1	537.7
export	643.5	151.3	206.8	755.7
import	391.1	88.8	72.8	217.9
<b>Business</b>	69.4	18.0	50.4	209.4
export	276.7	65.1	88.9	324.9
import	207.3	47.1	38.6	115.5
<b>Personal</b>	183.0	44.5	83.7	328.3
export	366.8	86.2	117.9	430.7
import	183.8	41.8	34.2	102.4
<b>Construction</b>	6.9	0.6	12.8	14.8
export	14.7	14.2	19.4	21.6
import	7.8	13.7	6.6	6.8
<b>Construction abroad</b>	14.7	14.2	19.4	21.6
export	14.7	14.2	19.4	21.6
import	—	—	—	—
<b>Construction in the Kyrgyz Republic</b>	-7.8	-13.7	-6.6	-6.8
export	—	—	—	—
import	7.8	13.7	6.6	6.8
<b>Insurance and pension services</b>	-5.2	-6.7	-6.3	-0.9
export	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.2
import	6.0	6.9	6.9	3.1
<b>Financial services</b>	-10.4	3.9	-1.0	-21.5
export	7.0	14.7	14.2	20.8
import	17.4	10.9	15.2	42.3
<b>Charges for the use of intellectual property</b>	-3.9	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1
export	1.1	1.4	1.9	3.2
import	5.0	5.7	6.6	8.3
<b>Telecommunication, computer and information services</b>	-8.6	-7.2	-7.0	-8.7
export	14.7	13.8	13.5	37.9
import	23.3	20.9	20.6	46.6
<b>Other business services</b>	2.9	1.8	-2.0	8.7
export	49.0	47.7	36.0	73.8
import	46.1	45.9	38.0	65.1
<b>Personal, cultural and recreational services</b>	24.9	-12.4	-37.0	-70.5
export	79.8	30.3	22.7	91.2
import	54.9	42.7	59.7	161.7
<b>Government goods and services not included in other categories</b>	-12.7	-14.3	-13.5	-15.6
export	2.4	1.5	2.9	3.6
import	15.0	15.8	16.4	19.2

2022		2023			
I	II	III	IV	I	
-9.1	-9.3	-15.5	-18.8	-15.9	<b>Road transport</b>
13.5	23.2	34.6	34.2	25.4	export
22.6	32.5	50.1	52.9	41.4	import
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Passenger</i>
—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	import
-9.1	-9.3	-15.5	-18.8	-15.9	<i>Cargo</i>
13.5	23.2	34.6	34.2	25.4	export
22.6	32.5	50.1	52.9	41.4	import
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Other</i>
—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	import
2.5	-3.5	-3.8	-14.4	0.0	<b>Other types of transport</b>
9.8	10.1	11.7	16.7	34.9	export
7.3	13.6	15.5	31.2	34.8	import
0.0	-0.0	—	-0.0	—	<i>Passenger</i>
—	-0.0	—	—	—	export
-0.0	—	—	0.0	—	import
0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	<i>Cargo</i>
0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	export
—	—	—	—	—	import
1.8	-4.5	-4.6	-14.5	-0.3	<i>Other</i>
9.0	9.0	10.7	16.3	34.3	export
7.1	13.5	15.3	30.7	34.6	import
0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	<b>Postal and courier services</b>
0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	export
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	import
41.7	131.4	168.5	196.1	154.3	<b>Travels</b>
63.6	186.4	257.5	248.0	304.5	export
22.0	55.0	89.0	51.9	150.2	import
15.7	51.0	63.6	79.1	51.3	<b>Business</b>
27.4	80.2	110.7	106.6	130.9	export
11.7	29.2	47.2	27.5	79.6	import
25.9	80.4	105.0	117.0	102.9	<b>Personal</b>
36.3	106.3	146.8	141.4	173.6	export
10.3	25.9	41.8	24.4	70.6	import
2.1	3.2	2.6	7.0	2.6	<b>Construction</b>
2.8	4.2	5.7	9.0	3.1	export
0.7	1.0	3.1	2.0	0.4	import
2.8	4.2	5.7	9.0	3.1	<b>Construction abroad</b>
2.8	4.2	5.7	9.0	3.1	export
—	—	—	—	—	import
-0.7	-1.0	-3.1	-2.0	-0.4	<b>Construction in the Kyrgyz Republic</b>
—	—	—	—	—	export
0.7	1.0	3.1	2.0	0.4	import
-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	<b>Insurance and pension services</b>
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	export
0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.4	import
3.2	-2.8	-8.3	-13.6	-11.4	<b>Financial services</b>
7.7	3.1	5.9	4.0	4.2	export
4.5	5.9	14.2	17.7	15.6	import
-0.9	-0.6	-0.9	-2.7	-1.1	<b>Charges for the use of intellectual property</b>
0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	export
1.3	1.3	1.9	3.7	2.0	import
-0.4	-1.7	-5.3	-1.3	7.6	<b>Telecommunication, computer and information services</b>
3.9	6.5	10.5	17.0	25.2	export
4.3	8.2	15.8	18.3	17.6	import
-0.7	4.5	3.5	1.5	1.2	<b>Other business services</b>
8.2	16.7	21.7	27.2	26.2	export
8.9	12.2	18.2	25.7	25.0	import
-14.2	-35.3	-19.7	-1.4	-49.5	<b>Personal, cultural and recreational services</b>
10.8	10.4	30.7	39.2	26.3	export
24.9	45.7	50.4	40.6	75.8	import
-3.7	-4.7	-3.7	-3.5	-4.3	<b>Government goods and services not included in other categories</b>
0.7	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.9	export
4.4	5.3	4.2	5.3	5.2	import

Table I.1. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Primary income<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>-774.6</b>	<b>-256.4</b>	<b>-622.3</b>	<b>-270.4</b>
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4
Payable	812.2	277.0	632.0	299.8
<b>Compensation of employees</b>	<b>-15.0</b>	<b>-11.1</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>-9.2</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—
Payable	15.0	11.1	6.2	9.2
<b>Investment income</b>	<b>-759.6</b>	<b>-245.4</b>	<b>-616.0</b>	<b>-261.2</b>
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4
Payable	797.1	266.0	625.8	290.5
<b>Direct investment</b>	<b>-706.7</b>	<b>-146.7</b>	<b>-501.8</b>	<b>-143.6</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—
Payable	706.7	146.7	501.8	143.6
<b>Income from equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>	<b>-702.5</b>	<b>-139.4</b>	<b>-451.9</b>	<b>-138.3</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—
Payable	702.5	139.4	451.9	138.3
<b>Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations</b>	<b>-204.4</b>	<b>-261.0</b>	<b>-420.1</b>	<b>-103.2</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—
Payable	204.4	261.0	420.1	103.2
<b>Direct investor's investment in the direct investment enterprise</b>	<b>-204.4</b>	<b>-261.0</b>	<b>-420.1</b>	<b>-103.2</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—
Payable	204.4	261.0	420.1	103.2
<b>Reinvestment income</b>	<b>-498.1</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>-31.9</b>	<b>-35.2</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—
Payable	498.1	-121.7	31.9	35.2
<b>Interest</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>-49.9</b>	<b>-5.3</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—
Payable	4.1	7.4	49.9	5.3
<b>Portfolio investment</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—
<b>Other investments</b>	<b>-52.9</b>	<b>-98.6</b>	<b>-114.2</b>	<b>-117.6</b>
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4
Payable	90.5	119.2	123.9	146.9
<b>Interest</b>	<b>-52.9</b>	<b>-98.6</b>	<b>-114.2</b>	<b>-117.6</b>
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4
Payable	90.5	119.2	123.9	146.9
<b>Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—
<b>Reserve assets</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Receivable	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—
<b>Secondary income</b>	<b>2,270.3</b>	<b>2,246.1</b>	<b>2,520.6</b>	<b>2,118.0</b>
Receivable	2,835.6	2,744.7	3,104.8	3,341.0
Payable	565.3	498.6	584.2	1,222.9
<b>General government</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>81.8</b>
Receivable	117.9	83.8	61.8	89.5
Payable	6.1	3.5	5.8	7.8
<b>Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)</b>	<b>2,158.5</b>	<b>2,165.8</b>	<b>2,464.6</b>	<b>2,036.3</b>
Receivable	2,717.7	2,660.8	3,043.1	3,251.5
Payable	559.2	495.1	578.5	1,215.2
<b>Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)</b>	<b>2,138.7</b>	<b>2,136.1</b>	<b>2,433.6</b>	<b>2,010.5</b>
Receivable	2,697.6	2,630.6	3,011.8	3,225.2
Payable	558.9	494.5	578.3	1,214.7
<i>Including workers' remittances</i>	<i>2,138.7</i>	<i>2,136.1</i>	<i>2,433.6</i>	<i>2,010.5</i>
Receivable	2,697.6	2,630.6	3,011.8	3,225.2
Payable	558.9	494.5	578.3	1,214.7
<b>Other current transfers</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>25.8</b>
Receivable	20.1	30.2	31.2	26.3
Payable	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5

<sup>2</sup> NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR.

2022		2023			
I	II	III	IV	I	
<b>-186.0</b>	<b>-351.3</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>240.8</b>	<b>-115.3</b>	<b>Primary income<sup>2</sup></b>
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	Receivable
189.6	353.5	-17.3	-226.0	135.3	Payable
-2.0	-3.3	-1.9	-2.0	-0.6	<b>Compensation of employees</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
2.0	3.3	1.9	2.0	0.6	Payable
-184.0	-348.0	27.9	242.8	-114.6	<b>Investment income</b>
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	Receivable
187.6	350.2	-19.2	-228.0	134.7	Payable
-158.1	-313.5	49.5	278.5	-102.1	<b>Direct investment</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
158.1	313.5	-49.5	-278.5	102.1	Payable
-156.9	-311.8	50.9	279.5	-101.2	<b>Income from equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
156.9	311.8	-50.9	-279.5	101.2	Payable
-6.4	-32.0	-6.7	-58.1	-21.3	<b>Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
6.4	32.0	6.7	58.1	21.3	Payable
-6.4	-32.0	-6.7	-58.1	-21.3	<b>Direct investor's investment in the direct investment enterprise</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
6.4	32.0	6.7	58.1	21.3	Payable
-150.5	-279.8	57.6	337.6	-79.8	<b>Reinvestment income</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
150.5	279.8	-57.6	-337.6	79.8	Payable
-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9	<b>Interest</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
1.2	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Portfolio investment</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	Payable
-25.9	-34.5	-21.5	-35.7	-12.5	<b>Other investments</b>
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	Receivable
29.5	36.7	30.3	50.5	32.6	Payable
-25.9	-34.5	-21.5	-35.7	-12.5	<b>Interest</b>
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	Receivable
29.5	36.7	30.3	50.5	32.6	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Reserve assets</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	Payable
<b>463.5</b>	<b>701.7</b>	<b>537.5</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>371.4</b>	<b>Secondary income</b>
580.2	960.6	960.2	840.0	533.6	Receivable
116.7	258.8	422.7	424.7	162.2	Payable
8.0	-2.3	14.2	61.8	-1.0	<b>General government</b>
9.8	0.7	16.0	63.0	—	Receivable
1.8	3.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	Payable
455.5	704.0	523.4	353.5	372.4	<b>Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)</b>
570.4	959.8	944.2	777.0	533.6	Receivable
114.9	255.9	420.9	423.5	161.2	Payable
447.8	702.2	510.6	349.8	368.3	<b>Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)</b>
562.7	958.0	931.3	773.2	528.9	Receivable
114.9	255.8	420.6	423.4	160.6	Payable
447.8	702.2	510.6	349.8	368.3	<i>Including workers' remittances</i>
562.7	958.0	931.3	773.2	528.9	Receivable
114.9	255.8	420.6	423.4	160.6	Payable
7.7	1.7	12.7	3.7	4.1	<b>Other current transfers</b>
7.7	1.8	12.9	3.8	4.7	Receivable
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	Payable

Table I.1. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Capital account</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>146.4</b>	<b>181.3</b>
Receivable	105.7	93.5	167.7	196.7
Payable	17.3	13.8	21.3	15.4
<b>Capital transfers</b>	88.5	79.8	146.4	181.3
Receivable	105.7	93.5	167.7	196.7
Payable	17.3	13.8	21.3	15.4
<b>General government</b>	92.2	87.9	132.6	163.2
Receivable	92.2	87.9	132.6	163.2
Payable	—	—	—	—
<b>Debt cancellation transfers</b>	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—
<b>Other capital transfers</b>	92.2	87.9	132.6	163.2
Receivable	92.2	87.9	132.6	163.2
Payable	—	—	—	—
<b>Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)</b>	-3.8	-8.1	13.8	18.1
Receivable	13.5	5.6	35.1	33.5
Payable	17.3	13.8	21.3	15.4
<b>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)</b>	<b>-978.4</b>	<b>454.0</b>	<b>-591.3</b>	<b>-4,902.8</b>
<b>Financial account</b>	<b>-419.1</b>	<b>350.3</b>	<b>-90.4</b>	<b>-586.0</b>
<b>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account)</b>	<b>-419.1</b>	<b>350.3</b>	<b>-90.4</b>	<b>-586.0</b>
<b>Direct investment</b>	-336.7	582.4	-560.7	-509.5
<b>Net acquisition of financial assets</b>	67.2	180.9	-334.5	-454.6
<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>	4.7	1.9	2.0	-454.6
Equity capital other than income reinvestment	4.7	1.9	2.0	-454.6
<b>Reinvestment income</b>	—	—	—	—
<b>Debt instruments</b>	62.5	179.0	-336.5	—
<b>Net incurrence of liabilities</b>	403.9	-401.5	226.2	54.8
<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>	489.7	-149.5	40.7	18.3
Equity capital other than income reinvestment	-8.5	-27.8	8.8	-16.9
<b>Reinvestment income</b>	498.1	-121.7	31.9	35.2
<b>Debt instruments</b>	-85.8	-252.1	185.5	36.5
<b>Portfolio investment</b>	-25.0	-15.1	-0.4	-0.4
Net acquisition of financial assets	-24.8	-15.0	—	—
<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>	—	—	—	—
<b>Debt securities</b>	-24.8	-15.0	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>	—	—	—	—
<b>Debt securities</b>	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
<b>Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options</b>	—	0.3	0.3	0.7
Net acquisition of financial assets	4.4	-7.6	3.3	3.2
Net incurrence of liabilities	4.4	-7.9	3.0	2.5

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of NBKR.

2022				2023	
I	II	III	IV	I	
21.5	50.5	51.9	57.4	35.2	<b>Capital account</b>
25.3	54.6	56.9	59.9	38.1	Receivable
3.8	4.1	5.1	2.5	2.9	Payable
21.5	50.5	51.9	57.4	35.2	<b>Capital transfers</b>
25.3	54.6	56.9	59.9	38.1	Receivable
3.8	4.1	5.1	2.5	2.9	Payable
19.4	47.0	46.8	50.0	27.0	<b>General government</b>
19.4	47.0	46.8	50.0	27.0	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Debt cancellation transfers</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	Payable
19.4	47.0	46.8	50.0	27.0	<b>Other capital transfers</b>
19.4	47.0	46.8	50.0	27.0	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	Payable
2.1	3.5	5.0	7.4	8.2	<b>Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)</b>
5.9	7.6	10.1	9.9	11.1	Receivable
3.8	4.1	5.1	2.5	2.9	Payable
-1,071.6	-1,187.4	-1,747.1	-896.6	-1,440.7	<b>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)</b>
-532.1	57.8	-386.0	274.2	-197.4	<b>Financial account</b>
-532.1	57.8	-386.0	274.2	-197.4	<b>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account)</b>
18.1	-159.5	-710.5	342.4	-75.1	<b>Direct investment</b>
12.5	-9.1	-460.4	2.4	5.3	<b>Net acquisition of financial assets</b>
12.5	-9.1	-460.4	2.4	5.3	<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>
12.5	-9.1	-460.4	2.4	5.3	Equity capital other than income reinvestment
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Reinvestment income</b>
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Debt instruments</b>
-5.6	150.4	250.1	-340.0	80.4	<b>Net incurrence of liabilities</b>
170.4	285.3	-100.3	-337.2	91.0	<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>
19.9	5.5	-42.7	0.4	11.2	Equity capital other than income reinvestment
150.5	279.8	-57.6	-337.6	79.8	<b>Reinvestment income</b>
-176.1	-134.9	350.3	-2.9	-10.7	<b>Debt instruments</b>
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	<b>Portfolio investment</b>
—	—	—	—	0.0	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	0.0	<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Debt securities</b>
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds</b>
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<b>Debt securities</b>
-7.8	-34.1	24.1	18.5	7.6	<b>Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options</b>
1.2	3.5	1.6	-3.0	0.0	Net acquisition of financial assets
9.0	37.6	-22.6	-21.5	-7.6	Net incurrence of liabilities

Table I.1. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Other investments</b>	-73.9	-325.6	-114.4	230.1
Net acquisition of financial assets	107.1	79.9	340.6	1,108.6
Net incurrence of liabilities	181.0	405.6	455.0	878.5
<b>Other equity</b>	—	—	—	—
Net acquisition of financial assets	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—
<b>Cash and deposits</b>	17.4	117.1	237.5	394.9
Net acquisition of financial assets	33.8	116.5	274.8	819.3
Central bank	10.4	-61.2	18.7	-63.4
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	22.1	175.6	274.2	676.2
General government	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	1.3	2.1	-18.1	206.5
Net incurrence of liabilities	16.4	-0.5	37.3	424.3
Central bank	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	16.4	-0.5	37.3	424.3
General government	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—
<b>Loans and borrowings</b>	-110.0	-361.0	-243.1	-170.8
Net acquisition of financial assets	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7
Central bank	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7
Short-term	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7
Long-term	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	—	—	—	—
Other short-term	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	108.0	360.7	241.7	171.5
Central bank	-2.3	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	-2.3	—	—	—
Other short-term	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	29.7	-53.1	-33.3	-36.6
Short-term	3.0	-3.0	—	—
Long-term	26.7	-50.1	-33.3	-36.6
General government	42.9	272.2	165.9	176.7
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	-23.2	216.9	-25.7	-20.4
Other short-term	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	66.2	55.3	191.6	197.0
Other sectors	37.6	141.6	109.1	31.4
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Long-term	37.6	141.6	109.1	31.4
<b>Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs</b>	—	—	—	—
Net acquisition of financial assets	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—
<b>Trade credit and advances</b>	15.7	-81.0	159.0	8.0
Net acquisition of financial assets	72.3	-35.6	93.6	290.7
Central bank	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	72.3	-35.6	93.6	290.7
Net incurrence of liabilities	56.6	45.3	-65.4	282.6
Central bank	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	56.6	45.3	-65.4	282.6
<b>Other receivables/payables</b>	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1
Net acquisition of financial assets	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1
Central bank	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—
<b>Special drawing rights (net incurrence of liabilities)</b>	—	—	241.5	—
<b>Reserve assets<sup>4</sup></b>	16.5	108.4	584.9	-307.0
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	11.2	-26.6	255.8	24.7
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	5.3	135.0	329.1	-331.7
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	559.3	-103.7	500.9	4,316.7

<sup>4</sup> In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Note:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated.

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice.



2022				2023	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-183.6	158.4	298.2	-43.0	196.0	<b>Other investments</b>
-67.6	288.1	469.7	418.3	23.2	Net acquisition of financial assets
116.0	129.7	171.5	461.3	-172.8	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Other equity</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
-73.5	68.4	289.4	110.6	74.1	<b>Cash and deposits</b>
-73.9	143.8	444.7	304.7	123.6	Net acquisition of financial assets
7.0	-66.6	1.7	-5.5	-5.8	Central bank
-85.7	182.0	473.2	106.8	126.2	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	General government
4.8	28.4	-30.1	203.4	3.1	Other sectors
-0.5	75.4	155.3	194.1	49.5	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
-0.5	75.4	155.3	194.1	49.5	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
-36.3	-9.8	-12.2	-112.4	51.4	<b>Loans and borrowings</b>
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
—	—	—	—	—	Other long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
39.6	9.2	10.4	112.4	-51.0	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
—	—	—	—	—	Other long-term
2.2	-14.7	-13.7	-10.3	-13.5	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	-7.6	Short-term
2.2	-14.7	-13.7	-10.3	-5.9	Long-term
28.3	-1.1	-1.4	150.9	-9.1	General government
—	-10.4	-1.3	-10.0	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
28.3	9.3	-0.1	160.9	-9.1	Other long-term
9.2	25.0	25.4	-28.2	-28.4	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
-72.9	99.7	21.5	-40.3	70.8	<b>Trade credit and advances</b>
4.0	144.8	27.4	114.5	-100.5	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	General government
4.0	144.8	27.4	114.5	-100.5	Other sectors
76.9	45.1	5.9	154.9	-171.4	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	General government
76.9	45.1	5.9	154.9	-171.4	Other sectors
-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	<b>Other receivables/payables</b>
-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	General government
-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	<b>Special drawing rights (net incurrence of liabilities)</b>
-358.7	93.1	2.2	-43.6	-325.9	<b>Reserve assets<sup>4</sup></b>
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
28.0	-3.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	Special drawing rights
—	—	—	—	—	Reserve position in IMF
-386.7	96.3	2.2	-43.4	-325.2	Other reserve assets
539.5	1,245.3	1,361.1	1,170.9	1,243.3	<b>Net errors and omissions</b>

**Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections***(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2019	2020	2021	2022	I'22	I'23
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,986.1</b>	<b>1,973.2</b>	<b>2,752.2</b>	<b>2,186.7</b>	<b>376.1</b>	<b>436.3</b>
Live animals and animal products	62.9	84.1	85.0	146.5	26.7	25.4
Vegetable products	135.8	125.5	138.5	199.5	55.6	36.8
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	58.4	51.1	74.3	66.4	12.7	16.7
Mineral products*	316.2	252.2	311.6	360.7	75.5	98.2
Products of chemistry and related industries	29.9	24.6	20.6	24.0	4.2	6.7
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	35.4	43.2	39.7	67.3	9.3	16.6
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	12.1	7.6	9.9	35.1	4.0	4.9
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	4.4	6.3	9.8	12.5	1.0	1.4
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	6.2	9.3	5.8	11.3	0.6	0.5
Textile and textile products	149.7	98.3	111.6	476.0	51.4	36.3
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	16.5	5.0	7.6	61.5	5.0	2.3
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	51.9	40.2	119.2	99.8	20.4	12.1
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	853.5	1,010.7	1,426.9	18.6	2.4	50.5
Non-precious metals and products from them	122.9	78.0	199.8	236.4	60.3	43.2
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	41.4	54.5	101.7	197.4	23.4	46.0
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	66.0	56.1	68.8	102.5	12.5	29.1
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	5.7	3.1	5.7	6.6	0.9	2.6
Other special industrial products	6.2	14.4	7.6	10.8	8.7	4.1
Various industrial goods	9.7	8.4	7.3	52.6	1.4	2.5
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1

Note: NSC data in FOB prices.

\* including energy products.

**Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections***(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2019	2020	2021	2022	I'22	I'23
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,986.1</b>	<b>1,973.2</b>	<b>2,752.2</b>	<b>2,186.7</b>	<b>376.1</b>	<b>436.3</b>
Food and live animals	222.3	237.0	263.8	390.2	89.9	73.5
Beverages and tobacco	30.6	19.1	28.5	13.5	2.4	3.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	309.5	244.4	378.0	302.2	89.7	101.3
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	119.9	83.2	100.0	194.6	40.7	38.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	35.7	30.8	26.3	37.7	5.3	10.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	142.7	115.5	238.3	535.4	56.1	34.2
Machinery and transport equipment	107.4	109.2	170.6	300.0	35.9	75.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	175.9	137.0	127.9	398.6	55.0	49.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	841.3	996.7	1,418.3	13.8	0.9	50.3

Note: NSC data in FOB prices.

**Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections***(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2019	2020	2021	2022	I'22	I'23
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,989.0</b>	<b>3,718.9</b>	<b>5,580.2</b>	<b>9,629.1</b>	<b>1,797.0</b>	<b>2,295.3</b>
Live animals and animal products	58.2	61.5	97.8	105.2	18.8	26.9
Vegetable products	204.3	196.8	288.9	304.6	82.5	92.4
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	53.7	52.8	76.6	93.4	16.2	18.5
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	357.1	299.2	406.8	603.3	86.8	109.5
Mineral products*	736.2	569.1	935.8	1,100.2	288.7	152.8
Products of chemistry and related industries	474.8	436.8	507.0	643.2	131.3	150.6
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	220.2	192.9	248.4	405.7	77.6	75.9
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	34.9	10.2	17.5	37.4	9.6	3.2
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	96.7	68.8	90.2	93.4	22.0	16.3
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	74.7	52.7	72.4	107.3	18.1	17.4
Textile and textile products	589.5	309.9	833.1	1,672.5	276.5	367.8
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	268.1	62.5	155.2	569.2	161.7	80.0
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	92.5	63.1	79.1	94.7	18.4	14.6
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	12.1	6.0	28.4	33.3	9.5	9.5
Non-precious metals and products from them	468.1	405.2	435.8	956.2	156.1	199.9
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	866.6	571.3	771.0	1,654.2	284.1	494.0
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	209.3	221.8	378.6	828.2	93.7	406.2
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	56.7	56.2	50.8	81.3	12.1	28.8
Other special industrial products	3.9	6.4	12.1	11.0	2.2	4.9
Various industrial goods	111.2	75.8	94.6	234.6	30.9	26.1
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	—	0.2	—	—	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

\* including energy products

**Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections***(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2019	2020	2021	2022	I'22	I'23
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,989.0</b>	<b>3,718.9</b>	<b>5,580.2</b>	<b>9,629.1</b>	<b>1,797.0</b>	<b>2,295.3</b>
Live animals and animal products	478.9	442.3	663.7	865.9	160.4	191.2
Beverages and tobacco	139.5	113.1	134.8	156.7	27.3	33.0
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	63.1	50.0	60.1	66.4	14.4	18.1
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	700.8	535.3	899.1	1,062.6	283.1	146.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	44.7	42.1	56.4	61.2	9.9	13.8
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	578.9	522.7	625.8	817.8	171.0	184.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,164.4	879.2	1,207.9	2,599.0	379.8	600.1
Machinery and transport equipment	1,079.1	799.7	1,146.2	2,486.5	377.3	899.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	739.3	333.3	765.6	1,486.9	366.4	200.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	0.4	1.2	20.6	26.0	7.4	7.9

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

**Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export***(mln of USD)*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I'22	I'23
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,986.1</b>	<b>1,973.2</b>	<b>2,752.2</b>	<b>2,186.7</b>	<b>376.1</b>	<b>436.3</b>
Consumption	455.3	400.4	492.8	867.3	159.3	154.6
Raw materials	182.9	156.0	200.9	161.4	36.6	61.3
Interim goods	1,170.9	1,279.1	1,908.0	834.0	130.3	153.3
Investment goods	57.0	54.5	50.5	129.2	9.1	28.7
Energy products	120.0	83.2	100.0	194.8	40.7	38.4

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

**Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export***(mln of USD)*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I'22	I'23
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,986.1</b>	<b>1,973.2</b>	<b>2,752.2</b>	<b>2,186.7</b>	<b>376.1</b>	<b>436.3</b>
<b>EAEU countries</b>	<b>641.7</b>	<b>554.5</b>	<b>791.5</b>	<b>1,437.8</b>	<b>205.5</b>	<b>234.3</b>
Russia	281.3	257.3	393.3	963.6	96.9	117.5
Kazakhstan	347.1	285.9	382.2	438.2	104.2	110.6
Belarus	13.1	10.7	15.8	35.7	4.3	6.1
Armenia	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
<b>Non-EAEU countries</b>	<b>1,344.4</b>	<b>1,418.7</b>	<b>1,960.7</b>	<b>748.9</b>	<b>170.6</b>	<b>202.0</b>
Great Britain	833.2	990.0	234.2	0.4	0.3	0.1
Uzbekistan	138.9	152.9	180.1	236.6	44.3	51.6
Türkiye	89.9	74.7	90.6	140.7	42.9	30.1
Tajikistan	57.2	28.1	23.8	3.3	0.7	0.0
Ukraine	13.6	8.6	6.5	1.3	0.8	0.5
UAE	10.2	9.1	54.8	101.0	13.1	21.8
Germany	8.6	13.1	12.5	15.8	3.5	1.6
Afghanistan	1.9	1.3	14.4	21.6	8.0	5.5
Other non-EAEU countries	190.9	141.1	1,343.7	228.2	57.0	90.8

Note: NSC data in FOB prices.

**Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import**  
(mln of USD)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I'22	I'23
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,989.0</b>	<b>3,718.9</b>	<b>5,580.2</b>	<b>9,629.1</b>	<b>1,797.0</b>	<b>2,295.3</b>
Consumption	1,941.8	1,403.3	2,167.6	3,308.6	674.0	691.7
Raw materials	107.5	101.7	144.8	154.9	34.8	46.3
Interim goods	1,527.5	1,127.7	1,647.8	3,732.0	552.0	970.9
Investment goods	711.5	550.5	720.7	1,371.6	253.2	439.8
Energy products	700.7	535.6	899.3	1,062.0	283.0	146.5

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

**Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import**  
(mln of USD)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I'22	I'23
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,989.0</b>	<b>3,718.9</b>	<b>5,580.2</b>	<b>9,629.1</b>	<b>1,797.0</b>	<b>2,295.3</b>
<b>The EAEU countries</b>	<b>2,100.8</b>	<b>1,885.3</b>	<b>2,634.9</b>	<b>3,094.2</b>	<b>694.4</b>	<b>599.0</b>
Russia	1,404.3	1,319.9	1,911.5	2,270.9	525.6	395.2
Kazakhstan	649.4	523.6	661.8	749.9	155.9	188.4
Belarus	46.5	37.1	58.2	68.3	12.3	14.8
Armenia	0.6	4.8	3.4	5.1	0.6	0.6
<b>Non-EAEU countries</b>	<b>2,888.3</b>	<b>1,833.5</b>	<b>2,945.3</b>	<b>6,534.8</b>	<b>1,102.6</b>	<b>1,696.3</b>
China	1,735.0	737.9	1,463.8	4,069.5	706.4	959.4
Türkiye	222.8	194.9	321.6	488.3	111.2	126.7
USA	90.1	120.4	101.2	242.0	36.7	76.3
Uzbekistan	200.9	189.0	316.8	362.6	56.1	48.3
Germany	70.8	51.7	63.2	164.6	15.7	76.0
Japan	25.3	22.1	18.3	92.0	7.7	44.3
Republic of Korea	33.1	47.8	54.8	156.5	22.8	83.1
Ukraine	48.5	51.8	54.6	37.0	9.5	12.0
Canada	6.3	5.3	47.3	16.7	2.5	4.2
Great Britain	15.7	10.2	11.2	32.3	2.2	16.5
Iran	17.5	17.9	25.9	34.6	6.7	13.0
Switzerland	42.0	41.7	45.5	107.4	10.7	25.1
UAE	13.6	8.1	15.0	24.7	4.1	8.8
Other non-EAEU countries	366.5	334.7	406.2	706.6	110.3	202.5

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

**Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products**

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	<b>2021</b>		<b>2022</b>	
		<i>Physical volume</i>	<i>value, mln of USD</i>	<i>Physical volume</i>	<i>value, mln of USD</i>
<b>Total</b>			<b>2,752.2</b>		<b>2,186.7</b>
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	74.6	11.4	354.2	68.8
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	0.8	1.6	4.2	7.0
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	30.0	29.2	27.8	28.2
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	4.3	16.3	4.7	16.0
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	3.9	8.5	2.9	10.4
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	<i>thou tons</i>	4.7	17.8	4.3	19.1
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	5.7	1.1	50.8	6.2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	5.6	24.2	16.4	26.1
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	209.0	92.6	206.9	119.4
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.4
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	99.6	41.2	73.7	66.5
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	4.7	7.4	5.1	9.6
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	16.3	35.1	14.4	37.4
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	12.8	108.2	15.5	93.7
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	178.0	161.3	107.8	137.4
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	1.1	29.4	1.5	51.0
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	48.3	36.2	86.0	97.7
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	128.2	29.2	123.9	40.7
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	4.2	1.9	8.6	9.0
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	5.6	3.8	4.7	4.3
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	45.9	10.5	35.3	30.0
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2.3	0.9	9.9	52.1
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	668.6	31.6	625.4	26.1
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	<i>thou tons</i>	3.8	0.2	5.2	16.0
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq.m</i>	3.5	11.3	5.9	23.1
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	15.7	87.8	10.2	40.2
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	69.7	27.0	75.2	58.9
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	5.0	9.3	3.1	6.9
Lead	<i>thou tons</i>	3.8	7.6	3.6	6.9
Other packing or wrapping machinery	<i>thou pieces</i>	—	—	707.1	27.8
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.6	54.3	0.8	83.3
Filament lamps	<i>mln pieces</i>	30.7	3.5	40.1	5.3
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.4	8.4	1.0	19.7
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			41.4		55.3
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	<i>thou pieces</i>	149.0	1.5	3,110.1	13.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			63.1		195.7
Footwear			7.2		52.4
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>thou tons</i>	20.1	30.0	34.9	43.7
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	24.8	1,413.0	0.3	13.1

Note: NSC data in FOB prices.

I'22		I'23		unit of measurement	Products
Physical volume	value, mln of USD	Physical volume	value, mln of USD		
	<b>376.1</b>		<b>436.3</b>		<b>Total</b>
62.4	14.1	45.3	7.8	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
1.3	0.8	0.8	2.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
5.5	5.2	7.4	5.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
0.3	1.1	0.9	4.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
0.3	1.0	0.4	1.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Cheese and curd
1.0	3.1	1.0	4.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
0.3	0.1	13.2	2.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled
5.3	5.3	1.3	7.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
63.9	41.3	45.3	21.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
0.5	0.9	2.0	1.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.
12.7	13.2	8.6	11.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
1.3	2.0	0.9	2.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
7.6	20.5	5.5	10.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
4.5	30.5	4.5	30.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
22.6	30.7	23.6	51.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
0.2	5.8	0.4	14.7	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
28.6	25.6	13.4	15.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
29.3	8.8	17.6	5.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Fuel oil
0.8	0.2	1.5	0.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
1.0	0.8	0.8	3.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
5.1	0.9	6.0	1.2	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
105.4	4.0	111.0	4.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
1.2	2.7	0.9	1.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned
0.4	1.1	2.4	2.0	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods
2.5	11.8	1.4	4.4	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
21.8	18.8	10.8	7.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
0.6	1.3	0.3	0.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Aluminium
1.6	3.4	0.9	1.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Lead
—	—	20.0	1.8	<i>thou pieces</i>	Other packing or wrapping machinery
0.2	13.7	0.2	17.2	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
10.2	1.1	7.9	1.2	<i>mln pieces</i>	Filament lamps
0.2	3.1	1.9	15.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
	8.0		9.8		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
46.2	2.3	604.2	2.0	<i>thou pieces</i>	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)
	28.1		24.0		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	4.8		1.6		Footwear
4.6	6.6	6.5	11.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
—	0.2	0.8	50.3	<i>tons</i>	Gold (non-monetary)

**Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products**

Products	unit of measurement	2021		2022	
		Physical volume	value, mln of USD	Physical volume	value, mln of USD
<b>Total</b>			<b>5,580.2</b>		<b>9,629.1</b>
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	44.1	58.4	50.4	65.8
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	234.9	53.9	222.0	57.6
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	66.0	61.4	122.4	64.3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	183.0	76.4	229.9	85.2
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved	<i>thou tons</i>	15.4	10.6	16.0	77.3
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	155.8	92.9	171.6	91.8
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	<i>thou tons</i>	12.8	5.3	11.9	23.4
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	51.1	26.2	128.3	80.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	36.0	70.5	30.6	77.5
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals),	<i>thou tons</i>	73.7	18.5	53.7	35.6
Margarine and shortening	<i>thou tons</i>	16.1	20.2	17.2	32.1
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	24.3	41.6	14.1	47.7
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litr</i>	83.9	56.5	138.9	77.4
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>mln pieces</i>	4.3	54.5	3.6	47.5
Petroleum products	<i>mln tons</i>	1.6	759.8	1.5	879.9
Liquefied propane and butane	<i>thou tons</i>	73.4	30.5	53.6	21.8
Natural gas	<i>mln cub.m</i>	382.3	58.6	415.3	62.3
Electric current	<i>mln.kwh</i>	1.6	10.0	2.8	73.5
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	<i>thou tons</i>	40.1	47.9	34.7	51.0
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	135.0	49.4	153.0	53.9
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	9.9	169.0	12.3	203.5
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	47.3	93.5	712.6	135.7
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	66.1	59.1	47.0	64.7
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	39.8	54.9	59.3	86.0
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	37.7	65.7	60.6	92.8
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.1	43.4	2.5	81.5
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub.m</i>	0.3	30.4	0.3	35.1
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	28.7	38.6	84.7	45.1
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	15.9	38.4	28.0	51.4
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	8.4	12.8	11.8	31.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	489.5	106.3	633.0	280.5
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	<i>thou tons</i>	57.8	231.6	101.0	717.2
Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares	<i>thou tons</i>	5.8	14.8	9.8	99.7
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	340.8	246.8	867.3	285.0
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	16.5	31.0	21.6	36.0
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	<i>thou tons</i>	4.0	12.7	8.7	32.5
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	9.2	41.1	55.9	443.9
Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26	<i>thou tons</i>	1.6	5.1	5.2	22.9
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.4	22.0	0.8	38.3
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	<i>mln tons</i>	—	44.8	1.7	202.0
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	<i>thou pieces</i>	11.1	38.8	17.2	76.5
Parts of dishwashing machines and equipment	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	0.6	13.3	105.8
Office machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	198.7	8.4	617.7	40.3
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	302.9	23.0	476.1	66.9
Parts and accessories with machines falling withing groups 751 and 752	<i>thou tons</i>	0.8	6.6	9.9	89.1
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.6	157.3	6.3	258.0
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	5.1	19.8	9.1	39.3
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	130.3	148.0	41.2	538.7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	4.3	71.2	7.1	63.7
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			43.2		86.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			373.0		466.0
Footwear			150.3		539.2
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>thou tons</i>	39.7	29.5	149.6	56.9
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	7.8	16.4	14.0	38.9

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.



I'22		I'23		unit of measurement	Products
Physical volume	value, mln of USD	Physical volume	value, mln of USD		
	<b>1,797.0</b>		<b>2,295.3</b>		<b>Total</b>
11.8	13.1	11.9	15.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
68.4	14.5	123.7	17.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
78.9	11.5	13.2	13.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
79.6	33.9	35.6	14.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
2.3	2.5	3.3	4.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved
25.1	15.4	43.5	31.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
3.2	1.1	1.6	2.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter
11.4	4.7	16.1	11.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
6.8	16.1	6.3	17.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
14.1	7.0	21.3	8.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Feeding staff for animals (not including unmilled cereals),
4.4	6.3	3.2	4.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Margarine and shortening
3.4	9.0	3.5	13.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
20.8	12.3	29.1	16.2	<i>mln litr</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
0.6	10.5	0.5	11.7	<i>mln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
0.4	223.2	0.2	88.7	<i>mln tons</i>	Petroleum products
20.1	9.5	12.6	4.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Liquefied propane and butane
151.0	22.6	168.3	25.2	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Natural gas
1.0	20.7	0.9	23.4	<i>mln.kwh</i>	Electric current
6.3	7.7	8.1	10.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils,
20.9	9.4	20.2	14.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
2.1	40.0	1.6	41.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
661.3	27.5	13.9	33.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
7.0	19.1	8.5	11.0	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
16.3	23.9	12.7	17.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
30.0	16.0	7.6	18.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
0.6	13.4	0.6	18.0	<i>mln pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
0.1	8.1	0.1	5.3	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Densified and reconstituted wood
63.8	10.8	4.5	7.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
15.1	9.0	3.3	11.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
3.2	3.9	3.3	6.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Textile yarn
98.6	19.1	122.8	33.8	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
14.7	85.5	39.2	260.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics
2.3	10.9	0.9	3.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares
92.4	74.2	475.3	88.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
3.1	4.7	2.4	4.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.
3.4	8.7	0.5	2.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Tools for use in the hand or in machines
7.1	41.9	11.0	77.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal
0.9	2.7	1.5	7.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26
0.2	8.4	0.2	10.9	<i>thou pieces</i>	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders
—	64.6	0.7	27.4	<i>mln tons</i>	Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture
2.0	16.5	11.6	7.3	<i>thou pieces</i>	Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof
0.5	1.4	5.8	57.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts of dishwashing machines and equipment
33.1	2.7	106.1	14.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Office machines
108.7	3.7	163.7	31.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines
1.6	11.8	3.6	35.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts and accessories with machines falling within groups 751 and 752
0.9	36.4	2.9	70.1	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
1.1	4.5	1.3	7.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors
7.0	49.1	30.9	323.0	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
1.0	13.0	2.3	27.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
	15.2		27.2		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	140.4		41.7		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	153.9		78.6		Footwear
6.9	9.0	34.0	8.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
2.3	5.4	12.4	5.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of plastics, n.e.s.

**Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export**

Products	2023	2022	2022	Index of		
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>prices</i>	<i>Physical volume</i>	<i>value</i>
	n123*p123	n123*p122	n122*p122			
A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C	
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	51.6	32.1	30.7	1.608	1.047	1.683
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	30.6	30.2	30.5	1.013	0.992	1.004
Petroleum products	23.6	20.0	34.9	1.181	0.572	0.676
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	21.2	29.2	41.3	0.724	0.709	0.513
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	15.1	37.9	3.1	0.397	12.113	4.808
Coal, coke and briquettes	14.7	12.8	5.8	1.144	2.224	2.546
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	11.7	8.9	13.2	1.307	0.678	0.885
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	11.2	9.4	6.6	1.184	1.420	1.681
Cotton	10.5	14.8	20.5	0.710	0.721	0.512
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	9.8	7.9	8.0	1.242	0.982	1.220
Live animals	7.8	10.2	14.1	0.765	0.726	0.555
Iron and steel	7.6	9.3	18.8	0.813	0.496	0.403
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	7.4	1.3	5.3	5.809	0.239	1.391
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	5.9	7.0	5.2	0.839	1.355	1.137
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	4.6	3.7	1.1	1.216	3.498	4.254
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	4.4	6.6	11.8	0.663	0.558	0.370
Portland cement	4.0	4.3	4.0	0.946	1.053	0.995
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	4.0	3.0	3.1	1.348	0.946	1.275
Meat and meat preparations	2.1	0.5	0.8	4.375	0.589	2.576
Food preparations, n.e.s.	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.438	0.708	1.019
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	2.0	7.7	1.1	0.257	6.696	1.722
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	1.7	2.1	2.7	0.807	0.768	0.619
Lead	1.6	1.8	3.4	0.898	0.538	0.483
Cheese and curd	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.136	1.205	1.368
Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals	1.4	0.6	0.4	2.264	1.457	3.298
Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.007	0.589	0.594
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.119	1.173	1.312
Filament lamps	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.416	0.772	1.093
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.230	0.738	0.908
Aluminium	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.065	0.546	0.582
Other monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.965	0.694	0.669
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.988	0.724	0.715
<b>Full range of goods (in mln of USD)</b>	<b>264.3</b>	<b>270.0</b>	<b>277.8</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.95</b>
<b>Full range of goods (in % of total export)</b>	<b>60.6%</b>		<b>73.9%</b>			
<b>Total export</b>	<b>436.3</b>		<b>376.1</b>			

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices, the table shows the largest export items for the reporting period

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

**Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import**

Products	2023	2022	2022	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	Physical	value
	n123*p123	n123*p122	n122*p122	A / B	B / C	A / C
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	323.0	216.5	49.1	1.492	4.411	6.582
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	260.1	228.2	85.5	1.140	2.668	3.042
Petroleum products	88.7	94.0	223.2	0.943	0.421	0.397
Iron and steel	88.7	381.4	74.2	0.232	5.142	1.195
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	77.4	65.0	41.9	1.190	1.551	1.846
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	70.1	116.1	36.4	0.603	3.194	1.927
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	41.5	29.2	40.0	1.421	0.730	1.038
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	33.8	23.8	19.1	1.422	1.246	1.772
Automatic data-processing machines	31.1	5.6	3.7	5.583	1.506	8.406
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	31.0	26.6	15.4	1.163	1.735	2.017
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	27.2	22.0	15.2	1.232	1.449	1.785
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	27.1	29.1	13.0	0.930	2.232	2.075
Natural gas	25.2	25.2	22.6	1.000	1.115	1.115
Plastics in non-primary forms	18.4	4.0	16.0	4.577	0.252	1.153
Rubber tyres	18.0	13.7	13.4	1.313	1.021	1.341
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	17.9	14.8	16.1	1.209	0.918	1.109
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	17.8	26.3	14.5	0.676	1.809	1.223
Plastics in primary forms	17.3	18.6	23.9	0.930	0.777	0.722
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	16.2	17.2	12.3	0.940	1.400	1.316
Meat and meat preparations	15.5	13.2	13.1	1.175	1.005	1.181
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	15.2	15.3	148.0	0.995	0.103	0.103
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	14.8	15.2	33.9	0.973	0.448	0.436
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	14.0	9.1	9.4	1.536	0.969	1.489
Food preparations, n.e.s.	13.6	9.1	9.0	1.495	1.014	1.516
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	13.5	1.9	11.5	7.050	0.168	1.182
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	11.8	2.0	9.0	5.920	0.220	1.305
Cigarettes containing tobacco	11.7	9.0	10.5	1.295	0.860	1.113
Fertilizers	11.0	23.3	19.1	0.472	1.218	0.575
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	10.9	12.2	8.4	0.899	1.454	1.308
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	10.7	10.0	7.7	1.069	1.291	1.381
Paper and paperboard	7.3	0.8	10.8	9.695	0.070	0.679
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	7.3	97.7	16.5	0.075	5.925	0.443
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	7.1	9.3	21.9	0.758	0.426	0.323
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	7.0	5.7	4.5	1.234	1.258	1.553
Textile yarn	6.8	4.0	3.9	1.702	1.025	1.744
Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases	6.6	4.3	4.0	1.562	1.077	1.682
Aluminium	6.0	5.4	3.6	1.125	1.473	1.657
Metal salts and peroxy salts of inorganic acids	5.3	1.8	4.5	3.015	0.393	1.185
Densified and reconstituted wood	5.3	15.0	8.1	0.354	1.851	0.656
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles	5.3	18.2	11.6	0.292	1.574	0.459
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	4.9	2.1	2.0	2.302	1.090	2.510
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	4.7	3.6	4.7	1.289	0.773	0.997
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	4.4	3.6	3.0	1.208	1.213	1.465
Coal, coke and briquettes	4.2	9.9	6.9	0.428	1.427	0.611
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	3.8	3.4	7.0	1.133	0.484	0.549
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	3.8	3.8	4.1	1.004	0.928	0.932
Sugar confectionery	3.6	3.4	3.2	1.057	1.072	1.133
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	3.1	2.4	3.9	1.287	0.626	0.806
Floor coverings, etc.	3.1	3.6	3.3	0.866	1.068	0.925
<b>Full range of goods (in mln of USD)</b>	<b>1,472.7</b>	<b>1,675.4</b>	<b>1,142.3</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.29</b>
<b>Full range of goods (in % of total import)</b>	<b>64.2%</b>		<b>63.6%</b>			
<b>Total import</b>	<b>2,295.3</b>		<b>1,797.0</b>			

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices; the table shows the largest import items for the reporting period

n - physical volume of import

p - estimated import price

Tables I.14 - I.20: Export of Basic Goods by Countries  
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia

(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		281.3	257.3	393.3	963.6	96.9	117.5						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		164.4	170.3	178.5	387.2	47.1	53.3						
Raw materials		1.1	1.0	3.0	2.0	0.7	0.4						
Interim goods		107.4	76.9	204.9	500.6	47.0	47.9						
Investment goods		4.1	7.2	5.5	72.0	2.1	14.7						
Energy products		4.3	1.9	1.5	1.8	—	1.2						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		77.7	85.8	100.5	126.9	19.9	22.0						
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons	3.0	3.4	3.4	12.1	0.4	4.2						
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	thou tons	0.6	1.7	3.2	17.4	2.4	3.6						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	52.6	84.7	20.9	52.3	7.7	4.4						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	39.9	27.8	74.0	47.5	6.4	8.7						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.6	1.4	3.6	0.6	1.2						
Beverages and tobacco		0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		72.5	44.2	135.7	105.3	35.1	31.2						
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons	54.4	31.6	11.0	90.2	29.4	30.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		4.3	1.9	1.5	1.8	—	1.2						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	0.1	0.2	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		4.5	3.4	8.8	9.3	1.9	4.9						
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.5	0.7	0.5						
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	—	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.3						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		9.6	10.9	39.9	314.5	5.0	3.5						
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq.m	—	—	0.1	4.5	0.3	1.1						
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq.m	1.9	1.3	3.3	5.6	1.5	1.0						
Pottery	thou tons	0.1	—	—	—	—	—						
Machinery and transport equipment		21.8	27.9	36.1	118.3	9.5	31.6						
Parts, n.e.s., for the internal combustion piston engines	thou tons	—	—	0.2	7.8	—	1.8						
Other packing or wrapping machinery	thou pieces	—	—	—	27.8	—	1.1						
Automatic data-processing machines	thou pieces	0.2	0.6	11.0	2.5	0.2	1.7						
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces	—	—	0.3	15.7	2.0	10.7						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		15.9	14.5	22.6	24.1	4.3	3.1						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		81.6	73.1	63.9	285.7	24.5	22.9						
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	thou pieces	3.4	111.3	1.4	13.4	2.3	1.9						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		74.2	63.8	52.7	155.8	16.1	15.8						
Footwear		0.5	0.6	5.6	48.4	3.8	0.8						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		8.4	9.7	6.4	0.7	0.7	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		<b>347.1</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>438.2</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>110.6</b>						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		144.1	119.8	101.7	179.9	39.0	42.7						
Raw materials		130.9	145.6	124.1	103.3	30.0	49.3						
Interim goods		57.0	104.0	52.4	139.6	33.6	16.2						
Investment goods		12.5	10.6	5.8	13.1	1.3	2.4						
Energy products		2.6	2.3	2.0	2.2	0.3	—						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		51.9	70.4	60.7	80.0	17.0	18.2						
Live animals	thou pieces	1.4	7.1	7.0	3.6	2.1	1.7						
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	20.2	21.8	19.6	25.7	4.7	5.4						
Cheese and curd	thou tons	0.9	3.9	5.1	3.7	0.6	0.9						
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	3.3	18.7	12.0	23.6	4.8	6.2						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	29.3	4.4	38.6	5.7	7.2	1.3						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	14.8	3.6	16.8	5.6	2.9	0.6						
Beverages and tobacco		4.3	6.2	5.3	8.3	1.3	1.7						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		130.7	146.3	124.9	103.4	30.1	49.6						
Precious metal ores and concentrates	thou tons	129.5	144.0	124.4	102.0	29.7	49.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		2.5	2.3	2.0	2.2	0.3	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		17.8	7.2	7.8	15.4	1.5	1.9						
Metal salts and peroxsalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	1.2	2.7	1.7	3.1	0.8	0.6						
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	11.0	0.7	—	7.8	—	0.7						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		48.8	93.1	34.0	124.0	32.2	13.1						
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	thou tons	0.6	0.2	0.8	15.9	2.7	1.7						
Articles of asbestos-cement, of cellulose fibre-cement or the like	thou tons	0.6	1.5	0.5	5.4	1.6	1.8						
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq.m	3.5	11.1	1.9	18.6	0.3	0.9						
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq.m	5.6	51.7	17.0	24.2	1.6	2.4						
Iron and steel	thou tons	6.1	13.5	6.6	46.0	17.0	3.2						
Machinery and transport equipment		15.6	12.6	9.8	13.4	1.8	6.6						
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces	—	1.5	—	1.2	—	3.2						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		2.9	2.3	1.0	1.3	—	1.7						
Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically-propelled		0.1	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.7						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		74.5	43.9	41.3	91.3	19.8	19.7						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		28.6	9.5	2.8	37.9	11.9	8.0						
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	17.3	25.2	21.3	40.5	6.2	9.5						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		138.9	152.9	180.1	236.6	44.3	51.6						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		12.8	31.2	33.6	101.3	21.3	17.3						
Raw materials		0.4	1.2	1.1	2.2	0.6	0.8						
Interim goods		80.9	71.2	93.5	74.7	13.2	15.3						
Investment goods		7.3	9.5	9.3	11.2	2.3	2.4						
Energy products		37.5	39.8	42.6	47.3	6.9	15.7						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		5.2	23.4	15.0	84.7	15.7	13.0						
<i>Live animals</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>	19.7	2.1	47.8	13.3	13.1	4.0	325.5	64.8	58.7	11.9	43.5	6.8
<i>Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	1.7	0.3	4.8	4.9	0.6	49.5	4.8	0.2	—	12.7	1.8
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	1.2	0.2	45.4	4.7	28.7	4.6	46.8	8.1	8.3	2.8	15.5	2.1
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	0.7	1.2	5.0	3.0	3.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.7
Beverages and tobacco		0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.4	—	—	—	0.5
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		16.3	19.6	15.4	3.2	1.1	15.4	0.3	3.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.2
<i>Cotton</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	0.7	1.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2
<i>Other crude minerals</i>	<i>mln tons</i>	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.3	—	0.2	—	—	—	0.7
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	—	—	0.3	0.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		37.5	39.8	42.6	47.3	6.9	15.7						
<i>Coal, coke and briquettes</i>	<i>mln tons</i>	0.8	21.6	0.9	25.6	1.0	28.2	1.2	37.5	0.2	5.5	0.3	9.7
<i>Fuel oils.</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	15.2	2.9	0.5	0.1	53.2	13.3	26.2	8.7	3.9	1.1	15.7	4.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	0.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		5.2	4.1	3.1	6.7	1.2	3.1	0.3	6.7	—	—	—	2.6
<i>Catalysts and catalytic preparations, n.e.s.</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	—	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5
<i>Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	—	—	0.6	—	0.6	0.8	2.6	3.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		59.3	48.7	71.6	67.0	11.9	11.7						
<i>Portland cement</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	603.7	30.8	422.1	22.4	668.6	31.6	625.4	26.1	105.4	4.0	111.0	4.0
<i>Other monumental or building stone, worked</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	32.4	2.7	39.3	3.4	44.7	3.9	43.4	3.9	11.2	1.0	7.5	0.7
<i>Float glass and surface ground or polished glass</i>	<i>mln sq.m</i>	1.7	5.0	2.6	6.5	2.1	6.7	2.7	8.6	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.9
<i>Iron and steel</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	31.2	10.8	22.7	7.8	46.7	13.3	19.1	11.0	4.6	1.5	4.7	3.9
<i>Aluminium</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	0.5	0.7	2.1	3.1	2.2	3.9	2.2	4.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6
Machinery and transport equipment		14.0	15.4	29.4	21.4	6.4	4.3						
<i>Other packing or wrapping machinery</i>	<i>pieces</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	4.0	—	8.0	0.6
<i>Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>	64.2	3.2	54.7	4.8	61.9	3.1	79.6	3.9	19.8	1.0	14.3	0.7
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	<i>pieces</i>	51.0	2.7	21.0	0.4	22.0	0.7	25.0	1.7	10.0	0.5	10.0	1.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1.3	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		13.1	10.7	15.8	35.7	4.3	6.1						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		0.9	0.4	0.8	3.0	0.2	0.6						
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods		12.2	10.3	15.0	29.2	3.9	5.1						
Investment goods		0.1	—	—	0.6	—	0.4						
Energy products		—	—	—	2.9	0.2	—						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		0.5	0.3	0.4	2.7	0.2	0.5						
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	—	0.1	—	1.4	—	0.4						
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—	—	—	2.9	0.2	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		—	—	—	0.3	—	—						
Machinery and transport equipment		12.2	10.0	14.0	28.1	3.3	5.4						
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		12.1	9.9	13.9	27.4	3.3	4.9						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	—	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



**Table I.18. Export of Goods to Türkiye**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		89.9	74.7	90.6	140.7	42.9	30.1						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		31.2	20.8	27.2	29.0	7.8	6.6						
Raw materials		6.7	6.8	12.0	11.0	3.6	3.4						
Interim goods		28.4	30.3	34.1	29.8	18.2	7.9						
Investment goods		1.0	0.2	0.7	5.6	—	3.3						
Energy products		22.6	16.6	16.6	65.4	13.3	8.9						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		30.4	20.1	25.3	25.8	5.9	5.7						
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	30.9	17.4	22.6	22.2	4.0	5.6						
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.2	1.5	0.1						
Beverages and tobacco		0.5	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		30.4	25.7	38.0	33.3	19.8	6.9						
<i>Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals</i>	mln pieces	0.1	0.4	0.7	3.6	0.2	1.4						
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	15.2	13.9	14.3	25.5	6.4	4.9						
<i>Crude animal materials, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.2	0.3	0.6						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		22.6	16.6	16.6	65.4	13.3	8.9						
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	28.3	16.6	20.4	46.6	10.0	8.3						
<i>Fuel oil</i>	thou tons	—	—	4.8	18.3	16.2	0.6						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		—	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.4	2.0	8.8	8.9	3.5	3.0						
<i>Lead</i>	thou tons	—	1.0	3.4	6.3	1.4	1.6						
<i>Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals</i>	thou tons	—	—	0.1	0.8	—	1.3						
Machinery and transport equipment		1.0	2.1	0.7	5.6	—	3.5						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		3.7	7.6	0.5	0.8	—	1.6						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		0.8	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



**Table I.19. Export of Goods to China**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			<b>81.5</b>		<b>43.2</b>		<b>64.1</b>		<b>60.8</b>		<b>8.0</b>		<b>8.9</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			25.7		14.1		17.3		2.0		0.5		0.4
Raw materials			38.3		19.4		35.6		38.0		1.1		6.3
Interim goods			1.0		0.3		2.5		1.2		0.1		0.1
Investment goods			1.3		0.3		0.1		1.3		—		—
Energy products			15.3		9.1		8.6		18.4		6.3		2.1
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			3.6		2.0		0.3		0.6		—		0.2
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.2		0.1		—		0.1		—		0.1
Beverages and tobacco			21.7		11.8		16.7		1.0		0.4		0.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			29.7		18.0		31.5		36.5		0.5		6.0
<i>Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—		0.3		12.5		0.2		—		1.8
<i>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		14.4		17.1		3.8		18.8		—		1.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			15.3		9.1		8.6		18.4		6.3		2.1
<i>Coal, coke and briquettes</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		180.1		4.6		25.3		4.2		—		0.1
<i>Kerosene</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		13.2		10.6		16.1		13.9		7.3		2.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		0.1		—		—		—		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			8.9		1.7		6.6		2.8		0.7		0.3
<i>Hides and skins not further prepared in the wet state</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		432.8		1.3		332.0		1.0		39.6		36.9
Machinery and transport equipment			2.0		0.3		0.3		1.1		—		0.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.1		0.2		0.1		0.5		—		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

**Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		10.2	9.1	9.1	54.8	101.0	13.1	21.8					
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		4.1	1.9	1.9	44.3	79.6	10.5	16.5					
Raw materials		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	—					
Interim goods		0.7	3.6	4.3	4.8	4.8	0.6	1.3					
Investment goods		2.4	1.9	3.6	10.5	10.5	0.8	1.6					
Energy products		2.6	1.2	2.1	5.8	5.8	1.2	2.3					
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.5					
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.5					
Beverages and tobacco		0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	—					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		2.6	1.2	2.1	5.8	5.8	1.2	2.3					
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	3.2	1.2	2.7	2.1	4.5	1.2	2.3					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.5	0.5	0.6	2.8	2.8	0.1	0.2					
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	thou tons	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	0.2					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		—	—	—	0.1	0.8	—	0.3					
Machinery and transport equipment		2.7	5.4	48.6	87.9	87.9	10.9	18.3					
<i>Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy</i>	mln pieces	0.1	0.1	0.3	40.8	40.8	0.1	16.2					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		3.4	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.4	0.1	0.1					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Tables I.21 - I.32: Import of Basic Goods by Countries**  
**Table I.21. Import of Goods from Russia**  
*(mln of USD)*

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			1,404.3	1,319.9	1,911.5	2,270.9	525.6	395.2					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			352.2	364.2	521.6	696.0	131.9	122.4					
Raw materials			34.4	57.6	79.4	105.3	23.3	29.8					
Interim goods			398.4	392.7	460.2	517.6	127.1	127.1					
Investment goods			76.7	85.5	75.2	73.6	15.5	20.8					
Energy products			542.7	419.9	775.2	878.5	232.5	95.2					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			163.9	178.0	271.9	407.8	84.3	74.6					
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	11.6	15.7	8.9	10.8	12.1	17.7	4.8	3.9				
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	thou tons	6.5	1.5	79.6	138.4	215.7	55.9	13.9	119.6				
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	29.1	33.7	28.9	35.0	42.9	45.4	7.9	7.9				
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	6.2	2.6	28.1	13.2	31.1	104.3	22.9	18.9				
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved	thou tons	1.9	4.0	3.4	4.6	5.7	69.1	1.4	0.8				
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	8.0	3.9	13.4	6.4	11.4	15.8	8.2	7.8				
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	15.6	40.8	20.5	34.7	19.6	43.1	2.5	8.6				
Margarine and shortening	thou tons	4.0	3.7	16.1	5.1	9.5	12.7	4.4	1.8				
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	10.1	15.8	5.5	14.0	18.3	21.9	3.6	1.6				
Beverages and tobacco			30.9	24.7	37.6	43.3	5.5	4.8					
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litr	26.9	14.7	25.9	12.3	28.5	24.0	3.2	5.2				
Cigarettes containing tobacco	mln pieces	0.3	5.2	0.4	6.5	0.7	6.5	0.1	—				
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			11.5	18.1	23.0	20.4	4.2	4.5					
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	thou cub.m	49.2	3.6	188.6	8.7	197.5	9.3	1.6	16.9				
Wood of non-coniferous species	thou tons	1.9	0.1	6.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4				
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			542.7	419.8	775.0	878.9	232.5	95.1					
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	559.5	193.6	568.1	137.6	911.8	340.4	88.3	76.8				
Kerosene	thou tons	63.4	38.7	63.3	24.2	68.1	94.0	31.7	18.8				
Gas oil	thou tons	443.3	249.9	499.2	199.1	523.5	339.9	77.2	31.5				
Natural gas	mln cub.m	203.9	39.6	280.8	42.1	335.4	55.8	20.2	150.1				
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	29.8	25.2	98.2	30.4	28.6	39.8	7.3	8.9				
Fixed vegetable fats and oils			147.6	150.5	178.8	218.4	42.6	39.1					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			35.5	43.2	18.1	37.9	1.5	2.2					
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	18.6	7.8	6.8	6.6	10.8	9.4	3.6	1.5				
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	1.9	25.7	2.0	31.4	1.5	36.2	1.7	4.4				
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	22.7	38.3	27.9	34.8	23.3	48.7	4.9	4.4				
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	mln tons	17.2	13.9	17.7	23.1	25.8	39.7	3.2	8.1				
Fertilizers	thou tons	6.1	7.8	8.5	8.2	7.3	13.3	1.9	0.8				
Plastics in primary forms	mln tons	2.4	14.8	—	12.2	—	24.3	4.5	—				
Plastics in non-primary forms			342.1	354.3	371.7	418.9	101.9	104.8					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			4.6	15.7	0.1	32.4	—	4.7					
Densified and reconstituted wood	mln cub.m	7.6	13.1	0.1	12.1	7.4	16.1	2.2	0.9				
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	mln sq.m	20.1	19.8	14.2	14.7	17.2	53.6	44.4	1.8				
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	32.9	5.3	4.6	7.9	19.1	30.3	11.0	1.2				
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons	290.8	167.6	273.1	205.9	234.8	208.7	57.2	453.8				
Iron and steel			94.8	101.2	165.2	185.8	36.9	48.8					
Machinery and transport equipment			30.8	40.4	40.4	29.6	6.5	9.8					
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			15.0	41.3	79.6	105.9	21.6	31.9					
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)			45.4	42.7	49.8	57.2	10.5	14.6					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	0.3	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.22. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan  
(*mn of USD*)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		6494		523.6		661.8		749.9		155.9		188.4
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		262.9		247.2		294.6		350.2		61.5		92.3
Raw materials		62.5		35.2		53.2		31.8		5.2		6.3
Interim goods		148.0		122.3		195.4		235.7		58.2		47.2
Investment goods		48.7		29.3		38.8		29.3		8.1		14.0
Energy products		127.3		89.6		79.8		72.9		22.9		28.8
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		139.0		111.0		156.1		127.5		23.7		35.3
Meat and meat preparations		2.6		0.7		7.0		11.6		2.1		2.2
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese		2.9		5.8		3.0		8.9		1.5		1.1
Milk and flour of wheat and flour of mangrove		75.7		23.9		53.4		19.0		4.8		1.6
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour		19.3		15.0		21.7		16.5		3.6		5.7
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter		0.6		2.3		9.2		7.4		2.5		0.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof		6.2		9.6		6.9		12.6		1.8		3.7
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)		13.0		1.814.7		4.3		22.8		5.3		1.2
Margarine and shortening		13.1		28.2		7.3		8.8		1.6		2.1
Food preparations, n.e.s.		2.8		1.7		3.5		6.6		1.1		1.5
Beverages and tobacco		70.4		56.3		64.7		89.1		17.7		23.3
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured		80.5		91.4		47.5		31.1		13.1		12.5
Cigarettes containing tobacco		2.7		2.0		32.2		36.9		0.5		10.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		1.0		0.9		19.5		20.7		3.3		3.9
Stone, sand and gravel		0.1		2.2		4.1		6.5		0.7		1.8
Other crude minerals		127.5		89.6		79.9		73.0		23.0		28.8
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.5		0.5		28.8		21.8		0.1		4.1
Coal, coke and briquettes		95.2		34.8		4.4		2.9		0.6		5.7
Motor spirit (gasoline)		91.5		30.6		10.0		7.4		0.2		1.6
Gas oil		4.8		3.6		6.3		6.5		0.8		1.5
Lubricating petroleum oils		28.2		8.7		12.7		29.0		16.9		0.9
Liquefied propane and butane		0.3		0.7		1.3		14.0		0.4		14.5
Electric current		13.4		7.1		102.1		113.5		1.7		20.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		1.7		1.2		0.7		12.2		0.1		2.0
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		65.2		69.7		111.9		128.7		15.0		3.4
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids		1.3		1.8		7.4		10.0		0.5		2.6
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials		12.4		11.6		18.0		20.8		4.8		5.6
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)		8.8		9.1		11.6		15.2		1.7		2.1
Essential oils and cleansing preparations		2.2		9.0		7.7		10.4		2.4		3.8
Fertilizers		688.3		9.9		15.7		15.5		7.2		3.3
Plastics in primary forms		23.6		102.0		105.3		137.3		31.4		27.9
Plastics in non-primary forms		3.5		4.8		4.2		5.0		0.8		1.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		74.2		8.7		8.8		27.3		10.2		2.1
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard		5.1		2.9		3.8		5.2		0.9		1.6
Knitted or crocheted fabrics		61.4		32.0		40.3		45.4		9.2		10.9
Portland cement		0.6		18.8		0.6		38.2		0.1		46.5
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.		1.8		2.2		1.0		6.6		1.1		0.2
Iron and steel		0.1		0.8		81.4		117.4		15.6		32.1
Metal containers for storage or transport		15.4		3.0		4.6		7.3		0.1		0.9
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.		1.0		2.3		2.1		4.4		0.3		0.7
Machinery and transport equipment		1.9		1.8		3.3		3.2		0.2		0.6
Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases		141.9		107.2		5.8		230.9		42.9		1.1
Automatic data-processing machines		17.8		4.9		17.9		0.8		0.2		0.3
Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receivers or sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus		4.5		1.6		2.0		2.9		0.5		0.8
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors		13.0		18.1		19.1		30.8		5.4		6.6
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)		0.6		3.0		1.3		7.7		0.5		0.5
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons		3.5		4.5		5.6		11.9		1.4		2.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		0.4		1.2		20.5		25.7		7.4		7.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.9		0.7		20.4		25.5		0.1		0.1
Furniture, n.e.s., of other materials												
Printed matter												
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods												
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories												
Gold (non-monetary)												

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Table I.23. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			<b>200.9</b>		<b>189.0</b>		<b>316.8</b>		<b>362.6</b>		<b>56.1</b>		<b>48.3</b>
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			94.6		95.7		159.3		174.5		25.9		19.3
Raw materials			2.4		2.1		3.6		2.6		0.4		0.3
Interim goods			81.1		71.2		130.3		152.5		22.0		22.3
Investment goods			9.6		12.3		14.1		17.0		1.9		2.8
Energy products			13.1		7.7		9.4		16.0		5.9		3.5
<b>SIITC sections and large position</b>													
Food and live animals			41.5		40.8		54.4		53.4		5.7		4.4
<i>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour</i>	thou tons		1.4		1.5		2.5		4.6		1.0		0.8
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	1.7	7.2	2.3	12.5	4.1	17.0	6.4	15.8	1.0	3.4	1.0	1.8
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	29.7	28.9	54.0	21.5	63.1	28.8	72.3	26.4	2.3	0.9	2.0	1.0
Beverages and tobacco		54.5	5.1	51.9	2.2	64.2	4.9	5.8		0.6		0.6	0.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			2.5		2.8		4.1		3.1		0.8		0.5
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			13.1		7.7		9.4		16.0		5.9		3.5
<i>Other light oils</i>	thou tons	12.2	5.3	4.6	1.4	3.9	1.0	5.2	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	thou tons	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	3.1	3.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
<i>Natural gas</i>	mln cub.m	36.3	5.4	37.1	5.6	43.0	6.5	43.5	6.5	16.5	2.5	18.3	2.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			42.2		32.1		50.8		44.6		7.5		4.4
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons	2.6	2.4	2.8	5.0	2.1	3.5	2.7	5.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.5
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	thou tons	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons	4.3	6.4	5.7	7.5	6.9	12.1	8.6	19.4	1.1	2.3	1.6	3.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			48.4		63.7		110.4		139.1		20.3		21.8
<i>Textile yarn</i>	thou tons	1.0	2.8	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.7	1.2	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</i>	thou tons	3.0	9.8	7.0	14.0	14.4	29.9	18.6	57.2	3.1	7.3	2.8	11.0
<i>Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen</i>	thou tons	1.9	2.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	6.5	2.6	5.7	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.5
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>	mln sq.m	2.8	8.5	3.0	8.2	4.0	10.8	3.4	9.4	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.9
<i>Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated</i>	thou tons	—	—	—	—	8.0	2.8	8.2	5.2	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.7
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons	1.4	4.3	2.2	5.9	2.5	8.2	2.3	9.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.4
<i>Table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof</i>	thou tons	1.6	0.8	4.7	2.1	8.2	4.8	11.1	5.8	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.8
Machinery and transport equipment			23.6		17.6		30.0		31.9		2.8		4.4
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>			18.4		8.9		15.6		13.8		1.7		2.0
<i>Road vehicles</i>			3.1		4.9		8.7		10.6		0.1		1.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			24.3		22.0		52.8		68.6		12.5		8.7
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			16.1		14.1		35.7		49.8		8.8		6.7
<i>Footwear</i>			3.5		1.3		3.8		3.9		0.9		0.2
<i>Builders' ware of plastics</i>	thou tons	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
<i>Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles</i>	thou tons	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SIITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Table I.24. Import of Goods from Ukraine**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			<b>48.5</b>		<b>51.8</b>		<b>54.6</b>		<b>37.0</b>		<b>9.5</b>		<b>12.0</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			34.5		37.0		43.8		30.7		7.6		9.3
Raw materials			—		0.1		0.1		—		—		—
Interim goods			2.1		4.9		7.0		3.3		1.0		0.4
Investment goods			11.9		9.7		3.5		2.9		0.7		2.3
Energy products			—		—		0.2		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			26.9		26.6		33.5		22.4		6.2		7.1
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons		8.7		15.8		17.1		17.1		3.5		4.0
<i>Sugar confectionery</i>	thou tons		2.4		2.1		2.3		2.2		0.5		0.8
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	thou tons		0.9		0.6		1.7		1.2		0.2		0.6
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons		2.9		2.9		3.3		2.6		0.8		1.4
Beverages and tobacco			0.2		0.1		0.2		0.2		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		0.1		0.1		0.1		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		—		0.2		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			6.9		10.1		9.3		7.1		1.2		1.9
<i>Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products</i>	tons		0.5		3.1		4.4		2.2		0.8		0.1
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons		0.4		0.5		0.4		0.3		—		1.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			1.7		3.6		6.1		2.3		0.9		0.4
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	thou tons		0.2		0.6		2.4		1.0		—		0.2
Machinery and transport equipment			11.3		10.5		3.8		3.8		0.9		2.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.4		0.8		1.4		1.0		0.2		0.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

**Table I.25. Import of Goods from Belarus**  
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		46.5	37.1	58.2	68.3	12.3	14.8						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		18.6	15.0	25.0	34.8	4.4	6.8						
Raw materials		0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	—						
Interim goods		16.3	11.8	18.9	18.6	4.1	5.4						
Investment goods		10.3	8.7	11.2	11.5	2.3	1.9						
Energy products		1.2	1.5	3.0	3.4	1.4	0.8						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		7.3	8.1	13.8	15.9	2.1	4.2						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	3.6	4.4	8.6	9.8	1.4	1.4						
Cheese and curd	thou tons	—	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.4	0.8						
Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh or cooked	mln pieces	—	—	0.8	0.4	—	0.3						
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	—	1.3						
Beverages and tobacco		0.1	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.3						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.2	1.5	3.0	3.4	1.4	0.8						
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	—	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1						
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.7						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	0.1	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		8.3	6.2	11.0	10.4	2.2	3.4						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.3	3.4	3.5	5.1	0.8	0.9						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.6	0.3	0.3						
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	2.7	0.5	3.4	1.6	1.1	2.1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		14.1	9.2	10.6	12.7	2.4	3.1						
Densified and reconstituted wood	mln cub.m	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.1	0.4	0.5						
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	mln sq.m	0.3	0.4	1.6	4.5	0.2	1.2						
Paper and paper-board	thou tons	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.6	15.5	0.1						
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq.m	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2						
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	—	0.5	0.6	0.7	—	0.2						
Machinery and transport equipment		11.2	9.3	16.7	15.7	2.7	2.7						
Tractors	pieces	303.0	4.7	279.0	5.3	263.0	0.6						
Road vehicles		0.4	1.7	5.9	4.6	1.2	1.4						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		3.6	2.0	2.6	9.2	0.9	0.4						
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou pieces	15.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.1						
Other instruments and appliances	mln pieces	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.2						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



Table I.26. Import of Goods from China  
(mln of USD)

unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		1,735.0		737.9		1,463.8		4,069.5		706.4		959.4
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		764.9		279.9		593.2		1,013.7		276.1		130.8
Raw materials		2.3		1.1		1.9		3.5		0.7		0.9
Interim goods		633.4		304.7		574.4		2,362.9		272.9		625.5
Investment goods		333.6		151.8		293.8		688.7		156.7		202.1
Energy products		0.7		0.4		0.6		0.7		0.1		0.1
SIITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		42.3		16.6		29.2		43.2		9.6		22.3
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	5.9	3.1	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	5.6	3.5	0.2	1.1	0.8
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	5.3	2.4	0.8	0.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.2
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	66.3	29.6	20.1	10.0	27.3	18.3	37.9	27.6	5.5	23.6	17.9
Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)	thou tons	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	2.3	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.5	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.5
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons	15.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.4	4.5	4.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	thou tons	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	thou tons	9.7	13.6	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other crude minerals	mln tons	—	0.8	—	0.2	—	0.4	—	1.0	0.1	—	0.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	mln tons	—	0.7	—	0.3	0.6	0.6	—	0.7	0.1	—	0.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nitrogen-function compounds	thou tons	80.9	50.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	57.2	129.3	4.4	34.3	—	33.8
Organo-inorganic compounds	thou tons	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	3.6	4.4	0.7	1.0	1.5
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	1.2	2.6	1.0	2.2	1.1	2.4	1.4	3.8	0.2	0.5	1.4
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	4.6	3.2	0.7	0.8	3.8	2.7	6.4	9.8	2.0	1.7	3.7
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.5	3.6	0.9	3.7	0.5	3.5	0.7	5.1	0.2	1.5	1.0
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	25.3	28.1	18.5	17.5	13.6	14.0	29.4	39.2	8.7	12.3	8.0
Insecticides	thou tons	9.0	10.8	5.9	5.9	7.1	9.9	9.8	19.6	2.9	4.7	1.8
Weed-killers (herbicides), anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles	thou tons	0.7	5.0	0.5	2.7	0.6	3.6	0.9	7.0	0.3	2.1	2.9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons	1.0	7.3	1.0	5.5	0.7	4.0	1.1	8.9	0.3	2.4	5.0
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	517.8	226.1	0.6	18.3	0.7	445.0	1,629.0	181.8	7.9	0.2	371.9
Textile yarn	thou tons	0.6	18.4	0.6	18.3	0.7	20.7	1.0	35.0	0.2	7.9	7.9
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq m	7.6	13.9	3.2	5.9	6.0	6.9	8.6	25.2	2.4	2.5	5.7
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	442.5	172.8	486.7	71.6	480.5	98.2	623.6	275.6	96.1	18.0	177.3
Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares	thou tons	13.0	33.6	4.5	13.0	13.6	15.4	52.3	563.1	5.7	59.2	224.8
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	thou tons	11.5	21.2	2.6	4.4	5.5	14.1	9.6	99.2	2.3	10.7	3.0
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	20.0	63.9	5.9	12.6	7.1	35.7	54.1	436.6	6.7	41.0	75.0
Sewing-machine needles, furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	mln tons	559.5	282.5	—	—	—	—	1,219.0	—	213.7	—	426.2
Parts, n.e.s., and accessories suitable for use with the machines falling within groups 731 and 732	thou tons	—	2.7	0.1	1.0	—	44.7	1.7	201.1	—	64.5	26.4
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.2	3.4	27.7	—	0.1	2.7
Parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like) suitable for use solely or principally with the machines of subgroups 751.1, 751.2, 751.9 and group 752	thou tons	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.8	5.6	9.9	86.8	1.5	11.6	35.4
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces	3.4	165.4	2.1	121.3	2.0	112.2	5.9	186.3	0.9	29.1	47.6
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	mln pieces	72.4	31.2	31.2	42.9	117.1	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	38.3
Road vehicles	—	57.0	23.4	23.4	23.4	57.5	136.9	136.9	22.1	22.1	22.1	94.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	—	514.9	157.3	157.3	477.7	477.7	1,042.2	1,042.2	265.5	265.5	265.5	103.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	145.9	47.9	47.9	250.7	250.7	259.5	259.5	85.1	85.1	85.1	9.9
Footwear	—	233.8	49.1	49.1	130.0	130.0	498.1	498.1	143.0	143.0	143.0	68.6
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	11.0	12.6	8.1	9.4	8.6	11.7	11.6	29.4	3.2	5.3	2.0
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	thou tons	2.0	6.0	0.9	4.0	1.7	6.7	6.2	29.6	1.0	3.9	2.5
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	—	10.8	4.5	4.5	7.0	7.0	23.7	23.7	—	—	—	3.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SIITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



**Table I.27. Import of Goods from the USA**  
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			<b>90.1</b>		<b>120.4</b>		<b>101.2</b>		<b>242.0</b>		<b>36.7</b>		<b>76.3</b>
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			17.9		23.5		21.1		81.8		11.0		35.7
Raw materials			0.7		0.8		0.2		0.5		0.1		0.2
Interim goods			44.2		39.3		21.0		55.7		8.8		21.6
Investment goods			26.8		56.3		58.3		103.4		16.7		18.6
Energy products			0.5		0.5		0.5		0.7		0.1		0.2
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			9.5		5.1		2.7		5.5		0.8		1.7
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	7.7	6.0	3.8	2.4	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.4	—	0.1	—	0.3
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.2	—	0.3	—	0.6
Beverages and tobacco			1.1		1.0		0.7		1.3		0.3		0.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.2		0.2		0.4		0.4		0.2		0.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.5		0.5		0.5		0.7		0.1		0.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.2		0.2		—		0.2		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			7.1		10.6		4.0		18.7		5.6		2.9
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.1	0.5	—	0.3	—	0.3	0.1	1.5	—	0.2	—	0.8
Prepared additives for mineral oils; anti-freezing preparations; lubricating preparations	thou tons	0.2	0.9	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.5	—	—	0.1	0.8
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	6.8	0.8	6.9	0.5	9.8	0.6	20.8	1.7	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			6.8		6.5		3.1		10.0		3.1		2.1
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	—	3.8	—	4.4	—	1.0	—	3.7	—	1.4	—	0.4
Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	tons	5.9	0.5	2.5	0.3	4.4	0.4	7.1	1.3	1.8	0.3	3.6	0.5
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	tons	14.6	0.9	8.0	0.5	4.5	0.3	13.4	1.0	2.2	0.3	4.6	0.3
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	0.2
Machinery and transport equipment			60.2		91.7		83.2		193.8		24.8		65.6
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	thou pieces	—	6.3	—	15.5	—	5.8	0.1	19.0	—	10.3	—	2.1
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.			13.1		12.1		10.2		15.5		3.6		3.2
Road vehicles			13.1		45.8		38.1		83.8		6.0		46.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			4.6		4.5		6.5		11.5		1.9		2.9
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.			2.1		2.1		3.0		5.8		0.9		1.4
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.			0.3		0.3		0.2		0.5		0.1		0.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		0.1		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Table I.28. Import of Goods from Türkiye**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			222.8	194.9	321.6	488.3	111.2	126.7					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			121.9	77.8	153.1	268.0	71.9	54.8					
Raw materials			0.6	0.2	1.2	2.8	1.0	3.1					
Interim goods			72.4	70.0	112.7	149.2	27.0	50.5					
Investment goods			26.4	43.0	49.4	61.6	9.8	15.8					
Energy products			1.4	3.8	5.2	6.7	1.5	2.5					
<b>SITC sections and large position</b>													
Food and live animals			6.9	5.6	13.0	23.4	5.2	8.9					
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	thou tons	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.5					
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	1.2	0.9	1.6	3.1	5.3	2.0	3.6					
Sugar confectionery	thou tons	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.2	0.6					
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons	—	—	—	0.1	4.6	0.1	0.6					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.1					
Beverages and tobacco			0.4	0.1	1.4	0.2	—	0.1					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.4					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.4	3.8	5.2	6.7	1.5	2.5					
Lubricating petroleum oils			1.4	3.8	5.2	6.7	1.5	2.4					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	0.5	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	0.7					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1					
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	2.7	5.2	4.3	30.3	53.9	10.3	13.7					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.4	14.5	15.9	14.7	23.9	5.0	6.2					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	2.1	4.3	2.4	3.7	10.6	1.1	2.9					
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.4					
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	2.0	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.5	0.3	0.5					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			64.4	72.8	108.6	149.2	25.6	43.4					
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq.m	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.9	3.7					
Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste	mln sq.m	30.7	7.8	8.3	20.5	19.7	4.9	9.0					
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	16.0	26.2	12.7	18.8	64.0	3.4	21.3					
Floor coverings, etc.	mln sq.m	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.6	2.7	0.4	1.3					
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.8	2.0	9.0	17.7	21.9	1.8	2.0					
Machinery and transport equipment			38.5	36.6	53.4	62.2	12.1	21.2					
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.			9.2	9.9	14.8	18.1	3.6	6.2					
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.			12.3	12.3	13.6	15.7	3.1	8.1					
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			10.9	7.9	15.3	18.4	2.7	4.4					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			78.4	45.3	105.8	190.8	56.0	36.4					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			47.9	23.1	72.4	130.8	41.6	18.4					
Footwear			12.4	6.7	10.9	29.6	8.5	8.6					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Table I.29. Import of Goods from Germany**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		70.8	51.7	63.2	164.6	15.7	76.0						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		19.3	17.7	24.8	75.1	5.0	30.0						
Raw materials		1.3	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.1						
Interim goods		18.2	11.0	15.9	31.9	4.2	12.0						
Investment goods		30.4	20.3	20.5	50.9	5.1	31.7						
Energy products		1.6	1.6	1.5	5.0	0.3	1.2						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		2.2	2.1	4.3	6.6	1.0	1.6						
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	—	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.3						
<i>Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1						
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	thou tons	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.1	0.9						
<i>Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)</i>	thou tons	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1						
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.8						
<i>Seeds, fruit and spores, n.e.s., of a kind used for sowing</i>	tons	40.6	0.6	—	31.3	0.9	19.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.0	0.3	1.2						
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	thou tons	0.7	1.6	1.5	5.0	0.3	1.2						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons	14.7	15.8	18.1	23.8	2.9	7.3						
<i>Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products</i>	tons	1.9	0.5	1.9	2.6	0.2	0.2						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons	0.1	9.6	0.1	11.1	1.7	3.0						
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	thou tons	0.1	0.3	—	1.8	—	1.4						
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons	—	0.1	—	1.2	—	1.0						
<i>Organic chemical products, n.e.s.</i>	tons	13.6	1.3	17.7	1.6	3.3	0.4						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	tons	4.8	2.3	5.4	8.4	1.9	2.6						
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	mln pieces	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.2						
<i>Articles of rubber, n.e.s.</i>	tons	7.7	0.2	10.9	0.7	4.7	0.2						
<i>Non-wovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s.</i>	tons	110.3	0.3	95.7	0.7	17.8	0.3						
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons	—	0.3	0.1	0.6	—	0.3						
<i>Tools for use in the hand or in machines</i>	thou tons	—	0.1	—	1.3	—	0.4						
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	37.7	22.1	22.7	105.4	6.2	58.1						
<i>Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries: parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	8.1	5.0	3.8	7.1	1.3	3.0						
<i>General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	6.5	3.9	5.6	14.1	1.5	4.0						
<i>Road vehicles</i>	thou tons	14.6	6.9	5.6	72.3	1.8	44.5						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	thou tons	8.0	6.7	10.7	14.0	2.5	4.3						
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	5.6	4.5	4.7	6.6	1.0	2.9						
<i>Printed matter</i>	thou tons	0.1	0.1	2.8	4.5	1.1	0.7						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Table I.30. Import of Goods from Japan**  
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>			25.3		22.1		18.3		92.0		7.7		44.3
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			2.3		3.2		2.5		32.6		3.2		18.6
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			13.8		11.7		8.0		31.0		2.5		5.6
Investment goods			8.1		6.0		6.6		27.5		2.0		19.7
Energy products			1.1		1.2		1.2		1.0		—		0.4
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			—		—		—		0.3		—		—
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.1		1.2		1.2		1.0		—		0.4
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	thou tons		0.3		0.3		0.2		0.9		—		0.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.8		1.9		0.5		2.0		0.2		0.3
<i>Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products</i>	tons		0.3		—		0.1		0.1		—		0.1
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons		—		0.1		—		0.1		—		0.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			10.5		8.1		4.5		21.5		0.8		2.6
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	mln pieces		0.3		0.2		0.3		0.2		—		2.5
Machinery and transport equipment			10.7		9.6		10.4		64.6		6.5		40.3
<i>Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles</i>	thou pieces		3.5		1.1		9.2		3.1		3.3		1.3
<i>Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries: parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>			2.0		2.6		1.0		4.4		0.6		2.2
<i>Road vehicles</i>			3.6		3.6		5.2		47.8		4.4		35.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			2.1		1.2		1.8		2.6		0.2		0.6
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>			1.6		1.0		1.6		1.8		0.2		0.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Table I.31. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		33.1	47.8	47.8	54.8	156.5	22.8	83.1					
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		7.6	19.2	—	21.8	67.6	6.2	36.5					
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Interim goods		10.0	10.1	13.1	17.5	65.5	11.6	40.9					
Investment goods		13.8	16.7	17.5	2.4	3.7	0.2	0.4					
Energy products		1.7	1.7	—	—	—	—	—					
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	0.1	0.7					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.9	0.1	0.2					
Beverages and tobacco		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.1					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.7	0.2	0.4					
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.4	3.7	0.1	0.2					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		6.0	6.5	7.7	7.7	10.7	1.6	3.0					
Pharmaceutical goods, other than medicaments	tons	1.5	0.2	3.1	0.2	5.4	0.3	0.3					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	1.1	3.4	2.8	5.3	8.6	1.2	2.3					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		2.2	3.2	6.3	6.3	7.7	1.2	1.8					
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	—	0.3	0.3	2.9	4.6	0.1	0.1					
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq.m	—	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1					
Machinery and transport equipment		19.4	32.6	33.0	33.0	123.8	16.8	74.3					
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	pieces	6.4	98.0	3.2	4.3	10.2	1.8	1.6					
Road vehicles		5.6	24.5	22.6	22.6	92.1	7.0	68.3					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		2.0	1.8	3.3	3.3	7.9	2.8	2.9					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.3	1.2					
Drawing instruments		0.1	—	—	—	0.7	—	1.1					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Table I.32. Import of Goods from the UAE**  
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
<b>Total</b>		13.6	8.1	15.0	24.7	4.1	8.8						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		11.6	6.1	11.8	11.4	1.6	3.7						
Raw materials		0.1	—	—	0.1	—	—						
Interim goods		1.5	1.3	2.8	9.9	1.9	2.8						
Investment goods		0.4	0.6	0.2	3.0	0.5	2.0						
Energy products		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	—	0.3						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		0.4	—	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.1						
Beverages and tobacco		1.0	5.2	8.2	1.5	0.5	0.3						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	—	0.3						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		1.5	0.8	2.7	4.8	0.8	1.6						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	—	—	—	—	—	0.1						0.1
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.3						1.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.5	0.1	0.6	7.0	0.9	2.1						2.1
<i>Rubber types</i>	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	0.6						0.6
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	—	—	—	1.3	0.2	0.9						0.6
Machinery and transport equipment		9.8	1.8	2.7	9.2	1.7	4.4						4.4
<i>Automatic data-processing machines</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.6						0.6
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>	—	0.1	—	4.5	0.2	3.0						3.0
<i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>		0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	—	—						—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		0.1	—	—	—	—	—						—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

**Table I.33. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by the EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries***(based period - 2010)*

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>REER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.4	102.5	98.9	102.9	0.0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.2	102.7	100.2	102.8	0.0224
March	100.0	101.3	99.4	100.5	100.8	102.5	0.0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.2	98.7	98.8	101.6	0.0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.1	98.7	101.5	0.0218
June	98.3	101.2	98.1	101.1	98.7	101.3	0.0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.8	99.1	97.1	99.1	0.0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	99.1	0.0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	0.0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.9	98.8	100.4	97.0	0.0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.8	99.5	102.4	96.7	0.0214
December	105.5	98.3	105.9	99.2	105.0	97.2	0.0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.5	96.5	105.9	96.3	0.0211
February	103.6	95.1	101.7	94.4	106.0	96.0	0.0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.0	92.3	107.6	95.7	0.0211
April	103.5	93.5	100.5	91.9	107.5	95.7	0.0212
May	103.9	94.9	100.6	93.1	108.3	97.1	0.0216
June	107.9	98.2	105.1	97.2	111.7	99.6	0.0221
July	107.9	98.7	104.8	97.6	111.9	100.3	0.0222
August	108.7	101.0	106.7	100.8	111.4	101.2	0.0224
September	108.1	102.1	107.6	103.4	108.9	100.5	0.0222
October	109.0	104.1	110.1	107.1	107.7	100.2	0.0221
November	107.1	102.0	107.8	105.0	106.2	98.3	0.0217
December	107.9	102.3	109.0	105.7	106.5	97.9	0.0214
January'12	107.6	101.8	108.7	105.2	106.0	97.6	0.0214
February	104.9	99.7	104.8	101.8	105.1	97.0	0.0214
March	103.9	99.2	102.9	100.5	105.3	97.5	0.0214
April	103.2	99.1	102.0	100.4	104.7	97.4	0.0214
May	104.6	100.0	104.1	102.4	105.3	97.1	0.0213
June	107.2	103.2	108.3	107.8	105.8	97.4	0.0212
July	106.4	102.8	106.7	107.2	106.0	97.4	0.0212
August	107.4	103.1	107.5	107.2	107.3	98.1	0.0214
September	106.7	101.8	106.3	105.5	107.2	97.3	0.0213
October	107.2	100.7	106.4	104.3	108.2	96.4	0.0212
November	108.0	101.0	107.5	105.0	108.8	96.2	0.0212
December	107.9	99.9	106.5	103.0	109.7	96.0	0.0211
January'13	106.9	99.1	104.8	101.7	109.7	96.0	0.0210
February	106.0	98.6	103.7	100.8	109.1	95.9	0.0209
March	107.0	99.7	104.8	102.3	109.9	96.5	0.0209
April	106.4	99.6	104.6	102.7	108.8	95.8	0.0208
May	106.4	99.5	104.3	102.7	109.3	95.7	0.0207
June	107.1	100.3	105.9	104.6	108.7	95.3	0.0206
July	106.5	100.5	105.4	105.1	108.0	95.0	0.0205
August	106.9	101.1	106.2	106.2	107.7	95.3	0.0205
September	106.3	100.5	105.4	105.1	107.5	95.2	0.0204
October	105.9	100.2	104.5	104.4	107.7	95.4	0.0206
November	106.9	100.8	105.6	105.4	108.6	95.5	0.0205
December	107.3	100.5	106.1	105.4	108.8	94.9	0.0203
January'14	106.6	100.1	105.7	105.0	107.9	94.5	0.0201
February	107.5	100.8	109.1	108.6	105.7	92.3	0.0195
March	108.8	100.5	113.5	111.7	103.4	88.5	0.0184
April	107.9	99.4	110.5	108.6	105.1	89.5	0.0184
May	109.2	100.3	109.5	107.6	109.0	92.4	0.0189
June	110.2	101.0	109.5	107.6	111.1	93.8	0.0192
July	109.5	101.6	108.9	108.4	110.4	94.3	0.0193
August	110.3	102.9	110.8	110.9	109.8	94.3	0.0192
September	108.8	101.7	110.3	110.6	107.2	92.2	0.0186
October	110.6	102.0	113.9	113.0	107.0	90.6	0.0182
November	113.0	102.7	119.7	117.6	105.7	87.8	0.0174
December	120.2	108.8	132.2	130.5	107.7	88.3	0.0172
January'15	123.6	112.2	139.4	139.5	107.7	87.3	0.0168
February	124.1	113.8	140.5	142.3	107.6	88.0	0.0165
March	117.9	109.2	129.5	132.4	105.8	87.4	0.0161
April	110.8	102.9	117.6	120.1	103.5	86.1	0.0158
May	114.8	107.9	120.4	124.4	108.7	91.5	0.0169
June	115.6	109.6	123.6	128.8	106.9	90.9	0.0167
July	112.1	107.3	120.8	127.0	102.7	87.9	0.0161
August	119.7	114.6	135.6	142.5	103.1	88.3	0.0159
September	117.1	111.4	137.0	143.4	97.1	82.6	0.0148
October	112.9	108.2	130.6	138.9	95.2	80.7	0.0145
November	111.0	106.2	130.1	139.3	92.5	77.8	0.0139
December	109.3	104.3	130.7	139.9	89.0	74.5	0.0132
January'16	114.0	109.6	141.0	152.5	89.4	75.2	0.0132
February	115.8	112.5	145.1	158.4	89.3	76.0	0.0134
March	113.8	111.8	138.6	153.4	90.8	78.0	0.0138
April	113.9	113.0	136.1	152.3	93.2	80.8	0.0144
May	114.5	113.5	135.4	151.9	94.9	82.0	0.0146
June	115.3	114.4	136.5	153.7	95.7	82.6	0.0147

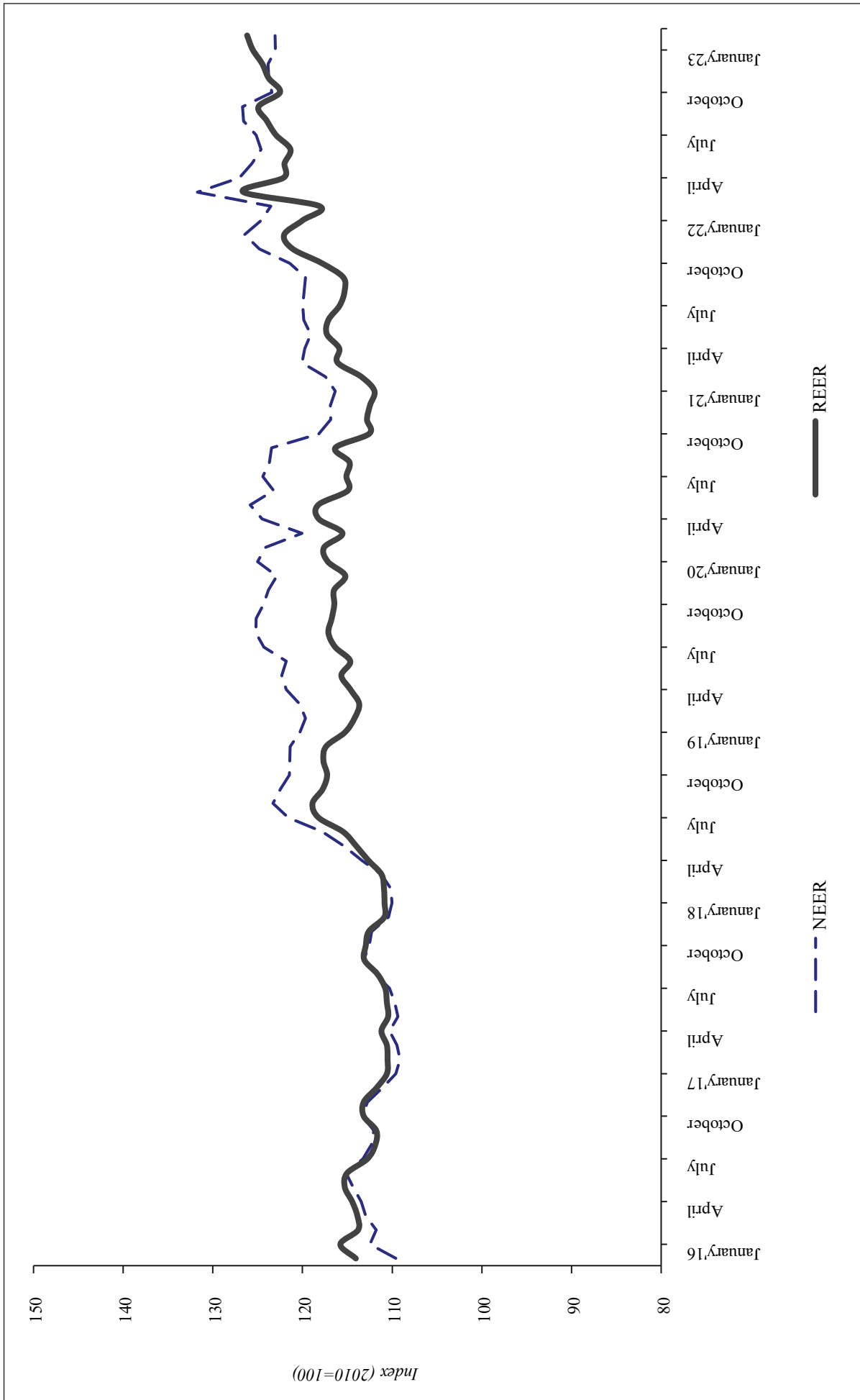


Table I.33. (continued)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>REER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
July	115.0	115.1	135.6	154.2	96.1	83.7	0.0148
August	112.8	113.3	133.5	152.4	93.9	82.1	0.0146
September	111.9	112.3	131.8	150.5	93.8	82.0	0.0145
October	111.8	112.1	129.4	147.7	95.6	83.4	0.0146
November	113.2	113.3	130.7	149.3	97.1	84.5	0.0145
December	113.2	112.7	127.9	145.5	99.5	86.1	0.0144
January'17	111.7	111.1	124.4	141.0	100.0	86.6	0.0144
February	110.6	109.6	121.8	137.9	100.1	86.3	0.0144
March	110.5	109.1	121.0	136.6	100.8	86.5	0.0145
April	110.6	109.5	119.6	135.5	102.2	88.0	0.0147
May	111.2	110.3	120.8	137.2	102.2	88.2	0.0148
June	110.4	109.4	120.6	137.1	101.1	86.9	0.0146
July	110.6	109.7	122.8	140.0	99.5	85.7	0.0145
August	110.8	110.3	124.6	142.1	98.4	85.4	0.0145
September	111.6	111.9	123.1	141.1	101.3	88.7	0.0146
October	113.1	113.2	123.3	141.3	104.0	90.9	0.0146
November	112.9	112.6	123.0	140.4	103.9	90.5	0.0144
December	112.6	112.3	122.6	139.8	103.5	90.4	0.0144
January'18	110.9	110.4	120.8	137.4	102.1	89.3	0.0145
February	110.8	110.0	121.6	137.7	101.5	88.8	0.0146
March	110.9	110.1	121.5	138.5	101.9	88.8	0.0147
April	111.2	111.2	124.0	142.6	100.5	88.2	0.0146
May	112.7	113.4	126.3	146.4	101.4	89.7	0.0146
June	114.0	115.4	127.4	148.4	103.0	91.5	0.0146
July	115.5	117.8	128.1	150.7	105.1	94.2	0.0147
August	118.2	121.6	131.8	155.8	107.4	97.5	0.0146
September	118.9	123.3	134.1	158.9	106.8	98.4	0.0145
October	117.7	122.5	132.1	156.7	106.2	98.3	0.0144
November	117.2	121.5	131.3	155.6	105.9	97.2	0.0143
December	117.7	121.4	132.8	157.4	105.6	96.2	0.0143
January'19	117.4	121.4	134.1	159.6	104.3	95.2	0.0143
February	115.3	120.3	131.3	157.3	102.8	95.1	0.0143
March	114.2	119.7	129.4	155.9	102.4	95.0	0.0143
April	113.7	120.3	127.9	155.4	102.5	96.0	0.0143
May	114.6	121.8	127.8	155.8	104.2	98.0	0.0143
June	115.7	122.3	127.8	154.9	105.8	99.0	0.0143
July	114.7	121.8	126.4	153.5	105.0	98.9	0.0144
August	116.4	124.3	129.1	156.7	105.9	100.6	0.0143
September	117.1	125.2	129.4	156.5	106.9	102.1	0.0143
October	116.7	125.2	129.0	155.7	106.6	102.5	0.0143
November	116.4	124.4	128.8	154.8	106.2	101.7	0.0143
December	116.5	123.8	127.8	152.9	107.0	101.9	0.0143
January'20	115.2	122.9	125.9	150.6	106.0	101.6	0.0143
February	117.2	125.0	129.1	154.0	107.1	102.9	0.0143
March	117.6	124.1	134.9	159.6	103.3	98.0	0.0133
April	115.5	120.1	133.1	155.3	101.0	94.1	0.0124
May	118.2	124.5	132.6	157.1	106.0	99.8	0.0130
June	118.2	125.8	129.7	155.0	108.4	103.3	0.0134
July	114.9	123.2	126.8	152.7	104.8	100.5	0.0130
August	115.1	124.4	129.5	156.1	102.8	100.2	0.0129
September	114.8	123.7	130.5	156.1	101.3	98.9	0.0127
October	116.3	123.5	133.7	156.9	101.5	97.8	0.0124
November	112.5	118.2	128.8	149.5	98.6	93.9	0.0119
December	112.8	116.8	127.3	145.6	100.2	94.2	0.0120
January'21	112.5	116.9	127.3	145.1	99.2	94.0	0.0119
February	112.0	116.3	126.7	144.1	98.6	93.6	0.0118
March	113.4	117.4	126.8	143.5	101.1	95.5	0.0118
April	116.1	120.1	129.6	146.4	103.4	97.5	0.0118
May	115.9	119.7	128.1	144.7	104.3	98.1	0.0119
June	117.3	119.1	128.1	142.6	107.0	98.7	0.0118
July	117.1	119.9	127.9	143.2	106.7	99.3	0.0118
August	115.9	120.0	126.4	143.0	105.6	99.4	0.0118
September	115.3	119.8	125.3	142.2	105.5	99.7	0.0118
October	115.5	119.7	124.3	140.6	106.8	100.7	0.0118
November	117.9	121.4	126.5	141.9	109.5	102.8	0.0118
December	121.1	124.8	129.4	144.3	113.1	107.0	0.0118
January'22	122.0	126.4	131.9	146.9	112.1	107.4	0.0118
February	120.0	124.6	130.7	146.0	109.3	104.9	0.0115
March	118.1	123.5	137.6	158.3	99.1	93.4	0.0101
April	126.6	131.7	136.9	156.9	116.6	109.3	0.0117
May	122.1	127.0	120.7	138.7	125.2	117.3	0.0123
June	122.0	125.6	117.4	133.2	129.2	120.3	0.0125
July	121.3	124.6	117.2	132.4	128.0	119.2	0.0124
August	123.0	125.2	119.8	134.5	128.5	118.8	0.0122
September	124.0	126.6	119.7	135.0	130.9	121.6	0.0123
October	124.9	126.7	119.8	134.1	132.8	122.6	0.0122
November	122.5	123.4	117.0	130.1	130.8	120.0	0.0119
December	123.8	123.8	121.5	134.9	128.2	116.5	0.0118
January'23	124.5	123.8	126.0	139.1	124.9	113.4	0.0116
February	125.6	123.0	128.1	140.5	124.8	111.0	0.0115
March	126.2	123.1	130.4	143.7	123.6	108.6	0.0114



Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices



**Table I.34. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic\***  
(mln of USD)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I'22	I'23
<b>Total</b>	<b>341.4</b>	<b>-580.5</b>	<b>562.7</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>80.4</b>
<b>Non-EAEU countries</b>	<b>341.2</b>	<b>-647.2</b>	<b>436.6</b>	<b>-118.5</b>	<b>-62.5</b>	<b>29.6</b>
Türkiye	-6.8	-21.3	218.3	28.8	-214.2	0.1
Netherlands	57.7	54.0	89.7	52.0	23.0	9.8
Cyprus	-25.3	4.2	23.7	32.2	2.8	3.6
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.0	0.0
Germany	-1.0	-11.5	20.9	22.6	4.6	0.5
Switzerland	102.9	-0.1	2.1	15.1	5.3	11.6
UAE	0.0	-0.3	4.7	12.7	0.0	5.5
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	1.7	0.5	10.5	4.5	0.9	1.7
Republic of Korea	-3.3	-23.0	-5.8	6.7	1.1	-7.7
Luxemburg	0.5	4.0	8.0	5.8	0.2	-3.6
USA	5.0	4.5	-19.4	3.8	-3.2	2.6
Jordan	0.0	-0.1	2.9	3.2	0.4	2.5
Pakistan	1.3	1.4	-2.2	0.9	0.3	0.2
Great Britain	42.4	-52.8	46.6	-67.8	17.5	13.1
China	-32.2	-456.6	-14.1	-182.8	49.9	-16.5
Canada	191.6	-30.5	23.1	-82.5	31.6	-0.2
Other countries	6.7	-119.6	27.9	10.3	1.3	6.6
<b>The EAEU countries</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>126.1</b>	<b>173.4</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>
Russia	8.0	-10.7	59.6	109.5	47.6	39.9
Kazakhstan	-8.1	75.4	64.2	63.1	9.1	10.1
Belarus	0.4	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.8

\* NSC data including NBKR estimates

**Table I.35. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics\***  
(mln of USD)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I'22	I'23
<b>Total</b>	<b>341.4</b>	<b>-580.5</b>	<b>562.7</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>80.4</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.4	-15.8	-1.1	258.8	0.1	-1.5
Mining	35.3	-105.3	172.0	-478.2	-205.5	6.3
Manufacture	164.0	-66.3	564.4	576.1	142.4	29.9
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning	4.0	-27.0	6.7	-153.1	1.8	2.6
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	-3.8	0.1	-4.7	—	—
Construction	-38.9	-9.1	-32.0	1.2	-1.3	-1.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16.7	-22.0	50.9	37.8	11.3	26.8
Transport activities and storage of goods	18.5	-1.8	-45.8	23.1	-0.3	2.3
Hotels and restaurants	0.1	-1.2	-16.6	-6.6	—	3.2
Information and communication	127.2	9.5	49.7	12.9	11.2	6.7
Financial intermediation and insurance	28.8	21.8	35.9	84.7	19.7	-0.6
Operations with the real estate	0.5	8.4	6.5	15.2	1.2	0.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-14.7	-367.2	116.9	-59.2	11.5	8.1
Administrative and support service activities	2.1	-16.5	-0.8	0.4	1.5	0.5
Education	—	0.3	—	1.3	—	—
Health and social services for the population	—	-0.2	-2.8	-4.8	1.0	1.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	-0.4	-3.3	-0.1	—	-3.9
Other servicing activities	0.1	-0.1	-1.8	—	—	—

\* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

**Table I.36. International reserves (end of period)<sup>1</sup>**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I'22	I'23
Reserves (mln of USD)	2,424.1	2,808.1	2,977.6	2,798.1	2,761.9	2,489.7
Liquid part of reserves (mln of USD)*	2,176.4	2,628.0	2,779.1	2,632.8	2,558.6	2,330.9
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	7.2	5.7	3.4	3.2	5.2	2.6
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	6.4	5.3	3.2	3.0	4.8	2.5

<sup>1</sup> including the IMF reserve position.

\* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Chinese yuans, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar.

**Table I.37. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I'22	I'23
GED end-period ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	8,420.2	8,735.6	9,249.5	9,744.1	9,087.7	9,844.6
ED end-period ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	7,007.9	7,366.9	7,666.9	7,813.4	7,403.1	7,736.7
ED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	78.8	95.2	83.0	68.9	77.6	63.6
ED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	224.2	301.4	232.3	219.2	224.7	195.2
Schedule of ED payments ( <i>mln of USD</i> ) <sup>3</sup>	1,143.0	1,084.2	880.4	1,638.5	441.6	175.9
Actual ED repayment ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	1,143.0	1,084.2	880.4	1,638.5	441.6	175.9
ED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )						
- as scheduled	36.6	44.4	26.7	46.0	81.5	18.7
- actual	36.6	44.4	26.7	46.0	81.5	18.7
PED end-period ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	3,850.7	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,482.9	4,282.5	4,511.1
PED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	43.3	54.5	46.5	39.6	44.9	37.1
PED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	123.2	172.6	130.2	125.8	130.0	113.8
Schedule of PED ( <i>mln of USD</i> ) <sup>3</sup>	203.1	205.3	192.2	265.1	51.5	69.8
Actual PED repayment ( <i>mln of USD</i> ) <sup>4</sup>	203.1	205.3	192.2	265.1	51.5	69.8
PED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )						
- as scheduled	6.5	8.4	5.8	7.4	9.5	7.4
- actual	6.5	8.4	5.8	7.4	9.5	7.4
Private ED end-period ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	3,157.2	3,149.5	3,368.6	3,330.5	3,120.6	3,225.6
Private ED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	35.5	40.7	36.5	29.4	32.7	26.5
Private ED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	101.0	128.9	102.1	93.4	94.7	81.4
Actual of Private ED ( <i>mln of USD</i> )	940.0	878.9	688.3	1,373.4	390.1	106.1
Private ED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )	30.1	36.0	20.9	38.5	72.0	11.3

<sup>1</sup> Indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate.

<sup>2</sup> To the annual data on exports of goods and services.

<sup>3</sup> Includes payments on interest and principal.

<sup>4</sup> Including servicing of IMF loans (as well as from the IMF CCRT grant in the amount of USD 12.5 million in 2021 and USD 0.4 million in 2022) and payment of interest on allocated SDR transferred to the Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic.

**Table I.38. Geographical Structure of the Private External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic**  
(*mln of USD*)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,157.2</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,149.5</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,368.6</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,330.5</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,120.6</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,225.6</b>	<b>100.00</b>
China	1,525.9	48.3	1,419.9	45.1	1,474.8	43.8	1,423.8	42.7	1,523.3	48.8	1,377.1	42.7
Russia	402.6	12.8	485.5	15.4	492.3	14.6	579.1	17.4	441.9	14.2	571.0	17.7
Türkiye	48.4	1.5	107.6	3.4	269.9	8.0	313.3	9.4	38.3	1.2	311.8	9.7
Great Britain	308.3	9.8	287.3	9.1	278.4	8.3	231.0	6.9	236.3	7.6	230.8	7.2
Kazakhstan	126.0	4.0	120.3	3.8	119.5	3.5	180.2	5.4	131.2	4.2	141.9	4.4
Luxemburg	105.5	3.3	106.2	3.4	103.6	3.1	40.3	1.2	96.8	3.1	38.7	1.2
Republic of Korea	48.5	1.5	38.6	1.2	80.7	2.4	81.4	2.4	70.7	2.3	79.4	2.5
Switzerland	19.3	0.6	58.3	1.9	56.0	1.7	63.4	1.9	54.9	1.8	61.0	1.9
Australia	69.8	2.2	61.1	1.9	51.9	1.5	52.3	1.6	52.3	1.7	52.4	1.6
Cyprus	47.5	1.5	37.1	1.2	38.6	1.1	11.8	0.4	39.4	1.3	11.8	0.4
USA	38.0	1.2	34.5	1.1	38.0	1.1	37.0	1.1	38.4	1.2	40.8	1.3
Canada	30.2	1.0	29.1	0.9	29.3	0.9	33.8	1.0	33.7	1.1	33.7	1.0
Netherlands	62.7	2.0	47.8	1.5	39.4	1.2	30.1	0.9	36.5	1.2	27.6	0.9
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	49.3	1.6	27.0	0.9	26.9	0.8	26.9	0.8	26.9	0.9	26.9	0.8
Germany	67.7	2.1	54.4	1.7	34.7	1.0	15.3	0.5	28.1	0.9	15.3	0.5
Other countries	207.4	6.6	234.9	7.5	234.4	7.0	210.8	6.3	272.1	8.7	205.4	6.4

Notes: According to the NSC

Table I.39. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors

(mln of USD, end of period)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		I'22		I'23	
	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent
<b>Total external debt (I+II)</b>	7,007.9	100.0	7,366.9	100.0	7,666.9	100.0	7,813.4	100.0	7,403.1	100.0	7,570.2	100.0
<b>I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt</b>	3,850.7	54.9	4,217.4	57.2	4,298.3	56.1	4,482.9	57.4	4,282.5	57.8	4,344.5	57.4
<b>I.1 Multilateral<sup>1</sup></b>	1,600.9	22.8	1,963.3	26.7	2,043.9	26.7	2,139.5	27.4	2,028.5	27.4	2,182.7	28.8
IMF	140.3	2.0	376.4	5.1	340.4	4.4	302.2	3.9	336.3	4.5	305.5	4.0
The World Bank	657.7	9.4	677.4	9.2	652.4	8.5	636.2	8.1	653.8	8.8	665.2	8.8
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	50.8	0.7	50.3	0.7	44.4	0.6	48.3	0.6	43.5	0.6	48.9	0.6
Eurasian Development Bank	32.2	0.5	43.6	0.6	68.7	0.9	165.7	2.1	67.5	0.9	164.7	2.2
European Union	16.8	0.2	18.2	0.2	17.0	0.2	15.9	0.2	16.7	0.2	16.3	0.2
Asian Development Bank	565.6	8.1	605.4	8.2	668.5	8.7	705.1	9.0	657.7	8.9	709.4	9.4
Asian Investment Bank	11.2	0.2	36.5	0.5	56.6	0.7	54.2	0.7	55.5	0.7	55.5	0.7
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	—	—	—	—	3.1	0.0	10.2	0.1	3.1	0.0	12.8	0.2
Islamic Development Bank	92.9	1.3	118.3	1.6	156.8	2.0	166.5	2.1	158.8	2.1	168.2	2.2
International Fund for Agricultural Development	24.3	0.3	28.6	0.4	28.3	0.4	28.4	0.4	28.0	0.4	29.3	0.4
OPEC	5.1	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.1	0.1	3.7	0.0	4.1	0.1	3.7	0.0
Nordic Development Fund	4.0	0.1	4.1	0.1	3.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.2	0.0
<b>I.2 Bilateral</b>	2,249.8	32.1	2,254.1	30.6	2,254.4	29.4	2,191.9	28.1	2,254.0	30.4	2,161.8	28.6
<b>I.2.1 The EAEU countries</b>	2,249.8	32.1	2,254.1	30.6	2,254.4	29.4	2,191.9	28.1	2,254.0	30.4	2,161.8	28.6
<b>I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Türkiye	93.3	1.3	89.5	1.2	82.1	1.1	74.7	1.0	82.1	1.1	74.7	1.0
Japan <sup>2</sup>	239.2	3.4	242.0	3.3	217.2	2.8	179.5	2.3	198.7	2.7	174.5	2.3
Germany <sup>2</sup>	82.0	1.2	88.8	1.2	78.8	1.0	70.8	0.9	76.8	1.0	71.9	1.0
Switzerland <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	1,778.5	25.4	1,766.0	24.0	1,797.8	23.4	1,782.2	22.8	1,816.0	24.5	1,758.3	23.2
France <sup>2</sup>	4.7	0.1	4.9	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.0	0.1
Kuwait	6.9	0.1	8.0	0.1	8.1	0.1	8.1	0.1	8.3	0.1	8.1	0.1
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Republic of Korea	14.8	0.2	14.9	0.2	13.3	0.2	11.8	0.2	12.8	0.2	11.3	0.1
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	2.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.1	0.0
Saudi Arabia	19.6	0.3	28.9	0.4	42.0	0.5	49.7	0.6	43.8	0.6	48.5	0.6
UAE	8.2	0.1	8.5	0.1	8.2	0.1	8.8	0.1	8.8	0.1	8.3	0.1
Uzbekistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>I.3 Government-guaranteed debt</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>I.4 Other liabilities</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	151.5	1.9	—	—	—	—
<b>II. Private non-guaranteed debt</b>	3,157.2	45.1	3,149.5	42.8	3,368.6	43.9	3,330.5	42.6	3,120.6	42.2	3,225.6	42.6

<sup>1</sup> creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions.<sup>2</sup> Paris club members.

**Table I.40. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic***(mln of USD)*

	<i>Position as of 31.12.22</i>	<i>Transactions</i>	<i>Price changes</i>	<i>Exchange rate changes</i>	<i>Other adjustments</i>	<i>Position as of 31.03.23</i>
<i>A</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>5,795.2</b>	<b>-297.5</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>117.0</b>	<b>219.5</b>	<b>5,908.6</b>
Direct investment abroad <sup>1</sup>	310.3	5.3	—	-0.2	-0.1	315.3
Equity and investment fund shares	288.8	—	—	—	—	284.2
Debt instruments	21.5	5.3	—	-0.2	-0.1	31.1
Portfolio investment	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Financial derivatives	7.0	—	—	-0.1	—	6.9
Other investment	2,690.0	23.2	—	113.6	273.6	3,100.4
Currency and deposits	2,026.4	123.6	—	112.7	—	2,262.7
Monetary authorities	165.3	-5.8	—	-0.8	—	158.7
Deposit taking corporations	1,406.9	126.2	—	113.2	—	1,646.3
Other sectors	454.2	3.1	—	0.4	—	457.7
Loans	10.2	0.1	—	-0.3	3.0	12.9
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposit taking corporations	5.6	0.1	—	2.6	—	8.4
Other sectors	4.6	—	—	-2.9	3.0	4.6
Trade credits and advances	501.9	-100.5	—	-0.4	257.3	658.2
Other assets	151.5	—	—	1.6	13.4	166.6
Reserve assets	2,632.8	-325.9	74.3	3.7	-54.0	2,330.9
Monetary gold	955.1	—	80.0	—	-40.6	994.5
SDR	228.6	-0.7	—	2.8	-13.4	217.3
IMF reserve position	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	1,449.1	-325.2	-5.7	1.0	—	1,119.1
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>13,693.2</b>	<b>-92.4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>256.0</b>	<b>13,873.3</b>
Direct investment in KR <sup>1</sup>	5,855.9	80.4	—	-15.1	-36.5	5,884.6
Equity and investment fund shares	3,940.6	91.0	—	-15.1	-0.3	4,016.1
Debt instruments	1,915.4	-10.7	—	—	-36.2	1,868.5
Portfolio investment	3.3	0.1	—	-9.6	9.4	3.3
Financial derivatives	7.3	-7.6	—	9.6	—	9.3
Other investment	7,826.7	-165.2	—	31.6	283.1	7,976.1
Currency and deposits	629.6	49.5	—	-2.1	—	676.9
Loans	5,817.5	-43.4	—	30.8	-33.8	5,771.1
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	4,331.4	-9.1	—	22.3	—	4,344.5
Deposit taking corporations	56.0	-13.5	—	26.1	—	62.7
Other sectors	1,430.1	-20.8	—	-17.5	-33.8	1,363.8
Trade credit and advances	1,040.3	-171.4	—	-0.7	316.9	1,185.1
Distributed SDR <sup>2</sup>	339.3	—	—	3.7	—	343.0
<b>C. Net International Investment position (A-B)</b>	<b>-7,898.0</b>	<b>-205.1</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>-36.5</b>	<b>-7,964.7</b>

<sup>1</sup> Including NBKR estimates.<sup>2</sup> Including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

**Table I.41. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic**  
(mln of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.19</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.20</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.21</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.22</i>	<i>Position as of 31.03.23</i>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>4,973.8</b>	<b>5,935.5</b>	<b>5,747.3</b>	<b>5,795.2</b>	<b>5,908.6</b>
Direct investment abroad <sup>1</sup>	1,069.0	1,517.6	893.3	310.3	315.3
Equity and investment fund shares	911.5	1,181.1	893.3	310.3	315.3
Debt instruments	157.5	336.5	—	—	—
Portfolio investments	170.0	155.1	155.1	155.1	155.1
Financial derivatives	9.7	1.1	4.1	7.0	6.9
Other investments	1,548.7	1,633.8	1,915.7	2,690.0	3,100.4
Currency and deposits	983.2	1,092.0	1,362.7	2,026.4	2,262.7
Deposit taking corporations	466.1	640.6	910.7	1,406.9	1,646.3
Other sectors	269.3	271.4	253.6	454.2	457.7
Loans	40.9	39.4	11.5	10.2	12.9
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Deposit taking corporations	8.4	7.5	6.1	5.6	8.4
Other sectors	32.5	32.0	5.4	4.6	4.6
Trade credits and advances	524.5	502.3	541.5	501.9	658.2
Other assets	—	—	—	151.5	166.6
Reserve assets	2,176.4	2,628.0	2,779.1	2,632.8	2,330.9
Monetary gold	701.2	1,017.9	591.8	955.1	994.5
SDR	147.1	125.3	375.1	228.6	217.3
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	1,328.0	1,484.8	1,812.2	1,449.1	1,119.1
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>12,486.4</b>	<b>12,583.7</b>	<b>13,073.8</b>	<b>13,693.2</b>	<b>13,873.3</b>
Direct investment in KR <sup>1</sup>	5,912.0	5,499.5	5,637.2	5,855.9	5,884.6
Equity and investment fund shares	4,056.1	3,846.8	3,820.0	3,940.6	4,016.1
Debt instruments	1,855.9	1,652.7	1,817.2	1,915.4	1,868.5
Portfolio investments	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Financial derivatives	9.7	1.1	4.1	7.3	9.3
Other investment	6,560.3	7,079.7	7,429.2	7,826.7	7,976.1
Currency and deposits	194.8	188.8	224.7	629.6	676.9
Loans	5,282.2	5,751.9	5,896.3	5,817.5	5,771.1
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	3,850.7	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,331.4	4,344.5
Deposit taking corporations	211.6	146.1	97.2	56.0	62.7
Other sectors	1,219.9	1,388.4	1,500.8	1,430.1	1,363.8
Trade credits and advances	966.4	1,018.1	951.3	1,040.3	1,185.1
Distributed SDR <sup>2</sup>	116.8	120.9	357.0	339.3	343.0
<b>C. Net International Investment position (A-B)</b>	<b>-7,512.6</b>	<b>-6,648.2</b>	<b>-7,326.6</b>	<b>-7,898.0</b>	<b>-7,964.7</b>

<sup>1</sup> including NBKR estimates.<sup>2</sup> including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.



**Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic**

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
<b>Current account</b>		
<b>Commodities</b>		
export	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
import	NSC	
Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology		
export	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
import	NSC	
Nonmonetary gold	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
<b>Services</b>		
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	NSC	
Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories	NSC, CB	
Transportation services	NSC, CB	
Travels	NSC, CB	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Construction	CB	
Insurance and pension provision services	CB	
Financial services	CB	
Charges for the use of intellectual property	CB	
Telecommunication, computer and information services	NSC, CB	
Other business services	CB	
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Personal, cultural and recreational services	CB	
Government goods and services not included in other categories	MFA, CB, NBKR	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
<b>Primary income</b>		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, Enterprises	
Investment income		
Direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP
Portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment	MF, NBKR, NSC, CB	

**Table II.1. (continued)**

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
<b>Secondary income</b>		
General government	MF, NBKR	
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households) <i>including workers' remittances</i>	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Other current transfers	NSC, CB	
<b>Capital account</b>		
Capital transfers		
General government	IMF, MF, NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Debt cancellation transfers	Enterprises, MF	
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	NSC	
<b>Financial account</b>		
Direct investment	NSC, CB	
Net acquisition of financial assets		
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	NSC, CB	
Debt instruments	NSC	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	NSC, CB	
Portfolio investment	NSC	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Debt securities	CB	
Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options	CB	
Other investment	NSC	
Currency in cash and deposits		
Central bank	CB	
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Loans and borrowings		
Net acquisition of financial assets		
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	CB	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
General government	MF, NBKR	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans and advances	NSC	
Other receivables/payables	MF, CB, NSC	
Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	MF, NBKR	
Reserve assets	NBKR	